Dork Bowl I: Dorkier Than Thou
Round by: Auburn University-Montgomery
NB: Read the first tossup carefully before you start this round.

1. Kono michi ma

Yuku hito nashi ni
Aki no kure
(pronounce the vowels "a" as if it were in the word "gnaw," "e" as if it were the "a" in "may", " i " as if it were the "e" in "me,""o" as in "no," "u" as if it were the "ou" in "you.")
is one by Matsuo Basho, a 17th Century wanderer who developed this verse form. FTP, name this poetic form of 17 syllables and three lines.
answer: _haiku_ (pron: HIGH-coo)
2. After shooting himself in the chest failed, American doctors nursed him back to health so that he could be hanged. Born of a samurai family, he taught at a military staff college until assigned to the garrisons in Manchuria. Becoming Chief of Staff of the army in China in 1937, he later became Minister of War and finally premier. FTP, who was this Japanese leader who resigned in disgrace after the Allies captured Saipan?
answer: Hideki _Tojo_
3. In his desire to become King of the Moon, he imposed a backbreaking labor on his subjects. He ignored the complaints until Mack, the lowliest of his underlings, brought the whole enterprise back to Earth with a "plain little" burp. FTP name this subject of a political allegory by Dr. Seuss, the "king of the pond" "on the far-away Island of Sala-ma-Sond."
answer: _Yertle_ the Turtle
4. 13.5 times heavier than water, this substance freezes at -40 degrees fahrenheit. Combined with chlorine, it can be a calomel or an antiseptic. As an amalgam it's been used for gold and silver extraction, and as a fulminate it forms an explosive used in detonators. FTP, what is this element whose chief ore is cinnabar?
answer: _mercury_
5. He is the only baseball player to hit 100 homers with three different teams, and he won the MVP award in 1973. He is 6 th on the all-time homer list with 563. FTP, name this hall-offamer who once hit three round-trippers in a 1977 World Series game for the Yankees.
answer: Reggie _Jackson_
6. This King of Phrygia was condemned for various crimes: betrayal of Zeus, theft of a golden dog, serving ambrosia without a license, and feeding his son Pelops to the gods at a banquet. FTP, who was this father of Niobe and Broteas who spends eternity in Hades with the food and drink he craves just out of reach?
answer: _Tantalus_
7. This-title of this nation's King can be translated as "Lord of Life and Possessor of the TwentyFour Golden Umbrellas." The first King founded the city of Ayuthia, and its current capital was founded by King Rama I. In WWII it joined Japan in declaring war on the United States, but the Allies ignored it. FTP, what is this Southeast Asian country whose current King is the longest reigning living monarch?
answer: _Thailand_
8. While working at the Norman Bridge Laboratory of Physics at Cal Tech, he helped plan the building and installation of a 200 inch telescope. Using delicate detectors called electroscopes, he proved that cosmic rays originated in outer space. FTP, identify this 1923 Nobel laureate for physics perhaps more famous for his oil-drop experiment.
answer: Robert Andrews _Millikan_
9. The Salians lived near the sea, while the Ripuarians lived on the banks of the Middle Rhine. Cemeteries in Northern France reveal that their soldiers were buried fully armed. Crossing the Rhine about 250 A.D., King Clovis established an Empire in the early 6th Century. FTP, name these Germanic people who have leant their name to a nation.
answer: _Franks_
10. The first American performer allowed to tour the Soviet Union, the U.S. government used him as a courier for secret messages on his return voyage. He once explained his membership in the Algonquin Round table by saying that he functioned as the listener. On _I Love Lucy_ he recreated the "mirror scene"
from _Duck Soup_ that he had performed with his famous brother. FTP, name this Marx Brother who communicated a lot while never saying anything?
answer: _Harpo_ Marx
11. Their name is derived from an old Italian word for a small staff. Fritz Opel tried to develop them as a propellant method for trains and cars, while William Congreve had advocated their use in war a century earlier. FTP, what is this device that can be dry- or liquid-fueled, and was developed in modern times by Robert Goddard?
answer: _rocket_
12. Some of its sets were designed by Pablo Picasso and Marc Chagall, and the music for some of its productions was composed by Ravel, Debussy, and Stravinsky. Opened in Paris in 1909, George Balanchine was one of the choreographers. FTP, identify this dance company founded by Sergei Diaghilev.
answer: _Ballets Russes_ (pron: ba-LAY ROOS)
13. Isabella II of Spain in 1870, Richard II of England in 1399, Carol II of Rumania in 1940, Diocletian in 305, and Charles X of France in 1830 did what all the German kings and princesses did in 1918 and Napoleon did twice. FTP, what is this sometimes involuntary act that in England requires the consent of Parliament?
answer: _abdication_ (acc: very close equivalents)
14. A pupil of Bellini, Giorgione was one of his fellow students. He painted himself kneeling before Christ and Mary in his _Pieta_, and also created the allegory _Scared and Profane Love_. Charles V was so pleased with this artist's creation that he named him "Knight of the Golden Spur and Count Palatine." FTP, who is this Venetian artist who has lent his name to a shade of brownish-orange?
answer: _Titian_ (pron: TEE-shun)
(Acc: Tiziano Vecelli)
15. A common name for a group of compounds containing a common element, it's caustic if the formula contains a hydroxide. Usually manufactured from a common salt, you can also use it to wash or bake. FTP, what is this four letter word that can be found in a fountain or a vending machine? answer: _soda_
16. After its first encounter with the asteroid Gaspara succeeded, NASA stopped worrying about the loss of the high gain antenna and developed software patches to use the surviving technology. The improved software has sent back astounding images of Ganymede, Europa, and the primary target of Jupiter. FTP, identify this interplanetary spaceprobe named for an Italian scientist. answer: _Galileo_
17. About Fame, this poet said: "She comes unlook'd for, if she comes at all." He called London a "Dear, damn'd, distracting town;" and talked about "The Right Divine of Kings to govern wrong." Those lines come from "The Temple of Fame," "A Farewell to London," and _The Dunciad_. FTP, identify this English neoclassicist and wit who also wrote _An Essay on Criticism_ and _The Rape of the Lock_.
answer: Alexander _Pope_
18. The publisher of Ginsberg's _Howl_, his City Lights bookstore was an early gathering place of the Beat Poets. His own poems were published in such works as _Pictures of the Gone World_. FTP, name this poet, better known for a collection of poems entitled "A Coney Island of the Mind."
answer: Lawrence _Ferlinghetti_
19. Andrew Jackson appointed him Attorney General in 1831, and in 1833 moved him to Secretary of the Treasury.; but the Senate refused to confirm him. After a brief retirement, this Marylander was appointed to the Supreme Court in 1836 as the Chief Justice to succeed John Marshall. FTP, name this jurist most remembered for his opinion in _Scott v. Sanford_. answer: Roger Brooke _Taney_ (pron: TAW nih)
20. A cholecystectomy (pron: Ko-la-sis-tect-to-me) is often necessary to remove these small hard pebbles of cholesterol. They cause pain if they get caught in the cystic or the bile duct. FTP, what are these hard objects which usually form in a bladder? answer: _gallstones_ (Acc: "gall bladder" as clear and precise knowledge if the buzz comes on"cholecystectomy) (Do not acc: kidney stones)
21. Its top thousand feet, including the volcanic crater, had probably eroded away centuries before man ever set eyes on it. A river named for it begins a few miles away and flows west to the Pacific, and Uspallata (pron: US-pah-YAW-tah) Pass is just to the south. FTP, name this highest mountain in the Western Hemisphere which is near the Chilean-Argentinean border in the Andes.
answer: Mount _Aconcagua_ (pron: AH-kon-KAH-gwah)

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Bonuses

1. 30-20-10, name the author from his works:

30: The poetry collection _The Carpentered Hen and Other Tame Creatures_
20: The novel _The Witches of Eastwick_
10: _Rabbit Run_
answer: John _Updike_
2. A triad chord may be built on each of the seven degrees of a $C$ major scale. For 5 points each, give me the name of the triad:

1. 1st degree, $\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{e}-\mathrm{g}$
answer: _tonic_
2. 2nd degree, d-f-a
answer: _supertonic_
3. 6th degree, a-c-e
answer: _submediant_
4. 4th degree, f-a-c
answer: _subdominant_
5. 5th degree, g-b-d
answer: _dominant_
6. 3rd degree. e-g-b
answer: _mediant_
7. Remember the Alamo and for ten points each answer these questions about the Texas War for Independence:
8. What self-proclaimed "Napoleon of the West" commanded the Mexican troops in the war? answer: Juan Antonio Lopez de _Santa Ana_
9. At what battle did the Texans ultimately defeat and capture Santa Ana?
answer: _San Jacinto_ (pron: ja-SIN-to or ha-SEEN-to)
10. What was the nickname, popularized in song, of the woman Santa Ana was bedding while the Texans annihilated his army around him?
answer: the _Yellow Rose_ of Texas
11. For five points each, identify the Christian apostle:
12. The apostle who was the brother of Peter and patron saint of Russia.
answer: _Andrew_
13. The apostle chosen by lot to take the place of Judas Iscariot.
answer: _Matthias_
14. The two apostle brothers Jesus called "sons of thunder."
answer: _James_ the Greater and _John_ the Divine
15. Also called "Didymus," his apocryphal Acts tell of his Mission to India.
answer: _Thomas_ (Acc: Doubting Thomas)
16. For ten points each, give me the name of the music group given the "last names" of its personnel:
17. Baker, Bruce, Clapton
answer: _Cream_
18. Anastasio, Fishman, Gordon, McConnell
answer: _Phish_
19. Berry, Buck, Mills, Zevon
answer: _Hindu Love Gods_ (note: "Berry, Buck, Mills, *Stipe* is REM)
20. For ten points each, answer the following about the history of Australia:
21. When James Cook claimed Australia for England in 1770, what name did he give the tract of land he had explored; a name still used by an Australian state?
answer: _New South Wales_
22. The first penal colony was established By Captain Arthur Phillip in 1788 at what site near present day Sydney?
answer: _Botany Bay_
23. Within five years, in what year did the states of Australia formally unite into a federated Commonwealth?
answer: _1901_ (Acc: 1896-1906)
24. United Artists Studios began in 1923 as the joint venture of three silent film stars and one director. For ten points each, name any three of the screen giants who began the film studio. answer: Charlie _Chaplin_, Douglas _Fairbanks_ Sr., D. W. (David Lewelyn Wark) _Griffith_, Mary _Pickford_
25. For five points each and a bonus five for all five identify the five members of the Tudor dynasty in England.
answer: _Henry VII_, _Henry VIII_, _Edward VI_, _Mary I_, _Elizabeth I_
(Do not accept Lady Jane Grey. Technically she would not have been a Tudor)
26. You'll get 10 points if you can identify the poet from some of his or her poetry, or five points if you need the name of the poem the lines are from:
27. 10: "All I could see from where I stood/Was three long mountains and a wood."

5: "Renascence"
answer: Edna St. Vincent _Millay_
2. 10: "So on we worked, and waited for the light,/And went without the meat, and cursed the bread"

5: "Richard Cory"
answer: Edwin Arlington _Robinson_
3. 10: "April is the cruellest month, breeding/Lilacs out of the dead land, mixing/Memory and desire, stirring/Dull roots with spring
rain."
5: "The Waste Land"
answer: _T_homas _S_tearns _Eliot_
10. A Thessalian king will die unless someone agrees to take his place. His parents refuse, but his wife volunteers and descends to Hades. Heracles then rescues her and she returns to life. For fifteen points each, identify this mythological couple who appear in a play by Euripides and an opera by Gluck.
answer: _Alcestis_ and _Admetus_
11. For 10 points each, identify the former Soviet Republic from a list of some of its geographical features:

1. Mount Goverla, the Kerch Peninsula, the city of Poltava
answer: _Ukraine_
2. Mount Aragats, Lake Sevan, the city of Yerevan
answer: _Armenia_
3. Mount Tengri, Lake Balkhash, the mouth of the Ural River, the city of Karaganda answer: _Kazakhstan_
4. Germany lost its four African colonies as a result of World War I, and each is now an independent nation. For ten points each, identify:
5. The nation once divided between the British and the French; it achieved independence in 1960 while a portion of it joined Nigeria in 1961.
answer: _Cameroon_
6. After coming under the trusteeship of Britain, the former German colony was linked with a British island protectorate to become a new nation in 1964.
answer: _Tanzania_
7. After years of guerrilla fighting led by a group known as SWAPO, this nation finally achieved independence in 1990.
answer: _Namibia_
8. For ten points each, answer these questions about the Missouri Compromise:

1: What was the free state contemporaneously admitted to the U.S. that allowed the compromise to be possible?
answer: _Maine_
2. The Missouri Compromise was repealed by what Congressional act?
answer: The _Kansas-Nebraska_ Bill (acc: Kansas-Nebraska Act)
3. After all the complications were worked out, in what year did Congress finally admit Missouri to the Union?
answer: _1831_
14. Ka-RAM-a-zov or Ka-ra-MA-zov, how to pronounce the last name of four fictional brothers is the subject of some disagreement. The pronunciations of the first names are just slightly more straightforward. For five points each, give me the first names of any three of the four sons of Fyodor Pavlovich Karamazov.
answer: _Dmitry_ (Acc: Mitya), _Ivan_ (Acc: Vanya), _Aleksey_ (Acc: Alyosha),
_Smerdyakov_
15. 1996 was the tenth anniversary of the Space Shuttle Challenger explosion. For 5 points each, name any 6 of the 7 astronauts who died serving their country that day so cold the O-rings froze.
answer: Gregory B. _Jarvis_, Christa _McAuliffe_, Ronald E. _McNair_, Ellison S. _Onizuka_, Judith A. _Resnik_, Francis R. "Dick" _Scobee_, Michael J. _Smith_
16. For the stated number of points each, identify:

1. 5) The psychotherapist who defined a collective unconscious with archetypes, personas, and shadows hanging around it.
answer: Carl _Jung_ (Pron: YUNG)
1. 10) This therapist first called his therapy "Rational Therapy," then "Rational Emotive Therapy;" now he prefers "Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy."
answer: Albert _Ellis_
1. 15) The psychotherapist who wrote _Game People Play_ in part to explain his theories of transactional analysis.
answer: Eric Lennard _Berne_
1. Are you wimp or are you macho? If you're an astronomer, the distinction is important if you're going to be one of the speculated sources for dark matter in the universe. For fifteen points each, tell me the words that astronomers combine for the acronym:
2. WIMP
answer: _weakly interacting massive particles_
3. MACHO
answer: _massive compact halo objects_
4. Rock music and movies are occasionally based on great works of literature. For fifteen points each, name the original author whose writings the following works were based upon:
5. Alan Parsons Project produced _Tales of Mystery and Imagination_ based on the writings of this author.
answer: Edgar Allan _Poe_
6. In the film _Eddie and the Cruisers_, the fictional band's last lost album is based on the work of what French poet who produced the collection _A Season in Hell_?
answer: Arthur _Rimbaud_ (Pron: RAM-bow)
7. For 10 points each, identify these epic poems from the clues:
8. Written in imitation of the _Lay of the Nibelungs_, this early 13th Century Austrian epic concerns Hagen, King of Ireland; his daughter Hilde and her husband Hetel, and his granddaughter - the title character - who is abducted by Hartmut of Normandy. answer: _Gudrun_
9. This inspiration for _Hiawatha_ was composed in the 19th Century by Elias Lonnrott from Finnish songs and oral traditions.
answer: The _Kalevala_
10. A warrior from the south coast of Sweden kills a monster and the monster's mother, then becomes King of the Geats before he is mortally wounded while slaying a dragon.
answer: _Beowulf_
11. Up in Montana three rivers unite to form the Missouri. One is named for a Secretary of the Treasury; the other two for Presidents who were good friends. For ten points each, name these three headwaters of the Missouri River.
answer: _Gallatin_ River, _Jefferson_ River, _Madison_ River
12. The U.S. Post Office in 1997 will issue the "Legendary Football Coaches" series. For ten points each name any three of the coaches to be honored in the series: two are best known for collegiate victories and two are best known for NFL achievements.
answer: Paul "Bear" _Bryant_, George _Halas_, Vince _Lombardi_, Pop _Warner_
13. In the Arthurian literature of T. Malory and T. H. White, Queen Margawse is credited with having one illegitimate and four legitimate sons. One son killed his father at Camlann, one beheaded his mother after finding her with a lover, one is more famous for a bizarre encounter with the Green Knight, and one was unwittingly killed by Lancelot. For five points each and a bonus five for all five, name these five knights of Orkney.
answer: Sir _Agravaine_, Sir _Gaheris_, Sir _Gareth_, Sir _Gawain_,
Sir _Mordred_
14. For the stated number of points answer the following about Alexander the Great:
15. 5 : What was the name of his favorite horse?
answer: _Bucephalus_
16. 10: At what 331 B.C. battle near Nineveh did Alexander decisively defeat Darius III? answer: _Arbela_
17. 15: In what may be Alexander's greatest single military achievement, Alexander had his troops build a causeway over the sea in order to conquer what island city on Phoenicia? answer: _Tyre_
