
Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 Round 6: Questions by Harvard Churches/Lead
TOSSUPS

TOSSUP 1 While his daughter Lucinda has written songs like "Passionate Kisses" for other country musicians, she may never have performed any of her work before Bill Clinton as her father did January 20. For 10 points who wrote and read "Of History and Hope," the official inaugural poem?

Answer: Miller _WILLIAMS_

TOSSUP 2 This 1555 agreement codified the principle of "cuius regio, eius religio"-- (KWEE-us REG-ee-oh EH-us rel-EE-jee-oh) that the religion of a nation's ruler would determine the religion of the country. However, it restricted the choice of religion to Lutheranism and Catholicism, not Calvinism. FTP name this treaty which ended the era of religious wars in Germany.

ANSWER: _PEACE OF AUGSBURG_

TOSSUP 3 An ideal gas is in a closed, perfectly insulated container. One wall is a piston; another may be exposed to one of two infinite heat reservoirs. The gas accepts energy from the hotter reservoir, and rejects energy to the colder reservoir. Both processes cause the piston to move. This describes, FTP, whose operating cycle for a thermodynamic heat engine?

Answer: Sadi _CARNOT_ [Car KNOW](Accept "Carnot Cycle")

TOSSUP 4 This city was founded in 762. Mongols sacked it in 1258. Tamerlane sacked it in 1393 and 1401. Norman Schwarzkopf may have wanted to sack it in 1991. FTP, what is this city on the Tigris?

Answer: _BAGHDAD_

TOSSUP 5 A year after the publication of A Dome of Many-Colored Glass, she met Ezra Pound, who subsequently complained that she converted Imagism into "Amygism." For ten points, whose books of poetry include Sword Blades and Poppy Seed?

Answer: Amy _LOWELL_

TOSSUP 6 Between 1861 and 1957, economic data matched this graph closely. Beginning in the 1970's, however, reality defied theory. The paradox of stagflation contradicts, FTP, what model based on the idea that the rates of inflation and unemployment are inversely proportional?

Answer: _PHILLIPS CURVE_

TOSSUP 7 We recognize these Christian figures in their Greek and Roman forms as Eros and Cupid respectively. Now they seem to be everywhere, as certain works by Raphael appear on everything from stamps and the movie poster of Dear God to many people's checks. Name, FTP, these sometimes pensive, always-chubby angels.

Answer: _CHERUBINI_ or _CHERUBS_ [prompt on _ANGELS_]

TOSSUP 8 Oakland Raider owner Al Davis was one of its co-inventors. Bill Parcells, who never employed it, coined the name for it in a derisive press conference. This season, Philadelphia, Denver, Green Bay, and San Francisco all employed some form of, FTP, what short passing scheme?

Answers: The _WEST-COAST_ Offense

TOSSUP 9 They are named for the Alexandrian who first made systematic study of them. $X^2 - 94Y^2 = 1$ is solvable, but $x^2 - 94y^2 = -1$ is NOT. Fermat's Last Theorem is an example of, FTP what type of polynomial equation to which only integral solutions are sought?

Answer: _DIOPHANTINE_ Equations

TOSSUP 10 At the age of 9 he was appointed a midshipman in the navy, and in the war of 1812 at age 11 he served on the Essex. In the Civil War, he won the Battle of New Orleans and was promoted to admiral, where he blockaded the Gulf Ports. FTP, name this man who in 1864 captured Mobile Bay, shouting "Damn the Torpedos" as he entered a minefield.

ANSWER: David Glasgow _FARRAGUT_

TOSSUP 11 Joseph wrote the _Radetzky March_, _The Emperor's Tomb_, & other novels in German. Henry published _Call it Sleep_ in 1934 & recently began the sequence _Mercy of a Rude Stream_. Philip has written _The Ghost Writer_, _Goodbye Columbus_, and _Portnoy's Complaint_. FTP, give the shared surname for these three 20th century novelists:

Answer: _ROTH_

TOSSUP 12 This game show owes its signature gimmick to _The CBS Television Quiz_, not, as Don Reid once claimed, to College Bowl. For ten points, name this syndicated show, which has only featured the category "Those Darn Etruscans" once, but uses others such as "Potent Potables" and "Potpourri" more frequently.

Answer: _JEOPARDY!_

TOSSUP 13 Founded in 1979 by Kip McKean, it was a break-off from the larger "Crossroads Movement." In 1982 it established "pillar churches" in Chicago and London. Its official publication, Upside Down magazine, was formerly named Discipleship magazine, appropriate given one of its main tenets. FTP, what religious sect has its greatest base in the town for which it was named?

Answer: _BOSTON CHURCH OF CHRIST_ (Prompt on "Church of Christ" -- DO NOT ACCEPT International Church of Christ or Disciples of Christ!!)

TOSSUP 14 Claiming descent from the Incas, he led a rebellion against the Spanish viceroyalty in the 18th century. His name was later adopted by Uruguayan revolutionaries of the 1970s and as the first and middle name of a recently deceased rapper and actor. FTP, what name is this, currently used by the organization holding hostages in the Japanese embassy in Peru?

Answer: _TUPAC AMARU_

TOSSUP 15 He has a question mark tattooed on his palm, he finds love songs odious, and answered the oft asked question of his sexual orientation by telling a Rolling Stone interviewer that he was an "equal opportunity lech." FTP, name this enigmatic frontman of R.E.M.

Answer: John Michael _STIPE_

TOSSUP 16 Although it sounds like something that might happen to natives of Louisiana, in reality it is the name given by linguists to the process whereby children transmute a crude pidgin spoken by their parents into a fully syntactic language? FTP name this linguistic term.

Answer: _CREOLIZATION_

TOSSUP 17 One of the chief characters mentioned on the Ugarit tablets, he was killed by monsters but restored to life. His death and resurrection were celebrated annually as part of Canaanite fertility rituals. FTP, whose priests did Elijah defeat on Mount Carmel?

Answer: _BAAL_

TOSSUP 18 TWO ANSWERS REQUIRED. The only two U.S. states to codify a statutory duty to rescue others, each has a border with Canada and a strong tradition of social liberalism. Rutland and Duluth are among the better-known towns in, FTP, what snowbound paradises?

Answers: _MINNESOTA_ and _VERMONT_

TOSSUP 19 This fictional, Central-European kingdom is the locale for _The Prisoner of Zenda_ and _Rupert of Hentzau_, romantic novels by English author Anthony Hope Hawkins. While the novels may not have lasted, the kingdom's name has. FTP, name the kingdom, whose name now refers to any extravagantly romantic, highly colored country.

Answer: _RURITANIA_

TOSSUP 20 This show, running from September 1965 to September 1970, contained such catch phrases as "Sorry about that Chief"; "Missed it by that much"; "The old such-and-such trick" and "Would you believe?...". FTP, pick up your shoe phone and name this spy spoof which pitted CONTROL agents 86 and 99 against the evil forces of KAOS.

Answer: _GET SMART_

TOSSUP 21 An ionizing particle strikes sodium iodide, anthracene, naphthalene, cesium iodide, or a similar substance, which causes ionization, and releases electrons from the neutral atoms and molecules of the crystal. FTP, by what name do we know the resultant emitting flash of light?

Answer: _SCINTILLATION_

TOSSUP 22 Claiming that its new constitution includes the same provisions, a committee working on the laws here recommended revoking the 1991 Bill of Rights. Adopted two years after the Tiananmen Square demonstration, these laws will no longer protect, FTP, what enclave due for return to China on July 1

Answer: _HONG KONG_

TOSSUP 23 It was sponsored by the dramatist Hugo von Hofmannsthal, the director and producer Max Reinhardt, the conductor Franz Schalk, and the composer Richard Strauss. Beginning in 1870 with the opening of the Mozarteum, it became annual in 1920. FTP, what festival is a mecca for international music lovers?

Answer: The _SALZBURG_ Festival

TOSSUP 24 Its star died of starvation on the ice of Hudson Bay shortly after its release in 1922. FTP, what Robert Flaherty film predated Quinn the Eskimo by half a century and created the documentary genre?

ANSWER: _NANOOK OF THE NORTH_

TOSSUP 25 The name's the same: a 19th century adventure novel by Arthur Conan Doyle in which a South American explorer finds a plateau inhabited by ape men and dinosaurs, and a recent Michael Crichton best seller. FTP give the common name of these two works.

Answer: The _LOST WORLD_

TOSSUP 26 It accounts for about 75% of the earth's volume, and is about 2000 miles thick. Lying between the earth's crust and core, several feet below its Yankee namesake, FTP, what is layer?

ANSWER: _MANTLE_

TOSSUP 27 A former presidential candidate, this man recently got to assume that office, albeit temporarily. He served for two days while the elected president attended the World Economic Forum. His naming is seen as a move to reconcile the leaders of the two largest parties remaining in the unity government of South Africa. For 10 points, name this leader of the Inkatha Freedom Party.

Answer: Mangosuthu _BUTHELEZI_ (BOOTH-ay-LEY-zeh)

TOSSUP 28 He noticed that American Indian folklore contained many of the same motifs as Arthurian legend, a theme he explored in his essay, "The Hero." FTP, who wrote _The Hero with a Thousand Faces_, and surveyed world mythology in the four-volume series _The Masks of God_?

ANSWER: Joseph _CAMPBELL_

TOSSUP 29 Also known as timothy, it feeds horses in the central limestone basins of Tennessee & Kentucky. Not native to North America, it was introduced to the region named for it in the 18th century. FTP what is this vegetation that gives Kentucky its nickname? ANSWER: _BLUEGRASS_

TOSSUP 30 Baseball, cricket, steeplechase, round-the-clock, halvers, all-fives and 301 are all forms of, FTP, what game, popular in British pubs and forbidden in many college dorm rooms?

Answer: _DARTS_

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BONUS

BONUS 1 <30 points> If you wanted to see some of the great monuments of non-Western architecture & sculpture, what modern country would you have to visit? Locate these sites FTPE. 1. <10 points> City of Tikal

Answer: _GUATEMALA_

2. <10 points> Temples at Khajuraho

Answer: _INDIA_

3. <10 points> The Great Buddha at Nara

Answer: _JAPAN_

BONUS 2 <30 points> Lit bonus in da house! 1.<10 points> The House of Life is a sonnet sequence by, for ten points, what Pre-Raphaelite?

ANSWER: Dante Gabriel _ROSSETTI_ (or "_G_abriel Charles Daniel _ROSSETTI_" - prompt on "Rossetti" and do NOT accept "Christina Rossetti")

2. <10 points> For ten points each, give the title and author of the book in which New York society girl Lily Bart overdoses on sleeping pills.

ANSWER: The _HOUSE OF MIRTH_ by Edith _WHARTON_

BONUS 3 <30 points> Name these popes from a brief description F15P apiece,

A. <15 points> This pope, elected in 1198 was responsible for the 4th Crusade, and the fourth Lateran Council.

ANSWER: Pope _INNOCENT III_

B. <15 points> This renaissance pope is best remembered for his shameless promotion of his two illegitimate children, Cesare and Lucretia Borgia.

ANSWER: Pope _ALEXANDER VI_

BONUS 4 <25 points> Name the philosopher from his works, 25-10. <25-point clue> Twilight of the Idols <10-point clue> Ecce Homo; Thus Spake Zarathustra

Answer: Friedrich _NIETZSCHE_

BONUS 5 <30 points> Suppose the strong nuclear force between two protons is assigned a characteristic strength of 1. FTPE, give the fundamental forces that correspond to these relative strengths.

1. <10 points> 10^{-40} ("ten to the power of minus forty") Answer: _GRAVITATION_al Force (Grudgingly Accept "Gravity")

2. <10 points> 10^{-2} ("ten to the power of minus two") Answer: _ELECTROMAGNETIC_ Force

3. <10 points> 10^{-5} ("ten to the power of minus five") Answer: WEAK Nuclear Force

BONUS 6 <30 points> Name the President 30-20-10 <30-point clue> His aides turned over to his successor a set of prepared martial law proclamations, leaving only the date & name of the city open

<20-point clue> The only movie he watched repeatedly was Seven Days in May, because the military coup in it obsessed him

<10-point clue> His victory in a notoriously corrupt 1948 Senate race gave him the nickname "Landslide"

ANSWER: Lyndon JOHNSON

BONUS 7 <20 points> Summer without Bozo the Clown and Harry Caray? On January 1, the largest cable television company in the U.S. removed a popular Chicago-based superstation from its lineup. For 10 points each, what station and company are thus at odds?

Answers: WGN and TELECOMMUNICATIONS, Inc. (Also Accept TCI) (DO NOT ACCEPT "Time Warner" or "Turner Broadcasting", the corporate parents of TCI. TCI is its own entity.)

BONUS 8 <30 points> Name these architects for the stated number of points. <10 points> Influenced by the artistic movements of Expressionism and de Stijl [pronounced de STYLE], FTP, his designs include the Illinois Institute of Technology and the Seagram Building.

Answer: Ludwig MIES van der Rohe

<15 points> This Finnish architect was known for his works in the International Style, including the Viipuri Library and the Paimio Sanatorium. He developed the fan shaped building and his trademarks include extensive use of wood and careful use of natural light.

Answer: Alvar AALTO

BONUS 9 <30 points> 1. <15 points> Industrial magnate Frank Algernon Cowperwood, a fictional character based on Charles Yerkes, is the central figure of a "trilogy of desire" by, for fifteen points, what leading light of the Chicago Group? ANSWER: Theodore DREISER

2. <15 points> Now, for five points each, name the three works. ANSWER: The FINANCIER; The TITAN; The STOIC

BONUS 10 <30 points> Name these patients of Sigmund Freud for 15 points each. 1. <15 points> This 18 year old had a variety of hysterical symptoms. Her treatment taught Freud about the usefulness of dreams in treating hysterics, and prompted him to mistrust the temporary "flight into health" at the beginning of treatment.

Answer: DORA

2. <15 points> An army officer, he had a phobia similar to Winston Smith's torture in 1984. He was treated by Freud just in time to be killed in World War One.

Answer: The _RAT_ Man (Accept Equivalent Within Reason)

BONUS 11 <25 points> The 2000 Summer Olympics in Sydney will be only the sixth time that they have been held in neither Europe nor the U.S. FTPE, name the five previous non-European, non-U.S. cities to host the Summer Games.

Answers: _MELBOURNE_ (1956), _TOKYO_ (1964), _MEXICO CITY_ (1968), _MONTREAL_ (1976), _SEOUL_ (1988)

BONUS 12 <25 points> One metaphysical doctrine of Scientology holds that the universe is composed of four fundamental substances collectively known as MEST (that's M-E-S-T). FTPE, plus 5 for all correct, for what does this acronym stand?

Answer: _MATTER, ENERGY, SPACE, TIME_

BONUS 13 <30 Points> Name the William Faulkner novel in which each of the following occurs FTPE.

1. <10 points> Ike Snopes falls in love with a cow

Answer: _THE HAMLET_

2. <10 points> The Sutpens rise & fall

Answer: _ABSALOM, ABSALOM_

3. <10 points> Lucas Beauchamp [bee-ch-um] is falsely accused of murder

Answer: _INTRUDER IN THE DUST_

BONUS 14 <20 points> Give these similar entertainment names FTPE. 1. <10-point clue> The all-male Canadian rock group whose hit singles include "The Old Apartment" and "If I Had A Million Dollars".

Answer: _BARENAKED LADIES_

2. <10-point clue> In this chick flick, Dana Delaney stars as Jill, a middle-aged bisexual who hosts a slumber party. Her friends from childhood, all repressed women, share their innermost sexual secrets.

Answer: _LIVE NUDE GIRLS_

BONUS 15 <25 points> A polysaccharide bonus: 1. <10 points> FTP, what complex polysaccharide makes up most plant cell walls?

Answer: _CELLULOSE_

2. <15 points> For 15 points, what complex polysaccharide usually forms the middle lamella between the primary cell walls of multicellular plants?

Answer: _PECTIN_

BONUS 16 <30 points> Identify these Citadel women, 10 points per name. 1. <10 points> Admitted in 1995, this first Citadel female dropped out after 6 days.

Answer: Shannon _FAULKNER_

2. <20 points> Out of the 4 females in this year's entering class, two former "knobs" have since left, claiming sexual harassment and assault.

Answers: Jeanie _MENTAVLOS_, Kim _MESSER_

BONUS 17 <30 points> In honor of Franz Schubert's bicentennial, give the common nicknames of these famous works FTPE.

1. Symphony No.8 in B Minor Answer: _UNFINISHED_

2. His second C Major Symphony, of 1828 Answer: The _GREAT_

3. Piano Quintet in A Major Answer: _TROUT_

BONUS 18 <30 points> Answer these questions about historians FTPE 1. <15 points> Considered the father of modern historical criticism, this Italian humanist is famous for exposing the Donation of Constantine, as an eighth century forgery.

ANSWER: Lorenzo _VALLA_

2. <15 points> This historian is famous for his monumental work A History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire.

ANSWER: Edward _GIBBON_

BONUS 19 <30 points> Name the US city, 30-20-10. <30-point clue> It has 21 public squares & the 3rd-largest St. Patrick's Day parade in the US.

<20-point clue> The true-crime bestseller _Midnight in the Garden of Good and Evil_ takes place here.

<10-point clue> The biggest cotton port when the Civil War began, it was the destination of Sherman's March to the Sea.

Answer: _SAVANNAH_

BONUS 20 <30 points> Suppose you have an infinite but allegedly complete list of real numbers. Construct a number whose first digit differs from the first number on the list; whose second digit differs from the second, et cetera. This number could not have been part of the original list. For 15 points each, 1. <15 points> What property must the real numbers therefore have?

Answer: _UNCOUNTABILITY_ (Accept any reasonable equivalent)

2. <15 points> What seven-syllable word describes the unique process used to complete this proof?

Answer: _DIAGONALIZATION_

BONUS 21 <20 points> FTPE, identify the soft drink, given its inventor and date of introduction.

1. <10 points> Charles Alderton of Waco, TX; 1885

Answer: _DR.PEPPER_ (named for Dr.Charles Pepper)

2. <10 points> John S. "Doc" Pemberton of Atlanta; 1886

Answer: _COCA-COLA_ ("Coke" is, obviously, also acceptable.)

BONUS 22 <30 points> Answer these questions about the six day war FTPE. 1. <10 points> In what year did the 6 day war take place?

ANSWER: _1967_

2. <10 points> The war began when Egyptian President Nasser massed troops on the Sinai Peninsula and tried to cut off Israeli access to this Gulf..

ANSWER: _GULF OF AQABA_

3. <10 points> The Israeli response to the Egyptian aggression was led by this man, the Israeli Defense Minister.

ANSWER: Moshe _DAYAN_

BONUS 23 <30 points> Identify these 18th-century artists F15PE: 1. <15 points> French painter best known for Dutch-like still lifes in subdued colors and genre scenes like _Soap Bubbles_, and _House of Cards_.

Answer: Jean-Simeon _CHARDIN_

2. <15 points> Brit who first headed the Royal Academy, published a discourse on art, and painted _Mrs. Siddons as the Tragic Muse_, and _The Age of Innocence_

Answer: Sir Joshua _REYNOLDS_

BONUS 24 <30 points> Answer these questions about Hinduism F15PE. 1. <15 points> This term, which originally meant "might", refers to the illusion that the things and events perceived by the sense actually stand for reality.

Answer: _MAYA_

2. <15 points> This Hindu goddess is known as the Divine Mother Answer: _SHAKTI_

BONUS 25 <30 points> Identify these women involved in the American Civil war F15PE
1. <15 points> This woman, famous for her work on behalf of the mentally ill, was superintendent of nursing for the Union.

ANSWER: Dorothea _DIX_

2. <15 points> Her exploits included delivering information during the Shenandoah Campaign. She later billed herself as "the Cleopatra of Secession" and made a living as a speaker.

ANSWER: Belle (Isabelle) _BOYD_

BONUS 26 <30 points> Shakespearean Chemistry: Given the description of a character, name the elements whose symbols, in order, would spell that character's name. 15 points, all or nothing, for each character.

Four elements; the mischievous sprite in _A Midsummer's Night Dream_. ANSWER: _PHOSPHORUS, URANIUM, CARBON, POTASSIUM_ (P U C K)

Three elements; the miserly title character who is "of Athens. ANSWER: _TITANIUM, MOLYBDENUM, NITROGEN_ (TI MO N)

BONUS 27 <30 points> 1. <10 points> For 5 points each, name the new and outgoing Secretaries- General of the UN.

Answers: Kofi _ANNAN_, Boutros _BOUTROS_GHALI_

2. <10 points> For 10 points, what nation does Kofi Annan call home?

Answer: GHANA

3. <10 points> For a final 10 points, who was the last non-African secretary General of the UN?

Answer: Javier Perez DE CUELLAR

BONUS 28 <30 Points> For fifteen points each: identify these short stories by Edgar Allan Poe, given their ending lines.

1. <15 points> "Against the new masonry I re-erected the old rampart of bones. For the half of a century no mortal has disturbed them. _In pace requiescat_"

ANSWER: The "_CASK OF AMONTILLADO_"

2. <15 points> "An outstretched arm caught my own as I fell, fainting, into the abyss. It was that of General LaSalle. The French army had entered Toledo. The Inquisition was in the hands of its enemies."

ANSWER: "The _PIT AND THE PENDULUM_"

BONUS 29 <20 points> Identify these human ancestors FTPE. 1. <10 points> This species lived between 3 and 1.3 million years ago and stood about 3-4 feet tall. Lucy was a member of this species.

Answer: _AUSTRALOPITHECUS_ Africanus

2. <10 points> This ancestor, which lived from 1. Million years ago until 400 thousand years ago, was not the first to stand upright, despite its name. However, it was the first to use stone tools as well as fire and shelter.

Answer: _HOMO ERRECTUS_