

Philly Experiment IV: (Insert Title Here)

Round 14

Packet by: When Animals Attack

1. He reportedly discussed details of his crime with FBI agents during a June flight from Pakistan, where he was hiding, to the U.S. The subject of a worldwide manhunt since the January 25, 1993 incident, he was captured following a tip and a swift raid of his Punjab hotel hideout. FTP, name this Pakistani man charged with the shooting spree outside CIA headquarters, killing two.

A: Mir Aimal KANSI

2. The name can refer to any of a group of polymers derived from the amino acid tyrosine. Certain invertebrates, fungi, and micro-organisms can also produce this substance, the most notable being the ink secreted by some species of squids. FTP, name this substance produced in humans by specialized epidermal cells which gives our skin its distinctive shade.

A: MELANIN

3. "She was small and slight in person, pale and sandy haired, and her green eyes were habitually cast down, but were very large and attractive when she looked up." This quote describes a fictional adventurous for whom George Osborn almost leaves his wife and who eventually marries and divorces Rawdon Crawley. FTP, name this cool, unprincipled, selfish central character of Thackeray's Vanity Fair?

A: Becky SHARP

4. When it was finally published in the 1950's, the composer added the words "some 40 years ago" to emphasize how much the subject of his composition had changed. It consists of symphonic echoes of popular songs from ragtime and carousel music all held together by an eerie string cycle. FTP, give the rhyming name of this 1906 Charles Ives work written about a popular New York City location.

A: CENTRAL PARK IN THE DARK

5. He had pillars, inscribed with Buddhist teachings and suggestions on the proper form of government, erected throughout India, and the many that still survive are among the oldest deciphered texts on the Sub-continent. During his 3rd century B.C. rule, he brought most of India and Afghanistan together under his rule. FTP, name this ruler, the grandson of Chandragupta of the Maurya dynasty..

A: ASOKA

6. The leader of the post-Kantian idealistic school in the U.S., he dealt with the theological problem of evil in the world by claiming that due to the very acknowledgment of the existence of evil, it follows that there must exist an entity that represents ultimate truth and goodness as well. FTP, name this philosopher, whose works include *The Concept of God*, *The Spirit of Modern Philosophy*, and *The Religious Aspect of Philosophy*.

A: Josiah ROYCE

7. *Seven Ways to Make Your Home Life Happier*, *12 Ways to Win People to Your Way of Thinking*, and *6 Ways to Make People Like You* are the titles of some of the chapters of this book. FTP, give the name of this widely circulated 1937 self-help book by Dale Carnegie.

A: HOW TO WIN FRIENDS AND INFLUENCE PEOPLE

8. In nuclear reactors, a graphite moderator can be used to store some of the energy lost by neutrons. This energy affects the lattice structure of the graphite and eventually the physical shape of the moderator itself. FTP, give the name of this type of stored energy, which has nothing to do at all with a bad heavy metal band of the late 1980's.

A: WINGER Energy or WINGER Effect

9. When applied to frames and furniture, it could be painted and even gilded, and today the term has come to include harder substances such as Plaster of Paris. In the Renaissance, it was used as a ground to prepare a panel or canvas for painting. FTP, give the name of this preparation, a mixture of brilliant white chalk and glue.

A: GESSO

10. Considered one of the most passionate anti-tax crusaders in Washington, he has argued for capital gains tax cuts for more than a decade and is a leading proponent of replacing the federal income tax with a national sales tax. First elected in 1970, he filled the seat vacated by George Bush. FTP, name this Texas Republican, the powerful chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee.

A: Bill ARCHER

11. Ogden Nash later wrote amusing verses to accompany this composition, which borrows sections from Offenbach, Mendelssohn, Berlioz, Rossini, numerous French folk songs, and the composer's own *Dance Macabre*. Intended both to amuse the composer's friends and to provide an entertaining practice piece for students, its most famous section is *The Swan*. FTP, name this 1886 zoological work by Camille Saint-Saens

A: CARNIVAL OF THE ANIMALS

12. Administered by the War Department, governmental agency was completely phased out by 1872. During its brief existence, it issued over 21 million rations, operated 46 hospitals, and built over 4000 schools. Directed by Major General Oliver Howard, it was created to try by military tribunal anyone accused of depriving blacks of civil rights. FTP, name this organization, established in 1865 to help newly freed blacks.

A: The FREEDMEN's Bureau or The BUREAU OF REFUGEES, FREEDMEN, AND ABANDONED LANDS

13. It occurs in only a few places in crystalline limestones as a contact metamorphic mineral. Chief sources are in Afghanistan, but other deposits lay in Chile as well as on the shores of Lake Baikal. FTP, name this semi-precious stone, once used to make the artist's pigment ultramarine and composed chiefly of blue lazurite imbedded in a matrix of white calcite.

A: LAPUS LAZULI

14. A 7-year-old boy sings a hymn to the Virgin Mary while walking to school one day, but Satan prevails upon a Jewish gang to slit his throat and throw his body in a ditch. Miraculously, his body begins to sing again, leading investigators to find it and capture the killers. FTP, name this Canterbury Tale which ends with the retelling of the story of the death of Saint Hugh of Lincoln.

A: The PRIORESS's Tale

15. This grandson of Bellerophon was driven from his home in Crete when King Minos took the throne, and in the Iliad, he is both the son of Zeus and Laodamia and the King of Lycia. FTP, name this Trojan warrior, who dies at the hands of Patroclus, and whose death provides for one of the most beautiful painted images in the red-figure technique of Greek pottery.

A: SARPEDON

16. Heavier ones include the lambda, sigma, xi, and omega particles. The strong force expresses itself through an interaction among them, and they are defined as any particle which contains one proton in its final set of decay products. FTP, name this heaviest classes of elementary particles, which includes not only protons but also hyperons and neutrons.

A: BARYONS

17. Talk about the fox guarding the chicken coop. After serving a 15 month suspension for using cocaine, he is trying to make a comeback, and he has hired as his personal trainer Canadian sprinter Ben Johnson, who is currently banned from competition because of steroid use. FTP, name this Argentinian sports star, a controversial but talented soccer player.

Answer: Diego _MARADONA_

18. A respected lawyer, this man's servant Gerasim helps him to accept the concept his own death after he is diagnosed with cancer. His last name was Golovin, but he is far better known by his first and middle names, which form part of the title of this masterpiece of psychological realism. FTP, name this title character of an 1886 short story by Leo Tolstoy.

A: IVAN ILYCH

19. In ancient times, its chief cities were Camirus, Lindus, and Ialysus. In the third century B.C. this island was the richest of the Greek city states. Upon the death of Alexander the Great, this wealth prompted a siege by the Macedonian general Demetrius in 305 and 304 B.C. FTP, name this island famous as the site of one of the ancient wonders of the world, the Colossus.

A: RHODES

20. One of them, Amy Ray, is the president of Daemon Records, an independent label out of Decatur, Georgia. It was in Decatur, 16 years ago, that Amy met her other half, Emily Saliers, and together they have recorded eight albums for Epic records, including their latest, "Shaming of the Sun." FTP, name the duo, responsible for such albums as "Rites of Passage" and "Swamp Ophelia".

Answer: the _INDIGO GIRLS_

21. This ballet was written in tribute to the fairs that Czarist Russia banned in an attempt to discourage alcohol consumption. Based on a puppet show commonly found at these fairs, its three characters are the Ballerina, Blackamoor, and the title character. FTP, name this ballet in which the title character represents human suffering, created by Igor Stravinsky.

A: PETRUSHKA

Bonuses for When Animals Attach

1. Answer the following questions about Jungian archetypes, FTP each.

A: For five points each, name the idealized concept of a man and a female

animus and _anima_

C: Give Jung's dark term for the construct all of our evil or alien thoughts.

Shadow

C. Give the general term coined by Jung for the inherited repository of past experience which houses these archetypes.

collective unconscious

2. Answer the following questions on the Meiji Restoration for the stated number of points.

5) The Restoration began at the end of the last shogunate of Japan. Name it FFP.

Tokugawa shogunate

10) FTP, in what year did the Meiji Restoration begin? You'll get five points if you are within 5.

1868 (1863-1873)

15) During the Restoration, there was only one emperor, who took the throne at 17 and ruled until his death in 1912. Name him.

MUTSUHITO (prompt on Meiji)

3. Name the following things that begin with the letters "PL" for the stated number of points.

15) These are the names of the numbered lines printed on the sides of large ships to gauge the depth to which they can be safely or legally operated.

Plimsoll Lines

10) This is the thin secretory membrane which covers the lungs and lines the space in which they rest.

pleura

5) Its scientific name is polymethylmethacrylate, and since it was first produced in 1930, this lightweight, tough plastic has been used in motorboat windshields, watch glasses, and in other protective functions..

PLEXIGLASS

4. Answer the following questions about Sikhism FTPE.

A. Name the founder of Sikhism.

B. Name the holy book of Sikhism.

C. Give the name of the theoretical independent state that Sikhs want to create out of land located mostly in the Punjab region of India.

A: NANAK, GRANTH, KALISTAN

5. Cricket is like baseball, only different. Answer these cricket questions FTP Each.

A. How many players make up a standard cricket side?

11

B. In baseball, the pitcher gets the play by throwing the ball at the man with the bat. Who does that in cricket?

bowler

C. What position is the rough cricket equivalent to baseball's catcher?

wicket-keeper

6. Identify the following terms from insect biology for the stated number of points:

a. (5) The young of any insects that undergo a complete metamorphosis in the course of development into adults.

A: Larva

b. (10) The order of insects that include bees and wasps

hymenoptera

c. (15) The production of eggs by immature forms, either larvae or pupae. The term is derived from the ancient Greek words for child and beginning.

PAEDOGENESIS

7. In Chaucer's Canterbury Tales, the Monk tells a tale full of other people. For the stated number of points, identify the following figures from The Monk's Tale from quotes about them.

A. (5) The King Glanced at the wall, a shadow passed
As of an armless man; and writing fast

Belshazzar

B. (10) Then from that very Jaw Bone that was dry,
out of a molar-tooth there sprang a well,
And there he drank enough to satisfy,
His Thirst...as the book of Judges tells

Samson

C. (15) Palmyra (say the Persians) had a queen,
one accounted to possess
A noble nature, and in arms so keen
And hardly none could match her, they profess.

Queen ZENOBIA

8. There are six countries in the world whose names begin with the letter "B" and whose capitals also begin with the letter "B." F5PE with a five point bonus for getting all correct, name five of the six B-initialled capitals of these countries.

A: BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN (Brunei), BRUSSELS (Belgium), BRASILIA (Brazil), BRIDGETOWN (Barbados), BELMOPAN (Belize), BUJUMBURA (Burundi)

9. FFPE, name the artist of the following 1980's hits, as well as the album on which they were originally released.

A. Man-Eater A: HALL AND OATES, Album = H2O

B. Send Her My Love A: JOURNEY, Album = RAISED ON RADIO

C. Round and Round A: RATT, Album = OUT OF THE CELLAR

10. Identify the following about the House Unamerican Activities Committee for the stated number of points.

A.. (5) This Wisconsin senator turned the committee into a witch-hunting organization that interrogated half of Hollywood before he was formally condemned by the Senate in 1954.

JOSEPH MCCARTHY

B. (10) FTP if exact or five if within three, what year saw the beginning of HUAC?
1938 (1935-1941)

C. (15) Name the first chairman of HUAC
Martin DIES

11. Identify the following industrial chemical processes FTPE.

A. Patented in 1870, it is used to produce chlorine by oxidizing hydrogen chloride in air at 450 degrees celcius using a copper chloride catalyst.

DEACON Process

B. This process is used to extract sulfur deposits from deep in the ground by sending superheated steam down a long tube.

FRASCH Process

C. This industrial process reacts nitrogen with hydrogen to produce ammonia.

HABER Process

12. Throughout most of Philip Augustus's 43-year reign as King of France, England was his main rival. FTPE and a 10-point bonus for getting all four in the correct order, name the four English kings, all or part of whose reigns concided with that of Philip Augustus. Hint: Two share the same name but different numbers, and one has a unique name.

A: HENRY II, RICHARD I, JOHN, HENRY III

13. If Southern Baptists try to boycott everything Disney, which they voted to do this June in Dallas, the list of things to avoid will be very, very long. Name these parts of the Disney empire FTPE.

A. FTPE, Disney is the majority owner of these two major sports franchises.

Anaheim ANGELS and Anaheim MIGHTY DUCKS

B. Disney is the owner of this Broadway theatre.

NEW AMSTERDAM Theatre

C. Mickey Mouse also holds fort of this publishing form, which recently released the how-to book "School is Not a 4-Letter Word: How to Help Your Child Make The Grade."

HYPERION Press

14. _The Remembrance of Things Past_ by Proust is, of course, divided into seven parts. You will get 10 points for naming one, and five points each for each additional part you can name up to 30 points. English only, please.

Withing a Budding Grove, _Swann's Way_, _The Guermandes Way_, _Cities of the Plain_, _The Captive_, _The Sweet Cheat Gone_, _Time Regained_

15. Name the U.S. historical figure, 30-20-10

30: He became a national hero after leading U.S. forces at the 1814 battles of Chippewa and Lundy's Lane

20: A native Virginian, he was appointed general-in-chief of the U.S. Army in 1841.

10: The commander of the U.S. forces in Mexico during the Mexican War, he was the Whig Party's unsuccessful candidate for president in 1852.

A: Winfield SCOTT

16. Place the following parts of a woody stem in order from centermost to outermost in relation to a cross-section of the stem. FPE, and a five point bonus for all correct. The parts are: medullary ray, cortex, cork, phloem, and pith.

A: PITH, MEDULLARY RAY, PHLOEM, CORTEX, CORK

17. The first ever Summit of the Eight convened this past June in Denver. Bill Clinton, Boris Yeltsin, and Tony Blair were three of the world leaders represented at this summit. FFPE, and a five point bonus for all correct, name the other five.

A: Jacques CHIRAC, Jean CHRETIEN, Helmut KOHL, Ryutaro HASHIMOTO, Romano PROD

18. Given the city or country in which the action is set, name the Shakespearean play FTPE.

A. Ephesus

A: THE COMEDY OF ERRORS

B. Navarre

A: LOVE'S LABORS LOST

C. Illyria

A: TWELFTH NIGHT

19. Identify the composers of the following works on a 10-5 basis. Hint: all start with the same letter.

10) Symphony 2 - The Valient

5) Polovtsian Dances, Prince Igor

Alexandr _Borodin_

10) Symphony 3 - The Wagner, and Symphony 4 - The Romantic

5) Ave Maria

Anton _Bruckner_

10) The Roman Carnival Overture and The Corsair Overture.

5) Symphonie Fantastique

Hector _Berlioz_

20. Answer these German history questions for the stated number of points.

A. (10) This November 1923 event saw Ludendorff, Hitler, and other Nazi marchers dispersed by gunfire, and marked the first serious attempt by the Nazis to take power in Bavaria. Give the name of this attempted coup, which landed Hitler in jail for nine months, during which time he wrote *Mein Kampf*.

BEER HALL Putsch

B. (20) In March of 1922, Ludendorff had been involved in another attempted coup against the Weimar Republic. This time, the rebels actually held Berlin for a short time, but dispersed when popular support failed to develop. Name this other "putsch", named for the journalist who organized it.

Wolfgang KAPP Putsch