

ROUND_5_TOSSUPS

Beaver Bonspiel IV
Round 5

Questions by Yale Statler

TOSSUPS

TOSSUP 1

"War is but the continuation of policy by other means." One of the most quoted but least read authors of war theory, this German's On War, unfinished at his death in 1831, emphasizes the importance of chance and genius in the conduct of war. FTP, name this man, a major influence on realist politicians such as Otto von Bismarck.

ANSWER: Carl von CLAUSEWITZ

TOSSUP 2

Born September 13, 1916, this writer's works include novels like Kiss Kiss, and short stories like The Wonderful World of Henry Sugar. He has also written memoirs, including the work Going Solo. But, FTP, name this Welsh author best known for his children's books including George's Marvelous Medicine, Fantastic Mr. Fox, and Charlie and the Chocolate Factory.

ANSWER: Roald DAHL

TOSSUP 3

Despite dying at a younger age than Mozart, this fast-living composer of six Masses and Der Winterreise [VEEN-tare-RYE-zuh] who had a fetish for young boys succumbed to syphilis contracted from a prostitute. FTP, name this Austrian contemporary of Beethoven who penned such works as Der Schwanengesang [SCHVAHN-uhn-guh-ZANG] and Die Schoene Mullerin [dee SHUH-nuh MEU-luh-rihn], best known as a composer of lieder ["leader"].

ANSWER: Franz SCHUBERT

TOSSUP 4

This man graduated from Harvard at 26 in 1991. He then took time off to pursue his calling. When Harvard Law School told this 5-foot 4-inch student to choose between his career and law school, he chose his budding career in professional figure skating. FTP, name this 1992 Olympic men's silver medal winner.

ANSWER: Paul Stanton WYLIE

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TOSSUP 5

A museum to this man now stands at 20 Maresfield Gardens in Hampstead, England. Since this museum was formerly his home, much of his furniture remains, including a famous couch. FTP identify this psychoanalyst who fled Austria in 1938.

Answer: Sigmund _FREUD_

TOSSUP 6

Knowing his troops were outnumbered 2 to 1, this general capitalized on his superior cavalry, using them for a "double envelopment" maneuver: the center infantry fall back so that flanks encircle and destroy the attackers. He first used this tactic at the battle of Cannae. FTP, name the famous Carthaginian general who was Rome's opponent in the Second Punic War.

ANSWER: _HANNIBAL_

TOSSUP 7

At its time the most expensive film in American movie history, this famous picture took a big bath at the box office, despite the star power of husband-and-wife team Elizabeth Taylor and Richard Burton. FTP, name this 1963 film, in which Taylor became the first actor to receive \$1 million for a single role in her depiction of this Egyptian title character.

ANSWER: _CLEOPATRA_

TOSSUP 8

Born in 1740, he began a long series of run-ins with the law when he was jailed in the Vincennes Fortress for excessive behavior in a brothel in 1763. He later aroused public ire for works like Juliette, Les Journees de Florbelle, Justine, and 120 Days of Sodom. FTP, name this writer who died in 1814 and whose fondness for whips and chains gave rise to the term Sadism.

ANSWER: The Marquis (Donatien Alphonse Francois) _DE SADE_

TOSSUP 9

This compound whose molecular weight varies between 700 and 900, depending on whether it is the A, B, C, or E variety. It can be used as an anti-knocking agent in gasoline and has also been used as a developing agent in photography. FTP, name this compound that contains an aromatic system bound to a magnesium ion, which is the principal photosynthetic pigment.

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ANSWER: _CHLOROPHYLL_

TOSSUP 10

The Pontic Mountains run through the north of this country, and the Taurus Mountains through the south. Its principal rivers include the Goksu ["GUHK-su"] and the Seyan ["say-ANN"], and it contains the sources of the Tigris and the Euphrates, near its highest point, Mount Ararat. FTP, name this country whose largest city was the subject of a song covered by They Might Be Giants.

ANSWER: Republic of _TURKEY_, or _TUERKIYE_ Cumhuriyeti

TOSSUP 11

Although this lascivious monarch could be called the father of his country, he amazingly failed to sire a legitimate heir to the throne. This lack of offspring led to the crowning of his brother, James II, which precipitated political crisis that ended with the ouster of the Stuart dynasty in the Glorious Revolution. FTP, name this king of England, the "Merry Monarch" who led the Stuart Restoration.

ANSWER: _CHARLES II_

TOSSUP 12

When Lex Cusack was searching through family belongings, he found papers allegedly belonging to this man, which ABC News recently reported to be forgeries: one was dated 1961 but had ZIP codes, which weren't even introduced until 1963. FTP, name the purported author of these papers, who claimed to have made payments to Marilyn Monroe to hush up their affair.

ANSWER: John Fitzgerald _KENNEDY_

TOSSUP 13

This Chinese captain lived in the early 1400s during the Ming Dynasty and led fleets of 300 ships on explorations as far west as Mogadishu, Jiddah, and possibly Madagascar. He came back to China with loads of exotic goods and animals, but his trips were seen as superfluous, and sadly, no one in the royal court saw the significance of his expeditions. FTP, name that sailor.

ANSWER: _ZHENG_ He

TOSSUP 14

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The six winners of this award have been Brett Butler, Tony Gwynn, Ozzie Smith, Kirby Puckett, Dave Winfield, and Craig Biggio, who won in 1997. This award is presented every year to a baseball player, manager or executive who unselfishly contributes to his community. FTP name this award, named for the president of the Brooklyn Dodgers who brought Jackie Robinson into Major League Baseball.

ANSWER: _BRANCH RICKEY_ award

TOSSUP 15

Spotted Horses, The Mansion, The Town, The Hamlet, A Fable, Flags in the Dust, Intruder in the Dust, Pylon, Knight's Gambit, The Wild Palms, The Rivers, Sanctuary, "Go Down, Moses", Light in August, and As I Lay Dying are but a few of, FTP, what Mississippi author's works?

ANSWER: William _FAULKNER_

TOSSUP 16

This early 20th century movement in the arts thrived best in cities like Zurich, New York City, Berlin and Paris. Artists like Marcel Janco, Emmy Hennings and Jean Arp became disgusted with bourgeois values and the carnage of World War One and sought reality by abandoning traditional culture and aesthetic forms. FTP, identify this trend named after the French word for "hobby-horse".

ANSWER: _DADA_ (accept "dadaism", "dadaisme", "dadaist")

TOSSUP 17

His dialog begins as he asks Socrates to define virtue, but he is most famous for asking the following questions: "How will you look for it, Socrates, when you do not know at all what it is? How will you aim to search for something you do not know at all?" FTP identify the Platonic character who presented this paradox?

Answer: _MENO_ (accept Menon)

TOSSUP 18

Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Cleveland, Dallas, Kansas City, Minneapolis, New York, Philadelphia, Richmond, San Francisco, St. Louis. One-letter abbreviations for one of these 12 locations appear on all paper money in the US. FTP identify these wealth-laden entities that can exist because of a 1913 Act of Congress; the New York branch was

robbed in Die Hard with a Vengeance.

Answer: _FEDERAL RESERVE_ banks

TOSSUP 19

On September 23, at least 200 people were killed in a massacre in this country. On September 19, the government killed 19 Islamic militants; five days earlier, another 11 were killed. And on August 29, 300 were massacred in this African country. FTP, name this country, where the government is fighting the Armed Islamic Group.

ANSWER: _ALGERIA_

TOSSUP 20

His father once said if this future President "were a girl, he wouldn't know how to say no," a statement he later substantiated by bringing prostitutes to the White House. Conspiracy theorists suggest that this President, who shares part of his name with a rapper, did not die of pneumonia, but rather suicide. FTP, name this President whose administration was caught up in the Teapot Dome scandal.

ANSWER: Warren Gamaliel _HARDING_

TOSSUP 21

South Dakota let 19-year-olds consume alcohol, but the Federal Government decided to withhold highway funding from the state if they did not raise their drinking age to 21. Upset with this situation, South Dakota sued the Secretary of Transportation who had to enforce this law. FTP name this former secretary who lost a bid to become First Lady.

Answer: _E_lizabeth _DOLE_

TOSSUP 22

This field was studied by H. W. Bates and Fritz Muller, who explained why various species of butterfly that were not closely related genetically still had similar appearances. FTP, name this evolutionary approach, in one type of which weaker species will emulate stronger ones for protection.

ANSWER: _MIMICRY_

TOSSUP 23

According to Petr Beckmann, Newton was far too cautious a man to write his second law of motion as $F = ma$. That's because it can actually be expressed as " $dU/dt = d(mv)/dt$ " [derivative of U with respect to t equals the derivative of mv with respect to t]. FTP, what "linear" quantity is represented by the mv in the above equation?

ANSWER: MOMENTUM

TOSSUP 24

Arizona. California. Hawaii. Louisiana. New Mexico. North Carolina. Texas. These are the seven states in which, FTP, what scholarships touted by President Clinton would fully cover the costs of two years at a community college?

ANSWER: HOPE Scholarships

TOSSUP 25

Pradhosham [Pruh though shum], the thirteenth day of the fortnight, and Mondays, are very auspicious to this deity. He is an ideal for simplicity in our lives to renounce attachments to worldly objects. Fortunately, he also has the power of annihilation or destruction of evil. FTP identify the common name of this Hindu deity.

Answer: SHIVA or SHIVA

Bonus 1

PLEASE NOTE: REMOVE THIS SHEET BEFORE HANDING THE NEXT SHEET TO THE TEAMS!!!!

On the sheet before you are texts written in six different languages. Five points each, identify the languages *in order*. You have 15 seconds to begin your answer.

ANSWER: A = _LATIN_
B = _PORTUGUESE_
C = ~~X~~ CZECH_ [ACC: _GLAGOLITIC_]
D = ~~X~~ RUSSIAN_
E = _POLISH_
F = _IRISH_ [DO NOT ACCEPT "Gaelic"]

[HN: Sources –

A – Revelation 21:1-2.

B – A WWW page for some form of election.

C – Janacek's *Glagolitic Mass*

D – Rachmaninoff's *Vespers*

E – Karol Szymanowski's *Stabat Mater*

F – From the WWW homepage of University College Galway in Ireland.]

A Et vidi caelum novum et terram novam primum enim caelam et prima terra abiit et mare iam non est. Et civitatem sanctam Hierusalem novam vidi descendentem de caelo a Deo. . . .

B A seguir, divulgamos nomes e endereços de todos os 19 prefeitos e os responsáveis pelo setor de relações internacionais para facilitar a comunicação na Rede.

C Приидите, поклонимся Цареви нашему. . . .
Благословен еси Господи, на учи мя оправданием Твоим.

D Pomiluj nas, sěděj o desnuju Otca. Jako Ty jedin svět, Ty jedin Gospod, Ty jedin vyšnij, . . . so svetym Duchom vo slavě Boga Otca.

E I któż widząc tak cierpiącą, łzę nie zaćmi się gorącą. . . .
Oczyszczonej w ogniu duszy glorię zgotuj niebo, raj!

F Tá cuir síos sa leathanach seo ar gach seirbhís don Lion WWW i gCOG, ag feidhmiú mar Leathanach Baile don Choláiste.

ROUND_5_BONUSES

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ROUND 5

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BONUSES

all bonuses are worth 30 points

BONUS 1

Identify the Supreme Court case from a description for 15 points. If you need the year of the case, you'll earn 5 points.

15: The court rejected the claim that equal protection challenges to legislative apportionments were nonjusticiable.

5: 1962

ANSWER: BAKER v. Carr

15: Presidential powers granted in the National Industrial Recovery Act were deemed unconstitutional.

5: 1936

ANSWER: SCHECHTER Poultry Corporation v. United States
(prompt on "sick chicken")

BONUS 2

Answer the following questions about ice cream for 10 points each.

1) Tortoni was a cafe owner credited with making the first "cream ice." In what city did he do this?

Answer: PARIS, France

2) What ice cream innovation originated at the 1904 World's Fair in St. Louis?

Answer: the ice cream CONE

3) What city was the hub of ice cream manufacturing in early America and saw the creation of the first ice cream soda in 1874?

Answer: PHILADELPHIA

BONUS 3

Identify the Nobel prize winner Economics from a description, 10 points each:

1) Winner of the 1996 prize, he was honored for developing and applying the theory of rational expectations.

ANSWER: Robert Emerson LUCAS Jr.

2) Winner of the 1976 prize, he was Lucas's teacher at the University of Chicago.

ANSWER: Milton _FRIEDMAN_

3) This 1993 recipient is also a University of Chicago professor. He won his prize for helping to develop cliometrics, the application of economic theory and statistical methods to the study of history.

ANSWER: Robert William _FOGEL_

(The co-winner Douglass Cecil North is at Washington University.)

BONUS 4

You know your Shakespeare (don't you?), but do you know your other Elizabethan playwrights? Given the title of an Elizabethan play, name its author, 10 each.

1) The Spanish Tragedy

ANSWER: Thomas _KYD_

2) The Jew of Malta

ANSWER: Christopher _MARLOWE _

3) Sejanus and Catiline

ANSWER: Ben _JONSON _

BONUS 5

The movie Copland ["COP LAND"] was a flop for Sly Stallone this summer, but can you recall facts about two similar earlier flops? For the stated number of points, state whether the following clues relate to Judge Dredd, Demolition Man, both or neither.

5: [In enraged Sly Stallone voice.] "I am da law!"

ANSWER: _JUDGE DREDD_

5: Ueber Wierdo Harvey Keitel

ANSWER: _NEITHER_

10: Costumes by Gianni Versace

ANSWER: _JUDGE DREDD_

10: Italian ladykiller Armand Assante

ANSWER: _JUDGE DREDD_

ROUND_5_BONUSES

BONUS 6

Given the translated title of a classic of Japanese literature, name the author, 10 each.

1) The Tale of Genji

ANSWER: Lady _MURASAKI_ Shikibu (accept SHIKIBU)

2) The Book of Tea

ANSWER: Kakuzo _OKAKURA_

3) Thousand Cranes

ANSWER: Yasunari _KAWABATA_

BONUS 7

Given the rank or a description of these Black Panthers, give the name for 10 points each.

1) Minister of Defense

ANSWER: Huey _NEWTON_

2) National Chairman

ANSWER: Bobby _SEALE_

3) Leader of the Illinois chapter and a former youth leader of the NAACP, he was shot dead in his sleep during a predawn Chicago police raid in 1969.

Answer: Fred _HAMPTON_

BONUS 8

Identify the composers of the following choral works, 10 points each.

1) Chichester Psalms, Missa Brevis, Kaddish Symphony

ANSWER: Leonard _BERNSTEIN_

2) Stabat Mater, Litanii do Panni Marie, Penthesilea

ANSWER: Karol _SZYMANOWSKI_ ["shim-a-NOFF-skee"]

3) Gloria, Stabat Mater, an a cappella Mass, and Four Motets for Christmas

ANSWER: Francis _POULENC_ ["poo-LONK"]

ROUND_5_BONUSES

BONUS 9

For 10 points each, given the starting material and reagents for a reaction, give the general name for the major product, 10 points each.

1) an alkene and hydrochloric acid

ANSWER: _CHLOROALKANE_ or _ALKYL CHLORIDE_

2) a ketone and lithium aluminum hydride (LAH)

ANSWER: secondary _ALCOHOL_

3) a primary alcohol plus excess potassium chromate, KCrO_4

ANSWER: _CARBOXYLIC ACID_ or _CARBOXYLATE_

BONUS 10

Now a question on that classical tramp Cleopatra.

1) FTP, to what dynasty of Egyptian rulers did Cleopatra belong?

ANSWER: The _PTOLEMIES_

2) For five points each, name her two Roman lovers:

ANSWER: _MARK ANTONY_ or _MARCUS ANTONIUS_ (acc. Mark Antony)
and Gaius _JULIUS CAESAR_

3) FTP, he was Caesar's son by Cleopatra.

ANSWER: _PTOLEMY XV_ Caesarion

BONUS 11

Answer these questions on the Mideast peace process, 10 points each.

1) In what city did the peace talks resume on September 28?

ANSWER: _NEW YORK_ City

2) For 10 points each, name the Israeli foreign minister and the chief PLO negotiator who met with Secretary of State Madeline Albright.

ANSWER: David _LEVY_ and Mahmoud _ABBAS_ Abu Mazen

BONUS 12

ROUND_5_BONUSES

5

Answer these questions about the trial of Terry Nichols, 10 points each.

1) In what city is the trial being held?

ANSWER: _DENVER_, Colorado

2) This man is the government's star witness, who pleaded guilty to failing to warn authorities.

ANSWER: Michael _FORTIER_

3) Name the lead prosecutor for the government.

ANSWER: Sean _CONNELLY_

BONUS 13

For 10 points each, answer these questions about the Tour de France.

1) Who won this year's Tour?

ANSWER: Jan _ULLRICH_

2) Who repeated as "King of the Mountains"?

ANSWER: Richard _VIRENQUE_

3) The leader wears a yellow jersey. What color jersey does the sprint leader wear?

ANSWER: _GREEN_

BONUS 14

Given the definition, supply the mathematical term. Ten points each.

1) This adjective refers to a pair of vectors whose inner product is zero.

ANSWER: _NORMAL_ or _ORTHOGONAL_

2) This term describes the locus of a point at distance h from the centre of a circle of radius a that rolls along a straight line.

ANSWER: _CYCLOID_

3) This term describes an operation performed on a set for which the value of the operation, when performed on any two members of the set, is also a member of the set.

ANSWER: _CLOSED_

BONUS 15

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6

For the stated number of points, given the Greek kingdom, name the hero from Homer's Iliad who ruled it.

5: Ithaka

ANSWER: _ODYSSEUS_ [accept _ULYSSES_]

10: Lakedaimon

ANSWER: _MENE LAUS_

[Note: Lakedaimon is also called Sparta today.]

15: Pylos

ANSWER: _NESTOR_

BONUS 16

The four season-finale episodes of The X-Files are named for a piece of laboratory equipment, a Native American tribe, an anagram of "I am a Cult Hit", and the garden in which Jesus was betrayed. For ten points each, name any three of these four episodes.

ANSWER: The _ERLENMEYER FLASK_, _ANASAZI_, _TALITHA CUMI_, _GETHSEMANE_

BONUS 17

Answer these questions about the Teamsters' Union, for the stated number of points.

5: With what company did the Teamsters' Union recently settle a two-week strike over temporary employees?

ANSWER: _UNITED PARCEL SERVICE_ or _UPS_

10: Name the leader of the Teamsters' Union whose 1996 election was recently invalidated.

ANSWER: Ronald _CAREY_

15: Name the Federal election overseer who invalidated Carey's election.

ANSWER: Barbara Zack _QUINDEL_

BONUS 18

Given a major or minor character, name the book, 10 points each.

1) Harry Haller

ANSWER: _STEPPENWOLF_

ROUND_5_BONUSES

2) Thorin Oakenshield

ANSWER: The _HOBBIT_, or _THERE AND BACK AGAIN_

3) H. C. Earwicker (or H.C.E.)

ANSWER: _FINNEGAN'S WAKE_

BONUS 19

30-20-10. Identify the thinker.

30: In 1908 he engaged in aeronautical research in England, experimenting with kites at an upper atmosphere station. His interest soon turned toward developing an engine that would propel an airplane.

20: He abandoned his engineering studies to study with Bertrand Russell at Cambridge.

10: This philosopher completed a manuscript of his Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus while a prisoner of war in Italy.

ANSWER: Ludwig Josef Johann _WITTGENSTEIN_

BONUS 20

Answer the following genetics questions, 10 points each.

1) What term is given to the portions of eukaryotic["YOO-care-ee-otic"] genes that *do* code for amino acids?

ANSWER: _EXONS_ [not introns]

2) This term is given to a cell that contains more than the normal number of copies of a genome, such as a plant cell that has eight sets of chromosomes.

ANSWER: _POLYPOID_ cell (accept POLYPLOIDY)

3) These proteins, which come in five major types, bind to DNA to form nucleoproteins.

ANSWER: _HISTONES_

BONUS 21

Given the Sumerian deity, name its celestial domain (e.g. Apollo=God of the Sun), 10 each.

1) Utu

ANSWER: The _SUN_

ROUND_5_BONUSES

2) Nanna

ANSWER: The _MOON_

3) Inanna

ANSWER: _VENUS_

BONUS 22

For 10 points each, given the country, name the capital, which all end with the letter "A".

1) Slovakia

ANSWER: _BRATISLAVA_

2) Eritrea

ANSWER: _ASMARA_ (or _ASMER_)

3) Cape Verde

ANSWER: _PRAIA_

BONUS 23

Identify the branch of psychology from a brief description, 10 points each.

1) This type of psychology is used in employee selection.

ANSWER: _INDUSTRIAL_ psychology

2) This broad field includes specializations in child, educational, social, developmental, physiological, and comparative psychology.

Answer: _EXPERIMENTAL_ psychology

3) This field is concerned with the diagnosis and treatment of mental disorders.

Answer: _CLINICAL_ psychology