

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Washington University Gateway Invitational Tournament Tossups B Round 3

Packet by University of Oklahoma

1. Even Republican conservatives such as Al D'Amato were horrified when Oklahoma Representative Tom Coburn criticized it, charging NBC network executives with sinking to "new lows of obscenity" in airing full frontal nudity and graphic violence on prime-time television. For ten points--name this critically acclaimed movie which was broadcast in its entirety by NBC in February, 1997.

SCHINDLER'S LIST

2. A statue of one stands in the town square in Enterprise, Alabama. This animal with the scientific name *Anthonomus grandis* may be identified by its snout nose and the double spurs on its front legs. For ten points name this insect, the bane of cotton farmers.

BOLL WEEVIL

3. More than half of this nation's 520,000 inhabitants live in the capital city, while the rural areas are inhabited mainly by the nomadic Afar and Issa tribes. The area came under French control in the early 19th century and was granted independence on June 27, 1977. For ten points name this nation bordered by Ethiopia, Eritrea, and Somalia as well as the Gulf of Aden (AH-den).

DJIBOUTI

4. Parts of this book include "The Cow," "Cattle," "Jonah," "The Terror," "The Resurrection," "Smoke," "Joseph," "Abraham," "The Night Journey," and "The House of Imram." For ten points--name this book in which each section begins "In the name of God, the Merciful, the Compassionate..." except for the 9th surah (SOOR-uh).

The KORAN or AL-QURAN

5. *The Wall Street Journal* calls him "one of North America's finest novelists." He has written three collections of poetry and five novels, including *Skin of a Lion* and *The Collected Works of Billy the Kid*. For ten points--name this Booker Prize-winning author of *The English Patient*.

Michael ONDAATJE

6. Trained as a Platonist and Neo-Pythagorean, he held rather mystical views, as exemplified in his work *Mysterium Cosmographicum*. He rejected an ovoid orbit for aesthetic reasons. Going back over his calculations, he found and corrected an error producing an ellipse, which fit well into his Pythagorean views on nature. For ten points--name this mathematician whose name describes the three basic laws of planetary motion.

Johannes KEPLER

7. He has recently written a book called *My Struggle*--we hope it's never translated into German--and has suggested whipping Bill Clinton with birch rods to make him "forget all about Hillary." For ten points--name this man who disagreed with the peace in Chechnya (chech-NYA) because he claimed he'd just as soon napalm the place.

Vladimir ZHIRINOVSKY (zhir-en-OV-ski)

8. The most distant of these identified has a Redshift of 4.38. It is in the foreground of a Quasar in the constellation Virgo and appears to be spiral. The number of these visible from the ground is approximately one times ten to the tenth power, while the Hubble Space Telescope can see approximately five times ten to the tenth power of them. For ten points--name this well known term from astronomy.

GALAXY or GALAXIES

9. His *Sistine Madonna* is considered by some to be the greatest achievement in painting, but most people wouldn't recognize it from the woman, the old man, or even the hooded and blue-robed Madonna. It is the other two rather bored-looking figures at the bottom of the painting people recognize. For ten points-- name the painter of those two cherubs, as well as *The School of Athens*.

RAPHAEL

10. When he became king, his brother Tostig allied with Harold Haardraade in the last Viking invasion of his country. He had no sooner defeated said invasion when he received word of another invasion in the south, and arrived just in time to be defeated by the Duke of Normandy. For ten points -- name this last Saxon king who had a tiring year in 1066.

HAROLD II or Harold Godwinson

11. In psychology, it is the theory that a non-corporeal mind interacts with the brain. In philosophy, it is an idea that all objects have an inner being, but it is most widely used in anthropology to describe belief in supernatural beings. For ten points-- name this term used to denote the most primitive forms of religion.

ANIMISM

12. He didn't include program notes for his tone poem so we don't know what it's about. He wrote seven symphonies, but his most famous works include *The Swan of Tuonello* and *Korelia Suite*. For ten points - name the composer of Finlandia.

Jan SIBELIUS

13. A gumball machine, a field hockey mask, a flashlight, a bowling pin, two springs, and two little white gloves. These are some of the everyday objects that Joel Hodgson used to make his robot friends on--For ten points--what show?

MYSTERY SCIENCE THEATER 3000 or MST3K

14. Starting with a law degree from Fordham, 14 years as an assistant DA and three years in the House before becoming party platform chair in 1994, lost a Senatorial bid in 1992--a standard political resume except that its holder had a chance to be the first U.S. Vice-President from Queens. For ten points--name this Democrat best known for what would have been a much more monumental Vice-Presidential first in 1984.

Geraldine FERRARO

15. His early career was spent traveling the world for the Shell Oil Company. These experiences, as well as his childhood, are chronicled in his autobiography *Boy*. For ten points--name this author of *Danny*, *The Champion of the World*, *The BFG*, *The Twits*, *The Witches*, *Matilda*; and *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*.

Roald DAHL

16. It reached 38 feet, fed by the swollen Salt and Allegheny Rivers, and flooding along its length from the conjunction with the Mississippi at Cairo to Pittsburgh, with evacuation likely at

both Louisville and Cincinnati. For ten points--name this U.S. river that flooded in March, 1997.

OHIO River

17. Its decline began when El-Fustat, which later became Cairo, was constructed nearby. Before that, it had been the second most important city of the Ptolemies, and before that, the capital of the Persian satrapy, and before that, the capital of ancient Egypt. For ten points--name this city.

MEMPHIS

18. Anheuser-Busch and the producers of the Mighty Morphin Power Rangers may seem like unlikely allies, but they're working together to resurrect this show which ran on CBS and then PBS for 38 years. Auditioners are required to say things like "You know, I'm really worried about Mr. Moose" to land a role made famous by Bob Keeshan on--For ten points--what children's show?

CAPTAIN KANGAROO

19. Affectionately referred to by Simon Peter as Amy son, he was the reason for the split between Paul and Barnabas. He left Paul and Barnabas halfway through his first trip with them, and when Barnabas wanted to take him on their next voyage, Paul refused and took Silas instead. For ten points--name this man more noted today for his authorship of the Second Gospel.

John MARK

20. In the San Francisco earthquake of 1906, this French naturalist's statue fell from a building at Stanford University and landed with the head buried in the cement. He wrote his great monograph on Cambrian fishes. Described by Stephen Jay Gould as "the last true creationist of real stature," he held out against evolution until his death in 1873. For ten points, name him.

Louis AGASSIZ

21. Requiring two nights to perform, this work chronicles the ownership of a piece of property from 1775 to 1975 through the Rowen, Talbert, and Biggs families. For ten points--name this 1994 Pulitzer Prize-winning drama by Robert Schenkkan.

The KENTUCKY CYCLE

22. Angel, Lyle and Tector Gorch, Sykes, Dutch, and Pike are the members of--FAQTP--what group of ex-soldiers turned thieves and mercenaries that appear in a 1969 Sam Peckinpah film?

The WILD BUNCH

23. His income after his forced resignation now appears to have been close to \$400,000, including \$5,000 from Time-Warner and over \$100,000 from the Riady family in Indonesia. For ten points--name this Clinton associate and former assistant attorney general forced to resign in 1994 who is now under investigation.

Webster HUBBELL

24. This large mammal, *Ailuropoda melanoleuca*, has six fingers on its front paws. At least it appears that way, until a closer look shows the sixth "finger" is actually a modified wrist bone which allows the animal to grasp bamboo shoots. For ten points, name this Chinese animal distinctive for its black and white coloring.

GIANT PANDA

25. The narrator, a foreign visitor, is shown exceptional apparatus by an overzealous officer. The apparatus executes prisoners over the space of 12 hours by writing their crimes on their backs. The narrator refuses to endorse it, and the officer commits suicide by strapping himself into the machine. For ten points--name this grotesque--but aren't they all?--short story by Franz Kafka.

IN THE PENAL COLONY

26. He now has his own namesake sandwich, and for 1997 will have his own baseball card, ironic since he didn't even catch the ball. For ten points--name this talk show-touring 12 year old who helped Derek Jeter to a home run in the 1996 Yankees-Orioles playoff series?

Jeffrey MAIER

27. He performed this past Sunday in Peoria, Illinois even though he was in extreme pain. He was diagnosed later this week with testicular cancer. For ten points, name this Olympic skating

gold medalist from 1984.

Scott HAMILTON

28. Until recently his biggest role was a supporting role in *Hearts of Fire* with John Ritter. For ten points, identify this actor and screenwriter nominated for *Sling Blade*.

Billy Bob THORNTON

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1. (20) For five points each, given the name of a school of Philosophy in Athens, name it's founder.

1. The Academy

PLATO

2. The Lyceum

ARISTOTLE

3. The Garden

EPICURUS

4. The Stoa

ZENO of Critium

2. (20) The maker of Chesterfield brand cigarettes admitted on Thursday that cigarette smoking is addictive and agreed to put warnings on all it=s packaging. For twenty points, name this fifth largest cigarette company in the United States.

LIGGETT

3. (30) Name the play from quotes 30-20-10.

(30) "Woe, woe for England, not a whit for me."

(20) "Touched you the bastardry of Edward's children?"

(10) "Now is the winter of our discontent..."

*RICHARD III*

4. (20) Name the following Cold War theories from principles for 10 points apiece:

1. Espoused by George F. Kennan, this patient policy advocated accepting the status quo while quelling further Soviet expansion.

CONTAINMENT

2. First used in the Greek Civil War, it stated that the U.S. would provide military aid and intervention to stop communism.

TRUMAN doctrine

5. (20) Yesterday=s suicide bombing in Tel Aviv was the first in almost a year. For ten points each:

1) What Muslim militant group accepted responsibility?

HAMAS

2) The injured were participating in what Jewish holiday?

PURIM

6. (20) Identify the French artists of the following works for 10 points apiece:

1. *The Artist in His Studio* and *Burial at Ornans*

Gustave COURBET

2. *The Umbrellas* and *Luncheon of the Boating Party*

Pierre RENOIR

7. (25) The monsters Typhon and Echidna had five vicious and ugly offspring. Two were killed by Hercules, one was captured by him, one was killed by Oedipus, and the last was killed by Bellerophon. For five points apiece, name these five beasts of Greek mythology.

The NEMEAN LION

The Lernean HYDRA

CERBERUS

The SPHINX

The CHIMERA.

8. (20) Answer these questions about the 105<sup>th</sup> congress for 10 points each.



1) Within 10, how many new members are there? (House and Senate both)

89    *Accept: 79-99*

2) Within 5, how many of those 89 were in the House?

74    *Accept: 69-79*

9.    (30) Name the adjectival science term, 30-20-10.

(30) The mathematical principle states that, given positive real numbers a and b, there exists n such that n times a is greater than b.

(20) The engineering screw is a device for raising water to a higher plane.

(10) The physical principle states that the volume of water displaced by an object is equal to the volume of that object

ARCHIMEDEAN (ark-uh-MEE-de-un)

10.    (20) Time to head out to Lord's, strap on the shinguards, step up to the crease, and have your innings at the following questions about cricket for ten points each.

1. If you are leg before wicket, hit wicket, bowled, or stumped, you are what?

Out

2. If you hit the pitch over the back wall, then run to the opposite crease and back, how many runs have you scored?

Six (6)

11. (30) Team note these foods : tofu, miso, tempeh, tamari, and nori. Now for ten points each:

1) Which is soybean curd that has fermented?

TEMPEH

2) Which is a soybean-grain paste used in many Japanese soups?

MISO

3) Which is the liquid expelled in the making of miso that is commonly misidentified as soy sauce?

TAMARI

12. (30) Name the actor 30-20-10.

(30) He played the bear in the 1968 version of *The Winter=s Tale* and Rasputin in 1971=s *Nicholas and Alexandra*.

(20) He played the evil Prince Koura in *The Golden Voyage of Sinbad*.

(10) He was the fourth incarnation of Doctor Who--the one with the curly hair and the long scarf.

Tom BAKER

13. (20) Identify the authors of the following sequential works for 5 points apiece:

1. *After the First Death*

Robert CORMIER

2. *AThe Second Coming@*

William Butler YEATS

3. *The Third Man*

Graham GREENE

4. *The Fourth Protocol*

Frederick FORSYTHE

14. (20) Recently, 135 Wal-Marts around Canada pulled a brand of pajamas off their shelves, resulting in a threatened suit by the government. For ten points each, name the country that those pajamas were manufactured in, and the U.S. policy prohibiting trade with that country, a

policy that has been declared illegal in Canada.

CUBA and HELMS-BURTON Act

15. Anthony Lake's withdrawal from the nomination process for CIA director was a bitter defeat for the Clinton administration. For ten points each:

1) Who is the Alabama senator who chairs the Senate Intelligence committee and opposed the nomination?

Richard SHELBY

2) Who is the acting CIA director and new Clinton nominee?

George TENET

3) Who was the CIA director that Lake was named to replace?

John DEUTSCH

16. (30) Sometimes a TV show is determined to hang on to a character despite the departure of the actor. Name the following shows for ten points each.

1. As a Time Lord, the title character was regenerated in a different form six times, plus a recent seventh for American TV. Same old TARDIS though.

DOCTOR WHO

2. (10) John Senior and Olivia's son went off to war in the 1977 season and reappeared in '79, having undergone reconstructive plastic surgery, much to the dismay of Grandpa Zeb, Grandma Esther, and his siblings Jason, Mary Ellen, Ben, Erin, Jim Bob, and Elizabeth.

The WALTONS

3. Wolfie found a transformation spell in one of Flabber's magic books and accidentally cast it on Jo, who continues to fight former comic-book villains Vexor and the Magnavors.

Saban's BIG BAD BEETLEBORGS

17. (30) Name these parts of a Roman temple for ten points each.

1. The base of the temple, used to raise it above the surrounding area.

PODIUM

2. The front porch of the temple.

PRONAUS or PROSTYLE

3. The collection of statues placed on the roof of a temple, often used to indicate who the temple was dedicated to.

ACROTERIA

18. (20) Answer these questions about Katherine Graham for ten points each.

1) With her husband Phil she was editor of what newspaper?

WASHINGTON POST

2) Who took Phil Graham's place after he committed suicide as coeditor?

Ben BRADLEE

19. (30) Identify the man 30-20-10.

(30) Ruling from 1598-1605, he began the cherished Russian tradition of sending political prisoners to Siberia.

(20) He was succeeded by his son Fyodor, who was promptly overthrown by the first false Dmitri.

(10) He is the title character of Mussorgsky's most celebrated opera.

BORIS GODUNOV or BORIS I

20. (20) For ten points each, name the tissue or structure found in plants.

1. This structure appears to be a stem, but is distinguished by the lack of buds. It connects a leaf to the stem.

PETIOLE

2. This tissue is present on the outside of the different plant structures and protects the plant from desiccation.

EPIDERMIS

21. (25) Name the new directors of D.C.'s troubled music groups.

1. (10) He took over as artistic director of the Washington Opera. We don't know how that'll cut into his Three Tenor Status.

Placido DOMINGO

2. (15) He took over as the conductor of the National Symphony, which means he'll have to give up his Cardinals season tickets.

Leonard SLATKIN

22. (30) Identify the author from works 30-20-10.

(30) *Eight Mortal Ladies Possessed, The Two-Character Play*

(20) *Camino Real, Summer and Smoke*

(10) *Night of the Iguana, A Streetcar Named Desire*

Thomas Lanier ATennessee@ WILLIAMS

23. (20) Foremost among the peacemakers in 1814 after the Napoleonic Wars were four men, each representing one of the great powers of the time : Austria, Prussia, Russia, and England. Name the four men for five points each.

Prince Clement von METTERNICH-WINNEBURG

Prince Carl August von HARDENBURG

Czar ALEXANDER I

Viscount CASTLEREAGH

24. (20) He=s a former congressman from Maryland, former head of the Congressional Black

Caucus, and now is head of the NAACP. For twenty points name this author of *Mean Streets*.

Kweisi MFUME

25. (30) Trigonometric derivative time! For 5 points each, tell me the derivatives of

1)  $\tan(x)$

$\sec^2(x)$

2)  $\sin(x)$

$\cos(x)$

3)  $\sec(x)$

$\sec(x) \tan(x)$

4)  $\cos(3x)$

$-3\sin(3x)$