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Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 (The year of Ashlie Beach as Archon Basileus) Round 10: Questions by MIT Hard to Please TOSSUPS

TOSSUP 1 The restored version of this 1940 novel contains a controversial scene in which the main character and his friend race to see who can masturbate first while watching a movie newsreel. Little does the main character know that he will inadvertently murder the girl on the screen when he goes to work for her family. FTP name this first novel of Richard Wright depicting the trials and tribulations of Bigger Thomas.

ANS: \_NATIVE SON\_

TOSSUP 2 The term refers to a collection of organs including the glands of Bartholin, and the bulb of the vestibule. Its name sounds like that of a green alga, or that of a Swedish car. FTP, give the term for the external female genitalia that surrounds the opening to the vagina.

ANSWER: VULVA

TOSSUP 3 First elaborated by Lenore Walker, this legal concept is used mainly in self-defense claims, though it can also apply to acts committed under duress. "Learned helplessness," a three-stage relationship cycle, and escalating violence are symptoms of, FTP, what controversial syndrome?

Answer: \_BATTERED WOMAN\_ Syndrome (or "Battered Women's Syndrome")

TOSSUP 4 She was an extremely fast girl in Greek mythology. Challenging her suitors to a foot race, the winner could have her in marriage, otherwise, he faced death. FTP, can you name this princess who was eventually distracted and beaten by Hippomenes, whose name sounds like the site of the last summer Olympics?

Answer: \_ATALANTA\_

TOSSUP 5 Its summer capital is Srinagar, and its winter capital is Jammu. Part of a larger region of the same name, it has been in dispute among China, Pakistan, and India since 1947. FTP, name this state in northwest India which shares its name with a Led Zeppelin song.

Answer: \_KASHMIR\_ (accept JAMMU and KASHMIR)

TOSSUP 6 He was of Swiss/Basque decent, but is generally known as a French Impressionist. Though not actually a painter, he was responsible for the orchestration of Musorgsky's \_Pictures at an Exhibition\_. FTP, name this composer best known for \_Bolero\_.

ANS: Joseph-Maurice \_RAVEL\_

TOSSUP 7 Colonel Waightstill Avery in 1788; Tennessee Governor John Sevier, twice, in 1803; Senator Thomas Hart Benton, who gave him a bullet in the shoulder, in 1813; and Charles Dickinson, whose death in 1806 became a political issue in 1824. FTP, these are among the celebrities who fought duels with what frontiersman, soldier, and seventh President of the United States?

ANSWER: Andrew \_JACKSON\_

TOSSUP 8 A trail recently discovered in Yemen, which ran from the former city of Ubar in Oman to points in the Middle East, is thought to be a trade route for this substance. A key commodity 2500 years ago, it is believed to be the first substance widely traded in that part of the globe. For 10 points, name this Nativity gift, which sounds like a creation of Mary Shelley.

Answer: \_FRANKINCENSE\_

TOSSUP 9 This former Miss America hails from Denton, TX. She was interested enough in football to appear on "The NFL Today". That doesn't, however, explain why she tried to market her own brand of chicken. That would probably be her ex-husband's fault, since he made his millions from Kentucky Fried Chicken. FTP, name this former first lady of Kentucky.

Answer: Phyllis \_GEORGE\_ Brown (Her chicken was called "Chicken By George," if you can believe that.)

TOSSUP 10 It states that if  $p$  and  $a$  are integers and  $p$  is prime, then  $a$  to the  $(p - 1)$  is congruent to  $(1 \pmod p)$ . The first published proof was provided by Euler [OY-ler] in 1736, almost 100 years after the theorem's initial formulation, though Leibniz left an identical argument unpublished in 1683. FTP, name this theorem, not to be confused with a more famous terminal one also left unproved by this one's author.

ANSWER: Pierre de \_FERMAT'S LITTLE\_ Theorem

TOSSUP 11 A first round draft choice in 1998, a second round draft choice this year, defensive lineman Hugh Douglas, and the first overall pick in this year's NFL draft have all been proposed bribes to, FTP, this man, whose New England Patriots still hold the contractual rights to coach Bill Parcells.

Answer: Robert \_KRAFT\_ [accept Bill Parcells on an early buzz]

TOSSUP 12 First published in 1598, it was based on Samuel Daniel's historical Poem "Civil Wars," among other sources. The work recounts the English Battle of Shrewsbury, and includes the characters Hotspur and Prince Hal, and introduces Sir John Falstaff. FTP, name this Shakespearian tragedy.

ANS: \_KING HENRY IV PART 1\_

TOSSUP 13 Born in 1892 in El Ferrol Spain, he was the son of a Spanish Naval Officer. He joined the army at the age of 17, and served in the Moroccan cavalry. He eventually reached the rank of General, and after the formation of a Spanish Republic, led a revolt against the government. FTP name this man who is still dead.

ANS: Francisco \_FRANCO\_

TOSSUP 14 The obscure legal loophole used stated that if a litigant dies before an appeal is heard, innocence is assumed, and any conviction is overturned. Though his feet were tied with lace, he allegedly committed suicide a few months ago. FTP, name this ex-Massachusetts resident, recently acquitted of killing two workers at a Brookline abortion clinic not far from where we are now.

Answer: John \_SALVI\_

TOSSUP 15 Founded in the 6th Century BC by Vardhamana, the "Great Hero", this religion does not espouse a belief in a creator god, and has the doctrine of ahimsa as its ethical core. Name this Indian Religion, FTP, that believes in the non- injury of all living creatures.

ANS: \_JAINISM\_

TOSSUP 16 It seems to have been created in Baltimore in the 1880s, though its inventor is disputed. The version we know was perfected and marketed by William Fuld. Though it sold well throughout the 1890s, huge sales didn't come until the uncertain times of the Great War. FTP, name this toy that features the words yes, no and goodbye.

Answer: \_OUIJA\_ Board

TOSSUP 16 "The square is to us as the cross was to the early Christians," said Theo van Doesburg, who, along with Gerrit Rietveld and J.J.P. Oud, was a central figure in this movement. Centered in Amsterdam, it had much of its philosophy based in Calvinist purity. FTP, name this modernist art movement, lasting from 1917-1931, whose leader was Piet Mondrian.

Ans: \_DE STIJL\_ (pronounced "style." Give modest chastisement if answer is given as "steel.")

TOSSUP 17 Originally called Twickenham by Leroy Pope, it was renamed for a Revolutionary War veteran who first settled the area in 1805. The site of Alabama's first constitutional convention, it briefly served as the state capital. FTP, name the home of the George C. Marshall Space Flight Center.

Answer: \_HUNTSVILLE\_

TOSSUP 18 The Self is the very center of one's being. Synchronicity is a meaningful coincidence of two causally unrelated events. A complex is a group of interrelated, emotionally charged images. Archetypes are the mythic images and motifs that make up the Collective Unconscious. FTP, who first developed all these concepts?

Answer: Carl Gustav \_JUNG\_

TOSSUP 19 According to Aristotle, this "fatal flaw" is required for a character in a drama to become a tragic hero. As he reasoned there is little interest in seeing the destruction of a wholly good or evil character, instead real tragedy occurs when an otherwise good individual is crushed by his sole weakness. FTP, identify the Greek dramatic term for this critical shortcoming.

Answer: \_Hamartia\_

TOSSUP 20 Invented at Bell Labs in the late sixties, it spread to the University of California at Berkeley, where it mutated into several dozen rival strains, including Solaris, Ultrix, SunOS, Xenix, and BSD. FTP, name this now-omnipresent multiuser computer operating system.

Answer: \_UNIX\_

TOSSUP 21 It cost about 20 million lives and permanently weakened the Ching dynasty. The rebels took Nanking in 1853 and made it the capital of their "Great Peace" kingdom. A Western-trained force led by Charles George Gordon eventually conquered the forces of, FTP, what rebellion?

Answer: \_TAIPING\_ {ty-PING}

TOSSUP 22 Piedmont College, NBC, and the Atlanta Journal-Constitution have all been targets of recent legal action based on comments made about him. For ten points, name this now-venerated hero, the security guard who was suspected and then cleared of involvement in the 1996 Centennial Park bombing.

Answer: Richard \_JEWELL\_

TOSSUP 23 In March 1963, a benefit was held in memory of Jack Call, a Kansas City DJ. Among the attendees were Cowboy Copas and Hawkshaw Hawkins. As the plane containing Hawkins, Copas and two other people was returning to Nashville, it crashed in Camden, TN, killing all aboard, including, FTP, what country music superstar?

Answer: Patsy \_CLINE\_

TOSSUP 24 These currents, which cause the wind to blow, can also heat buildings without the need for circulatory devices. FTP, what 10-letter word describes the movement of gases or liquids in response to a non-uniform temperature distribution?

ANSWER: \_CONVECTION\_ currents

TOSSUP 25 She was an advisor to both King Richard I and King John of England, who not coincidentally were her sons. FTP, who is this woman, the wife of both Louis VII of France and Henry II of England?

ANSWER: \_ELEANOR\_ of Aquitaine

TOSSUP 26 This book is a cross between \_Alice in Wonderland\_ and \_A History of Philosophy\_. It tells about a little girl who receives philosophy lessons from a mysterious Albert Knox, both of which turn out to be characters in a book within the book. FTP, name this novel by Jostein Gaarder which occupied the #1 spot on Norway's bestseller list for three years.

ANSWER: \_SOPHIE'S WORLD\_

TOSSUP 27 Formed in 1962, a Hong Kong engineering unit made primarily of these people disbanded in 1996. John Major has suggested that these British allies serve as UN peacekeepers. FTP, name this valorous ethnic group, named for the ancestral home of the ruling house of Nepal.

Answer: \_GURKHA\_s

TOSSUP 28 A falling Project Scoop satellite first brought it to earth, releasing it into the atmosphere. Small-town Arizona locals found the fallen satellite and opened it up, killing off almost the entire town. FTP, what was this fictional title organism of a Michael Crichton novel?

Answer: The \_ANDROMEDA STRAIN\_

TOSSUP 29 He might have been the most dubious resident of what is now the city of Peabody, Massachusetts. He and his wife (who would lie "Never, sir, never") ran a tavern in old Salem, the center of the controversy. FTP name this man portrayed by Daniel Day-Lewis in a 1996 film version of an Arthur Miller play.

ANS: John \_PROCTOR\_ (The play is The Crucible)

TOSSUP 30 Fought to gain control over the Mediterranean islands of Corsica and Sicily, it lasted from 264 to 241 BC. The final settlement gave the Romans control over Sicily and the Lipari Islands. FTP, name this war between Rome and Carthage.

ANSWER: the \_FIRST PUNIC WAR\_

TOSSUP 31 This school's hockey team was upset in last year's ECAC semifinals, but it went into the current season favored to win a national title. Martin Saint Louis anchors the first line of, FTP, what New England college's Catamounts?

Answer: University of \_VERMONT\_

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BONUS 1 <25 points> "That is the official position of the State Department." According to one of its spokesmen, a certain athlete "is not a great American." Name the spokesman for 15 points; then the free agent and his new employer F5PE.

Answers: Nicholas \_BURNS\_; Roger \_CLEMENS\_; \_TORONTO\_ or \_BLUE JAYS\_

BONUS 2 <30 Points> Given the opening line to a work of British literature, name the work for 15, or for 5 if you need the author.

1. Lo I the man, whose Muse whilome did maske, As time her taught, in lowly Shepherds weeds, Am now enforst a far unfitter taske.

Author: Edmund Spenser

ANS: \_THE FAERIE QUEENE\_

2. Not marching in the fields of Trasimene Where Mars did mate the warlike Carthagens,

Author: Chistopher Marlow

ANS: \_Dr. Faustus\_

BONUS 3 <30 pts> Name the composer from the clues, 30-20,10.

30. He was ordained in 1703, and was given the nickname, the Red Priest. 20. Also in 1703, he was appointed violin master at the Ospedale della Pieta, an orphanage. 10. He was famous for his concertos, especially the Four Seasons.

Answer: Antonio \_VIVALDI\_

BONUS 4 <30 pts> Identify these philosophical schools from a short list of people associated with them, for the stated number of points.

<10> Charles Sanders Pierce, William James, and John Dewey. ANSWER: \_PRAGMATISM\_

<5> John Locke, George Berkeley [BARK-ley], and David Hume ANSWER: \_EMPIRICISM\_

<15> Micheal Walzer and Micheal Sandel ANSWER: \_COMMUNITARIANISM\_

BONUS 5 <30 points> He graduated first in his class of 9,000,000 at Calcutta Institute of Technology and went on to receive his doctorate from Springfield Heights Institute of Technology for an elaborate punch card computer program to play Tic-Tac-Toe. 1. <20 points> FTPE, give his first and last names.

Answers: \_APU\_ (10) \_NEHASAPIMAPATAPETALAN\_ (10)

2. <10 points> Apu is employed by Kwik-E-Mart, Incorporated, but, FTP, what is the name of Kwik-E-Mart's parent company?

Answer: \_NORDYNE\_ Defense Dynamics



BONUS 6 <20 points> One word refers to a system in which there is only one buyer of a good, but many sellers. Another two-word phrase refers to a system with exactly one buyer and exactly one seller. FTPE, give these expressions.

Answers: \_MONOPSONY\_ and \_BILATERAL MONOPOLY\_

BONUS 7 <30 points> Given the combatants and the year it broke out, supply the unusual names of the following wars FTPE.

1. Honduras and El Salvador, 1969

ANSWER: The \_SOCCER\_ War or The \_FUTBOL\_ War

2. Britain and Spain, 1739 (Western Hemisphere version)

ANSWER: The War of \_JENKINS' EAR\_

3. Mexico and France, 1839

ANSWER: The \_PASTRY\_ WAR

BONUS 8 (30) Pencil and paper ready; you'll have fifteen seconds for this computation. A 12-volt conductor has two (2) ohms of resistance. For ten points each, calculate its current in Amperes, its power in Watts, and the work in joules it could do at that wattage in five seconds.

Answers: \_SIX\_ (6) Amperes      \_SEVENTY-TWO\_ (72) Watts      \_THREE HUNDRED SIXTY\_ (360) Joules

(Note:  $R = V/I$ , so  $I = V/R = 12/2 = 6$ .       $P = VI = 12*6 = 72$ .       $W = PT = 72*5 = 360$ )

BONUS 9 <25 Points> Name the nonfiction work, 25-10

30: The name mentioned in the title is not the name of a person, but the name of an elderly poodle who serves as a companion for the author on his American journey.

10: This John Steinbeck work was published in 1962.

ANSWER: \_TRAVELS WITH CHARLEY\_

BONUS 10 <30 points> In a move to save itself, Apple Computers paid \$400 million for this company and hired its president to join Apple, where he had been a former CEO.

1. <20 points> For 10 points each, name the purchase and the man.

Answers: \_NEXT\_, Steven \_JOBS\_

2. <10 points> This purchase was overseen by, FTP, what current Apple CEO?

Answer: Gilbert \_AMELIO\_

BONUS 11 <30 points> For 15 points each give the geographical term used in 19th century English literature. (Hint: Both start with the same letter.)

1. <15 points> Usually the land between the tidemarks of a body of water. The London Street bearing this name is the former shore of the Thames.

Answer: \_STRAND\_

2. <15 points> A marshy, depressed area in a meadow; also the 1984 Kentucky Derby and Belmont Stakes winner.

Answer: \_SWALE\_

BONUS 12 <20 points> In tribute to the doe-eyed beauty, name the following Audrey Hepburn flicks given two of her male co-stars, FTPE.

a) Joe Bradley, Gregory Peck

Answer: \_ROMAN HOLIDAY\_

b) Simon Demott, Peter O'Toole

Answer: \_HOW TO STEAL A MILLION\_

BONUS 13 (30) Name these "points" from analytical chemistry FTPE.

1. From the Greek for "easily melted," it is the lowest possible melting point of a mixture of two solids.

Answer: \_EUTECTIC\_ Point { YOO-tek-tik }

2. The lowest temperature at which the vapor of a substance can form an explosive mixture with air.

Answer: \_FLASH\_ Point

3. The pH of a solution at which the macromolecule has no net charge.

Answer: \_ISOELECTRIC\_ Point

BONUS 14 <30 points> There have been three major candidates who have run for president for a party called the Progressives. FTPE, name these men who ran in 1912, 1924 and 1948.

ANSWER: \_T\_hodore ROOSEVELT\_, Robert M. \_LAFOLLETTE\_, \_H\_enry A. \_WALLACE\_

BONUS 15 <30> Answer the following questions on the reconstruction of St. Peter's Cathedral by Julius II, started in 1506, F15PE:

a) The original architect, he constructed one of the first great works of the High Renaissance, the Tempietto in the courtyard of S. Pietro.

ANSWER: Donato \_BRAMANTE\_



b) He executed the keyhole-shaped colonnade around the piazza, but a tower which he built on the Cathedral's facade had to be demolished in 1646 when cracks appeared in the fabric of the church.

ANSWER: Gian Lorenzo \_BERNINI\_

BONUS 16 <30 Points> Identify each work from a short list of chapter titles, for ten points each.

1. The Cyclone, The Magic Art of the Great Humbug, and Home Again

ANSWER: \_THE WONDERFUL WIZARD OF OZ\_

2. The Pool of Tears, Pig and Pepper, and The Mock Turtle's Story

ANSWER: \_ALICE'S ADVENTURES IN WONDERLAND\_

3. The Falling Star, What I Saw of the Destruction of Weybridge and Shepperton, and What We Saw From the Ruined House.

ANSWER: \_THE WAR OF THE WORLDS\_

BONUS 17 <30 points> Name the city, 30-20-10. <30-point clue> With a population of around 200,000, it is the largest land-locked city in the United States.

<20-point clue> One of its universities threatened to sue Hallmark over a series of t-shirts printed as a Halloween promotion, since Hallmark didn't realize that a Transylvania University really existed.

<10-point clue> In honor of one of the city's most famous residents, the loop around the city is named Man O' War Blvd.

Answer: \_LEXINGTON\_, Kentucky

BONUS 18 <30 points> The first guided Indonesia to nationhood in 1949, established ties with Communist China, withdrew from the UN and took the western half of New Guinea from the Dutch. The second gained power in 1965 when a pro-Communist coup failed. He subsequently cut off ties with China, slaughtered 300,000 Indonesian Communists and aligned himself with the West. F15 points each, name these men, in order.

ANSWER: \_SUKARNO\_ then \_SUHARTO\_

BONUS 19 <20 points> Scott Amedure had a crush. Unfortunately, the object of his affection is straight and homicidal. For 10 points each, name the man who killed Amedure and the host of the talk show on which Amedure revealed his crush.

Answers: Jonathan \_SCHMITZ\_ and Jenny \_JONES\_

Bonus 20 (30)

Give the terms from computer science, FTPE. It is a program that takes source code of one language, and produces object code of a different language.

ANS: \_COMPILER\_

They can be hardware or software, but when one arises, the computer will stop what it is currently doing, and will instead execute different code- but even if the code is incorrect, the computer does not draw a penalty.

ANS: \_INTERRUPT\_

It is a place where you store items that are accessed most often; in modern computers it is usually RAM that has a very fast access time.

ANS: \_CACHE\_

BONUS 21 <30 points> Name these basketball powerhouses for 15 pts each. 1. Led by legendary coach and obsessive father Bob Hurley, this Jersey City, NJ high school is once again atop the USA Today rankings.

Answer. \_ST. ANTHONY'S\_

2. This Durham, NC boarding school team is said to have the greatest assembly of talent ever on a high school team, including 10 players who could play Division I college basketball.

ANSwer: \_MOUNT ZION\_ Academy

BONUS 22 <30 points> Name these educational reformers for 15 points each. 1. <15 points> Containing maxims and stories about industry, honesty, and truthfulness, his six volumes of Eclectic Readers sold over 120 million copies.

Answer: William \_MCGUFFEY\_

2. <15 points> In "The House of Intellect", he wrote, "The notion of helping a child has in the United States displaced that of teaching him." He also helped design Columbia's two-year "great books" core program.

Answer: Jacque \_BARZUN\_

BONUS 23 <20 Points> "Midway upon the journey of our life I found myself within a forest dark, For the straightforward pathway had been lost."

1. For 5 points each, this is the begining of what work, by what author?

ANS: The \_INFERNO\_ (or \_Hell\_) by \_Dante\_ ALIGHIERI\_ (prompt on the Divine Comedy, La Divina Commedia, or La Commedia)

2. For 10 points, who is the woman that Dante tries to reach in heaven, and who speaks to him at the begining of the Inferno.

ANS: \_Beatrice\_

BONUS 24 <30 points> F15PE, name the Taco Bell burrito according to the ingredients which are all wrapped in a soft tortilla shell. 1. <15 points> beans, rice, lettuce, tomatoes, cheese, sour cream and guacamole

Answer: \_7-LAYER\_ burrito

2. <15 points> chicken, bacon, tomatoes, tangy sauce, sour cream, guacamole, lettuce and cheese

Answer: \_CHICKEN CLUB\_ burrito

Bonus 25 (30)

The small intestine is made up of three sections; FTPE name them. ANSWER: \_ILEUM\_, \_JEJUNUM\_, \_DUODENUM\_

BONUS 26 <30> The Catholics have them for almost everything--given an occupation, name its patron saint FTPE.

1. Bankers, Bookkeepers  
ANS: \_Joseph\_ 3. Skiers

ANS: \_Matthew\_ 2. Carpenters  
ANS: \_Bernard\_

BONUS 27 <20 points> Answer the following questions about South African history, ten points each:

a) He led the Boer's against the British and was President of the Transvaal from 1883-1900.

ANSWER: \_KRUGER\_

b) Name the 1896 raid against the Kruger government of South Africa.

ANSWER: \_JAMESON\_ Raid

BONUS 28 <30 Points> Complete the titles of the following Sherlock Holmes stories FTPE.

1. The Red-Headed BLANK

ANSWER: \_LEAGUE\_

2. The Adventure of the Speckled BLANK  
\_BAND\_

ANSWER:

3. The Adventure of the Engineer's BLANK  
\_THUMB\_

ANSWER: