

1998 Quesadilla  
Berkeley

Toss-Ups

1. From a wealthy Hindu family, when his parents died, he gave away all his possessions, wandered around India naked, and developed the doctrine of ahimsa, which advocates nonviolence toward all living creatures. Born with the name Vardhamana, he later adopted a name that means "great hero" in Sanskrit. FTP, name this ascetic who developed Jainism.

answer: Mahavira

2. [dml] George Washington was its first President, Alexander Hamilton its second. Founded in 1783, it restricted membership to officers in the American Revolution from the United States or France who served for 36 months. For 10 points, what hereditary organization gave its name to the largest city on the Ohio River?

answer: The Society of the Cincinnati

3. He was killed in a car accident 24 hours before his colleague F. Scott Fitzgerald died of a heart attack. After his third novel, *A Cool Million*, turned out to be a commercial flop, he supported himself financially as a hack Hollywood screenwriter at Republic Studios. His fourth and final novel includes a cockfight, a character named Homer Simpson, and a climactic riot on the streets of Hollywood. FTP, who is this author, born Nathan Wallenstein Weinstein?

answer: Nathanael West

4. In 1871, the revolutionary Paris Commune placed him in charge of all art museums in the French capital. After the Commune collapsed, he was jailed, then fled to Switzerland in order to avoid paying a fine for allegedly destroying the Vendôme Column. His 1866 painting, *The Origin of the World*, is considered a masterpiece of erotic art for its realistic depiction of a woman naked from the waist down. FTP, who is this painter known for *The Stone-Breakers* and *The Artist's Studio*?

answer: Gustave Courbet

5. [dml] This research center was established during World War II to conduct research on devices such as the magnetron. Opening in 1940, it featured 10 future Nobel Prize winners, including I.I. Rabi and Luis Alvarez, on its research staff. After the war it published 28 volumes of research in antennas, wave propagation and transmitters. For 10 points, name this MIT based facility whose progress extending and applying Robert Watson-Watt's invention of Radar helped the allies win the war.

answer: Rad Lab (accept Radiation Laboratory)

6. This writer survived a knife attack in 1994 perpetrated by Muslim extremists who were offended by his support for making peace with Israel. His novels *Sugar Street*, *Palace of Desire*, and *Midaq Alley* have all been praised for their vivid depictions of modern-day life in Cairo, Egypt. FTP, who is this winner of the 1988 Nobel Prize for literature?

answer: Naguib Mahfouz

7. Along with benzene and xylene, this chemical compound is one of the three major components of the oily by-product that results from heating coal in a coke oven. It is also a common industrial solvent used in the manufacture of polyurethane and benzoic acid. Known as methylbenzene or phenylmethane, it can be created by replacing a hydrogen atom in a benzene ring with a methyl group. FTP, name this aromatic compound that is also a major component of TNT.

answer: Toluene (accept methylbenzene or phenylmethane on early buzz)

8. This linguistic term was coined at a 1973 academic conference by the psychologist Robert L. Williams. The term was largely disregarded by most linguists, who preferred to use synonyms such as African-American Vernacular English

and Black English Vernacular. FTP, what is this seven-letter word that received widespread circulation after appearing in a controversial 1996 resolution passed by the Oakland, California school board?

answer: Ebonics

9. As the founder of the Austrian Institute for Business Cycle Research, he provided future Nobel Prize winner Freidrich Hayek with his first academic job. He is most famous for the argument that socialist economies cannot function, because they do not have the information about prices derived from free-market transactions necessary for making accurate calculations of profit, loss, and efficiency. FTP, name this Austrian economist who wrote The Theory of Money and Credit.

answer: Ludwig von Mises

10. This theory of evolutionary biology represents a provocative challenge to the dominant Darwinian model of phyletic gradualism. According to this theory, the creation of new species is not a gradual, linear process, but a process that primarily occurs in short, concentrated outbursts followed by long periods of species stability. FTP, what is this biological theory first proposed in 1972 by the paleontologists Niles Eldredge and Stephen Jay Gould?

answer: Punctuated equilibrium (also accept punk eek)

11. Known as one of the "Good Emperors," he oversaw several massive cultural and public works projects, such as the rebuilding of the Pantheon and the erection of the Athenaeum. This emperor is best known for marking the northern boundary of the Roman empire with a wall that still stretches across the English countryside today. Born near Seville, Spain in 76 A.D., FTP, who became emperor after the death of his uncle Trajan.

answer: Publius Aelius Hadrian

12. The island has almost no arable land, because two-thirds of its land mass is covered with permafrost. After voting for home rule in a 1979 referendum, the citizens changed the name of the capital from Godthaab to Nuuk. FTP, what is this Danish dependency that is also the world's largest island?

answer: Greenland (accept: Kalaallit Nunaat)

13. This Anglican minister allegedly developed an obsession with death after his wife Anne died while giving birth to his twelfth child. T.S. Eliot praised him as the last English poet to avoid the "dissociation of sensibility" that results from separating passion from the intellect. During his literary career, he wrote four litanies, five satires, nineteen elegies, and nineteen "holy sonnets." FTP, who is this author of To His Mistress Going to Bed, Valediction: Forbidding Mourning, and Death, Be Not Proud?

answer: John Donne

14. [dml] King of the Lapiths, he was according to Pindar, the first man to murder a blood relative- his father-in-law. Purified by Zeus, he then tried to rape Hera. He was deceived by the image of a cloud, on which he begat the father of the Centaurs. As punishment he was fixed to a revolving wheel. For 10 points, who is this exemplar of Lewdness, Pride and Avarice?

answer: Ixion

15. When asked about his religious beliefs, he replied, "Thank God I'm an atheist." A fervent socialist, his films Land without Bread and The Young and the Damned depicted the corrosive effects that poverty can have on young children. In 1930, a French right-wing paramilitary group violently harassed theatergoers who attended the premiere of his film L'Age D'Or. FTP, name this film director who created surrealist films with his close friend Salvador Dali.

answer: Luis Bunuel

16. [dml] Sun Yat-sen first dreamed of it, and Mao Zedong wrote a poem about it and pushed the idea in the 1950s. Perhaps it is being built now because Prime Minister Li Peng is a water engineer. Most environmentalists oppose however, for 10 points, what project which will create a lake over 155 miles long and stop the Yangzi River?

answer: Three Gorges Dam

17. He was elected to the Italian Chamber of Deputies in 1924, but his career ended in 1926 when Benito Mussolini had him thrown in jail. At his 1928 trial, the official prosecutor shouted to the judge, "We must stop this brain from working for twenty years!" FTP, name this Marxist intellectual whose writings remained largely unknown in the United States until the 1971 English translation of his Prison Notebooks.

answer: Antonio Gramsci

18. Ninety-five percent of all adult heroin addicts were milk drinkers when they were children. Therefore, drinking milk causes heroin addiction. This is an example of a logical fallacy derived from the false assumption that if an event precedes another event, then the first event must have caused the second event. FTP, name this logical fallacy that comes from the Latin words for "after this, therefore because of this."

answer: Post hoc, ergo propter hoc fallacy

19. This 20th century Irish poem includes a reference to the medieval sport of falconry in its first sentence. Joan Didion and Chinua Achebe have both written books that derive their titles from this poem and political commentators often quote its insight that "the worst are full of passionate intensity." FTP, what is this William Butler Yeats creation?

answer: The Second Coming

20. This former teenage tennis star used to complain during high school that his dates would develop a crush on his father, who played the sailor in the TV commercials for Old Spice aftershave. Years later, after abandoning tennis for an acting career, he played Tracey Gold's boyfriend on Growing Pains and appeared regularly as Chazz Russell, a teenage boy watched over by a guardian angel, on the sitcom Boys Will Be Boys. FTP, name this actor who plays Chandler Bing on Friends.

answer: Matthew Perry

21. I am committed to pursuing vital relationships with a few other men, understanding that I need brothers to help me keep my promises. . . . I am committed to practicing spiritual, moral, ethical, and sexual purity. . . . I am committed to building strong marriages and families through love, protection and biblical values. . . . These statements are just three of the seven oaths that each member of this all-male organization must pledge to uphold. FTP, what is this organization founded by football coach Bill McCartney, often criticized for fostering sexism and homophobia among its membership?

answer: the Promise Keepers

22. His father, who played the assassin Mr. Wint in the James Bond movie Diamonds Are Forever, gave him the middle name of Hellion. He was recently invited back to the David Letterman Show, even though he had almost kicked Letterman in the face during a previous appearance. In addition to acting in films, he has released an album titled The Big Problem Does Not Equal the Solution: The Solution Equals Let It Be and published a book of poetry titled "Rat Catching." FTP, who is this actor most famous for playing Marty McFly's father in Back to the Future?

answer: Crispin Hellion Glover

23. The ancient Romans referred to this chemical element as hydrargyrum (HIGH-drar-JUR-um). When chemically bonded with sulfur, the resulting compound can be used to make vermilion paint pigment. Because it forms alloys easily with many different metals, miners often use it to extract gold and silver from mineral deposits. FTP, identify this metallic element with a melting point lower than room temperature.

answer: Mercury

24. He holds a major league record for giving up the most bases on balls, but that didn't stop him from becoming the first pro baseball player to earn more than one million dollars per year. He can also take credit for being the oldest

pitcher who ever pitched a no-hitter or won an All-Star Game. FTP, name this pitcher who holds the record for pitching the most strikeouts in his career.

answer: Nolan \_Ryan\_

25. This ethnic fraternal organization suffered an attack by members of the nativist Know-Nothing Party during its first public appearance at an 1853 Independence Day parade in New York City. In the 1870s, Pennsylvania coal miners who belonged to this organization founded the Molly Maguires to fight against unfair working conditions. FTP, what Irish-American organization in the 1990s, attracted notoriety for barring the Irish Lesbian and Gay Organization from marching in St. Patrick's Day parades in both Boston and New York City.?

answer: The \_Ancient Order of Hibernians\_ or \_A.O.H.\_ (offer prompt on Hibernians)

26. This device was named after its inventor, an 18th century British mathematician who wrote the 1784 Treatise on the Rectilinear Motion and Rotation of Bodies. Primarily used to demonstrate Newton's Second Law of Motion, it consists of two objects of unequal mass attached to the opposite ends of a string threaded through a low-friction pulley. FTP, what is this teaching tool commonly used in introductory physics labs?

answer: \_Atwood machine\_ (also accept \_Atwood's machine\_)

27. This political and sociological theory developed from an analysis of the organizational structure of the German Social Democratic Party. Although the Social Democrats were a revolutionary party founded by Karl Marx, the party became gradually more cautious and conservative over time, because the party had developed a large bureaucracy with party leaders who had a substantive political interest in perpetuating that bureaucracy. FTP, name this theory developed by political scientist Roberto Michels, which states "He who says organization, says oligarchy."

answer: The \_Iron Law of Oligarchy\_

28. This province south of the Loire River has its capital at Fontenay-le-Comte. In 1832, an unsuccessful Legitimist uprising occurred there, but the region is more well known for a 1793 royalist revolt that fought with the slogan "Long Live the King and Our Good Priests!" FTP, what is this agricultural region in western France whose name is synonymous with a peasant uprising against the French Revolution?

answer: The \_Vendee\_

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### Bonuses

1. Identify the following historical groups attacked for their religious beliefs for 15 pts. each:

A. This sect based in southern France was violently stamped out by the Inquisition in the 13th century, because it attacked the corruption of the Church. They preached the doctrine that Jesus Christ did not assume human form, because the human body is intrinsically evil. According to legend, they used their French fortress as a storage place for the Holy Grail.

answer: \_Cathars\_ or \_Cathari\_ or \_Albigensians\_

B. Similar to the French Huguenots, this Protestant group felt religious persecution in southern Belgium in the 16th and 17th centuries. After fleeing to Holland, several hundred members of this group sailed to America and established the settlement Fort Orange, now known as Albany, New York.

answer: the \_Walloons\_

2. Answer the following questions about prime numbers for 10 points each:

A. This theory states that all composite numbers are the product of a unique set of prime factors.

answer: The \_Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic\_

B. List the numbers from 1 to N and cross out all numbers divisible by 2. Since 3 is the next smallest number not divisible by 2, 3 is prime. Now cross out all remaining numbers divisible by 3. The next smallest remaining number will also be prime. Continue until you have a list of all prime numbers between 1 and N. What is the name of this basic algorithm for discovering prime numbers?

answer: the \_Sieve of Eratosthenes\_

C. This term refers to all prime numbers that are exactly one less than a power of two. Mathematicians seek out prime numbers of this type, because they can be used to generate perfect numbers.

answer: \_Mersenne primes\_

3. Identify the following economic concepts for the stated number of points.

A. For 5 pts., what is the economic theory that states, "Bad money drives out the good."?

answer: \_Gresham's law\_

B. For 10 pts., what is the name given to basic or inferior commodities that paradoxically become more in demand as their price increases?

answer: \_Giffen\_ goods

C. For 15 pts., this coefficient is used to measure the amount of inequality in the distribution of income in a given society. The coefficient ranges from 0 to 1, where 0 represents total equality of income and 1 represents total inequality of income.

answer: \_Gini\_ coefficient

4. Identify the following literary terms that begin with the letters "E-U" for the stated number of points.



A. For 5 pts., it refers to the substitution of a mild, indirect, or vague expression for an expression that is considered hurtful, offensive, or impolite. An example would be the substitution of "passed away" for the word "dead."

answer: Euphemism

B. For 10 pts., this refers to an excessively ornate style of writing with lots of similes and alliteration popularized in the 16th century by the Elizabethan poet and essayist John Lyly.

answer: Euphuism

C. For 15 pts., this doctrine refers to the belief that mythology develops from the distorted representation of actual historical events and that the creation of gods and goddesses results from exaggerating the deeds of dead heroic figures.

answer: Euhemerism

5. For the purposes of this bonus, I will assume that you are all human beings. For 10 points each: what is your phylum, subphylum, and subclass.

answer: phylum Chordata; subphylum Vertebrata; subclass Eutheria

6. Answer the following questions about what Hillary Clinton refers to as the "vast right-wing conspiracy" to destroy her husband's presidency for 15 pts. each.

A. This reclusive billionaire and heir to the Mellon family fortune has donated millions of dollars to anti-Clinton organizations, such as The American Spectator magazine. He also founded the Arkansas Project, an organization devoted to investigating the Whitewater scandal.

answer: Richard Mellon Scaife

B. This literary agent originally became prominent in Republican Party circles for doing "dirty tricks" for the 1972 Nixon campaign, but she is now better known for trying to obtain a book deal for Linda Tripp and bringing Monica Lewinsky to the attention of the news media.

answer: Lucianne Goldberg

7. Answer the following questions about Czechoslovakian history for the stated number of points.

A. For 5 pts., what is the name given to the 1989 event in which democratic forces led by Vaclav Havel nonviolently obtained political control of Czechoslovakia from the Communists?

answer: the Velvet Revolution

B. For 10 pts., what is the name typically given to the brief period of social reform in Czechoslovakia initiated in March 1968 when student and worker demonstrations brought down the government of Stalinist Antonin Novotny and replaced him with the reformist Alexander Dubcek?

answer: the Prague Spring

C. For 15 pts., the son of Czechoslovakia's first president, during World War II, he served as the Foreign Minister for the Czechoslovakian government in exile. He returned to Czechoslovakia, but died under mysterious circumstances in 1948. Rumors circulated that Communist troops threw him out the window, but a recently discovered suicide note suggests he killed himself because he did not want to see his country ruled by the Communists.

answer: Jan Masaryk

8. John F. Kennedy was assassinated in 1963, but he was not the only political leader assassinated in that year. Answer the following questions about political leaders assassinated in 1963 for the stated number of points.

A. For 5 pts., this field secretary for the Mississippi NAACP was shot in the back in June 1963 while standing in his own driveway. It required three trials to bring his assassin Byron de la Beckwith to justice.

answer: Medgar \_Evers\_

B. For 10 pts., this South Vietnamese ruler was overthrown and assassinated by generals of his own army exactly three weeks before the JFK assassination.

answer: Ngo Dinh \_Diem\_ (pronounced ZEE-em, but will accept DEE-em)

C. For 15 pts., this Iraqi general became a nationalist hero after overthrowing the monarchy in 1958. In 1963, members of the Baathist party tortured and murdered him on live television. Future dictator Saddam Hussein participated in a failed assassination attempt against him in 1959, but was not involved in the 1963 assassination.

answer: General Abdul \_Qassim\_

9. Many major league teams have changed both their name and their location over the course of their history. Provide the current name and location of a major league baseball team after receiving a clue about a previous name and location for 10 points each.

A. the St. Louis Browns

answer: the \_Baltimore Orioles\_

B. the Seattle Pilots

answer: the \_Milwaukee Brewers\_

C. the Allegheny Innocents

answer: the \_Pittsburgh Pirates\_

10. Answer the following questions about the groundbreaking Impressionist painting Olympia by Edouard Manet for 10 pts. each:

A. This Parisian art museum, which used to be a train station, is the current owner of Olympia.

answer: The \_Musee d'Orsay\_

B. Olympia pays homage to what 1538 painting by Titian that prominently features a reclining nude woman?

answer: The \_Venus of Urbino\_

C. This term, which derives from the Turkish word for "concubine," refers to a painting of a woman in a harem, typically depicted nude or partially nude in a private bedchamber. Manet's Olympia is one of the most famous examples of this type of painting.

answer: an \_odalisque\_

11. The movie Amistad revived many debates about the historical interpretation of slave revolts. Answer the following questions about the history of slave revolts for 30 points, 10 points each.

A. This slave was a descendant of African royalty who aided the French army in removing Spain and England from Haiti in the 1790s. By 1800, he had turned against the French and established himself as the independent ruler of Haiti.

answer: \_Toussaint-L'Ouverture\_ or Francois-Dominique \_Toussaint\_

B. In 1821, this free black man plotted to burn down the city of Charleston, South Carolina, kill the local white population, and enlist the Haitian army in spreading slave revolts through the South. However, he was arrested and hanged before he could carry it out the largest attempted slave revolt in the U.S. until the Nat Turner Rebellion.

answer: Denmark \_Vesey\_

C. In his book, Roll, Jordan, Roll: The World the Slaves Made, he argued that the relative infrequency of slave revolts did not mean that slaves were rendered incapable of resistance against their owners. Once one of the most influential Marxist historians in the United States, he has now recanted and occasionally contributes articles to National Review.

answer: Eugene \_Genovese\_

12. [dml] Identify these famous Scottish geologists for 15 points each: A. He is generally regarded as the founder of modern geology, argued that the earth is very old, and history can be read in the rocks?

answer: James \_Hutton\_

B. He followed Hutton and argued that "The present is the key to the past". Who is this geologist and author of "Principles of Geology", which greatly influenced Charles Darwin?

answer: Charles \_Lyll\_

13. Identify the following black explorers for 30 points, 15 points each.

A. Born in Morocco in 1503, he was enslaved by the Portugese in either 1520 or 1521. Brought along by his master to an expedition in Florida, he spent several years exploring the New World with Cabeza de Vaca. In 1539, he was the first explorer to arrive in what is now modern-day New Mexico.

answer: \_Estevanico\_ the Moor (also accept \_Esteban\_ or \_Stephen the Black\_)

B. During a 1909 Arctic expedition, he accompanied Admiral Robert Peary all the way to the North Pole. Many historians argue that he, instead of Robert Peary, should be given credit for being the first man to reach the North Pole.

answer: Matthew \_Henson\_

14. It is common on American sitcoms for teenage boys to have an extremely dopey best friend. For this bonus, I will give you the name of a teenage character on a sitcom. You will get 10 points if you can give me the name of his best friend.

A. Mikey from Growing Pains

answer: \_Boner\_ (will accept his real name Richard Milhous \_Stabone\_ or Dicky \_Stabone\_)

B. Theo from The Cosby Show

answer: \_Cockroach\_ (will accept his real name \_Leonard\_)

C. Matthew, the Jason Bateman character, on It's Your Move

answer: \_Eli\_

15. Identify the following African authors based on the clues provided for 10 pts. each:

A. This playwright who created The Lion and the Jewel and Madmen and Specialists is currently in exile because of his political essays denouncing the Nigerian dictatorship.

answer: Wole \_Soyinka\_



B. His experiences as a psychiatrist and his work on behalf of the Algerians as a resistance against French colonialism led him to write the book *Black Skin, White Masks*.

answer: Frantz Fanon

C. This Kenyan writer specialized in writing short stories based on African folk tales. In his collection of essays, *Decolonizing the Mind*, he announced that he would no longer write any more stories in the English language for political reasons, so that he could devote himself to writing stories in Gikuyu for a native Kenyan audience.

answer: Ngugi wa Thiong'o (pronounced UN-goo-gee WAH-tong-oh)

16. Answer the following questions about the chemistry of common household products for the stated number of points:

A. For 5pts., what is the primary chemical ingredient of vinegar?

answer: Acetic acid or  $\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$  or  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$  (also accept ethanoic acid or ethylic acid)

B. For 10 pts., what is the primary chemical ingredient of caustic soda, also known as lye?

answer: Sodium hydroxide or  $\text{NaOH}$

C. For 15 pts., what is the primary chemical ingredient in Clorox bleach?

answer: Sodium hypochlorite or  $\text{NaOCl}$

17. Name the author, 30-20-10

A. 30 pts. He has published two translations of *Alice's Adventures in Wonderland*, one in German and one in Russian.

B. 20 pts. To avoid controversy, he considered publishing one of his novels under the pseudonym of Vivian Darkbloom.

C. 10 pts. The title of his novel *King, Queen, Knave* testifies to his immense love for the game of chess.

answer: Vladimir Nabokov

18. The author of this question packet is a big fan of psychedelic music from the 1960s. For this bonus, I will give you the title of a psychedelic song that hit the Top 40 during the 1960s. Your task is to name the group that originally performed it. You will get five points for each correct answer.

A. *Journey to the Center of the Mind* answer: Ted Nugent and the Amboy Dukes

B. *Incense and Peppermints* answer: the Strawberry Alarm Clock

C. *I Had Too Much to Dream Last Night* answer: the Electric Prunes

D. *We Ain't Got Nothin' Yet* answer: the Blues Magoos

E. *Psychotic Reaction* answer: the Count Five

F. *Pushin' Too Hard* answer: the Seeds

19. [dml] Several terms describe the Nikkei, Japanese-Americans, put them in order from first to fourth generation: Nisei, Sansei, Issei, Yonsei. Five points for each in correct position, 10 for all correct):

answer: 1st - Issei, 2nd - Nisei, 3rd - Sansei, 4th - Yonsei

20. Identify the theologians who wrote the following books for 5 pts. each:

- A. I and Thou                                      answer: Martin \_Buber\_
- B. Imitation of Christ                            answer: Thomas a \_Kempis\_
- C. Summa Theologica                            answer: St. Thomas \_Aquinas\_
- D. The Praise of Folly                           answer: Desiderius \_Erasmus\_
- E. The Nature and Destiny of Man   answer: Reinhold \_Niebuhr\_
- F. The City of God                                answer: St. \_Augustine\_

21. I will give you a list of authors or poets. Your job is to provide the name of the literary movement that all the authors or poets were identified with (10 points per part).

- A. George Herbert, Andrew Marvell, Robert Herrick

answer: the \_Metaphysical\_ poets

- B. John Crowe Ransom, Allen Tate, Robert Penn Warren

answer: the \_Fugitives\_

- C. Hilda Doolittle, Amy Lowell, and Ezra Pound

answer: the \_Imagists\_ or \_Imagism\_

22. Test your skill at identifying foreign film directors. You get 10 pts. if you can identify a director after being given the name of one his lesser known films, 5 pts. if you need the name of one of his more well known films.

- A.        10 pt. clue The White Sheik

          5 pt. clue La Dolce Vita

answer: Federico \_Fellini\_

- B.        10 pt. clue The Bride Wore Black

          5 pt. clue The Four Hundred Blows

answer: Francois \_Truffaut\_

- C.        10 pt. clue High and Low

          5 pt. clue The Seven Samurai

answer: Akira \_Kurosawa\_

23. In this bonus, you will be given a list of obscure technical terms for specific medical conditions. Identify the name that the medical condition is more commonly known by for 10 pts. each.

- A. Trisomy (pronounced try-SO-mee) 21

answer: \_Down syndrome\_ or \_Down's\_ syndrome (also accept \_mongolism\_, although the term is generally considered offensive)

B. Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

answer: \_Lou Gehrig's\_ Disease

C. Biliary calculus

answer: \_Gallstones\_

24. In order to win high scores in the game of Scrabble, you have to know= a lot of obscure two-letter words. Identify the following two-letter words from The Official Scrabble Players Dictionary based on the definitions provided for 5 pts. each. A. A rough, cindery form of lava often contrasted with pahoehoe (PAH-ho-EE-ho-EE).

answer: \_Aa\_ (pronounced AH - ah)

B. The fourth note of the diatonic musical scale.

answer: \_Fa\_

C. An alternate spelling of the 17th letter of the Hebrew alphabet.

answer: \_Pe\_ (pronounced PAY, but be charitable with mispronunciations)

D. An obsolete pronoun used instead of "you."

answer: \_Ye\_

E. Having a sexual attraction to members of both sexes.

answer: \_Bi\_

F. A standard unit of measurement used by printers equivalent to twice the width of an "en."

answer: \_Em\_

26. Answer the following questions about the scandalous history of French leftist philosophers for 10 pts. each:

A. This founder of the Situationist International committed suicide by shooting himself in 1994. French radicals credited his book The Society of the Spectacle with inspiring the student rebellions of 1968 and Malcolm McLaren claimed that the book inspired him to start the Sex Pistols.

answer: Guy \_Debord\_

B. This French philosopher committed suicide in 1994 by throwing himself out the window of his apartment. He is best known for his collaborations with Felix Guattari, especially The Anti-Oedipus, a book that sharply criticizes the theories of Sigmund Freud.

answer: Gilles \_Deleuze\_

C. This structuralist Marxist is best known for inventing the term "ideological state apparatus." In 1980, he strangled his wife to death, but was judged mentally incompetent to stand trial.

answer: Louis \_Althusser\_

27. The following question consists of six parts worth five points each. For each part, I will mention two sociological concepts. Your job is to identify the sociologist most closely associated with those concepts.

A. organic solidarity and collective effervescence

answer: Emile \_Durkheim\_

- B. the routinization of charisma and the "iron cage"    answer: Max \_Weber\_  
C. goal attainment and pattern maintenance                      answer: Talcott \_Parsons\_  
D. cultural capital and symbolic violence                         answer: Pierre \_Bourdieu\_  
E. the power elite and the sociological imagination             answer: C. Wright \_Mills\_  
F. frame analysis and the presentation of self answer:Erving \_Goffman\_