
Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 Round 12: Questions by Harvard Apples TOSSUPS

TOSSUP 1 He negotiated the release of Bobby Hall from North Korea in 1994. Since then he's traded supplies for hostages in the Sudan and returned to North Korea to free Evan Hunziker. For 10 points, name this man, former House Chief Deputy Whip and Democratic representative from New Mexico, the new US Ambassador to the UN.

Answer: Bill _RICHARDSON_

TOSSUP 2 This Dutch explorer's most famous voyage came in 1642-43, when he became the first European discoverer of Tonga and Fiji. While proving that Australia was not attached to the polar continent, he discovered Van Dieman's Land. FTP, name the man whose name later became attached to this island.

Answer: Abel Janszoon _TASMAN_

TOSSUP 3 The most famous couplet is followed by the poet's desire to have "Thou Beside me singing in the Wilderness." One wonders how the poet could then concentrate on reading his "Book of Verse." FTP, name this eleventh century work, whose author also desires "A Loaf of Bread beneath the Bough" and "A Flask of Wine."

Answer: _RUBAIYAT_

TOSSUP 4 This guard currently plays for the Nuggets, although he's a journeyman who played briefly for the Sonics and Kings. He owns two Olympic bronze medals and broke into the NBA with the Golden State Warriors. FTP, name him, the first Lithuanian to succeed in the NBA.

Answer: Sarunas _MARCIULIONIS_ (marshal-OWN-iss)

TOSSUP 5 In algebra, given a group homomorphism from G to H, this is defined as the set of elements in G which are mapped to the identity in H. In UNIX parlance, it can refer to the primary operating system process. To Orville Redenbacher, an unpopped one is wasted. FTP identify this term which can refer to the central part of a seed or nut.

Answer: _KERNEL_

TOSSUP 6 After Cronus' fall, she was one of the few Titans to retain her power, holding triple reign over Olympus, earth, and the underworld. In later days shrines were erected to her at triviums, earning her the Roman appellation Trivia. FTP, give the Greek name of the goddess who is usually depicted as three women with their backs to one another holding keys, torches, or snakes.

Answer: _HEKATE_ [prompt on Hecuba or Trivia]

TOSSUP 7 Slightly larger than Alaska and home to almost 2 1/2 million people, this landlocked country became Communist in 1924. In the late 1980s, a pundit suggested in jest that the U.S. donate to it a bugged embassy in Moscow, as a gesture of good faith to a nation surrounded by two other superpowers. Ulan Bator is the capital of, FTP, what Asian country?

Answer: _MONGOLIA_

TOSSUP 8 "The piano is like money: it's enjoyable only for those who know how to use it." So spoke a Parisian salon pianist, infamous for indicating on the score of his short piano piece, "Vexations," that it should be repeated 840 times. FTP, identify this eccentric turn-of-the-century composer, best known for his "Three Gymnopedies."

Answer: Erik _SATIE_

TOSSUP 9 This two-word phrase labels the idea that traditional macro-economic thought needs reevaluation because businesses, workers, and consumers are too smart to be repeatedly manipulated. FTP, what theory won University of Chicago professor Robert Lucas Jr. a Nobel Prize in 1995?

Answer: _RATIONAL EXPECTATIONS_

TOSSUP 10 James was vice-president to William Howard Taft. Roger was a signer of both the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution. John served thirty-six years as an Ohio senator and authored the Silver Purchase Act which shares, FTP, this notable surname of American history associated with antitrust legislation.

ANSWER: _SHERMAN_

TOSSUP 11 Legend has it that his master let all servants contribute to a Morocco-bound ship. He had only a cat, but when that cat rid Morocco of mice, the king bought that feline at a fabulous price. For ten points, what three-time mayor of London used that money to do business?

Answer: Richard (Dick) _WHITTINGTON_

TOSSUP 12 The phenomenon was first reported in 1861, when a parchment membrane was used to separate sucrose from gum arabic. It is the separation of dissolved substances, especially large molecules from small molecules, using the semipermeability of some membranes. FTP, what process isn't just for kidneys?

Answer: _DIALYSIS_

TOSSUP 13 In Super Bowl 9, this quarterback was sacked for the first safety in Super Bowl history. He set many career passing records but is probably best remembered as the first quarterback to lose 4 Super Bowls. FTP, who is this former Giant and Viking?

Answer: Fran _TARKENTON_

TOSSUP 14 It's no Chicago, but its motto may well have been "vote early and often," as its September presidential elections produced a suspiciously high turnout of 120 percent. FTP, name this troubled European country, where Momcilo Krajsnik {KRAHZH-nik} was narrowly defeated by Alia Izetbegovic. {it-zet-buh-GO-vich}

Answer: _BOSNIA_-Herzegovnia

TOSSUP 15 In ^{hose}his essay on the Laocoon sculpture, the German scholar Gotthold Lessing compared a famous literary account of the mythological figure's death with the statue itself, and, by setting up art and poetry as functional opponents, founded, FTP, what branch of philosophy dealing with art?

Answer: _ESTHETICS_

TOSSUP 16 This prehistoric European culture spread copper metallurgy around the continent during the third millennium B.C. It took its name from the pottery drinking vessels they decorated with zones of linear ornament. FTP, name this culture, which shares its name with the faithful assistant of Dr. Bunsen Honeydew.

Answer: the _BEAKER_ culture

TOSSUP 17 In Arabic this city is called El-Kuds, "The Holy". El Salvador and Costa Rica maintain embassies there, even though a 1980 UN Security Council resolution forbids it. FTP, what city was reunified in 1967 and claimed by Israel as its eternal capital?

Answer: _JERUSALEM_

TOSSUP 18 This play was a favorite of Bertrand Russell, and is discussed in Lionel Trilling's "Of This Time, of That Place." Its character of Pastor Manders served as its author's revenge on the conservative religious authorities, but the entire play was his revenge on moral convention. FTP, name this Ibsen play concerning the effects of venereal disease.

Answer: _GHOSTS_

TOSSUP 19 It is milder than full-fledged depression, but its symptoms and bouts tend to last longer, and those who have it usually suffer for life. FTP, what eight-letter word describes a state of prolonged melancholy and aversion to the outside world?

Answer: _DYSTHIA_ {dis-THEM-ee-yah}

TOSSUP 20 This is a two-player game in which stones are alternately placed on the vertices of a rectangular grid. To win, you must either place five of your stones in a row or capture five pairs of your opponent's stones. FTP, what is this Parker Brothers game whose name in Greek means "five"?

Answer: _PENTE_

TOSSUP 21 During a sea voyage to Europe in 1907, he went down to the ship's lowest deck, where the poor passengers were located, and took a photograph entitled "The Steerage." He ran the gallery "An American Place," in addition to publishing the journal "Camera Work." Identify, FTP, this photographer famous for being the husband of Georgia O'Keefe.

Answer: Alfred _STEIGLITZ_

TOSSUP 22 By the disarmament deadline at the end of January, General Victor Malu stated that 23,000 of the 35,000 fighters in this nation were disarmed. Elections in May will feature civil war rivals Alhaji Krohma and Charles Taylor among the candidates. FTP, what African nation was settled by US expatriates in the 1800s?

Answer: _LIBERIA_

TOSSUP 23 In the 1940's, Samuel Cohen first made the calculations needed to produce one, although this was never done. This small fusion device could be delivered by small aircraft, or even by howitzer, and its blast effects would extend only about 300 meters from

the detonation point. FTP, name this weapon which would leave buildings standing, but kill people by emitting large amounts of radiation.

Answer: _NEUTRON BOMB_

TOSSUP 24 This early 20th century philosopher tried to avoid the so-called psychologism of idea-based discussions of thought and rejected naturalistic approaches to the study of the mind. FTP, name this professor at Freiburg, who was the founder of philosophical anthropology, but is better known as the founder of phenomenology.

Answer: Edmund _HUSSERL_

TOSSUP 25 After years of brutal rule, the Shah of Iran was forced in 1979 to give up power to the clergy-led opposition. One of the main causes of his downfall was his attempt to reform traditional Iranian society with measures including sweeping land reform and women's suffrage. For ten points, give the name of this proposal, patterned after a similar one in Brazil.

Answer: _WHITE REVOLUTION_

TOSSUP 26 The author states that he took the title from men's room graffiti. Nick and Honey get caught in the middle of a fight between history professor George and the college president's daughter in, for ten points, what Edward Albee play?

Answer: _WHO'S AFRAID OF VIRGINIA WOOLF_

TOSSUP 27 He holds the record for the most weeks ranked number 1 on the ATP tour. He won 94 singles titles and 8 Grand Slam titles, the first of which he earned by rallying from 2 sets down to defeat John McEnroe in the 1984 French Open. FTP, name this originally Czech tennis superstar who retired in December 1994.

Answer: Ivan _LENDL_

TOSSUP 28 This Briton, working for the British East India Company, in 1819 founded the settlement once known in legend as Temasek and later known as Singapore. For ten points, name this man whose name now adorns Singapore's poshest hotel.

Answer: Sir Thomas Stamford _RAFFLES_

TOSSUP 29 To a lawyer, this two-letter abbreviation refers to a form of staking claim to property via open and notorious enclosure or improvement over a statutory period. To a high school student, it refers to especially challenging classes. To a journalist, it refers to a wire service. FTP, what is it?

Answer: _AP_ (Note: Adverse Possession; Advanced Placement; Associated Press)

TOSSUP 30 For a quick ten points, what was the halftime score?

Answer: (Moderator check W/ Scorekeeper)

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BONUS 1 (25 points) The following have little in common save that they are all historical events that occurred on February 8.

1. <5 points> In 1910, William D. Boyce founded what organization for boys from eleven to seventeen years of age?

Answer: The _BOY SCOUTS_ of America

2. <10 points> War was hell for this American general born on February 8, 1820.

A: William Tecumseh _SHERMAN_

3. <10 points> The last issue of this American periodical was published in 1969.

A: _SATURDAY EVENING POST_

BONUS 2 <20 points> Name the old stuff from Egypt FTPE. <10 points> Big news is anticipated, as archaeologists work to finish clearing a large multichambered mausoleum found in what burial place?

Answer: _VALLEY OF THE KINGS_

<10 points> Researchers sent to investigate a grave near Siwa in the western desert discounted the claim made by earlier archaeologists that this famous general inside.

Answer: _ALEXANDER THE GREAT_

BONUS 3 <30 points> "I'm okay, you're okay." Eric Berne originated, and Thomas Harris made popular, a psychological theory that evaluates the structure of social interactions. For fifteen points, what two-word phrase describes it?

Answer: _TRANSACTIONAL ANALYSIS_

2. <15 points> In transactional analysis, what three roles correspond to Freud's Id, Ego, and Superego (5 pts each)?

Answers: (in any order) _ADULT_; _PARENT_; and _CHILD_

BONUS 4 <25 points> Name these rivers of Europe from the cities they flow through.

1. <10 points> Avignon, Valence, Lyon, Geneva

Answer: _RHONE_

2. <15 points> Toledo, Abrantes, Santarem, Lisbon

Answer: _TAGUS_

BONUS 5 <20 points>

Identify these poetic forms for 10 pts from the description and 5 from an example.

1. <10 points> Its five tercets and a quatrain are derived from only two rhymes, and its first and third lines reoccur at regular intervals.

<5> Example: Dylan Thomas' "Do Not Go Gentle Into That Good Night."

Answer: _VILLANELLE_ or _VILLANELLA_

2. Invented by Arnould Daniel, this 39-line blank verse form involves the permutation of six end words, and ends with a three-line envoi.

<5> Examples: Sir Philip Sidney's "Ye Goatherd Gods" and John Ashbery's "The Painter."

Answer: _SESTINA_

BONUS 6 <30> FTPE Identify the following about black holes which are not Calcutta.

Princeton physicist who disproved Oppenheimer's calculations about star implosion and gave the black hole its name.

Answer: John Archibald _WHEELER_

Scientist whose eponymous limit is 1.4 solar masses; at which or greater a star cannot become a white dwarf.

Answer: Subrahmanyan _CHANDRASEKHAR_

Name of the likeliest black hole in our galaxy, the former star that is the subject of an ongoing debate between Stephen Hawking and Kip Thorne.

Answer: _CYGNUS X-1_

BONUS 7 <30 points> Answer these questions about people involved in the recent Israeli pull-out from Hebron for 10 points each.

1. <10 points> A former advisor to James Baker retained by Clinton, this man was the primary negotiator in the Hebron accord.

Answer: Dennis B. _ROSS_

2. <10 points> In the wake of the ratification of the accord, this man, son of a former Israeli PM and then Science Minister, resigned in protest.

Answer: Binyamin _BEGIN_ {BEG-in}

3. <10 points> A former general and current Defense Minister, this man, whose surname is similar to that of an Atlanta Brave utility infielder, helped to finalize the accord by hammering out security and civil issues.

Answer: Yitzhak _MORDECHAI_

BONUS 8 <30> Identify the specific art movement to which the following artists belong:

1. <15> Jacopo da Pontormo, Rosso Fiorentino, Parmigianino

Answer: MANNERISM

2. <15> Richard Hamilton, Magda Crodell McHale, Eduardo Paolozzi

Answer: English POP ART or the INDEPENDENT GROUP

BONUS 9 (30 points) Given the following quotes from famous presidential speeches, name the speaker.

1. <15> "Great White Father now calls you his brother."

Answer: Woodrow WILSON

2. <15> "We find ourselves reaching for the moon but falling into raucous discourse on earth."

Answer: Richard Milhaus NIXON

BONUS 9 <25 points> Although not precisely a religion, Humanism also has its "saints." Name these figures, canonized as the American Humanist Association's "Humanists of the Year."

1. <10> This Oxford biologist was named Humanist of the Year in 1996, a year in which he unselfishly graced the cover of "Wired."

Answer: Richard DAWKINS

2. <10> This third-party presidential candidate, ex-governor, and euthenasia advocate was 1993's.

Answer: Dick LAMM

3. <5> This baby-doctor and sometime presidential candidate was 1968's.

Answer: Dr. Benjamin SPOCK

BONUS 10 <30 points> For the stated number of points, who wrote these "Death" works?

1. For 5 points, Death Comes for the Archbishop Answer: Willa CATHER

2. FTP, The Death of Ivan Ilyich Answer: Leo TOLSTOY

3. For 15 points, The Death Notebooks Answer: Anne SEXTON

BONUS 11 <30 points> For 10 points each, name these bad Major League acquisitions.

1. After a break-through year with the 1989 Red Sox, he signed with Atlanta, only to suffer from career-ending vertigo.

Answer: Nick ESASKY

2. He came down with a bad back shortly after the Astros traded him to Baltimore for Pete Harnisch, Steve Finley and Curt Schilling.

Answer: Glenn _DAVIS_

BONUS 12 <30 points> 30-20-10. Identify the Trojan War character from the following clues:

30. This descendant of Poseidon resides on the island Euboea [u-BE-a].

20. His father Nauplius would later avenge his premature death by lighting false fires which led a fleet of Greek ships to their destruction.

10. Crafty Odysseus engineered a plot to frame him as a traitor by forging a note establishing a connection with the Trojan king Priam.

Answer: _PALAMEDES_

BONUS 13 <30> FTP, what seven-letter root word describes the movement of large particles across cell membranes? Answer: _CYTOSIS_

Two terms are used to refer to cytosix, depending on whether the cell engulfs liquid or macromolecules. FTPE, name these two types of cytosix. Answer: _PINOCYTOSIS_ and _PHAGOCYTOSIS_

BONUS 14 <30> Identify the composer from the piano sonata, FTPE:

1. His Opus 57 in f minor, "Appassionata" Answer: Ludwig van _BEETHOVEN_

2. "Sonata Apres une lecture de Dante" [ap-Pray . . . DAWN-tay] Answer: Franz _LISZT_

3. "Fred the Cat" Answer: Alan _HOVHANESS_

BONUS 15 <30 points> Answer these questions about famous historical trees for 15 points each.

1. <15 points> This tree was used to hide Connecticut's charter from a representative of James II, who wanted to form the Dominion of New England.

Answer: The _CHARTER OAK_

2. <15 points> Under this tree in the village of Bodh Gaya, the Buddha found enlightenment.

Answer: The _PIPAL_ tree, or the _BODHI_ tree

BONUS 16 <30 points> Identify the British city from the musical groups it spawned for 15 points each.

<15 points> This port city spawned the trip-hop scene, producing Massive Attack, Portishead and Tricky.

Answer: _BRISTOL_

<15 points> This industrial city had its own "sound" in the '80s. Major groups include the Stone Roses, the Inspiral Carpets and the Smiths.

Answer: _MANCHESTER_

BONUS 17 <30 points>. For ten points each, name the Canterbury Tale.

1. <10 points> This tale solves the problem of the "Marriage Group" by proposing that the husband and wife submit to each other's will. Natural Magic, nobility, and theodicy all play a role.

Answer: The _FRANKLIN'S_ Tale.

2. <10 points> This fable contains a debate on the prophetic value of dreams, and also warns the reader not to take the poet too seriously.

Answer: The _NUN'S PRIEST'S_ Tale.

3. This scurrilous tale shows the devolution of romance, describing the seedy side of London and quiting the theme of love begun in the Knight's Tale.

Answer: The _COOK'S_ Tale.

BONUS 18 <20 points> With the election of Susan Collins to the United States Senate in 1996, two states now have two woman senators representing them. For 5 points each, name the two states, and their other three women senators.

Answer: _CALIFORNIA_ and _MAINE_; Olympia _SNOWE_; Barbara _BOXER_; and Dianne _FEINSTEIN_

BONUS 19 <20 points> Identify these *numerical* religious terms, FTPE.

1. In Islam, these include: affirming God and Muhammad, daily prayer, charity, pilgrimage to Mecca and observing Ramadan.

Answer: _FIVE PILLARS_ of Islam

2. This consists of the steps to enlightenment as outlined by the Buddha.

Answer: The _EIGHTFOLD_ Way or Path

BONUS 20 <30> FTPE answer the following about the engineering of nuclear reactors.

These devices can be inserted into and removed from the core, and regulate fission by absorbing neutrons. Answer: _CONTROL RODS_

This term refers to an unwanted substance in the reactor, such as Xenon-135, which absorbs neutrons and inhibits further fission. Answer: Reactor _POISON_

This is the term for a substance which thermalizes neutrons to increase their absorption cross-section; it also describes me. Answer: _MODERATOR_

BONUS 21 <30 points> Answer these questions about Canadian conflicts with American analogues F15PE.

1. <15 points> This debate was a key issue in the 1896 federal elections. It concerned the separation of church and state, as a minority of French- Canadian Catholics attempted to retain government funding for bilingual religious education.

Answer: The _MANITOBA SCHOOLS QUESTION_

2. <15 points> About the same time U.S. Grant's administration was plagued by scandals, Sir John Macdonald's government was toppled by charges that he had accepted bribes to award a railroad contract. They were confirmed by a telegram reading "Send me another ten thousand."

Answer: The _PACIFIC SCANDAL_

BONUS 22 The equator runs through six countries on the African mainland. Name them F5PE.

ANSwer: _Congo, Gabon, Kenya, Somalia, Uganda, Zaire_

BONUS 23 <30>

Identify the artist who sculpted the following:

1. F5P, the ancient Doryphoros, or Spearbearer. Answer: _POLYKLEITOS_

2. FTP, the statue of Bartolommeo Colleoni, in Venice. Answer: Andrea del _VERROCCHIO_

3. F15P, Pauline Bonaparte Borghese as Venus, a work from 1808. Answer: Antonio _CANOVA_

BONUS 24 <25 points> How much do you know about the Kings during the Wars of Religion in France?

1. <5 points> Who was King of France at the time of the first four wars of religion?

Answer: _Charles IX_

2. <10 points> For five points, name the brother of Charles IX that succeeded him to the throne in 1574 only to be assassinated 15 years later by a fanatical Jesuit priest. For five more points, name the royal house that ended with his death.

Answers: _Henri III_ and _Valois_

3. <10 points> For five points, name the king who succeeded Henri III. For a last five, give the name of the royal house that he founded.

Henri IV (accept _Henri de Navarre_) and the house of _Bourbon_

BONUS 25 <25 points> After several months of pressure on this country over its suspected holdings of \$7 billion in Nazi gold, its ambassador to the US resigned over comments that equated such pressure to war and his belief that those pushing the matter could not be trusted. For 10 points, name the country involved in this scandal, and for 15 points name the diplomat who resigned.

Answers: _SWITZERLAND_ or _CONFEDERATIO HELVETICA_; and Carlo _JAGMETTI_

BONUS 26 <30 points>

How well do you remember Peter Pan? 1. <5 points> For five points, who wrote it?

Answer: Sir James Matthew _BARRIE_

2. <10 Points> For 10 points, name the Darling family's dog. Answer: _NANA_

3. <15 Points> For five points each name the three Darling children. Answer: _WENDY_; _MICHAEL_; and _JOHN_

BONUS 27 <30> Much to the chagrin of inexperienced question writers, three noble gases were discovered by the same pair of scientists in the same year. FTPE give the year and the scientists. Answer: _1898_; by William _RAMSAY_ and Morris _TRAVERS_

BONUS 28 <30 points> 1. <15 points> Identify the rock group from some of their song titles, 15-5. <15-point clue> Does Everyone Stare, Dead End Job, Man in a Suitcase <5-point clue> Murder by Numbers, Roxanne, Message In a Bottle

Answer: The _POLICE_

2. <15 points> Now, FTPE, name the three members of The Police.

Answers: Stewart _COPELAND_; Andy _SUMMERS_; _STING_ (Also Accept: Gordon _SUMNER_)

BONUS 29 <25 points> Answer the following questions about the musical _Rent_ for the stated number of points.

1. <10 points> FTP, what creator of _Rent_ died of an aneurysm less than 48 hours before it opened on Broadway?

Answer: Jonathan _LARSON_

2. <15 points> For 15 points if exact, or 5 points if within ten thousand, as the song "Seasons of Love" correctly states, how many minutes are there in a non-Leap year?

Answer: _525,600_ ("five hundred twenty-five thousand six hundred") (5 points for 515,600-535,600)