

BOSTON UNIVERSITY'S TERRIER TUSSLE V

Harvard Dog Eat Dog World

TOSSUPS

All questions by Matt the Bruce

TOSSUP 1

The Congress Avenue bridge in Austin, Texas, was rebuilt in 1980. The new concrete slab contains expansion joints that, by chance, provide the perfect temperature and humidity conditions for a 1.5 million member colony of, for ten points, what flying mammal?

Answer: _BAT_s

TOSSUP 2

WARNING: Two answers required. Promenade; Gnomus; Il vecchio Castello; Tuileries; Bydlo; Ballet of the Chickens in their Shells; Samuel Goldenberg and Schmuyle; Limoges; Catacombae; The Hut on Fowl's Legs; The Great Gate of Kiev. These are parts of, for ten points, what work by what Russian composer?

Answer: _PICTURES AT AN EXHIBITION_ by Modest _MOUSSORGSKY_

TOSSUP 3

At the age of 14 he became a cigarmaker in New York City and joined the Cigarmakers' Union. By 1886 he had his own union. Somewhat conservative, he sought better wages, hours, and working conditions rather than political reform. For ten points, who founded the American Federation of Labor?

Answer: Samuel _GOMPERS_

TOSSUP 4

The first phase of this form of schizophrenia is a stupor, in which patients are unresponsive to external stimuli, though they seem to be aware of what is going on; they demonstrate extreme compliance, holding postures for a long time. The second, called cerea flexibilitas, is marked by hyperactivity. For ten points, name it.

Answer: _CATATONIA_

TOSSUP 5

Despite his reputation for conservative offense, his teams had not had a 1000-yard rusher since 1978. Art Modell said that "Vince Lombardi wrote the book on coaching, but" this man "edited it." In Buffalo on December 30, that wasn't enough. FTP, name the recently retired all-time NFL leader in coaching wins.

Answer: Don _SHULA_

[source for stat & quote: SportsCenter, January 4, 11pm EST]

TOSSUP 6

A large set U, which represents the entire universe under consideration, is fixed and represented as a rectangular region. Subsets of U are drawn as circles inside the rectangle, and the overlapping of two such regions indicates intersection of the sets. This describes, for ten points, what type of diagram?

Answer: _VENN_ Diagram

TOSSUP 7

A blatant example of this takes place in Huck Finn, when Jim, captured in Louisiana, just happens to be purchased by Tom Sawyer's aunt and uncle. Finn's efforts to free him are greatly aided when they mistake him for Sawyer. For ten points, what Latin phrase meaning "God from the machine" describes this sort of plot twist?

Answer: _DEUS EX MACHINA_

TOSSUP 8

This city had 236 homicides in 1995, more than thrice as many as the previous year, but investigators are not worried about a trend; 169 of these happened on the same day, a statistical blip that also inflates the rate of apprehended suspects. FTP, what city had just 67 murders on days other than April 19?

Answer: _OKLAHOMA CITY_

[source: The Daily Oklahoman; January 1, 1996]

TOSSUP 9

A scenic region of roughly 2000 square miles, it is characterized by tall, red sandstone buttes, mesas, and arches. Part of the Navajo reservation, it is close to the Rainbow Bridge and Natural Bridges national monuments. For ten points, name this region of northeast Arizona and southeast Utah.

Answer: _MONUMENT VALLEY_

TOSSUP 10

Contrary to urban legend, they really do exist; they are small game birds belonging to the sandpiper family, 11 inches long with brown and white plumage and long, straight bills. If you've ever hunted them, however, chances are someone tricked you. For ten points, name these birds who share their name with the enemies in a computer maze game.

Answer: SNIPES

TOSSUP 11

Her unhappy childhood is worsened by stepbrother John Reed's physical abuse, and the hardships of a religious boarding school where her best friend, Helen Burns, dies of tuberculosis. All this before she even meets her unhandsome employer and soon-to-be lover. FTP name this Charlotte Bronte title character.

Answer: _JANE EYRE_

TOSSUP 12

There is a schism between the Digambara and Svetambara sects: While the Svetambaras wear white clothes, the Digambaras traditionally go naked. Both count Mahavira as the last of 24 founders, and both insist on noninjury to all forms of life. For ten points, name this Indian religion.

Answer: _JAIN_ism

TOSSUP 13

On January 3, 1968, a U.S. intelligence-gathering ship was seized by North Koreans in the Sea of Japan. After 11 months of negotiation failed to secure the ship's release, the United States signed a written apology, but not before claiming the document to be false. For ten points, name the vessel which shares its name with a Colorado city and Indian tribe.

Answer: The _PUEBLO_

TOSSUP 14

FIRST AND LAST NAME ARE THE SAME, AND BOTH REQUIRED. After a Florida Congressman dies, a con artist who sort of shares his name runs as the Silver Fox party candidate and wins the special election by name recognition. Yet another namesake is at this tournament; you'll recognize him by his accent. For ten points, what name is crucial both to the movie The Distinguished Gentleman and to Harvard's quiz bowl team?

Answer: _JEFF JOHNSON_

[moderator note: Eddie Murphy's character's legal name is Thomas Jefferson Johnson, but he is still known to voters as Jeff Johnson]

TOSSUP 15

Their uniform consisted of a short jacket called a dolman, and a cylindrical cloth hat, or busby. They originated in 15th-century Hungary. Later other European armies formed similar light horse corps, used mainly to scout. From a Hungarian word meaning "freebooter" came the name of, for ten points, what?

Answer: _HUSSAR_s

TOSSUP 16

For a quick ten points, name the man who injured two dozen people at a Boston-area First Night celebration by attempting to drive his car through the crowd.

Answer: Anthony _BROOKS_

TOSSUP 17

He worked as a law clerk until 1891, when he began study under Adolphe William Bourgeois at the Academie Julian. Paintings of his include The Dance; The Moroccans; The Piano Lesson; and Woman With a Hat. FTP name this Fauvist leader.

Answer: Henri _MATISSE_

TOSSUP 18

A graduate of the University of Chicago, where he excelled in heavyweight boxing, he obtained a law degree at Oxford before earning his astronomy PhD in 1917. In 1923 he demonstrated that Andromeda is far outside our galaxy. For ten points, who is this namesake of a law, a constant, and a space telescope?

Answer: Edwin _HUBBLE_

TOSSUP 19

He was born on Christmas Day, 1899. Contrary to legend, his is not the face on the Gerber baby food label, though you have seen his face frequently on the silver screen. FAQTP name Lauren Bacall's most famous co-star.

Answer: Humphrey _BOGART_

TOSSUP 20

His alter ego, Blackford Oakes, swashbuckles through Mongoose RIP and God Save the Queen, but he is better known for his political columns and for such nonfiction as God and Man at Yale. For ten points, name this founder of the National Review.

Answer: William F. _BUCKLEY_, Jr.

TOSSUP 21

First this state lost its National Hockey League team. After it failed to lure

the Jets from Winnipeg, to add insult to injury, its International Hockey League team announced plans to move TO Winnipeg. For ten points, what state's hockey fans must settle for the awesome Golden Gophers?

Answer: _MINNESOTA_

TOSSUP 22

Accounts of his heroic struggles against the Muslims were first recorded by Bishop Otto of Freising in 1145. Around 1165 a letter, allegedly from him, was circulated through Europe. For ten points, name this legendary ruler, whose kingdom was believed to be in southwest Asia or northeast Africa.

Answer: _PRESTER JOHN_

TOSSUP 23

CNN junkies must love this man, whose legendary one-minute addresses to Congress often include the catch phrase "beam me up, Scotty." For a quick ten points, what Ohio Democrat once cited the Bobbitts' attempted reconciliation as proof that compromise was always possible?

Answer: James _TRAFICANT_

TOSSUP 24

This city was founded in 1062 by the Almarovids. A series of conquerers occupied it until 1554, when the Sadis occupied it. FTP if you can't identify this southern Moroccan city, take the road to it, or else take the express.

Answer: _MARRAKECH_

TOSSUP 25

Most tossups contain it, as do many words, but doing without it is just plain taxing, as this awkward wording shows. To show your quiz savvy, what most common Roman symbol is missing from this, uhh, paragraph, for, uhh, a bonus opportunity?

Answer: The letter _E_ (prompt on "the")

TOSSUP 26

As the name would indicate, it was originally obtained by evaporating water from a spring in Surrey, England, and first used as a laxative. Its most common medicinal use is as an anticonvulsant. For ten points, what term is now the common name for magnesium sulfate?

Answer: _EPSOM SALT_s

TOSSUP 27

WARNING: Spelling question. The form was named for a French comptroller general who proposed to reduce the nobility's wealth by taxing them heavily. His name was applied in derision to then-popular minimal-outline portrait. For ten points, spell the word for any form defined only by its outline.

Answer: S-I-L-H-O-U-E-T-T-E

TOSSUP 28

Because it was actually Ralph Terry who threw the pitch, Art Ditmar once sued a beer company for the historical inaccuracy of using Ditmar's name in a simulated radio call of, FQTP, what Pittsburg Pirate's World Series-winning 1960 home run?

Answer: Bill _MAZEROSKI_

TOSSUP 29

Senior citizens often get discounts at movie theaters. Box seats usually cost more than bleacher seats. Auto insurance companies will charge a higher rate to teenage males than to 40-year-old women. These are all examples of, for ten points, what economic phenomenon?

Answer: _PRICE DISCRIMINATION_

TOSSUP 30

Spain first used the title in the 16th century to describe the governors of Peru and Mexico. Traditionally, the British lord-lieutenant of Ireland was given this rank, which after 1858 was shared by the governor-general of India. For ten points, give the seven-letter word.

Answer: _VICEROY_ (accept Virrey on an early buzz)

TOSSUP 31

Among his hits are "It's Only Make Believe"; "Hello Darlin"; "You've Never Been This Far Before"; and his duet with Loretta Lynn, "As Soon as I Hang Up the Phone." For ten points, name this country crooner born Harold Jenkins.

Answer: Conway _TWITTY_

TOSSUP 32

Decameron was written by, for a quick ten points, what Italian author?

Answer: _BOCACCHIO_

BOSTON UNIVERSITY'S TERRIER TUSSLE V
Harvard Dog-Eat-Dog World Bonuses All questions by Matt the Bruce

BONUS 1

(30 points) VISUAL BONUS:

1. Before you is a chess position diagram in which, with White to move, White can force mate in two moves. For TEN POINTS EACH, what are these moves?

Answers: Qg8 and Nf7 ("Queen to g8" and "Knight to f7"; accept also "Queen to (King's) Knight 8" and "Knight to (King's) Bishop 7")

2. For an additional TEN POINTS, what do chessplayers call a mate in which the Knight attacks the King, and all the King's escape squares are occupied by his own pieces?

Answer: SMOTHERed Mate

BONUS 2

(20 points) For five points each, which teams played in the 1995 NCAA men's basketball Final Four held in Seattle?

Answers: University of California, Los Angeles; University of ARKANSAS; OKLAHOMA STATE University; University of NORTH CAROLINA

BONUS 3

(30 points) Every year, the ALA gives out a prize for best children's book, and a separate prize for best illustrated children's book. For TEN POINTS EACH, expand the acronym ALA, and name, respectively, these two awards.

Answers: AMERICAN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION; NEWBERRY Medal; CALDECOTT Medal

BONUS 4

(30 pts) Their partnership began with "Giselle" in 1962 and continued through such ballets as "Marguerite and Armand," created for them in 1963, and "La Bayadere," Act 4, "The Kingdom of the Shades." Though she was Panamanian and he was Russian, their partnership was chiefly associated with Britain's Royal Ballet. For FIFTEEN POINTS EACH, name them.

Answers: Rudolf NUREYEV and Dame Margot FORTEYN (accept Margaret Hookham)

BONUS 5

(25 points) Campaigning from his front porch in Canton, this politician addressed 750,000 visitors, while this businessman, directing the Republican organization, distributed millions of pieces of campaign literature. Name the President for TEN POINTS and for FIFTEEN name his backer whose surname is half the name of the producer of "Scooby Doo."

Answer: William MCKINLEY and Mark HANNA

BONUS 6

(30 points) Identify the scientist, 30-20-10.

[30] He introduced the terms "pipette" and "burette."

[20] He discovered Boron.

[10] He formulated the law, often attributed to J.A.C. Charles, that all gasses expand by equal amounts when subjected to equal temperature increments.

Answer: Joseph Lewis _GAY-LUSSAC_

BONUS 7

(25 points) The first are any goods or parts of a ship found floating at sea.

The second are goods voluntarily cast in the water to attempt to keep a ship afloat by decreasing its weight. The third are goods thrown overboard but attached to a buoy to facilitate later recovery. Give these terms of maritime law: FIVE pts for one, TEN pts for two, TWENTY-FIVE pts for all three.

Answer: _FLOTSAM_; _JETSAM_; and _LAGAN_

BONUS 8

(30 points) Time for another installment of Politicians of the 1980s.

1. FOR FIVE POINTS, Walter Mondale's 1984 running mate.

Answer: Geraldine _FERRARO_

2. FOR TEN POINTS, Speaker of the House from 1987 to 1989.

Answer: James Claude _WRIGHT_, Jr.

3. FOR FIFTEEN POINTS, Governor of New Jersey from 1983 to 1990.

Answer: Thomas _KEAN_

BONUS 9

(30 points) Give the similar-sounding names for FIFTEEN POINTS each.

1. Member of an ethnic group of northeast Nepal, associated with the Himalayas. The name literally means "eastern one."

Answer: _SHERPA_

2. A religious or spiritual specialist, believed capable of communicating directly with spirit powers, often while in an ecstatic state.

Answer: _SHAMAN_

BONUS 10

(20 points) For ten points each give the medical names for these bones:

List: Kneecap

Answer: _PATELLA_

Fingers and toes

Answer: _PHALANGES_

BONUS 11

(30 points) The Eagles formed as a quartet in 1971.

1. FOR TEN POINTS, they were originally the back-up band of what country-rock studio songstress?

Answer: Linda _RONSTADT_

2. After the departure of Bernie Leadon, and not counting the session work of Don Felder, for FIVE POINTS EACH name the Eagles.

Answer: Glen _FREY_; Don _HENLEY_; Randy _MEISNER_; Joe _WALSH_

BONUS 12

(20 points) For FIVE POINTS EACH plus a BONUS FIVE for all correct, give the authors of these poems about Song.

List: The Song of Hiawatha	Answers: Henry Wadsworth _LONGFELLOW_
Songs of Innocence and of Experience	William _BLAKE_
Song of Myself	Walt _WHITMAN_

BONUS 13

(30 points) Identify the furniture maker from his literary work for FIFTEEN POINTS EACH.

1. The Gentleman and Cabinet Maker's Director

Answer: Thomas _CHIPPENDALE_

2. The Cabinet-maker and Upholsterer's Guide

Answer: George _HEPPLEWHITE_

BONUS 14

(30 points) Answer the following about the Treaty of Cateau-Cambresis for FIFTEEN POINTS EACH.

1. Within 30 years, in what year was it signed?

Answer: 1559 (accept between 1529 and 1589)

2. Though the treaty ended wars between France and Spain, England -- a Spanish ally -- also signed it, giving up what last English enclave on the Continent?

Answer: _CALAIS_

BONUS 15

(20 points) For ten points each, who hosted the American Music Awards on January 29?

Answers: Jeff _FOXWORTHY_ and _SINBAD_

BONUS 16

(30 points) Identify the common surname, 30-20-10.

[30] Charles filmed The Lost Weekend, a study of alcoholism, and wrote novels about homosexuality and child abuse.

[20] Thomas believed one side of his body to be heavier than the other, and

ate standing up to ease digestion.

[10] Shirley is best known for the short story The Lottery.

Answer: _JACKSON_

BONUS 17

(30 points) Answer the following about Christ-like portraits for FIFTEEN POINTS EACH.

1. This German Renaissance artist painted five well-known self-portraits, one of which depicts himself as Jesus.

Answer: Albrecht _DUHRER_

2. The climax of this Chaim Potok novel centers on the main character's depiction of his mother in a crucifixion pose.

Answer: _MY NAME IS ASHER LEV_

BONUS 18

(25 points) Name these auto parts, TEN POINTS for one, TWENTY-FIVE for both.

1. It vaporizes a liquid fuel and mixes it with the air in the proper ratio for an internal combustion engine.

Answer: _CARBURETOR_

2. It displays the speed of an engine in revolutions per minute.

Answer: _TACHOMETER_

BONUS 19

(20 points) One dressed like a man, told her tales in bars, became Wild Bill Hickok's companion, and was buried next to him. The second could shoot a playing card in half, or hit a dime in mid-air from ninety feet; the musical "Annie Get Your Gun" was based on her life. For TEN POINTS EACH name them.

Answer: _CALAMITY JANE_ (accept Martha Jane _CANARY_) and _ANNIE OAKLEY_

BONUS 20

(25 points) They co-discovered the inert gases neon, krypton, argon, and xenon. For TEN POINTS for one or TWENTY-FIVE for both, name these chemists.

Answers: William _RAMSAY_ and Morris William _TRAVERS_

BONUS 21

(30 pts)

In 380 BCE an orator whose name sounds like that of a philosopher, urged the Greeks to accept Athenian leadership in a campaign against Persia. The name of this speech takes the same root as an English word meaning formal or elaborate praise. For FIFTEEN POINTS EACH, give the orator and the nine-letter word.

Answer: _ISOCRATES_; and _PANEGRIC_

BONUS 22

(30 points) Name these archaeologists for FIFTEEN POINTS EACH.

1. He discovered King Tut's tomb.

Answer: Howard _CARTER_

2. After field surveys of the stone circles of Avebury and Stonehenge, this 18th century antiquarian concluded that druids were responsible.

Answer: William _STUKELEY_

BONUS 23

(20 points) It is the 1901 autobiography of a black university founder; for FIVE POINTS EACH plus FIVE MORE for all correct, name the book, its author, and the school.

Answers: _UP FROM SLAVERY_; _Booker Taliafero _WASHINGTON_;
and _TUSKEGEE_ Institute

BONUS 24

(25 points) Identify these veterans' groups for the stated number of points.

1. Founded in 1919 and based in Indianapolis, for TEN POINTS, it is the largest U.S. veterans' organization.

Answer: The _AMERICAN LEGION_

2. Founded in 1783 by former officers of the Continental Army, for FIFTEEN POINTS, it was named after the man who supposedly returned to farming after fighting for Rome.

Answer: Society of the _CINCINNATI_

BONUS 25

(25 points) Identify these black comedians for the stated point value.

1. For FIFTEEN POINTS, he was the Peace and Freedom Party's presidential candidate in 1968; his writings include From the Back of the Bus and The Murder of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

Answer: Dick _GREGORY_

2. For TEN POINTS, his films include Busy Body, Lady Sings the Blues, Car Wash, Silver Streak, and Greased Lightning.

Answer: Richard _PRYOR_

BONUS 26

(30 points) It is paper with the defining feature that it has been written on twice; it is also the cryptic title of the recently-published memoirs of a 20th Century liberal giant, the grandson of an Oklahoma Senator, who claims that his greatest joy in life comes from anonymous sex. For FIFTEEN POINTS EACH, give the word and the author.

Answer: _PALIMPSEST_; Gore _VIDAL_

BONUS 27

(30 points) For TEN POINTS EACH, given the city, give the first digit of its primary ZIP code.

List: Atlanta	Answer: 3
Austin	7
Indianapolis	4

BONUS 28

(25 points) Mass rape in Bosnia is not to be taken lightly, but the tragedy does have some trivia tie-ins.

1. In December, Paul Harvey used it as a lead-in to "the rest of the story" about, for FIFTEEN POINTS, what Civil War general?

Answer: Thomas _HOOKER_

2. For TEN POINTS, in what Greek play do the women stop warfare by, ironically, depriving their husbands of sex?

Answer: _LYSISTRATA_

BONUS 29

(30 points) Disregarding daylight savings time, if it is Noon in New York, then FOR TEN POINTS EACH, what time is it in these South American cities?

List: Buenos Aires	Answer: 2:00 p.m.
Montevideo	1:00 p.m.
Rio de Janeiro	2:00 p.m.