

1997 Paul Bunyan Masters
Round 8

TOSS-UPS

1. This organization was founded by Luther and Charlotte Gullick. Its levels for age groups are Starflight, Adventure, Discovery, and Horizon. Its members are taught that enjoyment of life comes from work, health, and love, the words from which its watchword Wohelo are derived. FTP, name this organization founded as a response to the Boy Scouts.

A: **CAMPFIRE Girls and Boys** (accept **CAMPFIRE GIRLS**)

2. "Certainly we shall all rise again, certainly we shall see each other and shall tell each other with joy and gladness all that has happened!" Alyosha (al-ee-o-sha) answered, half laughing half enthusiastic." FTP name the Dostoyevsky work which ends with said quote and features not only Alyosha but also Ivan and Dmitri, the other two title siblings.

A: **The BROTHERS KARAMAZOV**

3. His command was one of the most controversial of WWII, especially his bombing of the monastery at Montecassino. His strategies for the advance up the Italian Peninsula have been described as "simply murder." FTP, who succeeded Eisenhower as commander in the Mediterranean Theater? Hint: he shares his name with a current starting pitcher for the New York Mets.

A: **Lt. General Mark CLARK**

4. This director recently released the final installment in his so-called "New Jersey Trilogy." His movies feature pseudo-intellectual commentary by young adults obsessed by comic books and sex. FTP, name the director of Chasing Amy, Mallrats, and Clerks. If you still haven't a clue, just guess a really common last name.

A: **Kevin SMITH**

5. "Cold Pieces", "Three Flabby Preludes", and "Dried Embryos" are among the many works for piano penned by this composer, who also collaborated with Jean Cocteau and Pablo Picasso on the ballet "Parade." FTP, name this French composer, an eccentric anti-establishment figure who both influenced and was influenced by his friend Debussy.

A: **Erik SATIE**

6. The per capita GNP is 8000 dollars per year, and the capital is Nuuk. It is believed that there are many islands under its 1000 ft. ice shelf. FTP, what is this dependency of Denmark with a misnomer for a name?

A: **GREENLAND** (or **Kalaallit Nunaat**)

7. In 1984, Bobby Knight cut future NBA superstars Karl Malone and Charles Barkley from the roster of the US Olympic Basketball team, but kept Michael Jordan, Patrick Ewing, and a member of his Indiana Hoosiers, a freshman who could shoot the lights out. FTP, name this outside shooter who was a washout in NBA because he was too short and slow.

A: **Steve ALFORD**

8. In medieval Icelandic folklore, it was believed to be one of the gateways to hell. In its more modern form, it's a 4,747 foot tall volcano. FTP name this tallest volcano in Iceland.

A: **Mt. HEKLA** (hek-la)

9. This writer, who was both born and died in St. Louis, came into prominence in the 1890s. Her stories are collected in the volumes "Bayou Folk" and "A Night in Acadie", but she is known primarily for her one novel, a work highly influenced by Flaubert's "Madame Bovary" and whose heroine is Edna Pontellier. FTP, name the author of "The Awakening."

A: **Kate CHOPIN**

10. It was invented in 1947 by Peter Goldmark, changing the way musicians and fans approached music forever. His invention featured condensed grooves (250 to the inch), played for 45 minutes and spun at 33.3 RPM instead of the o'd 78. FTP, what was it?

A: **LP** or **LONG PLAYING** record (accept **LONG PLAY**; prompt on 'record' or 'album')

11. This joint, formally called the talocrural joint, is the most frequently injured major articulation in the entire body. Severe injuries often lead to a combination fracture-dislocation, like Robin Ventura suffered in spring training, but more commonly its lateral ligaments are stretched or torn. FTP name this joint, which you've probably sprained at least once.

A: **ANKLE**

12. He was a mythical Greek giant who had a future with futons if it weren't for Theseus, who knew of the giant's habit of chopping or stretching his guests to fit 'perfectly' on his bed. FTP, name this scoundrel.

A: **PROCRUSTES**

13. The writer of this question prefers Victoria, but there's also the Loud One, Geri, and the Sweet One, Emma, not to mention two Mels. You can even virtually whack one like a mole on a web page. FTP, name these Brit sensations who claim "if you wannabe my lover, you got to get with my friends."

A: **the SPICE GIRLS**

14. The volcano Tambora erupts on April 5, causing massive climatic changes; Switzerland is established as an independent confederation; Stephen Decatur signs US treaties with Algiers, Tunis and Tripoli; the Congress of Vienna is convened. All, FTP, in what year?

A: **1815**

15. The definition of these chemical substances has experienced significant change

over the course of scientific history, from Lavoisier's suggestion in 1777 that they simply contained oxygen to Lewis's theory in 1923 that they could accept electrons. FTP, name this class of compounds, most commonly thought to increase the concentration of hydrogen ions in solution.

A: ACIDS

16. This author believed that in order to be a true artist, one had to be free of the obligations of family life. He moved to Europe because he believed that only there could he find material worthy about which to write. FTP, name this author of "The Tragic Muse", "The Ambassador", "Daisy Miller", and "The Portrait of a Lady".

A: Henry JAMES

17. He was born in Carrollton, Georgia on Oct. 28, 1928. In 1954 he began to work in sports broadcasting in Seattle and twenty years began to announce college football games. A five time winner of the Nat'l. Sportscaster of the year award, who is this ABC announcer best known for his "fuu-BULLLLLLL" call?

A: Keith Mackenzie JACKSON

18. This goddess's lover, Tithonus, was granted immortality but not eternal youth, so he shriveled into a grasshopper as he grew older. When Memnon was killed by Achilles, the Greeks believed that the morning dew was this goddess' tears for her slain son. FTP, who is this goddess of the dawn, whose Roman name lives on in the Northern Lights.

A: AURORA or EOS

19. The name's the same: a politically-motivated British punk band featuring Andy Gill's staccato guitar noise, and a small group of individuals featuring Mao's widow who tried to seize power in China in 1976. FTP, name either quartet.

A: GANG OF FOUR

20. These insects look very much like common houseflies, except they are bigger and fold their wings straight over their backs. The trypanosomes carry deadly nagana in horses and cattle. They populate the low lands around lakes and rivers, causing much of Africa to be uninhabitable. FTP, what are these flies that transmit African sleeping sickness?

A: TSE-TSE flies

21. Only one state west of the Mississippi River has not opted to raise its speed limits as part of a nationwide highway trend. Maybe that's because the longest one-way drive is less than 200 miles. FTP, which state is this? Hint: it's also the southernmost state!

A: HAWAII

22. When Andy Partridge of XTC was given a list of producers for what would become "Skylarking", he chose this man because he was the only one he had even heard of. He also produced the New York Dolls' self-titled album. FTP, who is the producer/

musician and former member of Utopia, whose albums include Runt and Nearly Human, who just wants to bang on your drums all day?

A: Todd RUNDGREN

23. This Russian novelist of the 1840s and 50s sought a realism in his work that was at times hilarious yet could become deeply cynical, as was evident in earlier works such as "Arabesques" and "The Inspector General." Religious paranoia slowly came to dominate him, and just days before his death in 1852 he burned the manuscript for the second half of his novel "Dead Souls." FTP, who was he?

A: Nikolai GOGOL

24. "A Reference for the Rest of Us!", "The Fun and Easy Way..." and "Your First Aid Kit..." are all trademark slogans related to a series of publications which has sold over 30 million copies according to its creator, IDG Books. FAQTP, what two words, which make no pretenses about the buyer's abilities, finish the titles of these publications?

A: FOR DUMMIES (accept any "FOR DUMMIES" title if an early buzz occurs.)

25. Current economic trends are in polar opposition to those of not so long ago. While today we enjoy both low unemployment and relatively low inflation rates, the Nixon era brought us high joblessness and swelling inflation. FTP, what name is given to the latter and until then inconceivable condition?

A: STAGFLATION

26. This artist's work has been described as primitive, surreal, cubist, and even children's art. His early works were primarily pen-and-ink etchings, but he later became obsessed with line and colour, and often included letters and numbers in his paintings. FTP, name this Swiss artist, who was both a member of the Blau Reiter movement and taught at the Bauhaus.

A: Paul KLEE

27. This Roman emperor proclaimed himself "the restorer of the world" because he reunited the empire. His vigorous military rule resulted in victories over Zenobia of Palmyra, Tetricus of Gaul, and barbarians in the Danube basin. FTP, name this emperor who ruled from AD 270 to 275, and whose wall around Rome still stands almost completely intact.

A: AURELIAN (or Lucius Domitus Aurelianus)

28. He believed that the rule of his nation's former president was so illegitimate that not even the name of the country was worth keeping. FTP, name the successor to Mobutu Sese Seko in the former Zaire.

A: Loran KABILA

1997 Paul Bunyan Masters
Round 8

BONuses

1. 30 pts

Name the last five Russian tsars for five points each, with a five point bonus for the correct order:

A: ALEXANDER I, NICHOLAS I, ALEXANDER II, ALEXANDER III,
NICHOLAS II

2. 30 pts

Given a brief description of their accomplishments and a year in which they shared the Nobel Prize for Physics, name the following scientists, 5 pts each.

A. 1902 - two Dutchman, one for discovering an effect in which spectral lines of elements are split by strong electromagnetic fields, and the other for contributing to the theory explaining this

A: Pieter ZEEMAN, Hendrik LORENTZ

B. 1909 - an Italian for the development of radio and a German who improved its range and later invented the oscilloscope

A: Guglielmo MARCONI, Karl BRAUN

C. 1933 - an Austrian for his famous wave equation and an Englishman for an equation which described the spin of elementary particles

A: Erwin SCHRODINGER, Paul DIRAC

3. 30 pts

For the stated number of points, tell in which state the source of each river can be found:

A. 5pts: Ohio River

PENNSYLVANIA

B. 10pts: Arkansas River

COLORADO

C. 15pts: Canadian River

NEW MEXICO

4. 30 pts

For ten points apiece, answer the following questions about thoroughbred racing's Triple Crown.

A. the first thoroughbred to win the Triple Crown, in 1919

A: SIR BARTON

B. the year in which the most recent Triple Crown winner, Affirmed, accomplished this feat

A: 1978

C. the thoroughbred who won both the Kentucky Derby and Preakness in 1989, much like Silver Charm did this year, only to lose the Belmont Stakes to Easy Goer

A: SUNDAY SILENCE

5. 30 pts

30-20-10 Name the TV show from the following actresses

30: Gloria Reuben

20: Laura Innes

10: Julianne Margulies

A: **ER**

6. 30 pts

Given the name of a Biblical person, name his parents, ten points apiece.

- A. Esau **ISAAC** and **REBECCA**
B. John the Baptist **ZACHARIAH** and **ELIZABETH**
C. Seth **ADAM** and **EVE**

7. 30 pts

Dead, Republican, both, or neither? Correctly identify the following political figures for 5 points each.

- A. Ben Nighthorse Campbell **REPUBLICAN** (he switched parties)
B. Henry Cabot Lodge **BOTH**
C. Thomas "Tip" O'Neill **DEAD**
D. Bernie Sanders **NEITHER** (independent from Vermont)
E. Fred Grandy **REPUBLICAN** (representative from Iowa, played Gopher on the Love Boat)
F. Lee Atwater **BOTH**

8. 30 pts

Identify the children's author whose characters are often associated with particular locales. Ten points if you know the author from the locale only, five points if you need a character.

- A. (10) Klickitat Street
(5) Henry Huggins
A: **Beverly CLEARY**
B. (10) Idaville
(5) Encyclopaedia Brown
A: **Donald J SOBOL**
C. (10) Villa Villekulla
(5) Pippi Longstocking
A: **Astrid LINDGREN**

9. 30 pts

For five points apiece, arrange these golf club names in order from longest hitter to shortest: Niblick, Mashie, Brassie

A: **BRASSIE, MASHIE, NIBLICK** (longest to shortest)

For five more points apiece, give the modern names for these clubs

- A: niblick **NINE IRON**
mashie **FIVE IRON**
brassie **TWO IRON**

10. 30 pts

Name a year within which the First and Second Opium Wars were fought, 10 points if correct and 5 points if within two year.

A. First

A: 10 points for 1839-42, 5 for 1837-38 or 1843-44

B. Second

A: 10 points for 1856-60, 5 for 1854-55 or 1861-62

C. Now for ten more points, name both countries who fought against China in the Second Opium War.

A: BRITAIN (accept equivalents) AND FRANCE (must have both to get the points)

1 1. 30 pts

Answer these questions about former 1st Lt. Kelly Flynn for the stated number of points.

A. For 5 points each, name the Air Force Base where she was stationed and the aircraft she piloted

A: MINOT, North Dakota and B-52 bombers

B. For 10 points each, name the Air Force Secretary who refused her request for an honorable discharge, and the married civilian with whom she had an affair

A: Shelia WIDNALL, Marc ZIGO

1 2. 30 pts

30-20-10 Name the system of the body

30 - The spleen and thymus gland are its only two sizeable organs.

20 - Its primary functions are to maintain fluid balance and defend against infection.

10 - Its vessels and nodes are often removed during cancer surgery.

A: LYMPHatic system

1 3. 30 pts

It's time for another fun variation on the combination bonus motif. Given clues, assemble the name of a hard rock song from the 80s and a work of literature.

A. a Metallica song from "Ride the Lightning" and a Willa Cather novel about the passing of the title character

A: CREEPING DEATH COMES FOR THE ARCHBISHOP

B. White Lion's hit ballad and Alan Paton's best-known novel.

A: WHEN THE CHILDREN CRY, THE BELOVED COUNTRY

C. Bon Jovi song that says "whoaaa we're halfway there" and John Irving's book about a boy whose foul ball kills his best friend's mom

A: LIVIN' ON A PRAYER FOR OWEN MEANY

1 4. 30 pts

Remember those great LA Laker teams of the eighties? For five points each and a five point bonus for all five, name the five starting forwards of those championship teams who would receive passes from Magic Johnson.

A: Jamaal WILKES, Kurt RAMBIS, James WORTHY, A.C. GREEN, Maurice LUCAS

1 5. 30 pts

Recently, a planet-like object 300 mi. in diameter was discovered within the orbit of Pluto. For 20 pts, what is its designation until a proper name can be given?

A: **1996TL66**

FTP, of what comet belt is it presumed to be a member, along with Pluto?

A: **KUIPER Belt** (do NOT accept Oort Cloud)

16. 30 pts

30-20-10 Name the artist

30: He was a major figure in Vienna at the turn of the 20th Century and was a co-founder of the Vienna Secession art movement

20: Perhaps the chief proponent of Art Nouveau, he drew his inspiration from such diverse sources as wood cuts and photography

10: He is best known for a painting titled "The Kiss"

A: **Gustav KLIMT**

17. 30 pts

Name the author from the novel, five pts. each.

A. "Moon Stone"

Wilkie COLLINS ✓

B. "Swann's Way"

Marcel PROUST ✓

C. "The English Patient"

Michael ONDAATJE (on-DA-zhay) ✓

D. "Fast Times at Ridgemont High"

Cameron CROWE

E. "Death of the Heart"

Elizabeth BOWEN

F. "Mother Night"

Kurt VONNEGUT ✓

18. 30 pts

For five points apiece and a bonus five for all correct, place these events concerning World War I in chronological order: Allies begin Gallipoli campaign, Treaty of Brest-Litovsk is signed, Battle of Jutland occurs, Greece's King Constantine abdicates, the First Battle of the Marne.

A: **FIRST MARNE** (1914), **GALLIPOLI** (1915), **JUTLAND** (1916), **KING CONSTANTINE** (1917), **TREATY OF BREST-LITOVSK** (1918)

19. 30 pts

Answer these questions about anaerobic exercise FTPE.

What sugary energy provider is most often consumed by the body during anaerobic activity?

A: **GLUCOSE**

Which two acids are created as by-products of glucose breakdown?

A: **PYRUVIC** and **LACTIC** acid

20. 30 pts

30-20-10 Name the politician

30-He was known for his religious faith and for the curious hobby of cutting down trees with an axe for exercise.

20-He resigned as Prime Minister when Charles "Chinese" Gordon and his command were wiped out at Khartoum.

10-He served as PM of Britain four times, often alternating with Benjamin Disraeli.

A: **William Ewart GLADSTONE**

21. 30 pts

Given a piece of music, correctly identify its composer, five points apiece.

- A. The Bartered Bride
- B. Grand Canyon Suite
- C. Sorcerer's Apprentice
- D. Moon River
- E. Adagio for Strings
- F. Danse Macabre

Bedrich SMETANA
Ferde GROFE
Paul DUAKS
Henry MANCINI
Samuel BARBER
Camille SAINT-SAENS

22. 30 pts

Answer the following questions about recent world elections for ten points each.

- A. the gentleman likely to be Ireland's next Prime Minister, whose Fianna Fail party defeated current PM John Bruton's three-party coalition

A: **Bertie AHERN**

- B. the anti-Quebec, western-based political party which is now the primary opposition force to the Liberals in the Canadian House of Commons

A: **REFORM Party**

- C. the gentleman likely to be France's new Prime Minister, a Socialist who blames President Chirac for the country's record unemployment

A: **Lionel JOSPIN**

23. 30 pts

For ten points apiece, identify the following Latin American writers

- A. He's known more for founding the Cuban Revolutionary Party than his poetry

A: **Jose MARTI**

- B. His lesser-known works include "Autumn of the Patriarch" and "The General in His Labyrinth"

A: **Gabriel GARCIA MARQUEZ**

- C. This Chilean's most popular work was titled "20 Love Poems and a Song of Despair"

A: **Pablo NERUDA**

24. 30 pts

Given the members of a mythological set, provide the collective name, ten points each.

- A. Alecto, Tisiphone, Megeara

A: **FURIES** (accept **Eumenides** or **Erinyes**)

- B. Clotho, Lachesis, Atropos

A: **FATES** (accept **Parcae** or **Norai**)

- C. Stheno, Euryale, Medusa

A: **GORGONS**

25. 30 pts

30-20-10 Name the place from a list of geographical clues.

30-Jason Peninsula

20-Pensacola, Whitmore and Horrichs Mountains

10-Weddell, Bellinghauser and Ross Seas

A: **ANTARCTICA**

name this archipelago, with a capital at Praia (pruh-EE-yuh) whose name comes from the Portuguese for "green cape."

a: **Cabo Verde** or **Cape Verde**

7. (Popular Culture) In the last scene, Harry Caul plays his saxophone alone in his apartment, which he has torn apart looking for a bugging device. He is being bugged by the people whom he helped commit a murder using his expertise as a surveillance man. FTP, name this seminal 1970s film concerning privacy and loneliness, starring Gene Hackman and directed by Francis Coppola.

a: **The Conversation**

8. (Sports) The distance from the foul line to the headpin is 60 feet, and that length has to be within 40/1000 of an inch of perfect levelness. The ball cannot weigh more than 16 pounds or be more than 27 inches in circumference, and must be made of nonmetallic materials like rubber or polyurethane. FTP, name this sport, whose professional association is the PBA, and whose major stars have included Earl Anthony.

a: **bowling** (specifically, **tenpins**)

9. (Fine Arts) Innumerable engravings of his works, such as Dignity and Impudence, have been made. This artist is especially remembered for his sentimental, humanized paintings of dogs. FTP, name this most famous of animal painters, whose most famous work may be The Stag at Bay.

a: **Sir Edwin Henry Landseer**

10. (Religion) The arrival of Johann Tetzel in Wittenberg to proclaim one of these granted by Pope Leo X prompted Martin Luther to nail up his 95 theses. Granted out of the Treasury of Merit, they are pardons from the temporal punishment someone has to pay for the commission of sin. FTP, identify this term, now applied to more mundane sins like a rich piece of chocolate cake.

a: **indulgence**

11. (Social Science) This French economic school's "economic law" had to be allowed to act, they believed, untrammelled by government interference. Central to that law was the idea that a strong economy required a healthy agricultural base. FTP, name this first group to espouse a complete system of economic thought, whose laissez-faire idea of economics strongly influenced Adam Smith.

a: **the physiocracy** or **physiocrats**

12. (Science) Though the thirst caused by this disease is great, the victim cannot swallow water, hence one of this disease's names. It attacks the nervous tissue, producing fever, excitement and muscle spasms, and can be immunized against only by a series of injections to the deltoid region taken soon after infection. FTP, name this disease, also marked by excessive saliva which often gives away its presence in dogs.

a: **rabies** or **hydrophobia**

26. 30 pts

Identify these Russian writers for the stated number of points.

A. 10 pts - The son of impoverished aristocrats, this poet became an unofficial spokesperson for the literary radicals of his time, which made him a marked man for most of his adult life. Among his works are "The Bronze Horseman" and "The Queen of Spades." He died in a duel in 1837.

A: Alexander PUSHKIN

B. 20 pts - Killed in a duel himself in 1841, this poet and prose writer's first recognized work, "Death of a Poet", criticized the social elements that led to Pushkin's death. His other works, such as "The Demon" and "A Hero of Our Time", depict the world as places of evil, hypocrisy and injustice.

A: Mikhail LERMONTOV

27. 30 pts

Answer these questions about laws for the stated number of points.

A. 5 pts - Series of 19th Century statutes which reinforced racial segregation in the American South

A: JIM CROW laws

B. 10 pts - Type of law normally used to enforce a moral stricture, such as no alcohol will be sold on Sundays.

A: BLUE laws

C. The laws used by media members to protect sources.

A: SHIELD laws

28. 30 pts

For the stated number of points, given a world leader, name the country.

A. 5 pts - Violetta Chamorro

A: NICARAGUA

B. 10 pts - Tansu Ciller

A: TURKEY

C. 15 pts - Poul Rasmussen

A: DENMARK