

1. This son of a Tembu chief was born in Umtata in 1918, and sentenced to life in prison in 1964 after a trial in Rivonia. FTP, name this man who was released in 1990, who became President of the ANC in 1991 and South Africa in 1994.

A: Nelson MANDELA

2. Coming from an extremely poor family, his mother wanted him to finish college at Indiana before playing pro basketball. When she had a heart attack after his sophomore year he decided he could no longer wait. FTP, name this player, now a part owner of the Raptors and a former Piston.

ANS : Isaiah THOMAS

3. This nation shares its name with a Roman vassal state created to oppose Numidia, and borders Senegal, Mali, Algeria, and Western Sahara,. FTP, name this African nation, a former French colony whose capital is Nouakchott.

A: Islamic Repub. of Mauritania or Al-Jumhuriyah al-Islamiyah al-Muritaniyah

4. Born into a devout Catholic family, this poet later became an Anglican, and was made Dean of St. Paul's in 1621. FTP, name this poet, author of "A Hymn to God the Father", "The Good Morrow", "The Sun Rising", and the "Holy Sonnet" "Death, Be Not Proud".

A: John DONNE

5. In response to the alleged Gulf of Tonkin incident, the US began retaliatory bombing of North Vietnam. FTP, provide this operation's code name, initiated in 1965 and intended to bomb North Vietnam "back to the stone age."

ANS : Operation ROLLING THUNDER

6. One of its members published "Hydrodynamics" in 1738 and found that for any small volume of space through which a fluid is flowing steadily, the total energy is constant. Other members of the family helped found the calculus of variations. FTP, name this family of Swiss mathematicians.

A: BERNOULLI (Jakob, Johann, and Daniel)

7. An influence on the French Romantics, this British artist drew much of his material from his native region of Suffolk. FTP, name this painter whose nature paintings included *Hadleigh Castle*, *Dedham Lock and Mill*, and *The Hay Wain*.

A: John CONSTABLE

8. In *Revelation*, the Christian community of this city is especially commended for its faithfulness. FTP, name this city, which today shares its name with the seat of Neshoba County, Mississippi and the site of the first Continental Congress in 1774.

A: PHILADELPHIA

9. He left NBC for ABC in 1960 as an Emmy-winning producer of a puppet show. Later his department won 29 Emmys for its coverage of the Munich Olympics hostage crisis. FTP, name this ABC News president, the creation of *Wide World of Sports*, *Nightline*, and *Monday Night Football*.

A: Boone ARLEDGE

10. Its two-word Latin name means "to stand by things that have been settled." FTP, name this legal principle, which states that previous court decisions are to be used as precedents in deciding future cases.

A: stare decisis

11. Like Ross Perot, he carried a laptop computer while campaigning and flashed charts to his audiences. 10 years ago he spent his 21st birthday in a Washington DC jail arrested during an anti-apartheid protest. FTP, name this man who recently returned to DC as a Congressman from Chicago.

ANS : Jesse JACKSON, JR. (Prompt on JACKSON)

12. In the bible, God punished this king for boasting of his palace by exiling him from society until "his hair grew as long as eagles' feathers and his nails became like birds' claws." FTP, name this Babylonian leader, who ignored Daniel's warning interpretation of one of his dreams.

A: NEBUCHADNEZZAR II or Nebuchadrezzar II

13. He detailed the historical personalities of the war he wrote about, such as Cleon, Brasidas, and Lysander, using their actions as analogies for the condition of the states. FTP, name this historian, a failed general in Athens's Thracian campaigns, the author of a history of the Peloponnesian War.

A: Thucydides

14. In a commercial for this brand, a young scientist is afraid to leave his lab because three women are after his goods. His cookies, that is. FTP, name this brand which recently upset Oreo as the top-selling cookie, made by Nabisco.

A: Snackwells

15. Judge Brack, Thea Elvsted, George Tesman, Eilert Løvborg. FTP, name the play in which all these characters appear, in which a bride just back from her honeymoon destroys Løvborg's scholarly manuscript and then commits suicide.

A: HEDDA GABLER

16. It recently took another hit, as a 750-pound visitor from Earth descended into this planet. Its atmosphere is 90% hydrogen and 10% helium, with trace amounts of other gases. FTP, name this planet with the shortest day and most satellites in our solar system.

ANS : JUPITER

17. "La comedia est finita." So ends the tragedy of a jealous man who murders his wife in front of a large audience who have come to see this man perform. FTP, name this tragic one-act work by Ruggero Leoncavallo, whose name is from the Italian for "The Clowns".

A: *I Pagliacci* (prompt on "The Clowns" on early buzz)

18. His 18 home runs are a World Series record. In 1956, his .353 batting average, 52 home runs and 130 RBIs all led the American League. FTP, identify this New York Yankee who replaced Joe DiMaggio in centerfield.

ANS : Mickey MANTLE

19. Touchstone Pictures recently released a sequel to Steve Martin's film *Father of the Bride*. The original Spencer Tracy version of the film also had a sequel. FTP, name this film, a title slightly more original than "Part II"?

ANS : FATHER'S LITTLE DIVIDEND

20. He immigrated to Boston with his parents in 1895, and under Mary Haskell's patronage he wrote essays, poems, and short stories in Arabic and English, as in the books *The Forerunner* and *Sand and Foam*. FTP, name this Lebanese author of *The Prophet*.

A: Khalil Gibran or Jubran Khalil Jubran

21. We'd remember the names of Claudette Colvin or Mary Louise Smith if they had been chosen in 1955 as test cases, but their backers were looking for a different image. FTP, name the woman who on December 1st of that year sparked a long boycott by refusing to give up her seat on a Montgomery bus.

ANS : Rosa PARKS

22. An example is alpha decay, as the alpha particle does not have sufficient energy to leave the nucleus. FTP, name this quantum mechanical phenomenon, in which a particle's wave existence enables it to pass through a seemingly impassable barrier.

ANS : quantum TUNNELING

23. This European country has a population density is estimated at 4,500 people per square mile. This would probably more impressive if the country had more than one-sixth of a square mile of land. FTP, name this tiny nation.

ANS : VATICAN CITY State

24. Associated with August Comte and later a basis for the work of the Vienna Circle, this philosophy maintains that all meaningful statements must be either logical inferences or sense descriptions. FTP, name this school of philosophy.

ANS : POSITIVISM or equivalent (NOT "logical positivism")

25. Recently, President Clinton signed a bill eliminating federal speed limits. This means that we could have Autobahn West in, FTP, what American state, where there will be no speed limit on interstate highways during the day?
Ans. MONTANA

26. Born Mirza Husayn Ali, he took a name meaning "Splendor of God," and his teachings concerned the oneness of God, religion and humanity. FTP, name this religious leader who died a prisoner, the founder of the Baha'i faith.
ANS : Baha'Ullah

27. Her two children drowned in 1913, 14 years before her own death. Known for freedom of movement and personal style, she was a pioneer of modern dance, often performing barefoot and wearing long, flowing tunics. FTP, name this dancer, who died in Nice when her scarf was caught in the wheels of a car.
ANS : Isadora DUNCAN

28. Originally used to quell arthritis in elderly Japanese, like laparoscopy it avoids the use of long incisions. FTP, name this technique, first performed in the West on a Toronto Argonaut, which allows athletes to return to action in as little as a week.
A: ARTHROSCOPIC surgery or ARTHROSCOPY

29. In this Faulkner novel, familial relationships are explored through a series of interior monologues and a variety of catastrophes on their journey to Jefferson, Mississippi. FTP, name this 1930 book, in which the family journeys to the burial of Addie Bundren.
ANS : AS I LAY DYING

30. Mary Ramsey, an accomplished acoustic vocalist and violist, has now become the lead singer for a popular band replete with natives from Jamestown NY. FTP, name this group formerly led by Natalie Merchant.
A: 10000 Maniacs

20 POINT BONUS

1. Three of the four New Testament gospels are written from a similar perspective. FTP, what term is used to set these gospels apart from the fourth.

ANS : SYNOPTIC

FTP, name the one gospel not considered to be "synoptic."

ANS : *The Gospel According to* JOHN

30 POINT BONUS

2. In 1994, for the first asteroid with a moon was found. FTP each, name:

a. The only asteroid with a known orbiting moon?

ANS : IDA

b. Ida's moon, and a poetic term from the Greek for "finger".

ANS : DACTYL

c. What US probe made the discovery?

ANS : GALILEO

20 POINT BONUS

3. FTP each, provide the common names of these political "Browns".

a. The current Secretary of Commerce.

A: RON Brown

b. Current Secretary for veterans Affairs

A: Jesse Brown

c. President Clinton's "drug czar."

A: LEE Brown

20 POINT BONUS

4. Given a play, name the author FTP each.

a. *The Dukes of Malfi*

ANS: John Webster

b. *Tamburlaine the Great*

ANS: Christopher MARLOWE

30 POINT BONUS

5. Given these constituent counties and cities, name the state, 30-20-10.

3 0- Counties: Lewis, Okanagon; Cities: Centralia, Toledo

2 0- Counties: Grays Harbor, Cowlitz; Cities: Bremerton, Aberdeen

1 0- Counties: Thurston, King; Cities: Yakima, Walla Walla

A: WASHINGTON State

30 POINT BONUS

6. FTP each, name the sites of these roughly-World War II era conferences:

A. Roosevelt, Churchill and Stalin met late-November 1943 to discuss strategy.

ANS : TEHRAN Conference

b. 1938 conference attended by Churchill, Daladier, Hitler and Mussolini.

ANS : MUNICH Conference

c. Two meetings in November and December 1943. Chaing Kai-shek attended.

ANS : CAIRO Conferences

30 POINT BONUS

7. Name the following musical terms, FTP each.

- a. Gradual slowing of a piece's tempo. A: Ritardando
- b. Notes played in succession rather than at once. A: Arpeggio
- c. Separate section ending a work, from the Italian for "tail". A: Coda

30 POINT BONUS

8. Identify these acids given clues FTP each.

- a. it is found in the human stomach and is a component of aqua regia.

ANS : HYDROCHLORIC Acid ACCEPT : MURIATIC Acid

- b. Sometimes called "aqua fortis", it's the second ingredient in aqua regia.

ANS : NITRIC Acid

30 POINT BONUS

9. Given the number one choice in the NFL draft, name the college team for which he played FTP each.

- a. O.J. Simpson (1969). A: Univ of Southern California
- b. Earl Campbell (1985) A: Univ of Texas
- c. Aundray Bruce (1988) A: Auburn University

30 POINT BONUS

10. Three times in US history, a presidential candidate gained a plurality in the popular vote and failed to win the election. FTP each, name these candidates.

ANS : Andrew JACKSON, Samuel TILDEN, and Grover CLEVELAND

30 POINT BONUS

11. For the stated number of points, name these people who died in 1995.

- 5) Developer of the first effective polio vaccine, he died on June 23.

A: Jonas SALK

- 10) Former Secretary of Defense, suffered a stroke on May 21.

A: Les ASPIN

- 15) He played Big Daddy on the stage and screen versions of *Cat on a Hot Tin Roof*. He died of oral carcinomas (oral cancer) on April 14.

A: Burl IVES

30 POINT BONUS

12. Given a description, FTP each name the developmental psychologist.

- a. This Swiss theorist posited four major periods in intellectual development.

Jean PIAGET

- b. This American developed a six-level scale of moral development, moving from a punishment\pleasure reaction to recognition of abstract principles.

A: Lawrence KOHLBERG

- c. Kohlberg's pupil, she challenged his scale in her book *In a Different Voice*.

A: Carol GILLIGAN

30 POINT BONUS

13. Name the novel from which the following quotes are taken, 30-20-10:

30) "Death and taxes and childbirth! There's never any convenient time for any of them."

20) "Any fool can be brave on a battlefield when it's be brave or else be killed."

10) "After all, tomorrow is just another day."

A: Gone With the Wind

25 POINT BONUS

14. For the stated number of points, name the following subjects given the titles of biographies or autobiographies published in 1995.

10) *My American Journey*

A: Colin POWELL

15) *Cut to the Chase* by Marion Meade

A: Buster KEATON

30 POINT BONUS

15. Name these country music artists for the stated number of points.

(5) Among his mega-selling albums is *Ropin' the Wind*. A: Garth BROOKS

(10) One of this duo's popular songs is "Girls Night Out." A: The Judds

(15) He has a #1 smash hit entitled "Who's That Man." A: Toby KEITH

30 POINT BONUS

16. FTP each, given a Supreme Court decision, name the later US Constitutional amendment which negated the ruling.

a. *Chisholm v. Georgia* (1793)

A: 11th Amendment

b. *Pollock v. Farmers' Loan and Trust Co.* (1895)

A: 16th Amendment

c. *Oregon v. Mitchell* (1970)

A: 26th Amendment

30 POINT BONUS

17. Name the ancient kingdom, 30-20-10.

30) Their empire covered modern day Iran, Turkmenistan, and Afghanistan during roughly the same time as the Roman Empire.

20) They were overthrown by the Sassanian Persians in 224 AD.

10) Bitter enemies of the Romans, one of their battle tactics involved javelin and spear attacks during their own retreat. This led to our idiom "parting shot".

A: Parthians

20 POINT BONUS

18. Answer these questions about the assassination of Yitzhak Rabin for the stated number of points.

a. For five points, who became prime minister after Rabin's death?

ANS : Shimon PERES

b. For five for one or fifteen for both, name the man who confessed to Rabin's assassination and the radical group to which he belonged.

ANS : Yigal AMIR, EYAL

30 POINT BONUS

19. For five points each, plus five for all correct, give the names of the five regions of the human spine.

ANS : CERVICAL Region, THORACIC Region, LUMBAR Region, SACRUM, COCCYX

30 POINT BONUS

20. Given an American city, name the daily newspaper based there with the highest daily paid circulation FTP each.

a. Columbus, Ohio ANS : DISPATCH

b. Sacramento, California ANS : BEE

c. Tampa, Florida ANS : TRIBUNE

30 POINT BONUS

21. Place these novels in order of winning the Pulitzer Prize, earliest to latest, for five points each plus five for all correct. They are: *The Good Earth*, *To Kill A Mockingbird*, *Gone With the Wind*, *All The King's Men*, *The Age of Innocence*.

A: *The Age of Innocence* (1921), *The Good Earth* ('32), *Gone with the Wind* ('37)
All the King's Men ('47), *To Kill a Mockingbird* ('61)

20 POINT BONUS

22. This mathematical transformation can convert functions in time to functions in frequency. For twenty points, name this transformation, in which any function can be expressed as combinations of sine and cosine functions, whose discoverer found it while studying heat.

A: FOURIER transform

30 POINT BONUS

23. His given name was Guido di Pietro, and his work includes the Cortona Annunciation panel and Linaiuoli Triptych. For twenty points, identify this artist also known in Italian as "Beato" (bay-AH-to).

ANS : Fra ANGELICO

FTP, name the second artist Veneziano named with Fra Angelico in 1438 as the most important of his day who created *Madonna Enthroned* and a series of frescoes for the cathedral at Spoleto.

ANS : Fra Fillipo LIPPI

20 POINT BONUS

24. Name the current TV show based on a typical plot summary FTP each.

a. A night at the movies finds Dave and Beth trying not to interfere with Tommy's first date.

ANS : DAVE'S WORLD

b. Eric plans to propose to Vanessa; Mark discovers a seven-footer just in time for a basketball title game; and Geneva has high hopes for a promotion.

ANS : HANGIN' WITH MR. COOPER

30 POINT BONUS

25. Given the description of a really boring flag, name the country, FTP each.

- a. Its Green. ANS : LIBYA
- b. Dark green, with a red circle in the center. ANS: BANGLADESH
- c. Horizontal white stripe above a horizontal red stripe. ANS : POLAND

30 POINT BONUS

26. FTP each, name the character from Norse mythology.

- a. Wakened from magic sleep by Sigurd, she married Gunnar.

ANS : BRYNHILDe or Brunhilda

- b. Daughter of Loki, she was goddess of the dead.

ANS : Hela

- c. Either of the two brothers of Odin who helped him create the world.

ANS : VE or VILI

20 POINT BONUS

27. The 1995-96 brouhaha over the budget led to increased prominence for two Republicans, the chairs of the House and Senate budget committees. For 10 points each, name them.

ANS : Pete DOMENICI (Senate), John KASICH (House)

20 POINT BONUS

28. Name the World Cup Soccer champions in the given year FTP each.

- a. In 1930 it was the first ever World Cup Champion ANS : URUGUAY
- b. In 1938 they became the first repeat winners. ANS : ITALY

30 POINT BONUS

29. Given the years and disputants, name the following wars FTP each.

- a) Houses of Lancaster and York between 1455-1485

A: Wars of the Roses

- b) Israel vs. Egypt, Syria, Jordan, and Iraq in 1967

A: Six Days War

- c) Austria, Hungary, Britain, and Holland vs. Bavaria, France, Poland, Prussia, Sardinia, Saxony, and Spain between 1740 and 1748.

A: War of Austrian Succession

30 POINT BONUS

30. Place these animals in the correct phylum, FTP each:

- a) Flukes A: Platyhelminthes
- b) Squids A: Molluska or mollusks
- c) Tunicates A: Chordata or chordates