

1997 Paul Bunyan Masters  
Round #7

Toss-ups

1. The election of Tony Blair last month marks the first time that the UK has had a Prime Minister from the Labor party in over 18 years. FTP name the last Labor PM.

A: **James CALLAGHAN**

2. A survey taken in April by the Poets International Society found that 97 percent of Americans can't name the poet laureate. You'll earn ten points, if you are in the 3% that can name the poet laureate.

A: **Robert PINSKY**

3. The New York press has recently said that he is the only quarterback in New York who was not ripped in New York Jet Keyshawn Johnson's autobiography. FTP, name this gridiron standout who has won the Heisman trophy, but never played a down in the NFL. . .probably because he is too busy practicing blocks along the free throw lane on P.J. Brown.

A: **Charlie WARD**

4. They were first bred in China to pull carts and throughout Mongolia and Manchuria its mat was once a delicacy and its skin a popular fur for clothing. In the 1800's, English sailors named it after the term they used to describe miscellaneous ship's cargo. FTP, name this breed of dog that looks like an overstuffed teddy bear.

A: **CHOW CHOW** or **CHOW**

5. At 36, he wrote a memoir of his mother's life, Margaret Ogily, which was so adoring that one critic called it "a positive act of indecency." His mother was orphaned and obliged to raise a younger brother while still a child herself. This "little mother" theme was the basis for Wendy in Peter Pan. FTP name the author.

A: **J.M. BARRIE**

6.  $X$  or  $Y$  prime equals  $X$  prime and  $Y$  prime. Alternately,  $X$  and  $Y$  prime equals  $X$  prime or  $Y$  prime. FTP name this theorem of Boolean Algebra.

A: **DEMORGAN'S Theorem**

7. Mediolanum was a small, Celtic settlement when it came under Roman influence in 222 BC. By AD 313, mainly due to the influence of its bishop, St. Ambrose, the city had grown to rival Rome in importance and Constantine the Great issued his Edict from there officially recognizing the Christian religion. FTP, name this northern Italian city.

A: **MILAN**

8. James Watt's modern steam engine had become a promising source of power and armies needed reliable and efficient ways to transport cannons, construct bridges, and haul material. While studying this problem, this officer in Napoleon's French Army Corp. of Engineers, discovered some fundamental process where a system traverses two isothermal and two adiabatic paths to return to its original state. FTP, name this

author of "On the Motive Power of Heat."

A: Sadi CARNOT

9. The skull of *Eoanthropus dawsoni* was found in 1908 in Sussex, England and was thought to be an ancestor of *Homo sapiens* for 45 years. In 1953, the "remains" were discovered to be a recent human skull with the jaw of an orangutan, artificially stained and with filed down teeth. FTP name this hoax of archeology.

A: PILTDOWN Man

10. If you were to pick out of a group of vegetables the one that looks like it is grown on Mars, you might pick this one. A member of the cabbage family, it is not a turnip, although it's sometimes called turnip cabbage. FTP, name this tangerine-sized green or purple spherical vegetable with thin stems, large leaves and a strange name.

A: KOHLRABI

11. His new collection called "Morning Poems" recalls the quiet simplicities of his early work in "Silence in the Snowy Fields." FTP, name this author in his 70s who has temporarily distanced himself from his work as a champion of male ritual as exhibited in his book "Iron John."

A: Robert BLY

12. A recent book of her letters reveals her affair with the author of "The Man With the Golden Arm", Nola Aigren. More noted as the life-long companion of Jean Paul Sartre, she found him cold in the bedroom. FTP, name the feminist writer of "The Second Sex."

A: Simone DE BEAUVOIR

13. It seems geopolitical correctness has hit the Vatican. In 1997, the Pontiff gave approval for eight western United States to observe this Holy Day of Obligation on Sunday May 11 instead of the normal May 8. FTP, name this day which celebrates an uplifting event in Jesus' life.

A: ASCENSION

14. This group's album, first released in 1976, has finally caught up with Michael Jackson's *Thriller* to be co-best-selling album of all time at 24 million copies and counting. Songs include one featured on this season's *Seinfeld* - *Desperado*. Others include *Take It To The Limit* and *Best of My Love*. FTP, name this group who recently toured *When Hell Freezes Over*.

A: EAGLES

15. Foreign countries have been supplying philatelists with these for years, but in 1997 the U.S. Post Office first released stamps in, FTP, what shape?

A: TRIANGLES

16. Not many little known rock groups have an Oscar-nominated member, but such is the case with *Fountains of Wayne* featuring Adam Schlesinger. Andrew Lloyd-Webber

and Tim Rice's "You Must Love Me" beat him out in March for his title track from, FTP, what Tom Hanks-directed early-60s homage?

A: **THAT THING YOU DO**

17. This statesman, educated in medicine, had a varied career that included serving as a mayor, Senator and Premier in France. As a journalist, he published Emile Zola's J'accuse letter. FTP, name this Tiger who helped formulate the Treaty of Versailles.

A: **Georges CLEMENCEAU**

18. Depressed and in poor health, this scientist committed suicide in 1906, shortly before the experimental studies of the French scientist Jean Perrin verified much of his work. FTP, name the man who co-founded, with J. W. GIBBS, the branch of physics which uses the laws of probability to describe how the properties of atoms determine the visible properties of matter, also known as statistical mechanics.

A: **Ludwig BOLTZMANN**

19. In the 70s this city elected a Socialist mayor and recently made news when it elected women to the posts of Mayor and County Executive on the same day. A local newspaper caught some flack when its banner headline read "Dame County." FTP, name this mid-western state capital that is home to Oscar Mayer.

A: **MADISON, Wisconsin**

20. Talk about survivors guilt. Currently this team has only two players who were on its opening day roster and none that finished the previous season. Hopefully Sumaki Walker and Derek Harper are enjoying their remaining days mopping up the season as the old-timers on, FTP, what NBA team currently lead by General Manager "Trader" Don Nelson?

A: **Dallas MAVERICKS**

21. Like many great composers he created nine symphonies, yet the Viennese critics at the time attacked him so viciously that he revised his symphonies many times and even allowed his pupils to make changes in them. His original manuscripts were kept for posterity and today performances are mostly given from those scores. FTP, name this link between the classical Viennese school and the early 20th century composers Mahler and Schoenberg who died in 1896 while writing his unfinished ninth symphony.

A: **Anton BRUCKNER**

22. Along with his wife Laura, he helped pioneer a therapy that encouraged patients to live in the present and not be unduly influenced by the past or future. He believed that since the separation of mind and body is artificial, the human organism instead responds holistically to life events. FTP, name psychotherapist who called these holistic responses Gestalten {ge-shtahlten}.

A: **Fritz PERLS**

23. Independent film-making runs in this family, In 1996, the son directed his mother in

the independent release "Unhook The Stars." The mother also starred in many films directed by her husband, considered by many to be the father of American independent cinema. FTP, give the name of this gifted family that includes Gena Rowlands, and son Nick and father John, whose greatest work was A Woman Under the Influence.

A: **CASSAVETES**

24. "Have you ever placed a personal ad?", "Has anyone ever caught you having sex?", and "Over the last few years, how has your interest in sex changed?" These are just a few of the Questions of the Day you might find on the new website of, FTP, what woman, the world's shortest and oldest sex expert?

A: **DR. RUTH** or Ruth **WESTHEIMER**

25. This Historically Black College in Lawrenceville, Virginia shares its name with the possessive of a U.S. state capital and an English cathedral where many famous men are entombed including the church's designer, Christopher Wren. FTP, give this shared name.

A: **SAINT PAUL'S**

26. This item derives from two Greek words meaning "flesh-eating" and could be made of wood, terra-cotta, marble, alabaster, or metal and were generally ornamented with painting, sculpture or both. The oldest is Egyptian and dates from the first dynasty, while the first Roman one was created in the third century BC. FTP, give this term which University of Minnesota mortuary science students would simply call coffin.

A: **SARCOPHAGUS**

27. After dabbling in the Barbizon school and being influenced by the English painters Turner and Constable, he was one of the founders of Impressionism. His works include Peasant Woman With a Wheelbarrow and Boulevard Montmartre in Paris. FTP, name this pioneer whose last name is similar to that of a Spanish conquistador.

A: **Camille PISSARRO**

28. Of this book T. S. Eliot said that it "had the importance of a scientific discovery." Although published in 1922, it was not available in the United States until 1933 due to its sexual and scatological frankness. FTP, name this novel which loosely parallels Homer's Odyssey and features the characters Stephen Daedalus and the Blooms, Leopold and Molly.

A: **ULYSSES**

29. For a quick ten points, in 1922, who became Egypt's first modern king following the nation's achievement of independence?

A: **FUAD I**

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Bonuses

1. (30) A legal war between two of the biggest microprocessor manufactures could probably turn into the biggest patent lawsuit in history. At issue are ten patents centered on branch-protection, cache management and superscaler instruction-execution technology which the plaintiff alleges its larger competitor infringed on. For 15 points each, name both companies.

A: INTEL and DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION or DEC

2. (30) Given a description of its beliefs, name the heresy to the Catholic Church for 15 points each:

A. A heresy of the 5th Century, it declared Christ's human and divine natures to be one and the same. It was condemned by the Council of Chalcedon in 451.

A: MONOPHYSITISM

B. This heresy stated that God the Father preceded the Son and Holy Spirit and denied the divinity of Christ.

A: ARIANISM

3. (30) In 1950, a controversial but popular book appeared that postulated that the planet Venus was originally a comet and was responsible for many cataclysms in the ancient world as well as the being the explanation for Moses' Pillar of Fire and the reason for the wall falling at Jericho.

A. For 10 points name this pseudo-scientific book.

A: WORLDS IN COLLISION

B. For an additional 20 points, name the book's Russian born author.

A: Immanuel VELIKOVSKY

4. (30) Answer the following questions either: muskrat, opossum, beaver, squirrel or woodchuck. You'll earn 10 points each for correctly identifying each animal's recipe from the previous edition of the Joy of Cooking.

A. If possible, trap animal and feed it on milk and cereals for 10 days before killing. Clean but do not skin. Treat as a pig by immersing the unskinned animal in boiling water. Serve with turnip greens.

A: OPOSSUM ✓

B. Use young animals only. Remove all surface fat when skinning but avoid cutting musk glands prior to removal. Hang in cold for several days. Poach at 150 degrees in salted water. Braise until tender at 447 degrees.

A: BEAVER

C. Skin and remove all fat from hams and shoulders. These are the only edible portions. Remove musk glands under legs and belly. Place in Dutch oven and cover with bacon strips. Serve with Creamed Celery.

A: MUSKRAT

5. (25) Most people can name the four sons of Rose and Joe Kennedy's four famous sons: Joseph, John, Robert and Edward. You'll earn five points each for correctly naming their five daughters.



A: ROSEMARY, KATHLEEN, EUNICE, PATRICIA, JEAN

6. (25) Manet or Monet, that is the question. For five points each, given a work of art you tell me if it was painted by Edouard Manet or Claude Monet

Olympia

MANET ✓

Impression, Sunrise

MONET ✓

Rouen Cathedral

MONET ✓

Le Dejeuner zur l'Herbe

MANET ✓

Water Lilies

MONET ✓

7. (30) That wacky Mather family of Colonial Massachusetts. For ten points each, given a brief biography, name the member of the Mather family.

A. Emigrated to Massachusetts in 1635 and there became an influential preacher. A co-author of the Bay Psalm Book, he wrote the Platform of Church Discipline, the basic creed of Mass. Congregationalism.

A: RICHARD

B. A renowned preacher and scholar, he helped negotiate the Mass. Colony's new charter with William III in 1692. In that year he also intervened to mitigate the witchcraft persecution. He was also president of Harvard 1685 to 1701.

A: INCREASE

C. Also a famous preacher and scholar, his early work contributed to the witchcraft hysteria. He helped found Yale and his wide scientific interests made him the first native born American to be elected to the Royal Society in London.

A: COTTON

8. (25) For five points each, given the name of a muscle you tell me if it is found in the arm, leg or back.

A. Infraspinous

BACK ✓

B. Gastrocnemius

LEG (Calf)

C. Anconeus

ARM (near the elbow) ✓

D. Brachioradialis

ARM (forearm) ✓

E. Semimembranous

LEG (inside of the thigh)

9. (30) Maybe when Salt Lake City hosts the Winter Games in 2002, they'll spell it O-L-Y-M-P-I-C-Z-Z. Four of the cities pro sports franchises have double Zs (ZEES) in their team names. For five points each, in addition to the NBA's Utah Jazz, what sports and in what leagues do these teams play:

A. Utah Grizzlies

A: HOCKEY and IHL

B. Salt Lake City Buzz

A: BASEBALL and AAA

C. Utah Starzz

A: BASKETBALL and Women's NBA or WNBA

10. (20) A popular National Public Radio show that covers the arts and cultural affairs originates in Philadelphia on station W-H-Y-Y. FTP each, give the show's name, similar to several compilations of work by Mannheim Steamroller, and the name of the woman who hosts it.

A: FRESH AIR or Terry GROSS

1 1. (25) Walmart would have hated it. For twenty-five points, give the name of the 1936 act designed to prohibit a businessperson from discriminating in price between purchasers of commodities of equal grade and quality if this results in less competition or monopoly. The seller may discriminate if it can be proved that differences exist in the cost of supplying the customer or that the action was made in good faith to meet a competitor's lower price.

A: **ROBINSON-PATMAN Act**

1 2. (20) You won't have to burp the moderator, but for ten points apiece, answer these Tupper questions.

A. In what state would you find the Tupperware arena, located on the campus of the Tupperware corporation?

A: **FLORIDA**

B. In 1867 Provincial Premier Charles Tupper led what province into the Canadian Confederation?

A: **NOVA SCOTIA**

1 3. (30) Identify these two men who share a last name for fifteen points per answer. The first is a liberal writer who writes the "Beat The Devil" column for The Nation and is currently syndicated by the L.A. Times. Previously he was a regular contributor to the Village Voice and has had pieces published in a number of magazines. The second is a Canadian singer-songwriter who has recorded twenty-four albums going back to the 70s. His current CD is titled "The Charity of Night" and his lone top 40 single is "Wondering Where The Lions Are" Remember the C-K is silent.

A: **ALEXANDER COCKBURN** (KOH-burn) **BRUCE COCKBURN**

1 4. This spring many news reports focused on the flooding of the Red River of the North. Geologically speaking, this should not have been news as the Red River is the current version of a great glacial lake that existed from 12,000 to 8,000 years ago. At one time, this lake stretched from Alberta to Browns Valley, Minnesota and from Lake Superior to west of North Dakota. For twenty-five points, give the name of this Greatest Lake.

A: **AGASSIZ**

1 5. (20) Traveling in the U.S. Deep South, one would become familiar with these seven-letter words. Name them for ten points each.

A. During the 19th century, when coffee became scarce this herb, sometimes known as French endive, was used to extend what coffee there was. It is still used today, especially in New Orleans.

A: **CHICORY**

B. These coniferous evergreen trees can also be found in Europe, South America and Australia and are frequently used as Christmas trees in the American South. This tree can be found in the name of a 90s musical group.

A: **CYPRESS**

16. (30) For ten points per answer, correctly answer these questions about celebrities who completed around the world flights.

A. This TV variety show host and this opera singer flew from New York back to New York in 1966 in a little over 8 hours.

A: **Arthur GODFREY, Robert MERRILL**

B. This golfer flew from Denver back to Denver in 1976 in a little over 57 hours.

A: **Arnold PALMER**

17. (20) FTPE, answer these questions about Montana.

A. The state flower of Montana is also the name of a mountain range in the Rockies. Name it.

A: **BITTERROOT**

B. The Montana State Fair is located in the state's second largest city.

A: **GREAT FALLS**

18. (30) For ten points each, identify the writers of these current best-selling non-fiction works.

1. *Into Thin Air, a Mount Everest narrative*

A: **Jon KRAKAUER**

2. *Without A Doubt*

A: **Marcia CLARK**

3. *Just As I Am*

A: **Billy GRAHAM**

19. (20) FTPE, answer these questions about Stanley Cup winners and losers.

A. Now that the Red Wings have broken their drought, what team has now gone the longest without winning the Stanley Cup?

A: **Chicago BLACKHAWKS**

B. In 1974, which expansion team was the first to win the Cup?

A: **Philadelphia FLYERS**

20. (30) For fifteen points each, name the Swedes who discovered these elements.

A. Chlorine

A: **Carl SCHEELE**

B. Silicon

A: **Jons BERZELIUS**

21. (30) For the stated number of points, answer these questions about Civil War photographers.

A. (10) Having created more than a third of the 100 photographs of Abraham Lincoln, he became the official photographer of the Civil War, even though many of the photos attributed to him were taken by photographers employed by his studio.

A: **Matthew BRADY**

B. (20) An emigre from Scotland, he managed Matthew Brady's studio before leaving his employ in 1863. In 1865 he published his own Photographic Sketch Book of the War carefully crediting individual photographers.

A: **Alexander GARDNER**

22. (30) Given a year, tell where the Winter Olympics were held (5 points for city and 5 points for country):

A) 1956

A) **CORTINA d'AMPEZZO, ITALY**



B)1928

A) ST. MORITZ, FRANCE

C)1924

A) CHAMONIX, FRANCE

**23.** (20) For ten points each, answer these questions about female delegates to state houses.

**A.** This state, at 39%, has the highest percentage of females in its state legislature. A woman also represents this state in the U.S. Senate.

A: WASHINGTON

**B.** This Deep South state has the lowest percentage of women in its state government with only 4%.

A: ALABAMA

**24.** (20) For ten points each, name these South African writers.

**A.** This writer won the Nobel Prize for Literature in 1991. Works include *The Conservationist* and *No One To Accompany Me*.

A: Nadine GORDIMER

**B.** Also publishing under the pseudonym Jane Somers, her works include *The Good Terrorist* and *The Fifth Child*.

A: Doris LESSING