

Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 Round 7: Questions by Vanderbilt via Stanford
Cardinal Classic TOSSUPS

1. His nickname "Beta" referred to his standing at least second in each of the branches of knowledge of his time, especially mathematics. FTP, name this chief librarian at the University of Alexandria, famous for measuring the earth's circumference and for his "sieve" for finding prime numbers.

Answer: _ERATOSTHENES_ of Cyrene

2. Consisting of thirteen acts and set in a small New England town, it tells of Christine Mannon, who murders her husband, a Civil War general, after his return from fighting. Their daughter Lavinia later finds the poison and urges her brother Orin to exact revenge. FTP, name this Eugene O'Neill trilogy based on the _Oresteia_ of Aeschylus.

Answer: _MOURNING BECOMES ELECTRA_

3. Captain Ernest Medina's March 15th briefing had warned of a head-on confrontation with the Viet Cong's 48th Battalion. The next day, officers in an observation helicopter saw not a battle, but screaming men, women, and children being machine-gunned by American soldiers. FTP, name this event, described as "no big deal" by Lieutenant William Calley.

Answer: _MY LAI_ Massacre

4. Forty million copies of it have been sold since its invention in 1985, but its inventor did not reap any of the monetary rewards of this early Soviet experiment with capitalism until January of 1997. FTP, name this Alexey Pajitnov creation, a simple puzzle game most popular on Nintendo's Game Boy system.

Answer: _TETRIS_

5. Now treated by the drug haloperidol, it once caused its victims to be accused of witchcraft, and it may have afflicted the English writer Samuel Johnson. FTP, name this disorder of the central nervous system, characterized by physical twitches, involuntary repetition of the words of others, and compulsive repetition of obscenities.

Answer: Gilles de la _TOURETTE'S_ syndrome

6. At one time, canon law held that fifty years must elapse between a person's death and his or her canonization, but in 1946, only 29 years after this woman's death, Pope Pius the Twelfth waived the rule in her honor. FTP, name this Italian-born founder of the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart.

Answer: Saint Frances Xavier (Mother) _CABRINI_

7. He employed the policy of "quiet diplomacy" to secure the 1955 release of 11 US airmen held prisoner in China. Later he assisted in resolving the Suez Canal crisis and was en route to the African state of Katanga when he was killed in a plane crash. FTP, name this Swedish successor to Trygve Lie as secretary general of the U.N.

Answer: Dag _HAMMARSKJOLD_

8. In 1983, a Milwaukee radio personality jokingly announced that two thousand of them would be dropped from a B-29 circling County Stadium. Such was the buying craze that several adults actually showed up to catch one. FTP, name these Xavier Roberts-designed toys, lately vilified for devouring the hair of young girls.

Answer: _CABBAGE PATCH KIDS_ Wrong: Snacktime Kids, Cabbage Patch Snacktime Kids Prompt: Dolls

9. Influenced by T. E. Hulme's aesthetic theories, it emphasized free choice of subject matter and rhythm composed "in sequence of the musical phrase." Joyce and Ford Madox Ford contributed to its first anthology, and its manifesto was published in _Poetry_ magazine in 1913. FTP, name this poetic movement, led by Amy Lowell after 1914.

Answer: _IMAGISM_

10. It was home to Fort Nassau, built by Dutch traders in 1614, making it the second-oldest permanent settlement in the thirteen colonies. In 1754 representatives from seven colonies met there to gain the loyalty of the Iroquois against the French. FTP, name this city on the Hudson River which appears first in an alphabetical list of state capitals.

Answer: _ALBANY_, New York

11. Forms of it include "sambo," popular in Russia; "Cumberland-and-Westmoreland," an ancient English style in which the competitors start with their arms clasped behind their backs; and "yagli," a Turkish variety in which contestants smear themselves with olive oil to make the holds difficult. FTP, name this sport, better known in its Greco-Roman and professional incarnations.

Answer: _WRESTLING_

12. The kitchen maid Grusha saves the life of a deposed governor's infant son after the child's mother flees. After incurring great peril in her attempt to protect the child, she is awarded custody by judge Azdak, who bases his decision on Solomon's reasoning in a similar case. FTP, name this Bertolt Brecht play.

Answer: The _CAUCASIAN CHALK CIRCLE_

13. South African restaurants are packed on this day of the week because it is the servants' traditional day off. ABC briefly showed baseball games on this night in 1989. A Different World, Night Court, LA Law, and Must See TV are all associated with, FTP, what night of the week?

Answer: _THURSDAY_

14. Either of two answers is acceptable. This man caused confusion among employees at Elliott's Body Shop in Junction City, Kansas, by renting a truck the day after Timothy McVeigh did the same, and officials spent almost two years looking for a sketched suspect under this name. FTP, identify this Army Private either by his name or by the alias that authorities had assigned to him.

Answer: _JOHN DOE NO. 2_ (or Todd BUNTING)

15. His name comes from a kind of flint used to test for gold and silver by the color of the streak made when rubbed across metal. In Act III, he parodies the poems Orlando has

tacked to the trees to express his love for Rosalind. FTP, name this clown in *As You Like It*.

Answer: *TOUCHSTONE*

16. Before this man's junior season, Notre Dame's sports information director suggested that he change the pronunciation of his name to rhyme with that of his sport's most prestigious award. He did, but ended up second in the voting to Stanford's Jim Plunkett. FTP, name this one-time star quarterback for the Washington Redskins.

Answer: Joe *THEISMANN*

17. The homogeneous type has the same phase of matter as the reactants, while the heterogeneous type is present as a distinct phase. FTP, name these substances which increase the Arrhenius factor or lower the activation energy and thereby speed up a reaction without undergoing permanent change.

Answer: *CATALYST*

18. The subject of poems by Frost and Sandburg and of an operetta by Auden and Britten, he first appeared in print in James MacGillivray's 1910 article "The Round River Drive." FTP, name this mythical figure with an acre-sized camp stove, famous for his companion Johnny Inkslinger and for forming the Grand Canyon with his blue ox Babe.

Answer: Paul *BUNYAN*

19. Based on the writings of Patanjali, the practice generally involves moral restraint and the awakening of physical energy centers through specific postures, known as "asanas." FTP, give this term from the Sanskrit for "union" which denotes a number of Hindu disciplines meant to aid the soul's merging with God.

Answer: Raja *YOGA*

20. After organizing music festivals in France and Puerto Rico in the 1950s, he began a long association in 1960 with the Marlboro festival in Vermont. FTP, name this ardently anti-Fascist conductor, composer, and Spanish cellist.

Answer: Pablo *CASALS*

21. The site of a 191 BC Roman victory over Antiochus the Third and of the 1941 German stalemate of Anzacs, it is located between Mount Oeta and the Southern Malian Gulf. FTP, name this strategically located northern entrance to Greece, site of a crushing victory by Xerxes over Leonidas' Spartan troops in 480 BC.

Answer: *THERMOPYLAE* (Thermopilai)

22. It holds for the strong and electromagnetic interactions, but in weak interactions such as the beta decay of Cobalt-60, the spin of the emitted electrons has a preferred sense. FTP, name this principle, usually formalized in terms of a transformation between left- and right-handed coordinate systems, that says that the laws of physics are indifferent to mirror reflection.

Answer: Conservation of *PARITY* Accept: *SPACE-REFLECTION SYMMETRY*

23. Covers of songs such as "Smoke on the Water," "Paradise City," and "Stairway to Heaven" appear on his new album In a Metal Mood: No More Mr. Nice Guy, marking a dramatic change in the style of, FTP, what 62-year-old Christian entertainer, famous for his white shoes.

Answer: Charles Eugene "Pat" BOONE

24. From 1929 until World War II, he headed the political science department at Howard University; after two years in the State Department, he joined the U.N., serving as its undersecretary general from 1967 until his death in 1971. FTP, name this secretary of the Palestine Commission who was awarded the 1950 Nobel Peace Prize.

Answer: Ralph Johnson BUNCHE

25. In January of 1996, this nation's top union leader, Abdelhak Benhamouda, was murdered by Muslim insurgents in the fifth year of their campaign against President Liamine Zeroual's government. FTP, name this nation, whose people buried Benhamouda in the "martyrs' quarter" of the El Alia cemetery in eastern Algiers.

Answer: ALGERIA

26. First discovered in 1856 in its namesake river valley in Germany, he is often found today in association with Mousterian stone implements, which are D-shaped scrapers for dressing skins. Identify these Paleolithic cave-dwellers characterized by a low forehead and projecting brow ridges.

Answer: NEANDERTHAL Man

27. Not only a work of art, it is an important source of the costuming and military history of the eleventh and twelfth centuries. Traditionally attributed to Queen Matilda, wife of William the Conqueror, it measures 230 feet by 20 inches. FTP, give the misnomer for this embroidery depicting in about seventy scenes the Norman Conquest of England.

Answer: BAYEUX TAPESTRY

28. It extends from the French border south to the Mediterranean and includes Tarragona, Lerida, and Gerona. United with Aragon in 1137, it became an important trade center and declined after the union of Castile and Aragon. FTP, name this autonomous Spanish region containing the city of Barcelona.

Answer: CATALONIA (Catalunia)

29. Found chiefly in Madagascar, Africa, and Asia, it has a compressed body with a curled, prehensile tail and bulging eyes that move independently. They eat insects and small birds, can bear live young or lay eggs, and often have a helmet or horn on their heads. FTP, name this arboreal lizard characterized by its ability to change color.

Answer: CHAMELEON

30. One more tossup until lunch: FAQTP, according to your written schedule, when is Round 8 scheduled to start?

Answer: 1:30 PM

Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 Round 7: Questions by Vanderbilt A via Stanford Cardinal Classic BONUSES

1. <30 points> Given songs from a rock artist's debut album, name the artist for five points and the album for ten additional points.

A. "I Will Follow," "Out of Control," and "Shadows and Tall Trees" Answer: _U2_ (5 pts) _BOY_ (10 pts)

B. "Lost in the Flood" and "Blinded by the Light" Answer: Bruce _SPRINGSTEEN_ (5 pts) _GREETINGS FROM ASBURY PARK, NEW JERSEY_ (10 pts)

2. <25 points> Recently a former White House deputy chief of staff has come under fire for possibly soliciting illegal contributions from R. Warren Medoff. FTPE, A. <5> F5P, name this official. Answer: Harold _ICKES_

B. <10> FTP, name the 1939 piece of legislation which, according to Press Secretary Michael McCurry, was not violated by Ickes. Answer: _HATCH_ Act

C. <10> Passage of the Hatch Act was spurred by allegations that funds were misused by staff members of, FTP, what New Deal Program? Answer: _WPA_ (or _WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION_) Accept: _WORKS PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION_

3. <30 points> Answer the following about humanistic psychology for 15 points each. A. <15> In this process emphasized by Abraham Maslow, persons strive to achieve their highest potential in the context of difficult experiences.

Answer: _SELF-ACTUALIZING_ (or _SELF-ACTUALIZATION_)

B. <15> Who is the founder of client-centered therapy?

Answer: Carl _ROGERS_

4. <30 points> For 15 points each, identify these events and people of Persia's Achaemenid dynasty.

A. <15> This founder of this dynasty and of the Persian empire captured Babylon in 538 BC.

Answer: _CYRUS THE GREAT_

B. <15> This son of Cyrus the Great conquered Egypt after taking the throne in 529 BC.

Answer: _CAMBYSES II_

5. <30 points> For ten points each, answer the following concerning the chemistry of coordination complexes.

A. <10> What name is given to a molecule or ion bound to a metal atom or ion through coordination at its lone electron pairs?

Answer: _LIGAND_

B. <10> What term is used to refer to a ligand that bonds to a metal atom through two atoms of the ligand?

Answer: _BIDENTATE_

C. <10> What is the common abbreviation given to the bidentate ligand ethylenediamine?

Answer: _EN_

6. <30 points> Did you get to vote in Pakistan's most recent elections? FTPE, and please distinguish which is which: Name, first the incumbent who lost the election; second, the former prime minister who defeated Bhutto; AND third, the Pakastani President who ordered the election.

Answer: Benazir _BHUTTO_ Answer: Nawaz _SHARIF_ Answer: Farooq Ahmed _LEGHARI_ (Can be given out of order ONLY IF captain clearly identifies who's whom)

7. <25 points> A. <10 points> For 5 points each, name Igor Stravinsky's first two ballets in any order.

Answer: The _FIREBIRD_ Answer: _PETRUSHKA_

B. His neoclassical period came to an end with this 1951 opera, modeled after Mozart and a famous English series of paintings. Answer: The _RAKE'S PROGRESS_

8. <30 points> Answer the following about Philip K. Dick F15PE.

A. <15 points> Dick's story "We Can Remember It For You Wholesale" served as the basis for this movie.

Answer: _TOTAL RECALL_

B. <15 points> The film _Bladerunner_ was based on this Dick story. Answer: _"DO ANDROIDS DREAM OF ELECTRIC SHEEP?"_

9. <20 points> Identify the following parts of the brain for 10 points each.

A. <10 points> This lobe of the brain is responsible for recognizing various sensations of touch, but is not to be confused with antiquated college rules that kept couples from experiencing sensations of touch after hours.

Answer: _PARIETAL_ lobe

B. <10 points> Damage to this part of the left hemisphere of the cerebral cortex leads to loss of fluency in speech but affects content only slightly.

Answer: _BROCA'S_ area

10. <30 points> Identify the following organizations associated with the U.S. Civil Rights Movement for fifteen points each.

A. <15 points> It gained national recognition with the "Freedom Rides" in 1961 and became more militant after its founder, James Farmer, was succeeded by Floyd McKissick in 1966.

Answer: _CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY_ (or _CORE_)

B. <15 points> This group of leftist college students protested the Vietnam War and spawned a small revolutionary group known as the Weathermen in 1969.

Answer: _STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY_ (_SDS_)

11. <25 points> Name the following U.S. rivers from clues for the stated point value.

A. <10 points> FTP, originating in Yellowstone, it flows through Hell's Canyon gorge.

Answer: _SNAKE_ River

B. <15 points> It rises in northeast Georgia and flows to Alabama and Florida before forming Lake Seminole.

Answer: _CHATTAHOOCHEE_ River

12. <25 points> Answer the following about the history of the novel for the stated point value.

A. <10 points> FTP, written by Lucius Apuleius, it is the only Roman novel to survive intact.

Answer: The _GOLDEN ASS_ (or _METAMORPHOSES_)

B. <15 points> The masterpiece of Samuel Richardson, it comprises a four-way correspondence between the title character, Miss Howe, Robert Lovelace, and John Belford and is the longest novel ever written in English.

Answer: _CLARISSA_; or, The History of a Young Lady

13. <30 points> Given clues about a famous musician and a famous baseball player, give their shared first and last names for ten points each.

A. A drug-plagued pitcher for the Yankees and a lead guitarist for Yes Answer: _STEVE HOWE_

B. An All-Star second baseman for the Angels and a rock star of the 1950s Answer: _JOHNNY RAY_

C. A pitcher for the A's and Dodgers and a member of Fleetwood Mac Answer: _BOB WELCH_

14. <25 points> Give the following terms or people from Russian history, ten for one or 25 for both.

A. They were members of the Northern Society who staged an unsuccessful revolt in St. Petersburg in late 1825.

Answer: _DECEMBRISTS_

B. This period of anarchy came to an end when the Romanov dynasty was established.

Answer: _TIME OF TROUBLES_, or _SMUTNOYE VREMYA_

15. <30 points> A precursor to the Enlightenment philosophers argued in a 1516 work that eternal life was not necessary to ensure ethical conduct because virtue was its own reward and vice its own punishment. For 15 points each, name this Italian thinker and his best-known work.

Answers: Pietro _POMPONAZZI_; _ON THE IMMORTALITY OF THE SOUL_

16. <20 points> The scores of an estimated 45,000 students who took this test on October 12 will be boosted by up to 30 points because a sharp-eyed student found an error in a math problem. 1. <5 points> F5P, name this test.

Answer: _S_cholastic _A_ptitude _T_est

2. <15 points> For 15 points for the exact year or 5 points if within five years, when is the last time that the College Board acknowledged a mistake on the SAT's?

Answer: _1982_ (Award five points for 1977-1987)

17. <25 points> Give the following terms or names from geology for the stated number of points. Each correct answer begins with "D." 1. <10 points> FTP, during this period of geologic time, known as the "Age of Fishes" the first land vertebrate appeared

Answer: _DEVONIAN_ period

2. <15 points> F15P, a hill created by a glacier out of either debris or bedrock.

Answer: _DRUMLIN_

18. <30 points> Name the T. S. Eliot poems from quotes for 15 points each.

1. <15 points> "No! I am not Prince Hamlet, nor was meant to be..."

Answer: The _LOVE SONG OF J. ALFRED PRUFROCK_

2. <15 points> "A cold coming we had of it, / Just the worst time of the year."

Answer: _JOURNEY OF THE MAGI_

19. <25 points> Name the sports personalities who spoke the following famous lines for the stated point value.

A. <10 points> In 1983, this Philadelphia 76ers star predicted three straight playoff series sweeps with the succinct line "Four-four-four."

Answer: Moses _MALONE_

B. <15 points> This legendary sportswriter wrote, "When the one Great Scorer comes to write against your name--He marks--not that you won or lost--but how you played the game."

Answer: Grantland _RICE_

20. <20 points> Founded in Philadelphia in 1869, it consisted of many local assemblies made up of skilled and unskilled workers of diverse race and gender. FTP each, name this organization, and the May 1886 Chicago riot after which membership declined sharply.

Answer: _KNIGHTS OF LABOR_ Answer: _HAYMARKET_ Square riot

21. <30 points> Acting head Gene Dyson commissioned an investigation of the organization's financial practices, and the recently released report shows that the \$1.7 billion, not-for-profit organization may have severely mismanaged its finances. For ten points each, name this organization, and the accounting firm which conducted the investigation while the group's president was away on the campaign trail.

Answer: _AMERICAN RED CROSS_ _KPMG PEAT MARWICK_ Prompt: any partial answer

22. <25 points> Mary Tyler Moore fans, FTP for one or 25 for both, name the actors who played Lou Grant and Sue Ann Nivens.

Answer: Edward _ASNER_ Answer: Betty _WHITE_

23. <30 points> For five points each, name the six African nations which share a border with Burkina Faso.

Answer: _MALI_, _NIGER_, _BENIN_, _TOGO_, _GHANA_, _COTE D'IVOIRE_ (or _IVORY COAST_)

24. <30 points> Name these game theory pioneers for 15 points each. 1. <15 points> He co-authored the 1944 "Theory of Games and Economic Behavior" with Oscar Morgenstern.

Answer: John _VON NEUMANN_

2. <15 points> He shared the 1994 Nobel Prize in Economics with John C. Harsanyi and Reinhard Selten.

Answer: John _NASH_

25. <20 points> For ten points each, identify the following landmarks of the Middle East.

A. <10 points> This historic ridge in western Jordan is associated with the preachings and ascension of Christ and with the Garden of Gethsemane, which lies on its western slope.

Answer: _MOUNT OF OLIVES_

B. <10 points> This desert region in southern Israel covers about one-half of the nation's total land area.

Answer: _NEGEV_ (or _HANEDEV_)

26. <30 points> Given a literary work published in 1979, name its author for ten points each.

A. <10 points> _Sophie's Choice_ Answer: William _STYRON_

B. <10 points> _Good as Gold_ Answer: Joseph _HELLER_

C. <10 points> _Life Before Man_ Answer: Margaret _ATWOOD_

27. <30 points> Given the title of a painting, name its French artist for ten points each.

A. <10 points> _Third-Class Carriage_ Answer: Honore _DAUMIER_

B. <10 points> _The Studio: A Real Allegory Concerning Seven Years of My Artistic Life_ Answer: Gustave _COURBET_

C. <10 points> _The Milkmaid_ Answer: Jean-Francois _MILLET_

28. <20 points> For ten points each, name the official service book of the Church of England and the man who directed the first drafting of it in 1549.

Answer: _Book of Common Prayer_ Answer: Archbishop Thomas _Cranmer_