

Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 Round 14: Questions from Stanford's Cardinal Classic TOSSUPS

TOSSUP 1 According to \_Total Baseball\_'s "fielding runs" formula, from 1978 to 1992 his inept fielding cost his teams 235 runs. Lucky for him that this third-baseman could hit, winning the American League batting title in 1981. FTP, name this Oakland Athletic.

Answer: Carney \_LANSFORD\_

TOSSUP 2 In her later years, she became a radical right-winger, and is notable for being the most famous African-American to speak out against \_Brown v. Board of Education\_, on the grounds that it ignored the value of black-only institutions. FTP, name this folklorist and Harlem renaissance figure, the author of \_Jonah's Gourd Vine\_ and \_Their Eyes Were Watching God\_.

Answer: Zora Neale \_HURSTON\_

TOSSUP 3 The ancients thought this animal was hermaphroditic, since the female's genitals resemble a penis and scrotum. They have very powerful jaws, which are very useful for dealing with a diet primarily of carcasses. FTP, identify these doglike creatures whose distinctive cry sounds kind of funny.

ANSWER: Spotted \_HYENA\_ or "laughing" \_HYENA\_

TOSSUP 4 He died on November 9, 1940, while the Battle of Britain was still raging and his nation's survival was still in doubt. The consequences of appeasement, but not the ultimate victory, were therefore seen by, for ten points, what former Prime Minister?

Answer: Neville \_CHAMBERLAIN\_

TOSSUP 5 He was influenced by classical Italian architecture and the neoclassical buildings of Sir Christopher Wren. From these elements he evolved the distinctive federal style. In 1793 he designed the State House in Boston, but is better known, FTP, for succeeding Benjamin Latrobe as architect of the U.S. Capitol.

Answer: Charles \_BULLFINCH\_

TOSSUP 6 Rush Limbaugh suggested tongue-in-cheek that, if only her husband could have breast-fed their baby on national TV, her bright political future would be guaranteed. FTP, what New York congresswoman gave the Republican Convention keynote address?

Answer: Susan \_MOLINARI\_

TOSSUP 7 "A young man, named Giovanni Guasconti, came, very long ago, from the more southern region of Italy, to pursue his studies at the University of Padua." So begins a short story about beauty, poison, and bad medicine. Name, for ten points, this Hawthorne work.

Answer: \_RAPPACINI'S DAUGHTER\_

TOSSUP 8 While her boyfriend Vitorino was being sworn into the army, she was having sex with some of his friends. She likes the recent fashions and the guerilla lifestyle. She'd

really like to live in New York and trap a new boyfriend. FTP, identify this dance-loving girl immortalized in a song by Los Del Rio.

Answer: \_MACARENA\_

TOSSUP 9 Literally meaning "being of wisdom", it was first used to refer to an incarnation of Siddhartha Gautama, who had achieved a degree of perfection during many lives before becoming known as the Buddha. FTP, name this term which describes an exalted being who chooses to remain in the world to help others achieve salvation.

Answer: \_BODHISATTVA\_ (Do NOT accept, nor prompt on, "Buddha"!)

TOSSUP 10 The first Presidential ticket to unite a former Union general and a former Confederate general was this 1880 party which put VP Prospect Field with Pres. nominee James Baird Weaver. They lost, of course, and Weaver sacrificed his Congressional seat to make the bid, but the party did elect nearly a dozen Congressmen. FTP, name this precursor of the Populists, which favored the coinage of paper money.

ANSWER: \_GREENBACKS\_

TOSSUP 11 Born and raised in southern Siberia, she came out of nowhere to win two gold medals in Atlanta; she also set two world records later in 1996. Her mile time of 4:12.56 broke the old record by over 3 seconds. FTP, name this 28-year-old Russian, the 800m and 1500m Olympic champion.

Answer: Svetlana \_MASTERKOVA\_

TOSSUP 12 It begins when a girl discovers that she lacks a penis, from which she unconsciously concludes that she has been castrated, for which she blames her mother. She transfers her love and sexual desire from her mother to her father, by which she hopes to share the penis she has lost. This term is derived from the name of the daughter of Agamemnon and Clytemnestra in Greek mythology. FTP, identify this Freudian counterpart to the Oedipus Complex.

ANSWER: \_ELECTRA\_ Complex

TOSSUP 13 A word of Irish origin meaning "pursuer," it became a nickname for those who opposed the exclusion of James II from succession to the crown. A 1777 U.S. source defined one as "a thing whose head is in England, whose body is in America, and whose neck ought to be stretched." FTP, name this political party.

Answer: \_TORY\_

TOSSUP 14 It is equivalent to Zorn's Lemma, Tychonoff's Theorem, and the Trichotomy of Cardinals. Opponents of this controversial axiom of set theory denounce it as nonconstructive and unaesthetic, but it is useful for the proofs of other statements. FTP identify the statement that a single member can be taken from each of an arbitrary number of mutually disjoint nonempty sets.

ANSWER: Axiom of \_CHOICE\_

TOSSUP 15 At the Salon of 1877, he exhibited the Age of Bronze, a figure so realistic that some claimed it was cast directly from the model. His subsequent fame earned him several

commissions, including the Gates of Hell, which he never completed. FTP, name this French sculptor who created Balzac, Burghers of Calais, The Kiss and The Thinker.

Answer: August \_RODIN\_

TOSSUP 16 A Lombard, Illinois, toy fair received one as an anonymous gift. John Gotti's son allegedly had an entire Toys 'R Us to himself for the purchase of these. And of course, its maker is said to have been a Unabomber suspect. Some of the stories we won't miss about, FTP, what children's doll fad?

Answer: \_TICKLE ME ELMO\_

TOSSUP 17 In 1926, Johannes Fibiger earned the Medicine/Physiology Prize for his work with this class of diseases. But it turned out that Fibiger's research was unfounded, thus making the Nobel Committee reluctant to award another prize for research in this- until the 1966 prize went to Dr. Charles Huggins, who pushed the use of drugs in addition to surgery and radiation in treating, FTP what class of diseases associated with your tournament director?

ANSWER: \_CANCER\_

TOSSUP 18 Notable businesses in or near this city include Dixon Ticonderoga; the American Automobile Association; Campus Crusade for Christ; the Westinghouse Electric Corporation; Tupperware; and, of course, Walt Disney. FTP, name this Gulf Coast vacation spot.

Answer: \_ORLANDO\_

TOSSUP 19 This ethnologist studied the ways different cultures interpret the distinction between nature and culture, and ended up deciding that the distinction between man and animal forms the mental basis for the stratification of society. For ten points, name this Frenchman, who may or may not have been wearing blue jeans when he came up with this theory.

ANSWER: Claude \_LEVI-STRAUSS\_

TOSSUP 20 Josip Broz was born in Kumrovec. In 1927, he became secretary of the Metalworkers' Union of Croatia, but was imprisoned as a subversive. He formed the Partisan resistance group to fight off German invasion. "Self-managing socialism" and the Non-Aligned movement are all associated with, FTP, what code name?

Answer: Marshall \_TITO\_

TOSSUP 21 Because of his opposition to this policy, the Patriarch of Constantinople was sent into exile by Leo III, who had introduced it in 730 as a response to the perceived dangers of idolatry. Today, a relaxed form of this word refers to one who rejects established norms. FTP, name this Eastern church policy which called for the destruction of idols.

Answer: \_ICONOCLASM\_ (Do NOT accept "Iconoclast"!)

TOSSUP 22 She received a special Academy Award in 1976 honoring her contributions, which included appearing in 194 movies beginning with her 1909 debut. She won the

1928-29 Academy award for her role in Coquette. FTP, name this actress, star of Rebecca of Sunnybrook Farm and a cofounder of United Artists.

Answer: Mary PICKFORD

TOSSUP 23 Among its contributors were Sinclair Lewis, Carl Sandburg, and Vachel Lindsay. After the retirement of editor H.L. Mencken in 1933, it was published in pocket-size by Lawrence Spivak and soon degenerated into a right-wing rag. For ten points, what iconoclastic magazine was founded in 1924?

Answer: The AMERICAN MERCURY

TOSSUP 24 FAQTP, name Ross Perot's running mate on the 1996 Reform Party ticket.

Answer: Pat CHOATE

TOSSUP 25 "Dr. Strauss says I should rite down what I think and remembir and evrey thing that happins to me from now on. I dont no why but he says its importint so they will se if they can use me." So says Charlie Gordon at the beginning of this novel, where a retarded man is made brilliant by a surgical procedure only to discover that the effect is temporary. FTP, name the 1959 Hugo award winning novel by Daniel Keyes.

Answer: FLOWERS FOR ALGERNON

TOSSUP 26 In this 1937 exhibit, 650 pieces of contemporary art were contrasted with pure Aryan art depicting pseudo-classical Germanic warriors. Unfortunately for the plan, it became one of the biggest touring art shows of its time. FTP, name this exhibit, whose works Hitler described as "creations of a diseased imagination."

Answer: ENTARTETE Kunst or DEGENERATE Art

TOSSUP 27 The first element to be discovered from its spectrum, it derives its name from a Latin word for the color of the sky. The namesake of a Michigan science club, and of that club's Usenet newsgroup, it is used to measure the length of a second. FTP, name this alkali metal.

Answer: CESIUM

TOSSUP 28 Austria received Milan, Naples, and Sardinia. Britain received Nova Scotia, Hudson's Bay, Newfoundland, and Saint Kitts from France, as well as Minorca, Gibraltar, and a 30-year monopoly on the Spanish-American slave trade. FTP, what treaty ended the War of the Spanish Succession?

Answer: Treaty of UTRECHT

TOSSUP 29 When Apollo was sentenced to become a mortal for a year, this Thesallian became his master. Apollo continued to help him after his servitude came to an end by offering to extend his life if another could be found to die in his stead. It was his wife, Alcestis, who offered to die, thus causing what king much grief until Heracles out-wrestled death?

Answer: ADMETUS

TOSSUP 30 FAQTP, who was Gerald Ford's Vice President?

Answer: Nelson ROCKEFELLER

Terrier Tussle 6: February 8, 1997 Round 14: Questions from Stanford's Cardinal Classic and by Luke Rego et al. BONUS

BONUS 1 <30 Points> FTP each, identify these literary works of the Middle Ages from English translations their opening lines.

1. <10 points> Charles the King, our great emperor, has stayed seven whole years in Spain and has conquered the haughty country as far as the sea.

Answer: The \_SONG OF ROLAND\_

2. <10 points> It befell in the days of Uther Pendragon, when he was king of all England, and so reigned, that there was a mighty duke in Cornwall that held war against him long time.

Answer: Le \_MORTE D'ARTHUR\_

3. <10 points> Listen. We have learned the song of the glory of the great kings of the Danes, how those princes did what was daring. Answer: \_BEOWULF\_

BONUS 2 <30 points> FTPE, identify these eponymous chemical laws. 1. <10 points> The rates of diffusion of two gases are inversely proportional to the square roots of their densities. ANSWER: \_GRAHAM\_'s Law

2. <10 points> The total pressure in a mixture of gases is the sum of the individual partial pressures.

ANSWER: \_DALTON\_'s Law

3. <10 points> Gases react with one another in small, whole-numbered ratios by volume if the volumes are measured at the same temperature and pressure.

ANSWER: \_GAY-LUSSAC\_'s Law

BONUS 3 <25 points> Answer these questions about Valley Forge. 1. <10 points> Many troops suffered from cold and starvation, but in March of 1778, Congress appointed a new quartermaster general, who later became a war hero. FTP, name him.

ANSWER: Nathaniel \_GREENE\_

2. <15 points> For fifteen points, name the Prussian nobleman who whipped the Americans into order.

ANSWER: Baron \_VON STEUBEN\_

BONUS 4 <20 points> 1. <10 points> FTP, what weekly radio show offers "mad music and crazy comedy from out of the vaults and off the wall, rare records and outrageous tapes from yesterday, today, and tomorrow"?

Answer: The \_DR. DEMENTO\_ Show

2. <10 points> With such songs as "Christmas At Ground Zero" and "Frank's 2000-inch TV", FTP, who is the most request artist in the history of Dr. Demento?

Answer: Alfred Matthew \_YANKOVIC\_ or \_WEIRD AL\_

BONUS 5 <30 points> Given a number and the composer, give the nickname of the symphony FTPE. 1. <10 points> Mahler, #2.

Answer: \_RESURRECTION\_ Symphony

2. <10 points> Haydn, #100

Answer: \_MILITARY\_ Symphony

3. <10 points> Felix Mendelssohn, #3

Answer: \_SCOTTISH\_ Symphony

BONUS 6 <25 points> Name these Labor-friendly Major League Baseball owners 10 for one or 25 for both. 1. <10 points> Head of the search committee to find a permanent commissioner, this Rockie is seen as a moderate on labor issues.

Answer: Jerry \_MCMORRIS\_

2. <10 points> This Baltimore Oriole made his money on asbestos litigation.

Answer: Peter \_ANGELOS\_

BONUS 7 <30 Points> For the stated number of points name these notably north-flowing rivers.

1. <5> This cradle of civilization flows north through Eastern Africa. Answer: The \_NILE\_ River

2. <10> This river flows north through Central Florida and empties at Jacksonville. Answer: The \_ST. JOHNS\_ River

3. <15> It flows north through North Dakota and Minnesota and empties into Lake Manitoba. Answer: The \_RED RIVER OF THE NORTH\_ (prompt on Red River)

BONUS 8 <30 points> 30-20-10 Name him. (30) Born in 1745, he played an important role at the Constitutional Convention, coauthoring the Connecticut Compromise with Roger Sherman and helping to draft the Bill of Rights.

(20) One of Connecticut's first two senators, he wrote the Judiciary Act, which established the federal court system.

(10) In 1796, he became the 3rd Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.

ANSWER: Oliver \_ELLSWORTH\_

BONUS 9 <30> Translate the following words or phrases into Hebrew for ten points each.

1. <10> So be it. Its Greek translation ends the New Testament. Answer: \_AMEN\_

2. <10> The accuser. He wanders to and fro in Job. Answer: \_SATAN\_

3. <10> Man or person. It appears in the second chapter of Genesis. Answer: \_ADAM\_

BONUS 10 <20 Points> Conjoin the titles of fiction works given their authors for five points each plus a bonus for all correct.

1. <5 points> Mark Twain joins James Joyce Answer: The \_ADVENTURES OF HUCKELBERRY FINNEGANS WAKE\_ ,

2. <5 points> Ivan Turgenev joins D.H. Lawrence Answer: \_FATHERS AND SONS AND LOVERS\_

3. <5 points> Ernest Hemingway joins George Bernard Shaw Answer: A \_FAREWELL TO ARMS AND THE MAN\_

BONUS 11 <30 points> Answer the following about volcanic lava FTPE. 1. <10 points> The name of this highly fluid type of basaltic lava flow comes from the Hawaiian for "ropy", because it has a thin elastic skin that gets pulled into ropy filaments.

ANSWER: \_PAHOEHOE\_ (pa-hoy-hoy)

2. <10 points> Flowing downstream, a pahoehoe flow may lose its volatile components, lose its fluidity, and become rough and blocky. What is it called now? ANSWER: \_AA\_ (ah-ah)

3. <10 points> If lava cools very rapidly it can form this natural glass. Because of the way the glass fractures to produce smooth surfaces and sharp edges, it was often used by primitive peoples to make arrowheads and other tools.

ANSWER: \_OBSIDIAN\_ ,

BONUS 12 <30 points> For 15 points each, name these Scottish explorers from their African travels. 1. <15 points> Trained as a surgeon, he followed the Gambia and Niger rivers by canoe in 1795, and wrote about his experience in "Travels in the Interior Districts of Africa."

Answer: Mungo \_PARK\_

2. <15 points> This missionary led the first successful crossing of the Kalahari Desert in 1849, and in 1856 became the first non-African to cross the continent from west to east.

Answer: David \_LIVINGSTONE\_

BONUS 13 <30 Points> Identify these deserts, ten points each.

1. <10> Located in northern Chile, it is the driest place on earth. Answer: \_ATACAMA\_ Desert

2. <10> In Mongolian, its name means "place with no water." It is the largest desert in Asia. Answer: \_GOBI\_ Desert

3. <10> This Northern Saudi Arabian desert lies between the Syrian and Rub al-Khali deserts. Answer: \_NAFUD\_ Desert \*

BONUS 14 <30 Points> For ten points each, based upon a description name the archaeologist who is NOT Heinrich Schliemann

1. <10> This 19th century professional soldier pioneered excavation and record keeping techniques on his impeccably organized digs on his estates in Southern England Answer: General Augustus Lane-Fox \_PITT-RIVERS\_
2. <10> A contemporary of Pitt-Rivers, he devised a technique of seriation or sequence dating and established a relative chronological sequence for predynastic Egyptian pottery. Answer: Sir William Flanders \_PETRIE\_
3. <10> This excavator of Harappa, India, in the 1940's is known for a grid square excavation technique which is named for him. Answer: Sir Mortimer \_WHEELER\_

BONUS 15 <30 Points> FTPE name these former TV stars who now hawk 1-800-PSYCHIC phone #s.

1. <10> He lets his psychic friends replace his old TV pals Mr. Drummond and Willis. Answer: Gary \_COLEMAN\_
2. <10> She calls her psychic for help instead of Scotty and Captain Kirk. Answer: Nichelle \_NICHOLS\_
3. <10> "Gimme a Break", even this actress has gotten into the act. Answer: Nell \_CARTER\_

BONUS 16 <25 points> Remember the Egyptian king Akhenaten? 1. <10 points> FTP, name his wife, whose bust is now in Berlin's Staatliche Museen. {SHTAHT-li-kuh Moo-ZAY-en}

Answer: \_NEFERTITI\_ {neff-ur-TEE-tee}

2. <15 points> For fifteen points if within 100 years, or five points if within 500 years, in what year did he die?

Answer: \_1362 B.C.\_ 15-point range: 1462 B.C.-1262 B.C. 5-point range: 1862 B.C.-862 B.C.

DO NOT PROMPT FOR "B.C."!! Nothing in the context of the question establishes that Akhenaten predated Christ; therefore, any player who says "1362", without further clarification, IS IMPLICITLY REFERRING TO A.D.!!

BONUS 17 <30 Points> 30-20-10 Identify the author from works.

(30): \_The Lost British Policy: Britain and Spain since 1700\_

(20): \_Stillwell and the American Experience in China, 1911- 1945\_; winner of the 1972 Pulitzer prize for nonfiction.

(10): \_The Guns of August\_, winner of the 1963 Pulitzer.

Answer: Barbara \_TUCHMAN\_

BONUS 18 <25 points> 1. <15 points> This constant is equal to about 0.577; it's the limit as  $n$  goes to infinity of  $(1 + 1/2 + 1/3 + \dots + 1/n)$  minus the natural log of  $n$ . F15P, what is its name?

ANSWER: \_EULER'S CONSTANT\_ (Do \*NOT\* accept "e"!) )

2. <10 points. FTP, what name is given to the number  $x$  which satisfies the equation  $1/x = x - 1$ ? ANSWER: The GOLDEN RATIO or the GOLDEN MEAN

BONUS 19 <30 Points> Name these social contract philosophers FTPE

1. <10> He believed that life in the state of nature was nasty, brutish, and short; hence an absolute dictator was preferable. Answer: Thomas \_HOBBES\_

2. <10> He wrote that in the beginning all the world was America; in his social contract people exchange freedom for protection given by the state. Answer: John \_LOCKE\_

3. <10> According to him, man is born free but is everywhere in chains; the society is one of equals, yet the Great Legislator stands above the rest. Answer: Jean Jacques \_ROUSSEAU\_

BONUS 20 <25 Points> Name the artist from Pittsburgh for the stated number of points.

1. <5> He invented the superstar and became one himself by outliving his fifteen minutes of fame. Answer: Andy \_WARHOL\_

2. <20> Though born in Pittsburgh, these two women spent most of their lives in Europe. One was an impressionist famous for her paintings of children The other was not actually an artist but an avid collector along with her brother; She was a patron to Picasso among others. Answer: Mary \_CASSATT\_ and Gertrude \_STEIN\_

BONUS 21 <25 points> Name the architectural structure, 25-10. 1. <25-point clue> It was raised at Heilopolis in 1500BC by Thothmes and was etched with prayers that Atum, Egypt's sun god, might increase his sovereignty.

2. <10-point clue> In the 1800s England claimed this obelisk and tried to transport it to London in a floating cylinder, but a storm near Biscay forced the tugboats to cut it loose. It drifted several months before its recovery.

Answer: \_CLEOPATRA'S NEEDLE\_

BONUS 22 <30 Points> FTP each, identify the word from an excerpt of Ambrose Bierce's definition of it in \_The Devil's Dictionary\_.

1. <10> The first and direst of all disasters. Answer: \_BIRTH\_

2. <10> Once too often Answer: \_TWICE\_

3. The body of a primitive people's beliefs concerning its origin, early history, heroes, deities and so forth, as distinguished from the true accounts which it invents later. Answer: \_MYTHOLOGY\_

BONUS 23 <30 points> F15PE, name these diametrically opposed legal movements. 1. <15 points> According to this school of thought, the law's manipulative nature masks its true intent - to perpetuate the socioeconomic status quo.

Answer: \_CRITICAL\_ Legal Studies

2. <15 points> With the backing of such notables as William Rhenquist, this conservative legal organization flourishes over two hundred years after the exposition of the ideas that gave the group its name.

Answer: The \_FEDERALIST\_ Society

BONUS 24 <30 Points> Identify the novel on a 30-20-10 basis

(30) Part 2 of Book 4, the last 40 pages, is devoted to the author's theory of history, which is sprinkled throughout the novel.

(20) At the soiree with which the story begins, the hostess introduces each new arrival to her elderly aunt.

(10) In one of its intertwined storylines, the tall and ungainly Pierre debauches, joins the freemasons, goes to war, and ultimately marries Natasha Rostova.

Answer: \_WAR AND PEACE\_

BONUS 25 <30 Points> For fifteen points each, give the authors of these notably short poems.

A. <15> So much depends upon a red wheel barrow glazed with rain water beside the white chickens.

Answer: William Carlos \_WILLIAMS\_

B. <15> The apparition of faces in the crowd petals on a wet, black bough.

Answer: Ezra \_POUND\_