
Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 Round 13: Questions by MIT Aphrodite TOSSUPS

TOSSUP 1 Terry and Chris, both economists, are madly in love with each other. Each would love to hear the other confess this love, but each is so reluctant to make the first confession that, no matter how the other behaved, it would be better to keep silent. Their mutually beneficial affair is thus prevented by, FTP, what cornerstone of game theory?

Answer: PRISONER'S DILEMMA

TOSSUP 2 Although her profession requires her to perform a 6.0 (six point oh), last month she had to settle for a 0.168 (zero point one six eight) after she crashed her car in Connecticut and failed the breathalyzer test. FTP, what Ukrainian figure skater will submit to alcohol education but not lose her license?

Answer: Oksana BAIUL

TOSSUP 3 According to a recent study by Penn State's Peter Usher, it's actually an allegorical account of the struggles between the old geocentric view of the universe and the new heliocentric view proposed by Copernicus and others. FTP identify this play, where Tycho Brahe is supposedly represented by Rosencrantz and Guildenstern.

Answer: HAMLET

TOSSUP 4 "Human resource Exploitation Training Manual" sounds like something out of Dilbert, but the 1983 document obtained by the Baltimore Sun showed that this body allowed for the use of torture against persons in Central America. For 10 points, name the U.S. government agency allegedly behind the manual.

Answer: CIA or CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

TOSSUP 5 This compound is obtained today by the reaction of sodium methanoate (meth uh NOE ate) with concentrated sulfuric acid. That's a lot less interesting than the older method, which involved collecting and mashing up a swarm of red ants, then distilling the resulting paste. FTP, identify this acid whose formula is HCOOH.

ANSWER: FORMIC ACID or METHANOIC ACID

TOSSUP 6 He was commissioner of the short-lived Senior Professional Baseball League. After the 1969 season, he was traded from the Cardinals to the Phillies and was so angry with the deal that he went to court to have it overturned. He lost, but became baseball's first advocate of free agency. FTP, who died last month at age 59?

Answer: Curt FLOOD

TOSSUP 7 This city will be the home of a striking ship-like building designed by American architect Frank Gehry to serve as a branch of the Guggenheim. The museum design is no accident: the city has a long sea-faring tradition and is today considered the most important port in its country. FTP, name this Spanish city, the largest in the Basque region.

Answer: BILBAO, Spain

TOSSUP 8

Hugh Gaitskell, Harold Wilson, James Callaghan, Michael Foot, Clement Atlee, and Neil Kinnock served as its leaders. It was founded in 1900 by trade unions and socialist groups, but didn't come to power until after World War I. FTP, name this British political party founded by Ramsey MacDonald.

Answer: British _LABOUR PARTY_

TOSSUP 9 Speakwrite, pluscold, thinkpol, thoughtcrime, and duckspeak are all examples of, FAQTP, what confusing terminology popularized in the classic George Orwell novel "1984"?

Answer: _NEWSPEAK_

TOSSUP 10 The name's the same: a group of nearly four million people, also known as the Bini, who live in southern Nigeria; the vernacular name for the city of Benin in Nigeria; and the name by which Tokyo was known before 1868. FTP, give the three-letter name.

Answer: _EDO_

TOSSUP 11 In a chemical reaction, the heat evolved or absorbed is the same whether the reaction occurs in a single step or proceeds through an alternate pathway taking several steps, according to the law formulated by this German chemist. FTP name this man who shares his surname with an intimate of Hitler's who defected by flying to England.

Answer: Henri _HESS_ (Accept "HESS'S LAW" before "German chemist." The Nazi was Rudolf Hess.)

TOSSUP 12 WARNING: 2 answers required. His friend Clifford Bax suggested that he attempt the work that made him a "one-hit wonder." Even though he wrote music for most of his 59-year life, his only success was composed between 1914 and 1916. FTP, name this Brit and his hit, which has such subtitles as _The Mystic_, _The Bringer of Jollity_, and _The Bringer of War_.

Answer: Gustav _HOLST_ and the _PLANETS_

TOSSUP 13 Called the Dumb Ox because of his slow deliberation of speech, his early teachings demonstrated that faith and reason could not be in conflict. In 1879 his thought was pronounced to be the foundation of Catholic philosophy. FTP identify this theologian who wrote a survey of _all_ knowledge, entitled _Summa Theologica_.

Answer: Thomas _AQUINAS_

TOSSUP 14 Name's the same: brother of Dido and King of Tyre who killed Dido's husband in Virgil's "Aeneid"; King of Cyprus who fell in love with a statue brought to life by Aphrodite; and a play by George Bernard Shaw. FTP, give the common name.

Answer: _PYGMALION_

TOSSUP 15 Author B. Traven may have been Ret Marut, a member of the German intelligencia during World War I, or Hal Croves, a misanthrope living in the jungles of Mexico. Much is known, however, of his most famous novel, a psychological study of human greed. FTP, name this novel, made into a motion picture in 1948 starring Walter Huston and directed by his son John.

ANSWER: _TREASURE OF THE SIERRA MADRE_

TOSSUP 16 When he sent sketches of the planets made on his Kansas farm using a homemade telescope to astronomers at Lowell Observatory in 1928, he was offered a job as an observer. FTP name this recently-deceased astronomer who, while working at Lowell, discovered a comet, five open clusters, dozens of asteroids, and the planet Pluto.

Answer: Clyde _TOMBAUGH_

TOSSUP 17 Actors Michael York and John Leguizamo have little in common except that they portrayed, FAQTP, what Shakespearean character who was a killer of Mercutio, cousin of Juliet and victim of Romeo.

Answer: _TYBALT_

TOSSUP 18 Founded in Pittsburgh, its first followers were called Rusellites; it adopted its present name in 1884. Members believe that Christ became King of Heaven in 1914, and that only 144,000 people will go there. They also refuse to salute flags or participate in wars. Name this sect governed by the Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Pennsylvania FTP, a sort of door-to-door religion.

Answer: _JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES_

TOSSUP 19 At Indiana University, he developed the "Air-Crib", a large, soundproof, germ-free, environment for babies. At Harvard, he trained pigeons to play table tennis, which led to his theory of programmed learning through the use of "teaching machines." FTP, what psychologist wrote "The Analysis of Behavior" and "Walden Two"?

Answer: Burrhus Frederick _SKINNER_

TOSSUP 20 The Florida Beachdogs, the Quad City Thunder, the Omaha Racers, the Yakima Sun Kings, the Sioux Falls Skyforce and the Grand Rapids Hoops are all teams in, FTP, what basketball league that serves as a minor league to the NBA?

Answer: the _C_ontinental _B_asketball _A_ssociation

TOSSUP 21 Born in Uruguay and educated in Argentina, he experienced little success outside of New York until mid-January when his \$1.5 billion seven-acre sprawling glass complex was unveiled. FTP, name this architect newly-famous for his Tokyo International Forum.

Answer: Rafael _VINOLY_

TOSSUP 22 It creates Koplik spots -- bluish white specks surrounded by red areas -- 1 to 2 days before its distinctive rash develops. John Franklin Enders developed a vaccine for it in 1963. Identify FTP this disease that is also known as rubella.

Answer: _MEASLES_

TOSSUP 23 Born in Alton, Illinois, he played in the mid-'40s with Dizzy Gillespie. His collaboration with Gil Evans produced such works as _Sketches of Spain_, and _Porgy and Bess_. FTP, name this "cool jazz" pioneer, whose albums include _Bitches' Brew_, and _Milestones_.

Answer: Miles _DAVIS_

TOSSUP 24 It began in Sept. 1688 when Louis XIV invaded the Palatinate, thus uniting other powers against him. Louis provided support to King James the II, whose forces were defeated by William III at the Battle of the Boyne in 1690. FTP, name this precursor to the War of Spanish Succession.

Answer: The War of the _GRAND ALLIANCE_

TOSSUP 25 This country was the first to occupy the barren South Sandwich Islands in the South Atlantic in 1976, despite a 200-year-old British claim to the islands. Its troops stayed for six years until they were evicted by a large British force. FTP identify this country, which also temporarily laid claim to the South Georgia and the Falkland Islands in 1982.

Answer: _ARGENTINA_

TOSSUP 26 Robert E. Wood took over this company in 1924 and started opening retail stores so quickly that by 1931 the company made more in retail sales than in its old standby, mail order. FTP name this company based outside of Chicago that was responsible for All State Insurance and the Discover credit card.

Answer: _SEARS_ Roebuck and Company

TOSSUP 27 His first work, _Appointment in Samarra_, told the story of the death of a well-to-do denizen of a small American town. He won the National Book Award in 1955 for _Ten North Frederick_, but is best known for two other novels later adapted to the big screen. FTP name this novelist who wrote _From the Terrace_ and _Butterfield 8_.

Answer: John (Henry) _O'HARA_

TOSSUP 28 In an election hailed by international observers as truly democratic, Aslan Maskhadov defeated Shamil Basayev by a 3 to 1 margin. Maskhadov's prime issue is reopening talks with Russia over the sovereignty of, for 10 points, what region which engaged the Russians for 2 years in a civil war?

Answer: _CHECHNYA_

TOSSUP 29 It began in Fukien on October 16, 1934, covered over 6,000 miles, and ended near the Gobi Desert. It marked a bold step for Mao Tse-tung and his Red Army against the government of Chiang Kai-shek. FTP, name this not-short procession.

Answer: the _LONG MARCH_

TOSSUP 30 FAQTP, who wants trident?

Answer: _I DO, I DO_

Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 Round 13: Questions by MIT Aphrodite BONUS

BONUS 1 <30 points> On July 22, 1298 an English army used powerful weaponry to defeat a band of Scottish rebels. FTPE:

1) What was the name of the battle?

Answer: Battle of _FALKIRK_ or _FALKIRK WOODS_

2) The Scots were led by what man, played by Mel Gibson in the 1995 movie "Braveheart"?

Answer: William _WALLACE_

3) The English used what weapon, capable of driving an arrow through armor from a distance of 150 yards, to defeat the Scots?

Answer: _LONGBOW_

BONUS 2 <20 Points> Everyone knows that the opening line "Call me Ishmael" was penned by Herman Melville in "Moby Dick". But, FTP each, name the author and his novel whose opening line is "Call me Jonah", in which the world comes to a frozen end thanks to a product known as Ice Nine.

Answer: Kurt _VONNEGUT_ Jr. and _CAT'S CRADLE_

BONUS 3 <30 points> Remember Terry and Chris? Now they live together. Identify these basic property law concepts FTPE. 1. <10 points> If they have separate but undivided interests, then their tenancy is, as this name would suggest, fairly normal.

Answer: Tenancy in _COMMON_

2. <10 points> Time, title, interest and possession are the essential unities for this, the general term for a tenancy in which each party has the right of survivorship.

Answer: _JOINT_ Tenancy

3. <10 points> Tenancy by the Entirety is a stronger form of joint tenancy. What relationship must Terry and Chris have to create such a tenancy?

Answer: _MARRIAGE_ (accept "Spousal" or "Husband-Wife" or any equivalent)

BONUS 4 <30> LA LA LA, CONNECT THE DOTS. Given a group of stars, name the constellation they form, FTPE.

1. Antares, Graffias, Shaula, Sargas Answer: _SCORPIUS_ or _SCORPIO_

2. Castor, Wasat, Alhena, Pollux Answer: _GEMINI_

3. Bellatrix, Mintaka, Rigel, Alnilam Answer: _ORION_

BONUS 5 <25 points> YO YO YO, welcome to death row! 1. <10 points> FTP, what mid-Atlantic state led the U.S. in executions in 1996?

Answer: _VIRGINIA_

2. <15 points> For 15 points if exact, 10 if within one, or 5 if within five, how many convicted murderers were put to death in Virginia last year?

Answer: _EIGHT_ (8) Ten points for 7-9 Five points for 3-13

BONUS 6 <20 points> Name these groundbreaking new governors for 10 points each. 1. This Democrat became the first woman to be elected governor of New Hampshire.

Answer: Jeanne _SHAHEEN_

2. <10 points> This Washington stater became the first Asian-American to be elected governor of a state other than Hawaii.

Answer: Gary _LOCKE_

BONUS 7 <30 points> Name these Arizona parks and monuments FTPE, none of which is the Grand Canyon. 1. <10 points> Unlike the nearby privately-owned Meteor Crater, this national monument is a volcanic cinder cone that last erupted 900 years ago.

Answer: _SUNSET CRATER_

2. <10 points> The Anasazi Indians, ancestors of the Hopi, probably built the red sandstone pueblos at this national monument near Sunset Crater over a thousand years ago before moving on.

Answer: _WUPATKI_

3. <10 points> This lake that starts in northern Arizona and extends into Utah was formed this century by the construction of the Glen Canyon Dam on the Colorado River.

Answer: _LAKE POWELL_

BONUS 8 <30 points> While Phil Niekro won election to the baseball Hall of Fame last month, several deserving candidates failed to gain the required 75% of ballots needed for election. Identify this year's also-rans FTPE.

1. <10 points> With 324 wins, this pitcher is the only eligible 300-game winner not yet in the Hall.

Answer: Don _SUTTON_

2. <10 points> This first baseman and member of Cincinnati's Big Red Machine finished third in the votes.

Answer: Tony _PEREZ_

3. <10 points> This former Cub has been described as one of the best third basemen to play the game but finished a distant fourth in the voting, appearing on only 40% of the ballots.

Answer: Ron _SANTO_

BONUS 9 (20) The 1996 Nobel Prize in Chemistry was awarded for the discovery of a new fundamental form of carbon. First, what's the scientific name for this form of carbon, affectionately called "buckyballs?" <10>

Answer: _FULLERENE_ or _BUCKMINSTERFULLERENE_

And how many atoms of carbon are there in a single fullerene molecule? <10> Answer: _60_

BONUS 10 <30> Tired of questions on Monet? Identify these lesser-known members of the Impressionist movement FTPE.

1) Born in Paris of British parents, he stopped studying business and took up painting. A series of landscapes of Argenteuil was well-received, but not until nearly the time of his death.

Answer: Alfred _SISLEY_

2) She exhibited in 7 of the 8 Impressionist shows, and influenced her brother-in-law, Edouard Manet. The first woman to join the Impressionists, her subjects are usually women in domestic settings.

Answer: Berthe _MORISOT_

3) An early Impressionist with Monet, Renoir, and Sisley, his promising career as a figure painter, with works like _Family Reunion_, was cut short when he was killed in the Franco-Prussian War.

Answer: Frederic _BAZILLE_

BONUS 11 <30 Points> Identify the poet from his poems, 30-20-10

30) "Projection", "Jam Session"

20) "Flatted Fifths", "Song for a Billie Holliday"

10) "Harlem Night Club", "Afro-American Fragment"

Answer: Langston _HUGHES_

BONUS 12 <25 points> This military organization was formed by free blacks in New Orleans, but the Confederate government never used them. In 1862, after the Union captured New Orleans, they refused to leave the city with the rest of the Confederate Army, instead declaring their allegiance to the Union. The Union general that led the forces was nicknamed "Beast" by its citizens. Name the unit FTPE and the general for ten.

Answer: The _NATIVE GUARDS_ and Benjamin _BUTLER_

BONUS 13 <25 points>

Terry and Chris still live together, but Chris's friend Amanda has eyes for Terry. For the stated number of points give these two-word phrases relevant to their situation.

1. <10 points> Amanda won't try to "steal" Terry just yet. She could not will others to behave that way, because if Terry dumped Chris, Terry could dump Amanda just as easily in the future. FTP, what Kantian doctrine does this describe?

Answer: CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE

2. <15 points> Amanda manages to believe simultaneously that she and Terry have a thing, but that it's all completely innocent. John Keats coined what phrase, F15P, to describe the capacity to hold two completely opposing ideas at once without falling apart?

Answer: NEGATIVE CAPABILITY

BONUS 14 (30) Give these set theory terms FTPE.

In a set of points, this eight-letter word describes the point about which the set is in equilibrium. Answer: CENTROID (Do NOT accept "Center")

This five-letter word describes any linearly ordered set. Answer: CHAIN

The set of all sets that are not members of themselves is an example of whose famous paradox? Answer: Bertrand RUSSELL

BONUS 15 <30> Identify these composers from the movies they scored for the stated # of pts.

<5> Batman, Beetlejuice, The Nightmare Before Christmas Answer: Danny ELFMAN

<10> On The Town, On the Waterfront Answer: Leonard BERNSTEIN

<15> Spellbound (1945), Adam's Rib (1949), Ben Hur (1959), Answer: Miklos ROZSA

BONUS 16 <30 points> In a busy week for Boeing, it announced that it would purchase all or part of two different companies. Name them FTPE.

Answers: ROCKWELL International; MCDONNELL DOUGLAS

2. This merger leaves only one other large US aerospace company, itself the product of merger. For 10 points, name it.

Answer: LOCKHEED MARTIN

BONUS 17 <20 Points> Chronicling five days of the War Between the States, this Pulitzer Prize-winning work by Michael Shaara details perhaps the most historic battle of the war. Name this novel and the 1993 movie based on it FTPE.

Answer: THE KILLER ANGELS and GETTYSBURG

BONUS 18 (30) Identify these Internet-related computer languages and architectures for the stated number of points.

F5P, coffee will never be the same again after Sun introduced this language in late 1995.

Answer: JAVA

FTP, this Netscape-developed scripting language was formerly known as LiveScript, while Microsoft's variant is known as JScript. Answer: JAVASCRIPT

F15P, it sounds like something for Agents Sculley and Mulder, but it's really an extension of Microsoft's O-L-E architecture for linking Web page applications to programs on a local computer. Answer: ACTIVE X

BONUS 19 Chinese New Year occurred yesterday [Feb. 7]. FTPE, name both the animal and the numerical year.

Answer: The Year of the OX; 4695

BONUS 20 <20 pts> Identify these existentialist philosophers based on titles of their works FTPE.

1. "What is Metaphysics?" and "Being and Time" Answer: Martin HEIDEGGER
[HIGH-digger]

3. "Man in the Modern Age" and "The Question of German Guilt" Answer: Karl (Theodor) JASPERS [pronounced Yaspers, accept Jaspers]

BONUS 21 <30 pts> Identify these actors who have played Hamlet after brief clues FTPE.

1. He has starred in "I Love You to Death", "Dave," and "French Kiss".

Answer: Kevin KLINE

2. This actor's less classical movie credits include "Galipoli," "Tequila Sunrise," and "Forever Young."

Answer: Mel GIBSON

3. Appropriately enough, this actor played Hamlet in a television version. He has starred in television miniseries such as "The Thorn Birds" and "Shogun."

Answer: Richard CHAMBERLAIN

BONUS 22 <25 Points> Give the brother's first name from Dostoyevsky's "The Brothers Karamazov;" you will receive five points each plus five for all correct.

1) The intellectual member of the family; and 2nd, Fyodor's illegitimate son--a representation of "second-rate intellect".

Answer: IVAN and SMERDYAKOV

2) The youngest and eldest brothers respectively.

Answer: ALEKSEY and DMITRI

BONUS 23 <20 pts> Given a particular field of the arts and sciences, name the muse associated with it, FTPE. (Two will be given a time)

1. History; and Heroic or epic poetry Answer: CLIO and CALLIOPE

3. Lyric and love poetry; and Comedy Answer: _ERATO_ and THALIA_

BONUS 24 <30 points> FTPE, for each Supreme Court case, name the president under which the decision was made. (Example: Roe v. Wade; Answer: Nixon).

- 1) Plessy v. Ferguson Answer: Grover _CLEVELAND_
- 2) McCulloch v. Maryland Answer: James _MONROE_
- 3) Schenck v. United States Answer: Woodrow _WILSON_

BONUS 25 <20 points> Given the date of its first issue and the subject of its first cover, name the magazine FTPE.

1. <10 points> March 1923; ex-House Speaker Joseph Cannon Answer: _TIME_
2. <10 points> April 1953; Desidero Alberto Arnaz IV Answer: _TV GUIDE_

BONUS 26 <25 points> Everest is the highest mountain in Eurasia , but FTPE, name the highest mountains in North America; South America; Africa; Australia; and Antarctica.

Answers: Mt. _MCKINLEY_ Mt. _ACONCAGUA_ Mt. _KILIMANJARO_ _VINSON_ Massif Mt. _KOSCIUSKO_

BONUS 27 <30 points> 30-20-10. Name the year.

30 - Tennessee enacted the first Jim Crow law segregating railroad coaches 20 - Clara Barton founded the American National Red Cross 10 - President Garfield was shot by Charles Guiteau in July

ANSWER: _1901_

BONUS 28 <30 points> In the board game "Clue", there are six ways that the hapless Mr. Boddy can be killed. FTPE, name these murder weapons. You must be specific.

Answers: _CANDLESTICK_, _KNIFE_, _LEAD PIPE_, _REVOLVER_, _ROPE_, _WRENCH_ (Do NOT accept "Wench"!) ,