1997 Paul Bunyan Masters Round 2
Tossups

1. He was a member of the Paris Commune in 1790 and was administrator of the département of Paris in 1791. He claimed responsibility for the overthrow of the French monarchy on August 10, 1792, and he became the first president of the Committee of Public Safety. FTP, give the name of this revolutionary who was arrested on March 29, 1794 for his moderate politics and whose last words were, "Show my head to the people; it is worth the trouble."
Ans: George Jacques Danton
2. Dirk, Pratt, and Lerxst, as they are nicknamed, did not form the original lineup of this band; the original drummer, John Rutsey, left after their self-titled debut album. His replacement, now an award-winning percussionist and teacher, became the new lyricist for the band. Many of his early lyrics focused on science fiction and science fact themes, resulting in songs like "Jacob's Ladder" and their breakthrough piece, "2112." FTP, name this band, now on tour in support of their latest album, Test for Echo. Ans: Rush
3. In Japan when they die, they get a headstone and cross; in America, they sprout wings and return to their home planet. They like sandwiches, and if you don't pay attention to them every four or five hours, they die, but you can reset them via a button on the back. FTP, identify these artificial pets recently introduced into the United States whose name is Japanese for "cute, little eggs."

## Ans: Tamagotchis

4. Examples include naphthalene and furan. They must be planar, with one or more rings, which may or may not be hexagonal. The number of pi electrons in at least one of the rings or groups of rings must be equal to $4 \mathrm{n}+2$ where n is a non-negative integer. This gives the rings remarkable stability due to delocalization of the pi electrons. FTP, name this broad class of organic compounds, the most famous example of which is benzene.
Ans: aromatic compounds (accept aromaticity)
5. Their name appears to derive from the Arabic term for wool, referring to the woolen mantle worn by them. One of the first members of this religious community was Hasa al-Basri, an ascetic concerned with Judgment Day. FTP, identify this mystic sect of Islam whose members include the Dervishes.
Ans: Sufic
6. In Marxist theory it is an product of labor alienated from both its producer and consumer. In anthropology it is a charm believed to have magical or spiritual properties. FTP, identify this term which in psychology refers to an erotic attachment to an inanimate object or a usually asexual part of the body.
Ans: fetish
7. The idea for the work came to the author while in the service of Francesco Maria
della Rovere around 1508. The conversations that make up the four books take place on four consecutive nights in March, 1507 at the Palace of Urbino and range from sports and games to the art of painting to the instruction of women in the arts of love. FTP, ddentify this guide to manners by Baldesar Castiglione.
Ans: The Pook of the Courtier
O: As a young man, he ran for political office in Italy as a candidate of the Fiscist party. However, the career for which he became famous began in Brazil as conductor of the Ric de Janeiro opera. He later went on to conduct the premiers of Leoncavallo's Pagliacci and Puccini's La Boeheme before becoming music director at La Scala and, later, conductor of the NBC Symphony, which was formod for him. FTP, name this Italian conductor who preceded Leonard Bernstein as conductor of the New York Philharmonic.

## Ans: Arturo Toscanini

9. After a successful career at the University of Louisville, he failed in a tryout with the Pittsburgh Steclers and was forced to play a year of semiprofessional ball. However, he went on to lead his team to four championships, including the 1971 Super Bowl title. He retired as the leader in career pass completions and passing yerds. FTP, name this man who played a remarkable 17 seasons with the Baltimore Colts. Ans: Johnny Unitas
10. It began in the 1720 with Theodore Frelinghuysen in the middle colonies. In the early '30s it spread to New England, and by the late '40s, into the south. Many of the preachers involved in it used fear of the consequences of sin to regain the fallen, such as with Jonathan Edwards' sermon "Sinners In the Hands of an Angry God." FTP, identify this religious revival that occurred in the 18 th century in the American colonies. Ans: The Great Awakening
11. Robert Michels divised one on Oligarchy which stated that government by the few is inevitable when control is required due to conflict in the society and that even in a democracy, elitism follows from leadership. FTP, identify this term, of which the economic one on wages states that due to surplus unemployment, wages inevitably settle at near the subsistence leve!.
Ans: Iron Law
12. This former Israeli army chief, who once commanded Netanyahu, has vowed to continue Rabin's struggle for peace. He joined Rabin's cabinet in 1995 as interior minister and was elevated to foreign minister when Peres took the reigns. He recently succeeded Shimon Peres as the leader of Israel's Labor party, winning the election by a landslide. For ten points, name him.
Ans: Ehud Barak
13. The two divisions of this set of islands are separated by the North Minch and the Little Minch channels. The Outer are administered as the Western Isles, while the Inner are divided into the Skye and Lochalsh, Lochaber, and Argyll and Bute districts. FTP,
give the collective name of this group of more than 500 islands immortalized in an overture by Felix Mendelssohn also known as Fingal's Cave.
Ans: The Hebrides
14. In an antisymmetric wave function, the value of the wave function goes to zero when the particles have the same space and spin functions. In atoms, this leads to the stronger form which states that a system containing several electrons must be described by an antisymmetric total eigenfunction. FTP, identify this law that in its weaker form states that for multielectron atoms there can never be more than one electron in the same quantum state.

## Ans: Pauli exclusion principle

15. While a child, his father, a band leader, had him perform such exercises as singing along with the song he was playing on the piano in a different key. An experimenter in polyphony and multiple tempi, his Putnam's Camp, Redding, Connecticut is based on a childhood experience where he heard two different marching bands converging. FTP, identify this American composer who won a Pulitzer prize in 1945 for his Symphony No. 3, The Camp Meeting.

## Ans: Charles Ives

B. "Engineer-Private Paul Klee Misplaces an Aircraft Between Milbertshofen and Cambrai, March 1916;" "Robert Kennedy Saved from Drowning;" "Keirkegaard Unfair to Schlegel;" "Brain Damage;" "Shower of Gold;" and "The Indian Uprising." FTP, these are all short stories by what American author of the short story collections Come Back, Dr. Caligari and Unspeakable Practices, Unnatural Acts and the novel The Dead Father?
Ans: Donald Barthelme
17. Many of its ultra-modern public buildings were designed by Oscar Niemeyer, though the city's airplane-shaped design was laid out by native architect Lúcio Costa. The Constitution of 1891 called for moving the capital inland, but construction wasn't begun until 1957. Extensive residential developments were built in the 1960's, which was good since in 1960 the city officially replaced Rio de Janiero as the nation's capital. FTP, name this capital of Brazil.

## Ans: Brasilia

18. The members of Green Day will play a different band in a forthcoming episode, though in different musical rules than they're used to. A past episode featured a plot line in which Bobby destroyed Willie Nelson's guitar. The theme song is written and performed by the Refreshments. All these musical references aren't that surprising, considering the creator, Mike Judd's past work with MTV in his most famous show, Beavis and Butt-Head. FTP, name his current animated show on the FOX network, featuring the exploits of Hank Hill and his friends and family.
Ans: King of the Hill
19. It consists of a chain of alpha-1,4 linkages with alpha-1,6 linkages at the branch
points, which occur approximately every 10 residues. It is found in granules in the liver and muscle cells of animals, much like starch granules in plants, and during short periods of strenuous activity energy is released by converting it directly to lactic acid. FTP, name this product of gluconeogenesis, a highly branched polymer of glucose. Ans: glycogen
20. He's Steve Martin's favorite honkey. He was probably the son-in-law of Akhenaton, whose religious views he opposed, returning from Aten to the old gods. During the ninth year of his reign he marched into Syria to aid the Mitannian kingdom, but died soon thereafter at the age of 18. FTP, identify this Egyptian king who could have won a Grammy and was buried in his jammies.
Ans: King Tutankhamen (also accept Tutankhaten)
21. They first became important with Girolamo Cardano's Ars Magna, which carried the first algebraic solution of the general cubic equation. This is because these numbers, while ignorable as solutions to quadratics, led to methods which produced real, undeniably positive roots to cubics. Wallis' unsuccessful attempt at representing these numbers as vertices of a triangle in the real plane was eventually made outdated by Gauss's representation of them as coordinate pairs. FTP, name this algebraic field, made of up numbers with "imaginary" and real parts.
Ans: complex numbers
22. On May 25, 1935, while competing in a Western Conference track meet in Ann Arbor, Michigan, he equaled or broke the world records the 100-yard dash, 220-yard dash, 220-yard low hurdles, and running broad jump. At one point he held or shared world records for all sprint distances recognized by the International Amateur Athletic Federation. FTP, identify this track and field star who deflated Hitler's notions of Aryan superiority by winning four gold medals at the 1936 Olympics.
Ans: Jesse Owens
23. In 1943 he commanded the Seventh Army in Sicily, capturing Palermo and clearing the island of the enemy in 38 days. This accomplishment, however, was overshadowed when he slapped a soldier suffering from shell shock. FTP, identify this man who spearheaded the liberation of France as commander of the Third Army, nicknamed "Old Blood and Guts."
Ans: George Patton
24. His birth name was Mirza Husayn Ali Nuri. He was one of the first disciples of Babism and, shortly before being exiled to Constantinople, declared himself to be the Promised One of the Babists and wrote the Kitabi Ikan, the fundamental book of the Baha'i faith. FTP, name this Persian religious leader.
Ans: Baha Ullah (or Baha Allah)
25. The shelter is all out of pap, painkiller, and bicycle wheels. Out of the two windows one can see ocean and iand, both corpsed, and in the audience one can see a multitude of transports of joy. At the end Nell is dead, Nagg is weeping in his barrel,
and Hamm has been beaten over his head with his dog. FTP, identify this Samuel Beckett play.
Ans: "Endgame"
26 . They advocated a loosely-organized mass party and held that a bourgeoisdemocratic stage was necessary before Russia couid reach sociaiism. Led by Georgi Plekhanov, they took part in the Kerensky provisional qovernment until the October Revolution. FTP, name this branch of Russian socialism overthrown by the Bolsheviks. Ans: Mensheviks
26. An appropriate euonym for her would be "neurotic national spelling champion." She was so nervous during the competition, she asked if she could wait offstage between words. When she was onstage, she yeiled her letters and worried many in the audience. FTP, name the winner of the 1997 Scripps-Howard Nationai Spelling Bee.
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B̄onuses

1. (25) The ancient Scandinavians had interesting ideas on how the worid was built. Answer these questions on them for the stated number of points.
A. (5) This is the world tree that connected the various worlds.

Ans: Yagdrasil
B. (10) This is the snring at the hase of Yggdrasil for which Odin sacrificed one of his eyes to drink from.
Ans: Mīmir
C. (iU) This is the great emptiness out oi winch the eartin was iormed.

Àns: Gilnnungagap
2. (30) identiify the short story from ciues FIT each.
A. The Sweade arrives in Fort Romper anter having read too many westerns, picks a rignt wifl jơnnnie for ćneating at carcus, and is kilieu dy a gambier wnen ne tries to
force him to accept a drink.
Ans: "The Blue Hotel"
 husband and heip cover up the ciues in Susan Gilaspeli's adaptation of her one-act píay Triities.
Àns: "Ā Jury oì Her Peers"
©. Giovanní Guasconti ìails in iove witn Beatrice wno is kept prisoner by ner father in a garáen íuil of póisoñöus î̃owers.
Àns: "Rappaccini's Daugnter"
 number of poitits.
A. (5) it is a depiction of the Virgin Miary mourning over the boay of the cruciriea Unrist. àns: pieta
 feel.
Àns: grisailīe $\bar{i}$ Igriz-ayeј
 sućn as priotograpons, piaying carás, or oiilis.
Ans: irompe t'oeit [rawmp iuniee]


 Stonewaili Jackson.

## Àns: Penìnsuiar Campaign

 Braxton Bragg defeated Únion armies ied by Generais Wiiliiam Rosencrans and George H . Thomas, who received a nickname for his stand there.
Ans: Battle of Chickamauga (Thomas became known as the "Rock of Chickamauga")
C. Occurring almost immediately after the Battle of the Wilderness, during the five days of inconclusive fighting, May 8-12, 1864, General Sherman failed to outflank General Lee's troops.

## Ans: Battle of SpotsyIvania

5. (30) Name these "ff" mathematicians FTP each.
A. He once listed his four greatest wishes as: (1) to prove the Riemann Hypothesis, (2) to make a brilliant play in a crucial cricket match, (3) to prove the nonexistence of God, and (4) to murder Mussolini. He is famous for "discovering" the Indian mathematician Srinivasa Ramanujan.

## Ans: Godfrey Harold Hardy

B. This early mathematician was the daughter of the mathematician and philosopher Theon. Head of the Platonist school at Alexandria, she eventually became the focal point of riots due to her scientific work. In one account, she was murdered by Nitrian monks sometime after 412 B.C.E. Some of her work includes commentaries on Diophantus's Arithmetica, Apollonius' Conics, and Ptolemy's astronomical works.
Ans: Hypatia of Alexandria
C. After receiving a copy of Maxwell's Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism, he simplified Maxwell's 20 equations in 20 variables to two equations in two variables. He developed his operational calculus to help solve the ordinary differential equations resulting from the theory of electrical circuits, though his work was often attacked and not validated until later work by Bromwich.
Ans: Oliver Heaviside
6. (10) Answer these questions about the Timothy McVeigh trial.
A. For five points each, identify the lawyers for the prosecution and defense.

Ans: Joseph Harzler (prosecution) and Stephen Jones (defense)
B. Jones had hoped to use evidence from Carol Howe, an informant for the FBI who had been living in a white supremacist community whose members had discussed bombing the Murrah Building. FTP, name this community.

## Ans: Elohim City

C. Finally, FTP, identify the judge in the trial who ruled against allowing this evidence to be used in court.
Ans: Judge Richard Matsch
7. (30) Answer these questions about binary star systems FTP each.
A. In a close binary system, if one of the stars is a giant, the atoms in its expanding outer layers may move far enough away from the giant that they reach the inner Lagrangian point. Around this point, the gravitational potential is such that the mass from the giant may flow on to the other star. FTP, name the "envelope" around the stars in which this overflow process occurs.

## Ans: Roche lobe

B. If one member of a binary system is a black hole, the matter overflow from a giant has a special name. Give it for five points.
Ans: accretion disc
C. Observation of the radiation created by mass "falling" into a black hole is the only
known way in which a black hole can be directly observed. FTP, name the most promising candidate for a black hole observed by these means, the smaller component of the double system HDE 226868.
Ans: Cygnus X-1
8. (30) Answer these questions about the geography of southern Africa for the given point values.
A. (5) This Afrikaans word refers to a number of types of open country, mostly grasslands, in southern Africa. For five points, give this term.
Ans: veld [felt]
B. (10) Occupying almost all of Botswana, the eastern third of Namibia, and part of the northcentral region of South Africa, it is a large, sand-covered plain covering approximately 360,000 square miles ( 930,000 square kilometers).

## Ans: The Kalahari

C. (15)This long, narrow strip of eastern Namibia is a leftover from German conquest which believed that access to the Zambezi meant access to the Indian Ocean. For fifteen points identify this area.

## Ans: Caprivi Strip

9. (30) Answer these questions about the rise of Lutheranism FTP apiece.
A. This supporter of Luther worked out the Leipzig Interim with Julius Pflug, bishop of Naumberg. Conciliatory, he held that compromise on nonessential matters of faith were acceptable.

## Ans: Philipp Melanchthon

B. This was the castle to which Frederick the Wise had Luther taken to for protection. It was here that Luther translated the New Testament into German.

## Ans: Wartburg

C. In 1531 eight Lutheran princes and eleven cities drew up an allegiance for religious protection. In 1555 a compromise was reached with Charles V that granted legal rights and certain religious rights to Lutheran princes. For five points each, identify the alliance and the agreement which ended the conflict between Catholics and Lutherans.
Ans: Schmalkaldic League and The Peace of Augsburg
10. Nintendo 64's may be selling like hotcakes, but the games offered can't hold a candle to the timeless classics featured on the original 8 -bit. See how well you wasted your free time by tackling these questions on old Nintendo games FTPE.
A. Among the items in this golden game were the ruby ring, the magic flute, the boomerang and the raft, which you collected as you explored the nine labyrinths.
Ans: The Legend of Zelda
B. As the descendent of Erdrick you come forth to aid King Lorik and the land of Alefgard. The first step is your rescue of the princess in the cave south of Kor.

## Ans: Dragon Warrior

C. You are Samus Aran. You must scour the underworld to defeat Mother Brain and the powerful biological weapons she has stolen.
Ans: Metroid
11. (30) Answer these questions about meteorology for the stated number of points.
A. First, for five, this is the lowest major layer of the earth's atmosphere, and contains most of the planet's clouds.
Ans: troposphere
B. Next, for ten, this type of cloud is formed when colder saturated air is forced upward into the warmer ambient air at the same height.
Ans: stratiform clouds
C. This number, abbreviated Ri, is used as a parameter to describe the tendency of the atmosphere to be turbulent. For fifteen points, name it.

## Ans: Richardson number

12. (30) Identify the novels by German authors FTP apiece.
A. Harry Haller is going through a mid-life crisis between his intellectual and spiritual sides when he enters a magic theatre marked FOR MADMEN ONLY. Selfenlightenment ensues. This title was also later expropriated for a '70s psychadelic band.

## Ans: Steppenwolf

B. Joseph is a grain merchant in Lübeck who at the novel is moving into a house on Meng Street with his family. His four children falter in both their personal and professional lives and eventually are forced to sell the house. This novel won its author the Nobel Prize.
Ans: Buddenbrooks
C. Starusch, a teacher of "German and history," goes to a dentist who uses television rather than painkillers. While under the influence of episodes of German history, Starusch's imagination runs rampant displaying his violent and sexual fantasies.

## Ans: Local Anaesthetic

13. (30) Answer the following questions about the recent election in Iran for a varying number of points:
A. For five points, who is the outgoing president who is stepping down after his second term, as required by law?

## Ans: Hashemi Rafsanjani

B. FTP, who is the moderate cleric who won the presidency, to the chagrin of the hardline mullahs who have ruled since 1979?
Ans: Mohammad Khatami
C. For fifteen, name the conservative Parliament Speaker who was defeated by Khatami.

## Ans: Ali Akbar Nateq-Nouri

14. Given a plot description identify the post-Tarantino gangster/crime flick FTP apiece.
A. The Man with the Plan brings Jimmy the Saint back into the mob to run one last easy money job. Unfortunately, it goes awry and it's Buckwheats for Jimmy and his gang.

## Ans: Things to Do In Denver When You're Dead

B. When a customs agent interrogates small time hustler Verbal trying to find out what happened out on a burning tanker, he stumbles upon the machinations of the legendary gangster Keyser Soze [kay-zer so-zhey].
Ans: The Usual Suspects
C. Two vice cops, a washed-out hitman and chef, a suicidal movie director, a timeobsessed hitman, and others cross, recross, and doublecross each other around the murder of an Olympic skier's boyfriend.
Ans: Two Days In the Valley
15. (30) Some of us devoted a great deal of time to following this year's Stanley Cup playoffs on television. How much do you remember about them? Answer these questions for a varying number of points.
A. For five points all or nothing: Name the two teams that met in the Stanley Cup Finals.
Ans: Detroit or Red Wings and Philadelphia or Flyers
B. FTP, this goaltender was fined by the NHL for attacking a reporter who suggested that an injury which prevented him from playing in the first round against the Ottawa Senators was not as bad as he made it out to be.

## Ans: Dominik Hasek

C. This Colorado Avalanche goaltender was yanked from the nets when he gave up 5 goals in the first two periods of Game 4 of the Western Conference finals after brashly wondering aloud to reporters if the Red Wings were ready to "pay the price" after taking a 2-games-to-1 lead in the series. For five points, identify him.
Ans: Patrick Roy [Wah or Rwah]
D. 10 points: The Stanley Cup Finals featured the matchup of two players traded for each other early in the season. One, a forward for the Red Wings, was traded by the Hartford Whalers for the other, one of the game's greatest defensemen. He was later traded by Hartford to Philadelphia. For five points each, name the two players.

## Ans: Brendan Shanahan and Paul Coffey

16. (30) Answer the following questions about Information Theory for the stated number of points.
A. For 5 points, Information Theory was largely developed by this man while he was a research mathematician at Bell Telephone Laboratories.
Ans: Claude Shannon
B. FTP, measured in bits per second or bits per symbol, it is the average uncertainty as to what symbol will be produced next.
Ans: entropy
C. For fifteen points, this is the electromagnetic noise emitted from hot bodies.

Ans: Johnson noise (prompt on thermal noise)_
17. (30)For the stated number of points answer these questions about perception.
A. This law was an early attempt by psychologists to quantify perception. It states that the ratio of the just noticeable difference in a stimulus is equal to a constant. FTP, name this law.
Ans: Weber's Law
C. 10 to the googol power, the largest named number -- and one which could never be written out because there are not enough particles in the universe to carry all the zeroes -- is called what?
ANSWER: a GOOGLEPLEX
5. His more than 30 year rule, which has been called a "kleptocracy," came to a crashing halt in 1997. Answer the following relevant questions for the stated number of points:
A. (5) Who is this ousted Zairean strongman?

ANSWER: MOBUTU Sese Seko (accept Joseph MOBUTU)
B. (10) Who is the leader of the victorious "Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of the Congo" who ousted Mobutu?
ANSWER: Laurent KABILA
C. (15) Who was the first prime minister of the Democratic Republic of the Congo, who Laurent Kabila supported as a young man, but who was forced from office in 1960 and assassinated in 1961?
ANSWER: Patrice LUMUMBA
6. Name the American writer from the title of his or her autobiography, for 10 points, or from another work, for 5.
A. (10) Dust Tracks on a Road (1942)
(5) Mules and Men (1935)

ANSWER: Zora Neale HURSTON
B. (10) Always the Young Strangers (1953)
(5) Remembrance Rock (1948)

ANSWER: CarI SANDBURG
C. (10) My Several Worlds (1954)
(5) A House Divided (1935)

## ANSWER: Pearl S. BUCK

7. Tell me a thing or two about the reign of Charlemagne, King of the Franks, for the stated number of points.
A. (5) Charlemagne was the eldest son of what Frankish ruler? /

ANSWER: PEPIN THE SHORT (Or PEPIN III)
B. (10) For a few years after Pepin's death, the Frankish kingdom was divided between Charlemagne and what other short-lived prince, Charlemagne's younger brother?

## ANSWER: CARLOMAN

C. (15) The so-called Carolingian renaissance was sparked by what Northumbrian scholar who attached himself to Charlemagne's court at Aix-la-Chapelle and transformed it into a center of culture before becoming Abbot at Tours? ANSWER: ALCUIN of York
8. Name the Olympic Event -- for 10 points apiece if you can do so from one pair of past gold medalists in that event, or for 5 points if you need a second pair of champions.
B. For five points, this is the area within the eye where the majority of cones are located and is the area of greatest visual acuity.

## Ans: fovea

C. For another five points, identify the effect, discovered by Max Wertheimer, where a series of lights flashing in sequence appears as one light moving.
Ans: phi phenomenon
D. These cards are used to try to test extrasensory perception. FTP, name them.

Ans: Zener cards
18 . (30) Answer these questions about Dwight Eisenhower's Cabinet for the stated number of points.
A. Ike had two Cabinet members whose mouths got him in trouble. The first, his Secretary of Treasury, told Congress that without budgetary restraint "we're gonna have a depression which will curl your hair." The other, his Secretary of Defense, stated that "what was good for our country was good for General Motors, and vice versa." FTP each, name them.
Ans: George Humphrey and Charles Wilson
B. In 1953 Eisenhower created the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and appointed the first woman to hold a Cabinet position in a Republican administration to the new department. FTP, identify her.

## Ans: Oveta Culp Hobby

19. (30) Name the computer programming language, given the name of its creator or creators, for ten points each. You'll receive five points if you need another clue.
A. 10: Bjarne Stroustrup

5: This language was so named because it was the "incremental successor" to its parent language, according to Stroustrup.

## Ans: $\mathbf{C + +}$

B. 10: Larry Wall

5: This language was originally meant to be named after a woman, and in a way, it still is - though it's lost a letter through its creator's desire to make the name a fourletter word.
Ans: perl
C. 10: Guy Steele and Gerald Sussman

5: This language is based on the lambda calculus and has a shorter formal definition than all other formally defined languages. Its profuse use of parentheses may remind you of LISP.

## Ans: Scheme

20. May 27, 1997 was a day that saw many Supreme Court cases decided. For the stated number of points, answer these questions about decisions made on that day.
A. (30) The court ruled that President Clinton is not protected from this suit, but that his "high respect" might accord him a delay. For five points, what is the name of this case?
Ans: Paula Corbin Jones v. William Jefferson Clinton
B. FTP, in Armstrong v. Executive Office of the President, the court ruled that this organization's high level documents did not need to be disclosed under the Freedom
