

1997 Cavalier Classic
Round 3

Tossups:

1. This disorder typically affects people between the ages of 15 and 35. The cause is unknown, but its symptoms include persistent fatigue and swelling of the lymph nodes. FTP, name this disease, which used to almost always be fatal, but which can now be completely cured in 90 percent of cases if detected early, as in the case of Mario Lemieux.

Answer: Hodgkin's Disease

2. After his death in 1864, the posthumous novels Septimius Felton, The Dolliver Romance, and Dr. Grimshawe's Secret were published. In 1828, he anonymously published his first novel, Fanshawe. FTP, name this writer of "The Snow Image," Mosses from an Old Manse, and Twice-Told Tales, best known for his novels The House of the Seven Gables and The Scarlet Letter.

Answer: Nathaniel Hawthorne

3. The first of these consisted of rungs of tests that measured a child's ability to complete tests passed by the average child of a certain age. A subject's mental age would be derived from this test, then divided by the chronological age and multiplied by 100. FTP, identify this type of test, first devised by Alfred Binet, in which a score of 130 being equivalent to the 98th percentile.

Answer: IQ or Intelligence Testing (prompt for more info if Intelligence is given)

4. She rarely, if ever, is seen with shoes on in public, and often does her concerts in bare feet. Perhaps that is why she sings about having to shave her legs. FTP, name this recent country hitmaker, who reached #1 with "Strawberry Wine" and "We Danced Anyway."

Answer: Deana Carter

5. In this town, all the Protestants drive Fords and all the Catholics drive Chevrolets. The Sons of Knute are a major social group, and although it is said that "smart doesn't count for much" there, all of the children are "above average." FTP, name this fictional Minnesota burg, described in a book and in radio shows by Garrison Keillor.

Answer: Lake Wobegon

6. After he drove Mithridates into the Crimea, he reorganized the eastern empire, forming the provinces of Cilicia, Bithynia-Pontus, Asia, and Syria. In 49 B.C., he went to Greece with much of the Senate, and, after losing the battle of Pharsalus, he fled to Egypt when he was murdered by Ptolemy XII. FTP, name this Roman leader, who entered an alliance in 60 A.D. along with Crassus and the young Julius Caesar.

Answer: Pompey the Great

7. Generally, this alloy is defined as one consisting of iron and carbon with less than 2.1 percent carbon content. It is well known for its strength and is commonly used in structures and automobiles. FTP, name this common alloy, which features nickel and significant amounts of chromium in its stainless variety.

Answer: steel

8. He left his native country in 1950 to work as a reporter in Europe. His first novel, Leaf Storm, introduced the imaginary town of Macondo which is the setting of many of his later works. FTP, identify this Nobel-Prize winning Columbian author, best known for his novels One Hundred Years of Solitude and Love in the Time of Cholera.

Answer: Gabriel García Márquez

9. These were not only structures used in housing, but also served as a means of identification. Membership in the Bear People, Salmon People and other tribes named after creatures in tribal myths would be denoted by these icons. When Native Americans in the Pacific Northwest acquired steel tools, these wooden carvings became even more elaborate. FTP, identify this kind of primitive sculpture.

Answer: _totem poles_

10. The first British settlers of this country arrived in January of 1788 aboard the HMS Supply. Four years later, the New South Wales colony was opened to free settlers. In 1829, the western city of Perth was founded. FTP, name this country, where Canberra was chosen as the capital in 1908.

Answer: _Australia_

11. The romantic subplot concerns Anne, who is courted by Slender and Doctor Caius, but who eventually elopes with Fenton. After Nym and Pistol tell Mr. Ford that someone is trying to seduce his wife, he disguises himself as Mr. Brook, and asks the main character to help him to seduce his own wife. FTP, identify this play, first performed around 1598, which makes fun of Sir John Falstaff, a comedy by William Shakespeare whose title refers to Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Page.

Answer: The _Merry Wives of Windsor_

12. Bob Costas's first play-by-play job for a professional team was with this league's Spirits of St. Louis. This league's other teams included the Pittsburgh Condors, Oakland Oaks, and the Kentucky Colonels. FTP, name this league that featured a red-white-and blue ball and four franchises that still survive today, although it folded in 1976.

Answer: _American Basketball Association_ or _ABA_

13. After he was commanded to resign on March 18, 1890, he became the Duke of Lauenburg and was replaced by George Caprivi. He had served as a representative at the Frankfurt Diet and as ambassador to Russia and France before becoming minister-president in 1862. FTP, identify this politician, who set off the Seven Weeks War, struggled with the Catholic Church during the Kulturkampf, and made Prussia a world power.

Answer: Otto von _Bismarck_

14. They were originally members of a religious community in the Punjab which broke away from Hinduism in the sixteenth century. Led by Guru Nanak, their holy scriptures, compiled by the fifth guru, Arjun, are known as the _Adi Granth_. FTP, identify this religion, whose name comes from a Hindi word for "disciple," and who are currently one of the major religious groups in India.

Answer: _Sikhs_ or _Sikhism_

15. This was originally developed by Edwin Armstrong and even before World War II, programming was being broadcast in this medium by the Yankee network and independent stations. Its growth was halted during World War II and in 1945, its frequency band was changed to the one used today. Although it provided superior sound quality when compared to its predecessor, it did not gain widespread popularity until the late 1960's and early 70's. FTP, name this form of broadcasting.

Answer: _FM_ or _Frequency Modulation_ radio

16. Kate Swift, Jesse Bentley, Elmer Cowley and George Willard are among the featured characters in this collection of short stories. The first story in the collection is "The Book of the Grotesque", a prologue to the book as a whole. FTP, name this work, first published in 1919, and written by Sherwood Anderson.

Answer: _Winesburg, Ohio_

17. This year, he has released 2 CDs, "Freedom's Light" and "My God is Love." He wrote "Souls Along the Way" for Senator Edward Kennedy and his new wife, although Senator Kennedy does not often vote with this songwriter/Senator. FTP, name this chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, a Republican from Utah.

Answer: Orrin _Hatch_

18. The headwaters of its North Branch is noted by the Fairfax Stone, at an elevation of 3,140 feet above sea level. By the time its Bends have been reached, just past Paw Paw, the South Branch has converged with the North Branch. FTP, name this river, which converges with the Shenandoah at Harpers Ferry and has a width of 11 miles at its convergence with the Chesapeake Bay.

Answer: _Potomac_ River

19. The capital of this dynasty was shifted by the Yongle Emperor from Nanking to Beijing, where he built the Forbidden City and the Temple of Heaven. Founded in 1368, it ended when peasant revolutions drove the last emperor to commit suicide in 1644. FTP, identify this last indigenous Chinese dynasty, which was succeeded by the Manchu, and which is best known for the distinctive style of vases developed during the period.

Answer: the _Ming_ dynasty

20. Although he won a scholarship to Eton, he was unable to afford going on to a university, and instead went to Burma to serve with the Imperial Police. This experience formed the basis of his first novel, _Burmese Days_, which was soon followed by _Keep the Aspidistra Flying_, _The Road to Wigan Pier_, and _Down and Out in Paris and London_. FTP, name this British writer, whose real name was Eric Blair, and who is best known for anti-totalitarian writings like _Homage to Catalonia_, _1984_, and _Animal Farm_.

Answer: George _Orwell_

EX. After studying chemistry in Paris, he came to America and worked with John Ericsson. He began manufacturing glyceryl trinitrate in 1865, but that same year his factory blew up, killing his brother Emil, and he began searching for safer methods of production. FTP, name this Swedish inventor of blasting gelignite and dynamite, who is best known for the annual prizes awarded in his name.

Answer: Alfred _Nobel_

1997 Cavalier Classic
Round 3

Boni:

1. Identify the poets who wrote the following works, for the stated number of points.

1. 5 points: The Divine Comedy

Answer: Dante Alighieri

2. 10 points: The Flowers of Evil

Answer: Charles Baudelaire

3. 15 points: The Dream Songs

Answer: John Berryman

2. Identify these medical problems FTP each.

1. This term is given to the sensation of noise in the ear when no sound is present. Although it is regularly associated with hearing loss, it can be a symptom of diseases unrelated to the ear.

Answer: Tinnitus

2. This disease can be caused by a virus or by bacteria and typically disappears with antibiotics or rest, steam and liquids for the viral form. Hoarseness caused by the chronic form of this disease can result from alcoholism, smoking, or allergies.

Answer: Laryngitis

3. This lung disease is called chronic obstruction pulmonary disease and occurs when the air sacs of the lungs rupture. It is typically caused by smoking, although heredity and pre-existing asthma may also be factors in its contraction.

Answer: Emphysema

3. Given the title of an relatively recent autobiography, name the subject FTP each.

1. My American Journey

Answer: Colin Powell (with Joseph Perisco)

2. It Doesn't Take a Hero

Answer: Norman Schwarzkopf (with Peter Pietre)

3. Will

Answer: G. Gordon Liddy

4. Identify the Civil War General on a 30-20-10 basis.

1. He was elected as Governor of New Jersey in 1877.

2. He was the Democratic Party's presidential nominee in 1864.

3. He was replaced by General Burnside as head of the Army of the Potomac in November 1862.

Answer: General George B. McClellan

5. For 5 points each, with a bonus five for all correct, given a character, identify the television show in which he or she appeared.

1. Judge Harold T. Stone

Answer: Night Court

2. Marsha Owens

Answer: Mr. Belvedere

3. Dr. Johnny Fever

Answer: WKRP in Cincinnati

4. Laura Petrie

Answer: The Dick Van Dyke Show

5. Agent 99

Answer: Get Smart

6. Given some works, name the playwrights on a 10-5 basis.

1. 10 point clue: The Phoenician Women

5 point clue: Medea

Answer: Euripides

2. 10 point clue: Watch on the Rhine

5 point clue: The Children's Hour

Answer: Lillian Hellman

3. 10 point clue: Edward II

5 point clue: Doctor Faustus

Answer: Christopher Marlowe

7. Given a disease, tell if it is spread by a virus, protozoa, bacteria, spirochete, or none of the above, FTP each.

1. Malaria

Answer: Protozoa

2. Scarlet fever

Answer: Bacteria

3. Chicken pox

Answer: Virus

8. Identify the following Supreme Court cases FTP each.

1. The court ruled that Congress acted within the bounds of the Constitution in establishing the Second Bank of the United States.

Answer: McCullough v. Maryland

2. The court's 1819 decision in this case upheld a colonial charter, preventing the charter from being changed by the New Hampshire legislature.

Answer: Dartmouth (College) v. Woodward

3. For a final ten points, name the Chief Justice who presided in both cases.

Answer: John Marshall

9. Identify the humanist thinkers from works on a 15-5 basis.

1. 15 points: His lesser known works an edition of the New Testament with parallel Greek and Latin text, and The Dagger of the Christian Soldier.

5 points: He is best known for In Praise of Folly.

Answer: Desiderius Erasmus

2. 15 points: His late works include a History of Richard III and A Dialogue of Comfort Against Tribulation, written while he was in prison.

5 points: A good friend of Erasmus, he is best known for Utopia.

Answer: Sir Thomas More

10. Identify the female novelists from works on a 10-5 basis.

1. 10 point clue: Mansfield Park

5 point clue: Pride and Prejudice

Answer: Jane Austen

2. 10 point clue: Between the Acts

5 point clue: To The Lighthouse

Answer: Virginia Woolf

3. 10 point clue: Romola

5 point clue: Silas Marner

Answer: George Eliot or Mary Ann Evans

11. For five points each, name the Canadian provincial or territorial capital, given the province or territory.

1. Nova Scotia

Answer: Halifax

2. Ontario

Answer: Toronto

3. Newfoundland

Answer: St. John's

4. Manitoba

Answer: Winnipeg

5. Yukon Territory

Answer: Whitehorse

6. Alberta

Answer: Edmonton

12. For the stated number of points, identify the UVA football star or stars.

1. For five points, name the 1991 first round draft choice who is still a star receiver for the Detroit Lions.

Answer: Herman Moore

2. For five points each, name the two former Cavaliers selected in the first round of the 1997 NFL Draft.

Answer: Jon Harris (Eagles), James Farrior (Jets)

3. He was the very first pick in the 1942 NFL Draft, and an award bearing his name is given to the state of Virginia's best collegiate football player each year. For fifteen points, name him.

Answer: Bill Dudley

13. Given a President, name his two Vice-Presidents for five points each.

1. Thomas Jefferson

Answer: Aaron Burr and George Clinton (prompt on Clinton)

2. Andrew Jackson

Answer: John C. Calhoun and Martin Van Buren

3. For a final 10 points, name any 2 of FDR's 3 Vice Presidents. One out of three gets you 5 points.

Answer: John Nance Garner, Henry Wallace, Harry S. Truman

14. Answer these questions about physics FTP each.

1. This phrase is used to define the instantaneous movement of an electron to a lower or higher orbit

Answer: quantum jump or quantum leap

2. He won the Nobel Prize in 1906 for his discovery of the electron.

Answer: Joseph Thomson

3. This physicist developed the first theory of beta decay and later built the first nuclear reactor at the University of Chicago.

Answer: Enrico Fermi

15. Answer these questions about events in Europe that have happened this year for the stated number of points.

1. For 5 points each, name the three nations that were accepted into NATO.

Answer: Poland, Czech Republic, Hungary

2. For fifteen points, name the former French budget minister and member of Parliament who is on trial for his role in the deportation of 1,560 Jews during the Vichy regime.

Answer: Maurice Papon

16. Identify the evangelists FTP each.

1. This turn-of-the-century evangelist was a professional baseball player before turning to a career as a travelling evangelist.

Answer: Billy Sunday

2. He ran for President in 1988 and hosts television's "The 700 Club."

Answer: Pat Robertson

3. He is noted for his televised crusades, his close relationships with recent Presidents, and his recent autobiography, entitled Just As I Am.

Answer: Billy Graham

17. For the stated number of points, given the titles of paintings, name the artists on a 15-10-5 basis.

1. 15 points: Cup and Saucer II

10 points: Drowning Girl

5 points: Look Mickey

Answer: Roy Lichtenstein

2. 15 points: Dollar Signs

10 points: 192 One-Dollar Bills

5 points: 200 Campbell's Soup Cans

Answer: Andy _Warhol_

18. Answer these questions about computers FTP each.

1. This computer was introduced through an advertisement that aired during the Super Bowl in January of 1984 and cost 85 percent less than its predecessor, the Lisa.

Answer: Apple _Macintosh_

2. The original version of this operating system was released in 1985 and sold over a million copies, but increased processor speed had increased the popularity of its newer versions.

Answer: Microsoft _Windows_

3. This network was founded in 1978 by a student at Duke University and a student at the University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill and has become a major source of Internet newsgroups.

Answer: _Usenet_

19. Answer these questions about Middle Eastern history FTP each.

1. This current Middle Eastern leader took control over his country in 1969, proclaiming the "Green Revolution."

Answer: Muammar-al _Qadhafi_

2. In what year, within one, were the Camp David accords between Israel and Egypt held?

Answer: _1978_ (accept _1977_ or _1979_, of course)

3. In what year did the Six-Day War occur?

Answer: _1967_

20. Five states have been admitted to the Union in this century. For five points each and a bonus five for putting them in the correct order, name them.

Answer: _Oklahoma_ (1907), _New Mexico_ (1912), _Arizona_ (1912), _Alaska_ (1959) and _Hawaii_ (1959)