
Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 Round 5: Questions by Delaware TOSSUPS

TOSSUP 1 This Atlantic coast state has only 31 miles of seacoast, but 3,190 miles of shoreline. Its highest point is the 3360-ft. Mt. Backbone in Garrett County, in the panhandle of the state. FTP, name this state in which less than 3% of land is owned by the federal government, despite its proximity to federal power.

Answer: MARYLAND

TOSSUP 2 It grew out of the teachings of William Miller in the 1840s, and was formally established in North America in 1863. FTP, name this Christian denomination which emphasizes the second coming of Christ and observes the Sabbath on Saturday?

Answer: SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST

TOSSUP 3 Among issues this man will face in his committee hearing are his holdings in energy stocks, his refusal to label Alger Hiss a Soviet spy, and his 1989 book Somoza Falling. In that book he talks about "covert actions run amok" by the agency President Clinton chose him to head. For 10 points, name this embattled nominee for CIA director.

Answer: Anthony LAKE

TOSSUP 4 Also known as Hansen's disease, this chronic systemic infection is transmitted through airborne respiratory droplets, although continuous close exposure is needed for transmission. It is characterized by progressive lesions. FTP, what condition was cause for ostracism in biblical times.

Answer: LEPROSY

TOSSUP 5 He traveled through Canada, the Great Lakes, and Pennsylvania before settling on a New York farm, where he wrote the essay series that won him fame. FTP, name this former U.S. consul to France, the author of Letters from an American Farmer.

Answer: Michel Guillaume Jean de CREVECOEUR (krev-KUR) Accept: J. Hector ST. JOHN

TOSSUP 6 This network news show first aired on January 6, 1992, and is currently hosted by Thalia Assuras and Mark Mullen. Known for its unusual interviews, its polka theme song and its bizarre weather stats such as the temperature index, it advertises itself as "the news more insomniacs turn to than any other". FTP, name this 4 AM ABC news staple.

Answer: WORLD NEWS NOW

TOSSUP 7 This champion of post-Napoleonic conservatism believed that it was the larger powers' duty to crush revolutionary stirrings, even in foreign nations. FTP, name the Austrian foreign minister who was the major figure in redrawing the map of Europe at the Congress of Vienna in 1815.

Answer: Prince Klemens von METTERNICH

TOSSUP 8 They placed ads asking, "How much will your art collection be worth when racism and sexism no longer exist?" Arguing that it is often only by virtue of ethnicity and

gender that white male artists receive greater accolades, these feminists held press conferences wearing primate masks, a pun on their name and underground activities. FTP, name this group of New York City artists.

Answer: _GORILLA GIRLS_

TOSSUP 9 He led a poor and bitter life in ancient Greece, and his works reflect simpler values, unlike those of his counterpart Homer. For ten points, whose works give much more information about creation, the gods, and the origin of humankind and include _Works and Days_ and _The Theogony_?

Answer: _HESIOD_

TOSSUP 10 A gastropod of the family Limacidae; a unit of mass; a bullet; a fake coin; what Mark McGwire does; FTP, what four-letter word do all of these exemplify?

ANSWER: _SLUG_

TOSSUP 11 He married Anne Eriksson in July. The ceremony, conducted by Judge Nancy Brown, was thought not to have taken place due to safety concerns to all parties. That concern was wise, since the wedding took place in the Men's Central Jail in Los Angeles where, for 10 points, what older brother and parent-killing groom got hitched?

Answer: _LYLE MENENDEZ_ (Prompt on "Menendez" and do NOT accept Erik)

TOSSUP 12 Written and photographed by a former carpenter from Denmark, this book exposed the squalid conditions of NYC tenement living in the late 19th and early 20th centuries, inspiring a wave of social reform. FTP, name this 1890 work by Jacob Riis whose title comes from a metaphor for the divided nature of class society.

Answer: _HOW THE OTHER HALF LIVES_

TOSSUP 13 He so hated Jerry Glanville that, in a late-season game, he ran the score up to 62-14. Trying to convince his team's fans not to throw snowballs, he remarked on the PA system that, "you don't live in Cleveland, you live in Cincinnati!" FTP, who coached the Bengals in the early 1990s?

Answer: Sam _WYCHE_

TOSSUP 14 Established in the 4th century AD, this clan was the first and only Japanese dynasty. The present emperor traces his lineage to them. FTP, name this clan, who claimed to descend from the sun goddess Amaterasu, the creator of Japan.

Answer: _YAMATO_

TOSSUP 15 Three thousand mourners attended his funeral at Westminster Abbey in 1759. His 39 Italian operas are less well known today than his oratorios, which were usually based on Old Testament stories. FTP, name this composer of _Messiah_.

Answer: Georg Fredric _HANDEL_

TOSSUP 16 It's an anglicism for Dindenault, the sea-faring sheep trader thrown overboard when Panurge causes a stampede in Gargantua and Pantagruel. For ten points, what term now refers to a stupid person or to a snack cake?

Answer: _DINGDONG_

TOSSUP 17 This is the only state in the world that can truly be considered a federation; the governors of Vaud (VO), Fribourg (free-BORG), and Jura (ZHUHR-a), to name a few, rule the state in a council. FTP, name this state, variously known as the Confederatio Helvetica, die Schweiz (dee SHVAITZ), and Svizzera.

Answer: _SWITZERLAND_

TOSSUP 18 He first appeared on TV's "Happy Days" in 1974 as a thug in the "Richie fights back" episode. He most recently played Zack Allan on the sci-fi series "Babylon 5". FTP, what actor's most famous roles were Kenickie in the movie version of "Grease" and failed actor Bobby Wheeler on "Taxi".

Answer: Jeff _CONAWAY_

TOSSUP 19 Born in the 15th century to the ruling family of Ferrara, she married Francesco Gonzaga, heir to the ruler of Mantua, at 16. When Francesco was captured by the Venetians, she ruled in his place until she secured his release. Known for her wit, intelligence, and political skill, she was nicknamed "la prima donna del mondo." FTP, name this "first lady of the world."

Answer: _ISABELLA_ d'Este

TOSSUP 20 These ladies formed a sort of Veterans Administration which also kicked butt. Besides taking warriors who had given their all to a rest home, they rode through the air riding shiny armor. FTP, name these women who were both Odin's honor guard and the nursemaids of Valhalla.

Answer: _VALKYRIES_

TOSSUP 21 Descartes called the finding of certain of these "the most useful and most general problem not only that I know but even, that I have any desire to know." In optics, it determines the direction at which a ray of light enters a curved lens. Descartes was speaking, of, FTP what kind of line whose slope the differential calculus seeks to find?

Answer: _TANGENT_ to a curve

TOSSUP 22 All treaties to be published; freedom of the seas; free trade; disarmament; settlement of colonial claims; no interference with Russia; evacuation of Belgium. These were half of, for ten points, what Woodrow Wilson doctrine?

Answer: The _FOURTEEN POINTS_

TOSSUP 23 With a 3.5 ounce per person per day grain ration in place, this nation recently asked for food donations to make up for the 2.3 million ton grain shortfall caused by flooding. The US has already loosened trade restrictions, allowing non-governmental organizations to donate food to, for 10 points, what communist Asian nation?

Answer: _NORTH KOREA_ or _DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA_
(Prompt on "Korea")

TOSSUP 24 The east and west ones of the Parthenon depicted the birth of Athena and the contest between Poseidon and Athena for Athens, respectively. It refers to the gable between the horizontal entablature and the sloping roof. FTP, what architectural term can also more generally refer to any triangle placed above a doorway for structural support?

Answer: _PEDIMENT_

TOSSUP 25 While their 1988 album "Straight Outta Compton" was heralded as revolutionary, three former members of this L.A.-based group have succeeded on their own. FTP, name this gangsta rap act whose members included MC Ren, DJ Yella, Eazy-E, Dr. Dre and Ice Cube.

Answer: _N_iggas _W_ith _A_ttitudes

TOSSUP 26 This novel was an unsubtle attack on the industrialization and sterilization of England in the 19th century. The work expands the author's fascination with the horrors of childhood using the figure of a schoolmaster who attempts to rationalize away emotion in his pupils. FTP, name this Dickens work, set in the fictional brick-and-smoke city of Coketown.

Answer: _HARD TIMES_

TOSSUP 27 He is neither Westinghouse nor Pullman, but he received a patent in 1866 for "An Improved Railway Brake". He is more famous, however, for his contributions to chemistry. Called by some the father of modern physical chemistry, he lives on today in the name of the free energy function which he developed. FTP, name this American scientist.

Answer: Josiah Willard _GIBBS_

TOSSUP 28 It is an opening that uses button-closures, found in the collars of such shirts as henleys and rugby shirts, placed there to allow the wearer to pull the shirt over his head. FTP, what six-letter word describes it?

Answer: _PLACKET_

TOSSUP 29 This protest against the "rich man's provision" turned racist after the destruction of a government building, when rioters sought to destroy black neighborhoods and to lynch their inhabitants, whom they held to be as responsible as the wealthy plantation owners for the war they had to fight. FTP, name the July 1863 NYC event which was prompted by the passing of the Enrollment Act.

Answer: _DRAFT RIOTS_

TOSSUP 30 For a quick ten points, tell how many syllables are found in a line of dactylic hexameter verse.

Answer: _18_ (3 syllables in a dactylic foot, 6 feet in a hexametric line)

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BONUS 1 <30 points> In this painting the artist reveals her own struggles against illness and difficult relationships. FTPE, name this "autobiographical" painting of two female figures connected by held hands and hearts, and the Mexican surrealist who painted it.

Answers: The TWO FRIDAS; Frida KAHLO

BONUS 2 <30 points> Given a star, name the constellation of which it is a part, FTPE.

Rigel Answer: ORION

Polaris Answer: URSA MINOR

Sirius Answer: CANIS MAJOR

BONUS 3 <30 Points> Given its definition, supply the literary term for ten points each.

1. <10> The grouping of words in order to create a smooth, pleasing sound. Answer: EUPHONY

2. <10> A rhyme sound involving two or more syllables. Answer: FEMININE Rime

3. <10> The repetition of sounds at the end of syllables without the repetition of vowel sounds. Answer: CONSONANCE

BONUS 4 <25 points> "That's total rubbish" said this man, the leader of Sinn Fein {Shin-FAIN}, who London papers claimed considered killing the leader of the Social Democratic Labor Party, a mainstream Catholic in Northern Ireland. Ten points for one, 25 for both, name these men.

Answers: Gerry ADAMS, John HUME

BONUS 5 (30 points) Answer these questions about early kingdoms of Africa FTPE.

a) This kingdom rose to power in the 4th century AD, and peaked in the 10th century, before it was severely crippled in the 11th century by Almoravidic (ahl-MOH-rah-vihd-ic) invasions.

Answer: GHANA

b) This kingdom formed by the Mandingo people absorbed the remains of the Ghana empire; an early famous ruler was Sundiata Keita.

Answer: MALI

c) Mali was replaced by this kingdom. Greatly enlarged by Sonni Ali, this kingdom saw Timbuktu become a center of learning. It was defeated in 1590 by Morocco, who sought its gold mining regions.

Answer: SONGHAI

BONUS 6 <25 points> Palamon and Arcite both fall in love with Emily, and arrange a joust. Palamon prays to Venus that he may win his beloved; Arcite prays to Mars for battle

victory; both get their wish. 1. <10 points> FTP, which Canterbury tale is this? Answer: The _KNIGHT'S_ Tale

2. <15 points> Chaucer based it on _Teseida_, the first Tuscan epic by, for 15 points, what author? Answer: Giovanni _BOCCACCIO_

BONUS 7 <30 points> 1. <20 points> F5PE name the four Hindu Vedas.

Answer: _RG_ [Rig] Veda; _SAMA_ Veda; _YAJUR_ Veda; _ATHARVA_ Veda

2. <10 points> FTP, name the sages who orally transmitted the Vedas until they were transcribed in the 3rd century B.C.

Answer: _RISHI_ or _RISHIS_

BONUS 8 <25 points> For ten points each plus five extra for both correct, give the metropolitan areas in which these interstates intersect. 1. <10 points> 25 and 70.

Answer: _DENVER_, Colorado

2. <10 points> 55 and 40.

Answer: _MEMPHIS_, Tennessee

BONUS 9 <30 points> Given a list of REM songs, identify the album they're all from FTPE.

a) Finest Worksong, Disturbance at the Heron House, The One I Love

Answer: _DOCUMENT_

b) Orange Crush, Get Up, Pop Song 89

Answer: _GREEN_

c) New Orleans Instrumental No. 1, Nightswimming, Ignoreland

Answer: _AUTOMATIC FOR THE PEOPLE_

BONUS 10 <20 points> Is the baby his? I'll give you the blood types of a mother and child. FTP, all or nothing for each, name all the possible blood types of the father.

Mother is A, child is B Answer: _B_ and _AB_

Mother is AB, child is AB Answer: _A_, _B_, and _AB_

BONUS 11 (30 points) Given a European dynasty, name the monarch who founded it, F15PE.

a) the Romanovs of Russia

Answer: _MIKHAIL_ OR _MICHAEL_ Romanov

b) the Bourbons of France

Answer: _HENRY IV_ of Navarre

BONUS 12 <30 points> The _Thin Red Line_ and _Whistle_ are the last two works of a World War Two trilogy that has absolutely nothing to do with Herman Wouk. 1. <20 points> For ten points each, name the first book and its author. Answer: _FROM HERE TO ETERNITY_ by James _JONES_

2. <10 points> The title comes from a phrase in "Gentleman Rankers," by, FTP, what British poet? Answer: Rudyard _KIPLING_

BONUS 13 <30 points> For 15 points each, given the description of a world religious motif, give the term described. 1. <15 points> This term means bull-killing; a prominent aspect of ancient Minoan religion distorted in the story of Theseus and the Minotaur, and the mithraism of imperial Rome.

Answer: _TAUROCTONY_

2. <15 points> Identification of Minerva with Athena, and transformation of the minor Greek deity Hippolytus into the Christian Saint Hhippolytus, are examples of this, the effort to connect new religious ideas with old ones.

Answer: _SYNCRETISM_

BONUS 14 <30 points> Name the New York Yankee, 30-20-10. <30-point clue> He isn't Mickey Mantle, but he hails from Big Cabin, Oklahoma. <20-point clue> He pitched a shutout to clench the Yankees' 1961 World Championship. <10-point clue> This was appropriate redemption for the man who gave up Bill Mazeroski's series-winning home run in 1960.

Answer: Ralph _TERRY_

BONUS 15 <25 points> Two German provinces, one a city-province, the other formerly part of East Germany, voted last spring on possibly merging. 10 points for one, 25 for both, name these Bundeslaender (BUHN-des-len-der), one of which is slated to become the capital of reunified Germany by 1999.

Answer: _BERLIN, BRANDENBURG_

BONUS 16 <30 points> Given a molecule, give the number of carbon atoms which it contains FTPE.

Methane Answer: _1_

Butane Answer: _4_

Naphthalene Answer: _10_

BONUS 17 <20 points> FTPE, give these terms relating to opera. 1. <10 points> A purely orchestral composition with which most operas open.

Answer: _OVERTURE_ or _PRELUDE_

2. <10 points> A song for solo voice with accompaniment, usually lasting several minutes.

Answer: _ARIA_

BONUS 18 <30 points> Given some of the supporting cast members, identify the TV sitcom for the stated number of points.

<5> Don Knotts, Ronnie Howard, Jim Nabors

Answer: The _ANDY GRIFFITH SHOW_

<10> Morey Amsterdam, Rose Marie

Answer: The _DICK VAN DYKE SHOW_

<15> Peter Bonerz (BAWN-erz), Bill Daily, Marcia Wallace

Answer: The _BOB NEWHART SHOW_

BONUS 19 <30 points> Given the common acronym, and a brief description, give me the full name of the compound for which it stands, FTPE.

1. <10 points> TNT, an explosive ingredient in dynamite Answer: _TRINITROTOLUENE_ (tri nitro TAHL you een)

2. <10 points> THF, a common organic solvent Answer: _TETRAHYDROFURAN_ (tetra hydro FOO ran)

3. <10 points> PDB, commonly found in mothballs and bathroom deodorizer. Answer: _PARADICHLOROBENZENE_ (para die chloro BEN zene)

BONUS 20 <30 points> When they say that Zeus was the father of all men, they mean that he got around. Given the form that he took and the offspring from their union, give me the Greek name of the female he seduced FTPE. 1. <10 points> A bull; their child was Minos.

Answer: _EUROPA_

2. <10 points> A mortal man; she was the mother of Dionysus.

Answer: _SEMELE_ of Thebes

3. <10 points> A cuckoo; children ascribed by various sources to their union were Eileithyia {ay-LAY-thee-a}, Hebe {HEE-be}, Hephaestus, and Ares.

Answer: _HERA_

BONUS 21 <20 points> If you've read _The Sound and the Fury_, you should have no trouble naming these Compsons for five points each plus a bonus for all correct.

1. The idiot. Answer: _BENJY_ (accept "Ben" or "Benjamin")

2. The sister. Answer: _CADDY_ (accept "Candace")

3. The Harvard kid. Answer: _QUENTIN_

BONUS 22 <30 points> On the same day that his son Ennis was killed, Bill Cosby was the target of a \$24 million extortion plot by a woman claiming to be his daughter from an affair. For 15 points each, name this woman and her accomplice in this crime.

Answers: Autumn _JACKSON_ and Jose _MEDINA_

BONUS 23 <30 points> Given the Greek commander-in-chief, name the primary battle of the Persian War at which he commanded for ten points each.

a) Miltiades (mil-TEE-a-deez)

Answer: Battle of _MARATHON_

b) Leonidas (lee-ON-i-das) of Sparta

Answer: _THERMOPYLAE_

c) Themistocles (the-MIS-to-kleez)

Answer: _SALAMIS_

BONUS 24 <30 points> Given the capital and some member islands, identify the Micronesian island group or country for 15 points each.

1. <15 points> The capital is Majuro; member islands include Jaluit, Bikini, Wotho, and Lib.

Answer: _MARSHALL_ Islands

2. <15 points> Its capital is Bairiki; member islands include Little Makin, Tarawa, Tamana, and Onotoa.

Answer: _GILBERT_ Islands

BONUS 25 <30 points> FTPE, name these "Saturday Night Live" characters created in the '80s.

a) This cat could drive a car, but not very well.

Answer: _TOONCES_

b) He hosted "Sprockets" on a first-name basis.

Answer: _DIETER_

BONUS 26 (20 points) Answer these questions about Vietnam-era America, FTPE

a) Name the operation that the CIA allegedly initiated in '67 to discover possible ties between US anti-war groups and foreign interests.

Answer: Operation _CHAOS_

b) Who said in April 1967 that the US government was the "greatest purveyor of violence in the world"?

Answer: Martin Luther KING, Jr.