
Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 Round 9: Questions by Harvard Very Small Rocks
TOSSUPS

TOSSUP 1 Madonna in Mickey Mouse ears, Clint Eastwood, Ru Paul, Jim Carrey, Jack Nicholson I, II, III, and IV, Nelson Mandela, Maasai people in Africa, and Stephen Hawking. No, it's not some very bizarre movie, but a collection of some of his "Work" currently in the Boston Museum of Fine Arts. FTP, name this contemporary "artist," better known for his fashion photography and pictures of men in tires.

Answer: Herb _RITTS_

TOSSUP 2 Boy falls in love with boy. Boy's father banishes other boy. Boy's father dies, boy recalls loverboy and makes him Earl of Cornwall. Boy abdicates to be with loverboy, but both are soon killed. Played by Peter Hanly in Braveheart, this son of Edward the Longshanks has his "troublesome reign and lamentable death" recounted in a Christopher Marlowe play. FTP, name him.

Answer: _EDWARD_ the _SECOND_

TOSSUP 3 Its lack of a sense of humor; its ambition; its enjoyment of sleeping extremely late, often until almost 5 p.m.; its taste, which is "meager and hollow, but crisp"; and its fondness for bathing-machines, are the distinguishing characteristics of this fictional creature, some of which are Boojums. FTP, name this Lewis Carroll creation.

Answer: _SNARK_ (accept "Boojum" on an early buzz)

TOSSUP 4 At Princeton, he invented the formalism that underlies the modern notion of an algorithm. He worked as a cryptographer during World War II, and later studied artificial intelligence. Prosecuted for homosexuality, he committed suicide at 41. FTP, name this British mathematician, whose 1936 paper "On Computable Numbers" introduced the concept of a theoretical computing device that bears his name.

Answer: Alan _TURING_

TOSSUP 5 He was mysteriously invited to President Clinton's inauguration by a pair of Delawareans. He lost his most recent government job after openly criticizing his country's latest budget and suggesting that the current president let someone else run the country while recuperating from heart surgery. For 10 points, name this former general.

Answer: Alexander Ivanovich _LEBED_ {LEB-ed or leb-YED}

TOSSUP 6 Described by Vergil in the Aeneid, he was a god of light and a god of vigilance and wisdom. The doors to his temple were closed in time of peace, but open in time of war. He is often depicted with two faces, one looking forward and the other facing backwards. FTP, name this Roman god, after whom the first month in our calendar is named.

Answer: _JANUS_

TOSSUP 7 Until 1994, the last time a freshman congressman was assigned to the powerful House Ways and Means Committee was in 1966. He served two terms and then lost a Senate race to Lloyd Bentsen. He moved on to become Republican Party chairman, envoy

to China, director of central intelligence, and Vice President of the U.S. FTP, name the 41st President of the U.S.

Answer: George Herbert Walker _BUSH_

TOSSUP 8 The name's the same. One is the orphan object of the affection of John Alden and Miles Standish in Longfellow's "Courtship of Miles Standish." The other is the name of the lavender bus in a 1994 Australian film. FTP, what's the shared name?

Answer: _PRISCILLA_

TOSSUP 9 TWO ANSWERS REQUIRED. The generative approach to syntax believes that language has two levels of structure, one that carries meaning and one that controls the order in which words are pronounced. FTP, identify them by word or by letter abbreviation.

Answers: _DEEP_ structure and _SURFACE_ structure Also accept _D_-structure and _S_-structure

TOSSUP 10 This city, NOT Memphis, had 7 natives on NBA rosters last season: Anthony Bowie, Richard Dumas, Lee Mayberry, Clint McDaniel, Kevin Pritchard, John Starks and Wayman Tisdale. However, none of them played college hoops for the local Golden Hurricane. FTP, name this basketball hotbed.

Answer: _TULSA_, Oklahoma

TOSSUP 11 This synthetic resin is formed by the condensation of polyhydric alcohols and dibasic acids. For ten points, what is this thermosetting plastic used in Dacron, Terylene and leisure suits?

Answer: _POLYESTER_

TOSSUP 12 It recently voted to legalize abortion, the last part of the United Kingdom to do so. It and its dependencies, Alderney, Brechou, Herm, Jethou, Lihou, Great Sark and Little Sark, were occupied by the Germans in World War II, unlike any other British soil except Jersey. FTP, name this semiautonomous Channel Island.

Answer: _GUERNSEY_ [GURN-zee] Do NOT accept: Jersey

TOSSUP 13 It has appeared on all three TV networks. The NBC and ABC versions were hosted by Bill Cullen, but he didn't make the transition to CBS. Vanna White was a contestant in 1980 during the 13-year tenure of the late Johnny Olsen, who was replaced by Rod Roddy, who today shouts the trademark "Come on down!" FTP, name this long-running game show.

Answer: The _PRICE IS RIGHT_

TOSSUP 14 His books include _Of Sons and Seasons_ and _A Baker's Nickel_, two works of poetry, and several spy and mystery novels, including Murder in the Senate -- the body he was elected to in 1978 on a platform advocating military preparedness. Last month, his former colleagues confirmed him by a vote of 99-0, thus making, for 10 points, who the current Secretary of Defense?

Answer: William S. _COHEN_

TOSSUP 15 He bought arms for the Continental Army, which might seem surprising considering his aristocratic status. But he wasn't born an aristocrat. He was a clockmaker, ennobled at age 28. Diplomat and spy, courtier, and rebel, he wrote plays for the aristocracy which mocked them mercilessly, such as *The Barber of Seville* and *The Marriage of Figaro*. FTP, name this French playwright.

Answer: Pierre Augustin Caron de _BEAUMARCHAIS_ {BO-mar-shay}

TOSSUP 16 According to the Book of Exodus, three days after the Hebrews reached Mount Sinai, God gave his revelation to Moses, an act that helped distinguish the children of Israel as his holy people. The Jewish holiday commemorates and celebrates the receipt of the Torah. FTP, name this Feast of Weeks.

Answer: _SHAVUOT_ [Do not accept "Sukkot" or "Shabbat"]

TOSSUP 17 The first replacement player to sign with a major league team in 1995, he spent 1996 as ace and pitching coach of the Bangor Blue Ox. A Mississippi native, he reacted so harshly to his 1986 All-Star Game snub that he was sent to a psychiatric hospital. FTP, name this flamboyant former Red Sox star.

Answer: Dennis "Oil Can" _BOYD_ (Note: That _is_ "Blue Ox", not "Sox". Don't change it.)

TOSSUP 18 When tadpole tails shrink, this cell part breaks down their constituent parts so that organic molecules can be reabsorbed to fuel new growth. FTP what membrane-enclosed storage vesicle seems to arise from Golgi bodies?

Answer: _LYSOSOME_s

TOSSUP 19 This island's name comes from the Hawaiian god of mischief, who supposedly ascended the island's highest peak, Haleakala (Ha-LAY-a-ka-la), to capture the sun for his mother. In 1810, King Kamehaha designated the western whaling town of Lahaina the capital for the island chain, a distinction it held until 1845. Today, Wailuku and Kahului (KAH-hoo-loo-ee) are the two largest cities on, FTP, what figure-8 shaped Hawaiian island?

Answer: _MAUI_

TOSSUP 20 Recently ratified by the 65th required country, it's slated to go into effect in April 1997, despite the fact that neither the United States nor Russia has ratified. The nerve gas attack in the Tokyo subway is just the type of event this treaty is designed to prevent. For 10 points, what is this international agreement?

Answer: _CHEMICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION_

TOSSUP 21 He gained a bit of notoriety in 1970, with a rock opera called _The Naked Carmen_. He continued to prosper with works like _Poem in October_, a setting of Dylan Thomas verses for tenor and chamber ensemble. But his most famous work has been AIDS-related: he wrote his Grawemeyer Award-winning Symphony Number 1 after seeing the AIDS Memorial Quilt. FTP, name this composer.

Answer: John _CORIGLIANO_

TOSSUP 22 He is the only world leader whose brother was played by Richard Dreyfuss in a TV movie. The film, which featured Julius Harris as Idi Amin, was the 1975 movie Victory at Entebbe. Burt Lancaster co-starred as the man that he would defeat twenty-one years after the movie, Shimon Peres. For 10 points, name this brother of an Israeli commando.

Answer: Benjamin/Binyamin/Bibi _NETANYAHU_

TOSSUP 23 He once had Prince as his opening act. He had Motown's only #1 single from the '80s with "Give It To Me Baby" from his 1981 album _Street Songs_. However, he is best known for another song from _Street Songs_, "Super Freak, Pt. 1". FTP, what singer/guitarist was released from prison in August 1996?

Answer: Rick _JAMES_

TOSSUP 24 He was severely wounded in the Tunisian campaign, so he was transferred home to Germany to be Chief of Staff of the Ersatzheer, or Replacement Army. He was called to a meeting at Hitler's headquarters in Rastenburg, and put a bomb under Hitler's conference table. FTP, name this would-be assassin.

Answer: Colonel Count Claus Schenk von _STAUFFENBERG_

TOSSUP 25 Educated at the Ryazan seminary, he won a Nobel Prize for his study of digestion. For his work, however, he needed to collect saliva from his lab dogs. Meat powder on their tongues would stimulate salivation, but soon the very sight of the experimenter would as well. FTP, who discovered conditioned response by accident?

Answer: Ivan Petrovich _PAVLOV_

TOSSUP 26 The son of the Emperor-Beyond-the-Sea, he was executed on the Stone Table. FAQTP, name this fierce protagonist of _The Lion, The Witch and

Answer: _ASLAN_

TOSSUP 27 The FDA recently approved cromolyn sodium, the first over-the-counter drug that can both treat and prevent the symptoms of this. The drug, sold as Nasalcrom, should be available just in time for the peak period of exposure to the irritants that cause this disorder. FTP name this reaction to airborne irritants such as mold or pollen.

Answer: _ALLERGIC RHINITIS_ (accept _HAY FEVER_) (Prompt on "allergy"; allergic rhinitis and allergies are not the same thing)

TOSSUP 28 As commander of the Union Second Corps at Gettysburg, he rallied the retreating bluecoats on the first day and met Pickett's Charge on the third. Named for a one-time presidential candidate, he became a candidate himself seventeen years after Gettysburg. FTP, name this 1880 opponent of James Garfield.

Answer: Winfield Scott _HANCOCK_

TOSSUP 29 Though it was first suggested by Aristotle in the context of astronomy, the image is traditionally attributed to the medieval French philosopher for whom it was named. An animal, equidistant from two identical bales of hay, will starve to death for lack of basis on which to choose one bale over the other. FTP, name this poor hypothetical creature.

Answer: BURIDAN's Ass (Accept 'Buridan's dog, as in his original example; it was Buridan's critics who decided to make it an ass.)

TOSSUP 30 "There is no human affair which stands so constantly and so generally in close connection with chance as war." It is "not merely a political act, but also a real political instrument, a continuation of political commerce, a carrying out of the same by other means." FTP, who wrote such in his classic Vom Kriege?

Answer: Carl von CLAUSEWITZ (PROMPT on "Vom Kriege" or "On War"; prompt again if you have to)

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BONUS

BONUS 1 <25 points> Answer these questions about the ill-fated Donner Party. 1. <15 points> For 15 points, name the lake where, in October, the Donner Party became trapped in the eastern Sierra Nevadas, whose name came from a corruption of the Paiute word for "peace".

Answer: _TRUCKEE LAKE_

2. <10 points> Who directed the landmark 1994 PBS documentary on the Donner Party?

Answer: _K_en _BURNS_

BONUS 2 <30 points> 1. <15 points> Any periodic motion can be built by adding sinusoidal harmonic components in proper proportions. For 15 points, what mathematician developed this theorem in the 1820s?

Answer: Joseph _FOURIER_

2. <10 points> If the vibrations of a musical instrument and of the air repeat themselves 440 times each second, then musicians with perfect pitch will hear, FTP, what note?

Answer: _A_ (Or "A natural." Do NOT accept "A flat" or "A sharp")

3. <5 points> If those vibrations occur at 880 times per second, those musicians will hear, F5P, what note?

Answer: _A_ (Same restrictions as above. This A is heard one octave higher.)

BONUS 3 <30 points> FTPE, name any three of the six counties of Northern Ireland.

Answers: _ANTRIM_, _DOWN_, _ARMAGH_, _TYRONE_, _LONDONDERRY_,
FERMANAGH (Accept _DERRY_ for Londonderry)

BONUS 4 <20 points> One of Major League Baseball's two most recent expansion franchises was awarded to Tampa Bay, Florida. 1. <10 points> First, FTP, what will the team be named?

Answer: the _DEVIL RAYS_

2. <10 points> FTP, ALL OR NOTHING: Under current plans, in what league AND division will the Devil Rays play?

Answer: _AMERICAN_ League _WEST_ern Division

BONUS 5 <30 Points> Given the fictional detective, name his creator FTPE. 1. <10 points> Father Brown

Answer: G(ilbert) K(eith) _CHESTERTON_

2. <10 points> Adam Dalgliesh

Answer: P(hyllis) D(orothy) _JAMES_ (accept P.D.J. _WHITE_)

3. <10 points> Dr. John Thorndyke

Answer: R. Austin _FREEMAN_

BONUS 6 <30 points> Four men other than Newt Gingrich received at least one vote in the election for House Speaker. Five points for 1, 15 for 2, and 30 for 3, name any three of these four men.

Answer: Richard A. (Dick) _GEPHARDT_ James A. (Jim) _LEACH_ Robert H. (Bob) _MICHEL_ Robert S. (Bob) _WALKER_

BONUS 7 <30 points> Given two unrelated would-be assassins, name the intended victims for five points each. 1. <10 points> Giuseppe Zangara and Mehmet Ali Agca

Answer: _F_ranklin Delano _ROOSEVELT_ or _FDR_ Pope _JOHN PAUL_ the _SECOND_ (accept Karol _WOJTYLA_)

2. <10 points> John Nepomuck Schrank and Arthur Bremer

Answer: _T_heodore (Teddy) _ROOSEVELT_ George _WALLACE_

3. <10 points> Valerie Solanas and Sara Jane Moore

Answer: Andy _WARHOL_ Gerald _FORD_

BONUS 8 <20 points> Apples have a high rivalry of consumption. Streetlights have a low one. National defense has none. 1. <10 points> FTP, all or nothing, what two opposite terms describe goods like apples and streetlights based on their rivalry of consumption?

Answers: _PUBLIC_ Goods and _PRIVATE_ Goods

2. <10 points> Some goods are neither strictly public nor strictly private. Roads and subways most literally exemplify, FTP, what four-syllable description of goods with a moderate rivalry of consumption?

Answer: _CONGESTIBLE_ Goods

BONUS 9 <30 points> Identify these musicals from song lyrics for the stated number of points.

1. <5 points> "And so it has been / and so it is written / on the doorway to Paradise / that those who falter and those who fall / must pay the price."

Answer: _LES MISERABLES_

2. <10 points> "Men are so honest / Such regular chaps / Ready to help you / Through any mishaps."

Answer: _MY FAIR LADY_

3. <15 points> "Parsley, peppers, cabbages and celery, asparagus and watercress, and fiddleferns and lettuce!

Answer: _INTO THE WOODS_

BONUS 10 <30 points> Name the recent Supreme Court decision that did each of the following. Each party name is worth five points. What decision... 1. <10 points>...overturned Colorado's Amendment 2?

Answer: _ROMER_ v. _EVANS_

2. <10 points>...overturned the Gun-Free School Zones Act of 1990?

Answer: _U.S._ v. _LOPEZ_

3. <10 points>...overturned Arkansas's imposition of term limits on congressmen?

Answer: _U.S. TERM LIMITS_, Inc. v. _THORNTON_ Do not accept "U.S. v. Thornton"

BONUS 11 <30 Points> Identify the work, 30-20-10. 1. <30 point clue> It was based on writer and philosopher Denis {duh- NEE} de Rougemont's experience at a 1938 Nazi rally in Nuremberg.

2. <20 point clue> Jean {ZHAN} angrily denounces moral standards, humanity and individualism before going into the bathroom.

3. <10 point clue> He emerges from the bathroom transformed -- a transformation referred to in the title of this Ionesco {EE-on-ESS-koe} play.

Answer: _RHINOCEROS_

BONUS 12 <30 points> Name these South Vietnamese leaders for the stated number of points. 1. <5 points> F5P, he was president of South Vietnam until his overthrow and assassination in 1963.

Answer: _NGO_ Dinh Diem {NO Din Dyem}

b. <10 points> FTP, when he married a Catholic woman who denied him a harem, he lost interest in politics and reform, and was ousted by his own premier, Diem, in 1995.

Answer: _BAO DAI_

c. <15 points> F15P, he was president of South Vietnam until his regime collapsed in the face of the North Vietnamese invasion in 1975.

Answer: _NGUYEN_ Van Thieu_ {WHEN Van Thew}

BONUS 13 <30 points> Identify these terms from earth science FTPE. 1. <10 points> A measure of the degree of ease with which fluids flow through a rock. Answer: _PERMEABILITY_

2. <10 points> A material's ability to contain fluid, expressed as a ratio of space within a rock to its total volume. Answer: _POROSITY_

3. <10 points> The breaking of minerals along specific planes of weakness, reflecting their internal structure. Answer: CLEAVAGE [Host: "Huh huh. Huh huh. "Cleavage."]

BONUS 14 <30 points> Name these unfortunate women from Greek mythology F15PE.

1. <15 points> The daughter of King Nisus of Megara, she fell in love with King Midas of Crete, and betrayed her father for him, only to be spurned.

Answer: SCYLLA

2. <15 points> After this Trojan princess rejected his advances, Apollo cursed his gift to her so that none of her predictions would be understood or believed.

Answer: CASSANDRA

BONUS 15 <30 points> Answer these questions about Beverly Hills, 90210 FTPE. 1.

<10 points> Aside from the obvious answer, Tiffani-Amber Thiessen (THEE-sen), what 90210 cast member also appeared on Saved By the Bell?

Answer: Tori SPELLING (prompt on "Spelling"; her brother Randy Spelling has also appeared on 90210)

2. <10 points> Not counting the adults, with which of the regular male characters has Kelly Taylor not yet slept?

Answer: DAVID Silver

3. <10 points> One of the six regulars on Friends guest-starred on 90210 in 1991 as a troubled high school athlete. FTP, name the actor or actress.

Answer: Matthew PERRY

BONUS 16 <30 points> Name these political scientists FTPA. 1. <10 points> This man provoked a furor with his 1993 Foreign Affairs article "The Clash of Civilizations," which he published in book form last year.

Answer: Samuel P. HUNTINGTON

2. <10 points> This man's book "Bowling Alone," on the decline of American civil society, caught President Clinton's eye.

Answer: Robert D. PUTNAM

3. <10 points> This man's book Man, the State, and War is a classic of realist international relations theory.

Answer: Kenneth N. WALTZ

BONUS 17 <25 points> The use of fetal tissue in medicine took a step forward last week when a woman received a transplant of cells from this organ in hopes of curing this, the leading cause of blindness, which strikes 200,000 Americans a year with little hope of cure. Ten points for one, 25 for both, name the organ and the disorder.

Answers: _RETINA_, _MACULAR DEGENERATION_ (Prompt on "Macular" or "Degeneration")

BONUS 18 <20 points> FTPE, given the name of the utopian urban plan, name the architect who designed it. 1. <10 points> Contemporary City for 3 Million Inhabitants Project, India, 1922

Answer: _LE CORBUSIER_

2. <10 points> Broadacre City Project

Answer: Frank Lloyd _WRIGHT_

BONUS 19 <25 points> For the stated number of points, identify these nineteenth-century Prime Ministers of Britain. 1. <10 points> Prime Minister from 1874 to 1880, he was also the author of the popular novels "Coningsby" and "Sybill."

ANSWER: Benjamin _DISRAELI_ (acc: Lord _BEACONSFIELD_);

2. <15 points> According to Barney Gumbel, he was Britain's greatest Prime Minister. During his tenure, Britain entered the Crimean War and crushed the Sepoy Mutiny.

ANSWER: Lord _PALMERSTON_ (acc: Henry John _TEMPLE_);

BONUS 20 <30 points> Given a line from Shakespeare, identify the play in which it appears and the character who speaks it, five points per answer.

1. <10 points> "This blessed plot, this earth, this realm, this England."

Answer: Play: King _RICHARD THE SECOND_ Character: _JOHN OF GAUNT_
(accept "Duke of _LANCASTER_")

2. <10 points> "How far that little candle throws his beams! / So shines a good deed in a naughty world."

Answer: Play: The _MERCHANT OF VENICE_ Character: _PORTIA_

3. <10 points> "What visions have I seen! Methought I was enamored of an ass." Answer: Play: A _MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM_ Character: _TITANIA_

BONUS 21 <30 points> Answer these questions about governors' terms of office, 10 points per state. 1. <20 points> What two neighboring states have terms of 2 years?

Answer: _VERMONT_ and _NEW HAMPSHIRE_

2. <10 points> What state limits its governor to a single term?

Answer: _VIRGINIA_

BONUS 22 <25 points> Given the first verse from a book of the Bible, name it, ten points for one, 25 for both.

1. <10 points> "This happened in the days of Ahasuerus, the same Ahasuerus who ruled over one hundred twenty-seven provinces from India to Ethiopia."

Answer: _ESTHER_

2. <10 points> "How lonely sits the city that once was full of people!"

Answer: _LAMENTATIONS_

BONUS 23 <30 points> Name these men, who may or may not have something in common, for 10 points each. 1. <10 points> He was played by Michael McShane in a 1991 Kevin Costner film.

Answer: Friar _TUCK_

2. <10 points> The literal matchmaker between the Montagues and the Capulets.

Answer: Friar _LAURENCE_

c. <10 points> Now a Philadelphia Eagle, he caught New England's only touchdown in their 1986 Superbowl loss.

Answer: _IRVING FRYAR_ (Prompt on "Fryar")

BONUS 24 <30 Points> 1. <10 points> FTP, On what Sholem Aleichem {uh-LAY-khem} work was the musical _Fiddler on the Roof_ based?

Answer: _TEVYE THE DAIRYMAN_ or _TEVYE THE MILKMAN_ or _TEVYE DER MILKHIKER_

2. <20 points> F5PE, name any four of Tevye's daughters in the novel.

Answer: _BEILKE_ {BAIL-ka} _CHAVA_ {HA-va} _HODL_ {KHUDDLE}
SHPRINTZE {SHPRINT-za} _TSAYTL_ {SIGH-tl} Accept _TEIBL_ {rhymes with Bible}

BONUS 25 <25 points> 1. <10 points> This year, a pair of brothers -- one the venture capitalist who launched Compaq, the other the engineer who put the first practical communications satellite together -- successfully tested an engine powered by a gas turbine. FTP, give the brothers' last name.

Answer: Ben and Harold _ROSEN_

2. <15 points> The Rosen engine incorporates an innovation which allows the turbine to run at a constant speed while the car does not. Made of 4.5 miles of carbon-fiber ribbon, it stores energy more efficiently than batteries. FTP, name this device which takes advantage of inertia.

Answer: _FLYWHEEL_

BONUS 26 <30 points> Given the state with a recent Arena Football League expansion team, give the nickname of the team F15PE.

1. <15 points> Minnesota

Answer: the _FIGHTING PIKE_

2. <15 points> Texas

Answer: the _TERROR_

BONUS 27 <30 points> Name these countries of Oceania from their capitals FTPE. 1. <10 points> Nukualofa Answer: _TONGA_

2. <10 points> Funafuti Answer: _TUVALU_

3. <10 points> Honiara Answer: _SOLOMON_ Islands (DO NOT ACCEPT "Guadalcanal," as the entire archipelago is a single entity in the British Commonwealth)

BONUS 28 <25 points> One tried to prevent the desegregation of Little Rock's Central High School. The other, a recent governor of Mississippi, drew controversy when he insisted that America was a "Christian" and glared at South Carolina governor Carroll Campbell for suggesting that he "forgot the Judeo part." FTP for one, 25 for both, identify these similarly-named southern governors.

Answers: Orville _FAUBUS_ and Kirk _FORDICE_