Auburn-Montgomery tossups page 1, Penn Bowl VI

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1. Born with the name Temujin, he is today remembered by a title that means "perfect warrior," and for pillaging Russia, Iran, Iraq, India, and China. FTP, name this first Mongol Emperor of China.

Genghis Khan

2. Built around a low boulder-covered hill now nicknamed "The Acropolis," it was reached by the Bantus, and settled by iron age farmers in 300 A.D. Later settled by the Karanga, by the 12th Century it had been enlarged to include the outer freestanding wall and a mysterious conical tower. FTP, what is this ruined African city that has lent its name to an entire nation?

Zimbabwe

3. After fighting in the Mexican War, he practiced law in Crawfordsville, Indiana. After service in the Civil War, he turned to politics and novel writing. His work *The Fair God* is about the conquest of Mexico, and *Prince of India* is actually about the fall of Constantinople. While territorial governor of New Mexico, he completed a book subtitled "A Tale of the Christ." FTP, name this general and author of *Ben Hur*.

General Lewis Wallace

4. It took more than 10 billion collisions in Fermilabs' Tevatron to produce 12 examples of a particle approximately 185 atomic mass units. FTP, what is this particle, about 40 times heavier than the bottom quark?

top quark

5. A descendant of minor Czech nobility, for his loyalty during a rebellion, he was made Duke of Friedland, and used his wealth and status to raise an army at his own expense. Dismissed in 1630, he was recalled to fight Gustavus Adolphus. FTP, name this mercenary of the Habsburg's assassinated on the Emperor's order.

Albrecht von Wallenstein

- 6. Born to the Purple, Signs and Portents, GROPOS, Comes the Inquisitor, A Day in the Strife, and The Coming of Shadows are episode titles of, ftp, what syndicated Warner Brothers' science fiction series set on a space station?

 Babylon 5
- 7. Close the book, quench the candle, ring the bell. These words conclude a Roman Catholic ritual intended for correction rather than punishment. Brought about as a result of heresy or a deliberate violation of church law, its effect can only be lifted by a bishop or the Pope. FTP, what is this rite leading to a denial of the sacraments?

excommunication

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- 8. About 1,500 light years away, it has a strong emission-line spectrum and a weak continuous spectrum with absorption lines. Its main energy sources are the two brightest stars in an area called the Trapezium, whose light is scattered by dust. FTP, name this cloudy sight catalogued as M-42, found in the Hunter?

 Orion nebula (prompt "more specific" on "Orion")
- 9. Begun in 1984, this series of seven races held in one day at one track is divided into the juvenile, sprint, mile, distaff, turf, classic, and juvenile fillie categories. FTP, name this thoroughbred horse race whose classic category was won by Cigar in 1995.

Breeder's Cup

- 10. It includes many islands in the Dahlak archipelago, and has mountain peaks ranging to 9,000 feet. Bordered by Sudan, Djibouti, and Ethiopia, it's divided into 8 provinces. FTP, name this nation on the Red Sea, with capital at Asmara? Eritrea
- 11. On the 107th floor of the World Trade Center, on October 10th 1995, he obtained a draw and gained an insurmountable lead over Viswanathan Anand in the Professional Chess Association world championship. FTP, name this Grand Master who, by winning, got the organization he founded to pay him \$900,000? Gary Kasparov
- 12. With his brother Charles, he published his first work anonymously in *Poems by Two Brothers*. His later works included "Break, Break, Break;" "The Splendor Falls on Castle Walls;" and "Demeter;" and contributed to him being named Baron of Aldworth and Farringford. FTP, name this author of "The Lotos-Eaters," ""In Memorium," and "The Charge of the Light Brigade."

Alfred, Lord Tennyson

13. He studied at the Bergamo Musical Institute, and later in Bologna, before becoming director of the Naples Conservatory in 1837. Greatly influenced by Rossini, he wrote almost 70 operas; including Elixir of Love and Lucia di Lammermoor. FTP, identify this composer of Lucrezia Borgia, Don Pasquale, and Daughter of the Regiment.

Gaetano Donizetti

14. Chemists had long hypothesized that a molecule composed of a long chain of freely-moving rings was possible, and in June, 1994, Amabilino and Stoddart at the University of Birmingham in England reported the successful production of a molecule of 5 interlocking rings. Since the molecule reminded them of a familiar symbol, they gave, ftp, what name to this new discovery?

olympiadane

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- 15. Founded in 1867 by government clerk Oliver Kelley, today it has members in more than 3/4 of the states. Now mostly a social, educational, and lobbying group, in the 1870's it worked against high railroad rates and for direct election of Senators. FTP, name this fraternal order that promotes agriculture?

 National Grange (Acc: Grangers or Patrons of Husbandry)
- 16. The mechanical cotton picker was invented, the Supreme Court issued a decision in *Whitney v. California*, Sacco and Vanzetti were executed, and Babe Ruth hit 60 home runs, all FTP, in what year?

 1927
- 17. The first black admitted to the Florida bar, he served as an American diplomat in Nicaragua and Venezuela before resuming his career as poet and lawyer. FTP, who is this author of Black Manhattan, The Autobiography of an Ex-Colored Man, and the lyrics to "Lift Every Voice and Sing?"

 James Weldon Johnson
- 18. His work comprises the only surviving examples of the classic genre of Old Comedy. In *The Knights* he ridiculed Cleon, in *The Frogs* his target is Euripides, and *The Clouds* lampoons Socrates. FTP, name this Greek dramatist of *The Birds*.

 Aristophanes
- 19. Shy of girls, he conquered his fear by talking to 100 women in the Bronx Botanical Garden during a one-month period. He didn't get a single date, but the episode helped him develop his theory that desensitization and the elimination of irrational beliefs could conquer psychological problems. FTP, prolific author, lecturer, and controversial founder of Rational-Emotive Therapy.

Albert Ellis

20. On a live nationwide t.v. broadcast, he apologized for maintaining a \$600 million political slush fund. FTP, name this President of South Korea from 1988-1993 whose apology did not prevent his indictment and arrest.

Roh Tae-woo

- 21. His first book was entitled An Actor's Journal, and his second, In the Arena, appeared in 1995. He also released a CD-ROM tour of the Holy Land. FTP, name this actor who starred in Soylent Green, Ben-Hur, and The Ten Commandments. Charlton Heston
- 22. The movie Toy Story is a product of Pixar Animation Studios, a company which made its founder a billionaire when it went public in 1995. FTP, name this new Hollywood mogul who found a new life after being forced out of Apple Computer, which he co-founded.

Steve Jobs

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- 23. In college his major changed from agriculture to history to religion to clinical psychology, and perhaps this nonjudgemental attitude he showed for his majors translated to his psychologic theory. FTP, identify this theorist of "unconditional positive regard" who wrote *On Becoming a Person* in 1961. Carl Rogers
- 24. It celebrated its 50th anniversary in 1995 with a 25% increase in sales. The Smithsonian has one that has flown on the Space Shuttle. FTP, name this toy which descends a stairs in Ace Ventura: When Nature Calls, made of coiled wire? slinky
- 25. North Carolina won 9 consecutive NCAA women's soccer titles, until a program in its second year knocked them out in the tournament semifinal. FTP, name this current national champ, a school best known for its football tradition.

 Notre Dame
- 26. When back surgery prevented William Rehnquist from presiding over the opening of the 1995 Supreme Court term, the job fell to the court's senior Associate Justice. FTP, name this Ford appointee, once classed as a moderate, who may now be the Court's most liberal justice?

John Paul Stevens

27. The husband liked the unusual shape of a building, so in 1995 his widow donated \$20 million to the University of California-San Diego library. In return, UC-SD will rename its library after what author of *On Beyond Zebra*, *The 500 Hats of Bartholomew Cubbins*, and *Green Eggs and Ham*?

Theodor Geisel (acc: Dr. Seuss)

- 28. Upon initiation into the priesthood of this religion, a child is given a shirt and girdle which are worn for life. It's sacred texts include the *Gathas* and the *Avesta*, and it's followers consider fire scared. FTP, what is this dualistic religion Persian religion venerating Ormuzd and Ahura Mazda?

 Zoroastrianism
- 29. It emerged from a Mexican cornfield in February 1943, and within seven months was 1,200 feet high and had produced seven square miles of lava flow. FTP, name this first volcano to form in the Western Hemisphere since 1770. Paricutin
- 30. Discovered in 1898 by Ramsay and Travers, this element is used to fill bubble chambers. Although a noble gas, it can form fluorides and oxides. FTP, identify this element with atomic number 54.

Xenon

Auburn-Montgomery boni page 1, Penn Bowl VI

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- 1. (30) 30-20-10, name the film:
- 30: The characters include Jeff Trent, Inspector Clay, "The Ghoul Man," and "The Ghoul Woman."
- 20: The film's narrator asks, "My friends, can your hearts stand the shocking facts about grave robbers from outer space?"
- 10: Featuring Bela Lugosi but completed three years after his death, this is the signature film of Edward D. Wood, Jr.

Plan Nine From Outer Space

- 2. (20) When Commander "Hoot" Gibson said, "Houston, we have capture," he announced the formation of the largest spacecraft at that point in history when, ftp each, which space shuttle docked with what Russian space station?

 Atlantis, Mir
- 3. (30) In the first Circle of Hell, Dante meets five men who, according to him, are the five greatest poets ever. One was a Greek; the other four were Roman, and included his guide. For five points each plus five for all correct, name them: Homer, Horace, Lucan, Ovid, Virgil
- 4. (30) For the stated point values, answer the following on the Kingdom of Lydia:
- 1. For 5, which last king of Lydia was known for his wealth?

 Croesus
- 2. What kingdom East of Lydia, with capital at Gordion, did Lydia absorb in the 6th Century B.C.?

Phrygia

3. At what battle named for the Lydian capital did Cyrus the Elder defeat Croesus about 546 B.C.?

Sardis

- 5. 30-20-10, name the physicist:
- 1. As a consequence of his work at the University of Chicago, he is credited with the theory that the transuranic elements formed a transition group.
- 2. In 1961, he became the first scientist to head the Atomic Energy Commission.
- 3. He shared the 1951 Nobel Prize for Chemistry with Edwin McMillan.

Glenn T. Seaborg

- 6. (30) Fof fifteen points each, identify the following about the origins of the psychological theory of Gestalt therapy:
- 1. FTP each, what husband and wife psychoanalysts formulated Gestalt therapy in the 1940's?

Fritz and Laura Perls

2. For another 10, Gestalt therapy was greatly influenced by what psychoanalyst who formulated the concept of the orgone?

Wilhelm Reich

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7. (30) For the stated number of points, given a U. S. cabinet position, identify the first person ever to hold that post:

1. For 5 points, Secretary of War

Henry Knox

2. For 10 points, Postmaster General

Samuel Osgood

3. For 15 points, Health, Education, and Welfare

Oveta Culp Hobby

8. (20) What do you recall of the 1995 Stanley Cup? First, for 5 points each, what two teams played for the championship?

New Jersey or Devils and Detroit or Red Wings

FTP, what Devil was named playoff MVP?

Claude Lemieux

9. (30) Some symphonies are known by names as well as numbers. FTP each, given the composer and a name, give me the symphony's number:

1. Mozart's Jupiter

40

2. Schubert's Unfinished

8

3. Tchaikovsky's Pathetique

6

10. (20) Washington was our first President. For 5 points each:

1. What number Presidents were the Adams?

2nd and 6th

2. What number Presidents were the Roosevelts?

 $\frac{1}{26}$ th and $\frac{1}{32}$ n d

11. (30) For ten points each, given a continent, name its largest lake:

a. South America

Lake Maracaibo

b. Australia

Lake Eyre

c. Africa

Lake Victoria

- 12. (20) Two Americans are credited with independently inventing the electric guitar, and both have brands named after them. FTP each, name them. Leo Fender and Les Paul
- 13. (30) In July, 1995 the three largest industrial labor unions in the U.S. voted to merge by the end of the millennium. FTP each, name these three giants who plan to bring new power to collective bargaining.

United Auto Workers, United Steel Workers of America

International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers

- 14. (30) FTP each, answer these questions about England's Tudor Queens:
- a. Elizabeth was the daughter of Henry VIII by which of his wives?

 Anne Boleyn
- b. Mary I was the daughter of Henry VIII by which of his wives?

 <u>Catherine of Aragon</u>
- c. Lady Jane Grey claimed the throne as being what relation to Henry VII? great-grand-daughter

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15. (30) They represented Past, Present, and Future. FTP each, identify the three Norns of Norse Mythology.

Urdur, Verthandi, and Skuld

- 16. (30) Given the etymology of the names of four elements, FTP each name them:
- 1. It comes from two greek words meaning "green" and "twin," respectively.

 Praseodymium
- 2. Its name is derived from a Greek word meaning "artificial."

 Technetium
- 3. The name of this noble gas comes from the greek word for "new."

 Neon
- 17. (30) Given a player on the 1995-96 USA Basketball Women's National Team, identify the college she played at for ten points each:

a. Rebecca Lobo

University of Connecticut or UConn

b. Dawn Staley

University of Virginia or UVa

c. Jennifer Azzi

Stanford University

18. (20) "Amazing Grace, how sweet the sound that saved a wretch like me." Contrary to the popular notion, the name of the song that line is from is not "Amazing Grace." FTP each, give me the song's real name, and the name of the Englishman who wrote it.

"New Britain" by John Newton

- 19. (20) The latest round of military base closings was announced last July. Ftp each, which two politically important states will sustain most of the job losses? California and Texas
- 20. (30) Both Toxic Shock Syndrome and septic shock occur when the body releases TNF in large amounts into the body. FTP per word, identify this cell destroying agent abbreviated TNF.

tumor necrosis factor

21. (20) Shakespeare's Twelfth Night is an often performed comedy. First, FTP, give me the play's subtitle.

or, What You Will

For another ten, recite the 9 word sentence that opens the play.

"If music be the food of love, play on."

- 22. (30) FTP each, name the artist given a painting and the year it was painted:
- 1. Two Acrobats with Dog, 1905

Pablo Picasso

2. Madonna of the Rocks, 1506

Leonardo or da Vinci Vincent Van Gogh

3. The Night Cafe, 1888

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- 23. 30-20-10, name the author from his works:
- 30: The Hand of Ethelberta
- 20: A Pair of Blue Eyes
- 10: Jude the Obscure

Thomas Hardy

- 24. (30) Identify the country from the clues, 30-20-10:
- 1. In Arabic, it's name means "black peoples."
- 2. The name describes both a country and a sub-Saharan region, the western part of which is called the "Sahel."
- 3. Its capital is Khartoum.

Sudan

- 25. (30) Penn Bowl weekend marks the 10th anniversary of the Space Shuttle disaster. For 5 points, each, name any 6 of the 7 astronauts who died when Challenger went boom.
- Francis R. "Dick" <u>Scobee</u>, Michael <u>Smith</u>, Judith <u>Resnik</u>, Ellison <u>Onizuka</u>, Ronald <u>McNair</u>, Gregory <u>Jarvis</u>, Christa <u>McAuliffe</u>
- 26. (20) Alphabetically, 5 Napoleonic battles are Austerlitz, Borodino, Jena, Leipzig, and Marengo. Now for five points each, place them in order from earliest to most recent.

Marengo, Austerlitz, Jena, Borodino, Leipzig

- 27. (20) Name these geological periods given subperiods within them FTP each:
- a. Eocene and Oligocene

Tertiary

b. Mississippian and Pennsylvanian

Carboniferous

28. (20) For 5 points each, give me the real first names of Groucho, Harpo, Chico, Zeppo, and Gummo Marx.

Julius, Adolph (Acc: Arthur), Leonard, Herbert, and Milton