BOSTON UNIVERSITY'S TERRIER TUSSLE V
Cornell Weishaupt packet, by Eric Tentarelli (tentarelli@iiiv.tn.cornell.edu) Tossups.

TOSSUP 1
Reportedly a better cloth-maker than those of Ypres and Ghent, she's partly
deaf and conspicuously generous to the collection plate at church; her piety is also shown by three previous pilgrimages, although those were to Jerusalem. For ten points, name this gap-toothed, bawdy five-time spouse, created by Geoffrey Chaucer.
Answer: the _Wife of Bath_
TOSSUP 2
Founded in 1564 as a walled city on the hill Morro do Castelo, it served as a national capital from independence in 1889 until replaced in April of 1960.
For ten points, "Cariocas" are the residents of what festive tourist city on Guanabara Bay, whose name means "river of January" in Portuguese?
Answer: _Rio de Janeiro_

## TOSSUP 3

Also known as dl-hysocyamine, this alkaloid's nitrate and sulfate forms are often administered in surgery, either to reduce breath intake or to paralyze the muscles of the iris, hence acting as a mydriatic, or pupil dilator. For ten points, name this chemical obtainable from henbane and belladonna.
Answer: _atropine_
TOSSUP 4
Germany hoped to frighten England into alliance with Germany, so when an English raid on South Africa failed, Wilhelm II sent a congratulatory message to South Africa, but it backfired. World War I might never have occurred were it not for, FTP what 1896 missive that solidified Britain's alienation from Germany, whose name suggests a Morse code message sent by the villain of " A Nightmare on Elm Street."
Answer: the _Kruger Telegram_
TOSSUP 5
He's negotiating a publisher for his book about "how to avoid car rip-offs," and he should be an expert, as both a former mechanic and a two-time prison inmate, the more recent stint for violating parole by hiring a prostitute. For ten points, what man played Humbert Humbert to Amy Fisher's Lolita?
Answer: Joey _Buttafuoco_

## TOSSUP 6

Pursuant to Genesis 17, this is performed on the eighth day after birth, with at least ten men as witnesses. A mohel under the supervision of a rabbi performs FAQTP what Jewish ceremony?
Answer: _bris_ or _circumcision_

## TOSSUP 7

The third is the most mysterious--it seems to be missing a middle movement-but the fifth, in D major, is the best-known. They were never played for Christian Ludwig, the margrave for whom they are named. For ten points, identify this set of six compositions by J. S. Bach.
Answer: the _Brandenburg Concertos_ (or Concerti)

TOSSUP 8
His last name means "stepson," but it was under the name Maxim that he worked as a spy in the Middle East while posing as a journalist for Pravda. He eventually rose to chairman of the Supreme Soviet but quickly switched his allegiance to Yeltsin when the U.S.S.R. began to crumble. For ten points, name this wiley man, Russia's new anti-Western foreign minister. Answer: Yevgeny _Primakov_

TOSSUP 9
They're orphans from the planet Exor, and they seem to have a fetish for animals and things made from ice. For ten points, name this shape-shifting brother-sister pair named Jan and Zayna, known for their blue pet monkey Gleek, from the cartoon series "Super Friends."
Answer: the _Wondertwins_ (prompt on "Jan and Zayna")
TOSSUP 10
A step of finite width becomes a hyperbolically damped sinusoid, a Lorentzian becomes a decaying exponential, a delta function becomes a constant, and a Gaussian remains a Gaussian. Commonly used in physics to switch between position and wavenumber spaces, this describes FTP what type of mathematical transform.
Answer: _Fourier_ transform
TOSSUP 11
When Sibyl Vane is jilted and her acting career ruined, this title object's mouth gains a cruel leer; when its creator, Basil Hallward, is murdered, its hands become smeared with blood. For ten points, the sinister Lord Henry Wotton enchants what title object, whose physical changes reflect its subject's moral decay?
Answer: "The _Picture of Dorian Gray_" (Do NOT accept "Portrait.")
TOSSUP 12
The British composer John Stafford Smith might be little-remembered today, except for his "To Anacreon in Heaven." Not that anyone knows that song today, but the tune was adapted for another song whose words were composed at Fort
McHenry. FTP what song by Francis Scott Key borrowed the tune?
Answer: "The _Star-Spangled Banner_"

## TOSSUP 13

You need two of them, 22 feet apart, and each is 9 inches wide and just under 28 inches high. Made from three vertical stakes called "stumps" topped with two "bails" lying horizontally in grooves, these are FTP what kind of sporting objects that a batsman defends from a bowler in the game of cricket.
Answer: _wicket_
yts narrator is initially attended by the Muses, but a majestic woman, whose
tattered robe bears the letters pi and theta, chases away the Muses and chides the narrator for forgetting her in his time of need. A mixture of prose and verse, this is FTP what work, written on death row in 524 by Boethius.
Answer: "The _Consolation of Philosophy_" or _"De Consolatione Philosophiae"_

There were only four naval engagements aside from skirmishes with privateers, culminating with this nation's forces being driven out of Curacao, but the "Quasi-War" was important enough that Washington was called out of retirement to serve as commander-in-chief. This conflict was between the US, and FTP what nation whose ships had plundered American ships, and who had helped the US to win the War of Independence?
Answer: _France_
TOSSUP 16
Luckily, the Stanley Cup final between the Chicago Blackhawks and Pittsburgh Penguins goes into overtime, giving Darren McCord extra time to prevent the Vice President and 17,000 other hockey fans from being killed by terrorists. For ten points, name this newest film starring Jean Claude Van Damme. Answer: _"Sudden Death"_

TOSSUP 17
Zero-point fluctuations in the electric field from an atomic nucleus cause a slight smearing-out of the orbiting electron wavefunctions, causing a small shift in the electron energy. For ten points, name this shift that explained two mysterious hydrogen spectral lines, provided early validation for quantum electrodynamics, and earned its discoverer the 1955 Nobel Prize.
Answer: _Lamb_ shift (named for Willis Lamb)
TOSSUP 18
On the left, a wind god and wind goddess blow amid a shower of blossoms; on the right, one of the Hours offers an embroidered cloak and welcomes the central figure to the island of Kythera. For ten points, a beautiful deity standing on a seashell appears at the center of what painting by Botticelli? Answer: "The _Birth of Venus_" (or _"Venus Anadyomene"_)

TOSSUP 19
In 1995, two of its former presidents--Irvine C. Porter and Fred Hakenjos-died, as did its incumbent president, Thomas Washington, leaving Marion Hammer, its first female president, to succeed him. But the real power lies with executive vice president Wayne LaPierre. For ten points, name this organization devoted to the responsible and legal use of firearms.
Answer: the _National Rifle Association_ (or _N.R.A._)
TOSSUP 20
She goes to live with Pete, a flashy bartender and friend of her brother Jimmy, but when Pete tires of her and throws her out, her mother refuses to take her back, and she turns unsuccessfully to prostitution before drowning herself in the waterfront district. For ten points, name this Stephen Crane character. Answer: _Maggie_, a Girl of the Streets

TOSSUP 21
This protein with a low molecular weight promotes protein breakdown and fat metabolism and raises the concentration of sugar in the blood. For ten points, what hormone produced in the pancreas opposes the action of insulin?
Answer: _glucagon_
TOSSUP 22
When this count discovers the fleur-de-lis branded on his wife's shoulder, marking her as a criminal, he hangs her and leaves her for dead; years later,
a sapphire ring tips him off that she survived and is now Lady de Winter, a spy for Cardinal Richelieu. For ten points, name this friend of D'Artagnan, Aramis, and Porthos.
Answer: _Athos_
TOSSUP 23
Newt Gingrich led the way, but now this other politician has written a trashy novel with fairly graphic sex scenes; not yet finished, and tentatively titled "The Other Half," its scene between the semi-autobiographical hero, Niranjan, and his lover Sumitra has riled some members of the Congress Party. For ten points, India's new Judith Krantz is what prime minister?
Answer: P. V. [Pamulaparti Venkata] Narasimha _Rao_
TOSSUP 24
She elopes with Des Grieux but returns to the elderly cad Geronte, who, realizing her continued love for Des Grieux, has her arrested and exiled to America, where she dies in a Lousiana desert in her lover's arms. For ten points, a novel by Abbe Prevost inspired what title heroine of Puccini's first successful opera?
Answer: _Manon Lescaut_

## TOSSUP25

An alliance led by Paul Berenger and Navin-Ramgoolam took $65 \%$ of the popular vote in this country's Dember 1995 elections, enough to win all 60 seats in parliament, ousting the Iongtime Militant Socialist coalition led by Anerood Jugnafth. For ten points, name this archipelago due east of Madagascar.
Answer: _Mauritius_


TOSSUP 26
James, John, and Reter were the only-witnesses on Mt. Tabor or Mt. Hermon when Moses and Elijah, representing law and prophecy of the Old Testament, appeared from heaven to oversoe, for ten points, what event, described in the synoptic gospels, the_visible manifestation of Christ's divinity?
Answer: the _Transfiguration_
TOSSUP 27
Named from the Arabic for "delegation," its last electoral victory came in 1950, before it was dissolved in 1953 by the Free Officers, who considered it corrupt. Generally compliant with the king's wishes this was for ten points what political party that dominated Egypt between the two World Wars.
Answer: the _Wafd_Party
TOSSUP 28
After the resignation of radically reform-minded Elizabeth Esteve-Coll, Alan Borg, former director of the Imperial War Museum, was named to head this institution; the press immediately assailed his proposal to charge an admission fee. For ten points, name this London institution, larger than the National Gallery and the British Museum, an art gallery named for a queen and her consort.
Answer: the _Victoria and Albert_ Museum
TOSSUP 29
Congress decided to withdraw the federal budget surplus from its depository banks, so the banks cut back on lending, particularly hurting farmers in the

South and West. That, coupled with Andrew Jackson's specie circulars checking land speculation, caused what period of severe economic distress that marred Van Buren's first year as president?
Answer: the _Panic of 1837_

BOSTON UNIVERSITY'S TERRIER TUSSLE V
Bonuses Cornell Weishaupt
BONUS 1
(30) [VISUAL BONUS--Please hand players the sheet with island outlines.] You've just been handed a sheet of paper with the outlines of six well-known islands, numbered one through six. Your team has ten seconds to confer, after which you must list the islands in numerical order for five points each. Hint--none of the islands is itself an independent nation.
Answer: _Sardinia_
_Crete
_Hokkaido_
_Hawaii_ (or the _Big_ Island)
_Trinidad_
_Puerto Rico_
BONUS 2
(30) From Election Day 1994 to the end of 1995, seven Democrats in Congress bolted to the Republican Party. For ten points each, name any three of them.

Answer: Ben Nighthorse _Campbell_ (Senator, CO)
Nathan _Deal_(GA)
Jimmy _Hayes_ (LA)
Greg _Laughlin_ (TX)
Mike _Parker_ (MS)
Richard _Shelby_ (Senator, AL)
W. J. "Billy" _Tauzin_ (LA)

BONUS 3
(30) For ten points each, identify these black firsts in space exploration.

1. In 1980, this Cuban cosmonaut became the first black person in space.

Answer: Arnaldo Tamayo _Mendez_
2. In 1986, this man became the first African American to die in a Space

Shuttle explosion.
Answer: Ronald _McNair_
3. In 1995, this Discovery crewman became the first black to walk in space.

Answer: Bernard _Harris_ Jr.
BONUS 4
(30) Many were surprised by this man's selection as 1995 National League MVP.

First, for ten points, name this shortstop for the Cincinnati Reds.
Answer: Barry _Larkin_
For ten more, what former Angel narrowly placed second behind Larkin?
Answer: Dante _Bichette_
For a final ten points, name the last shortstop to win the National League MVP
before Larkin, an L.A. Dodger honored in 1962.
Answer: Maury _Wills_
BONUS 5
(30) Given a disease, name the vitamin whose deficiency causes it, 5-10-15.

5: rickets
Answer: vitamin _D_ or _calciferol_
10: beriberi
Answer: vitamin _B1_ or _thiamine_ or _aneurin_

15: pellagra
Answer: vitamin _B3_ or _niacin_
BONUS 6
(30) Identify the mythological figure, 30-20-10.

30: Her first husband was Tantalus, by whom she had one son; her second husband killed Tantalus and their son and took her as booty.
20: This daughter of Tyndareus then had one son and three daughters, of whom only Chrysomathis does not figure in Euripides' best-known trilogy.
10: She and her lover Aegisthos killed her husband, Agamemnon, mainly to avenge his slaying of her daughter, Iphigenia.
Answer: _Clytemnestra_
BONUS 7
(30) In August 1920, Turkey became the last losing belligerent to sign a treaty ending World War I. But Kemal Ataturk soon overthrew the Turkish monarchy, repudiated the harsh 1920 treaty, and negotiated a far more lenient one in 1923. For fifteen points each, name those two treaties, named for towns in France and Switzerland respectively.
Answer: Treaty of _Sevres_; Treaty of _Lausanne_
BONUS 8
(20) Given a quotation, name the American-born poet who penned it FTP, or F5P if you need the name of the poem.

For ten: "...Thy beauty is to me/Like those Nicaean barks of yore."
For five: "To Helen"
Answer: Edgar Allan POE
FTP: "I should have been a pair of ragged claws."
F5P: "The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock", Answer: Thomas Stearns ELIOT

BONUS 9
(30) If two lights are flashed in rapid succession, they're perceived to be a single moving light. The mind isn't working reductionistically--no element of either light is moving--but holistically, imposing an overall unified scheme. F20P, tell what Greek letter names this phenomenon, and FTP name the school of psychology that formed in an attempt to explain it.
Answer: the _phi_ phenomenon; the _Gestalt_ school
BONUS 10
(30) For ten points each, answer these questions about Saturn's rings.

1. This nickname is given to the faint, innermost " $C$ " ring.

Answer: the _crepe_ ring
2. This gap in the outermost " $A$ " ring is named for its German discoverer.

Answer: _Encke_'s division
3. Gaps in the rings occur due to resonant perturbations by Saturn's moons, especially this innermost moon.
Answer: _Mimas_
BONUS 11
(30) Name these American writers from their pseudonymous hack work for ten points each.

1. His first novel was the juvenile "Hike and the Aeroplane," published in 1912 under the name Tom Graham.
Answer: Sinclair _Lewis_
2. She wrote five notoriously bad popular novels under the name John Sedges.

Answer: Pearl _Buck_
3. He wrote nearly a hundred dime novels, including a series about naval officer Clif Faraday under the pen name Clarke Fitch.
Answer: Upton _Sinclair_
BONUS 12
(30) Supply these related terms from statistics for ten points each. 1. It refers to a sequence of random trials such that the outcome of a trial is affected by the outcome of only the immediately preceding trial.
Answer: _Markov_ chain
2. This adjective denotes a Markov chain where the outcome of a trial is independent of the ordinal number of the trial.
Answer: _stationary_
3. This adjective describes a Markov chain where no outcome precludes some other outcome from eventually occurring at a later trial.
Answer: _irreducible_
BONUS 13
(30) In late 1995, two nations began fighting for control of the Greater and Lesser Hanish islands, strategically located near the mouth of the Red Sea. For fifteen points each, name the two belligerent nations, neither of which existed five years ago, at least not in their current form.
Answer: _Eritrea_ and _Yemen_
BONUS 14
(30) Name these aristocratic women who used marriage to help make or break the two Roman Triumvirates, 5-10-15.
5: Daughter of Julius Caesar, she married his ally Pompey in 59 B.C.
Answer: _Julia_
10: Sister of Augustus Caesar, she married his ally Mark Antony in 40 B.C. but was dumped in favor of Cleopatra.
Answer: _Octavia_
15: Mark Antony's first wife in 44 B.C., she helped lead a rebellion against her son-in-law Augustus Caesar.
Answer: _Fulvia_
BONUS 15
(30) Five points per word, what words complete these lines from "Hamlet"?

1. "A ministering BLANK shall my sister be, while thou liest BLANK!"

Answer: _angel_; _howling_
2. "In action how like an BLANK! In apprehension how like a BLANK!"

Answer: _angel_; _god_
3. "Whether 'tis nobler in the BLANK to take arms against a sea of BLANK"

Answer: _mind_; _troubles_
BONUS 16
(30) "This female Republican from Kansas announced that she would not seek reelection in 1996, though in the current Congress she chairs an important committee." That'd be an awful toss-up lead-in, since it fits two different people perfectly. Name one for ten points or both for thirty.

Answer: Nancy _Kassebaum_ (Senate)
Jan _Meyers_ (House)
BONUS 17
(30) Salman Rushdie's newest novel is not available in his native India; it hasn't formally been banned, but intimidation by a right-wing party, whose leader it parodies, has led to de facto censorship. FTPE name the book, the Hindu nationalist party that's censoring it, and the party's leader, whose name is associated with "William Makepeace" and who is parodied as the character
Raman Fielding.
Answer: "The _Moor's Last Sigh_"
the _Shiv Sena_
Balasaheb _Thackeray_
BONUS 18
(30) Its preface attempts to determine who first originated painting and sculpture, and proposes that God--rather than the Egyptians, Chaldeans, or Greeks--can claim credit; it then surveys Biblical and classical art before reaching Alberti in the first chapter. For fifteen points each, name this work and its sixteenth century author.
Answer: "The _Lives of the Artists"_, by Giorgio _Vasari_
(or _"Vite de' piu eccellenti architetti, pittori et scultori italiani"_)
BONUS 19
(30) Given a role in the movie "Sabrina," tell who played it in the 1954 original for five points, and who plays it in the 1995 remake for five more.

1. Sabrina Fairchild

Answer: _A_udrey _Hepburn_; Julia _Ormond_
2. Linus Larrabee

Answer: Humphrey _Bogart_; Harrison _Ford_
3. David Larrabee

Answer: William _Holden_; Greg _Kinnear_
BONUS 20
(30) Given a concept, name the branch of theology devoted to studying it, for ten points each.

1. the end of the world

Answer: _eschatology_
2. $\sin$

Answer: _hamartiology_
3. salvation

Answer: _soteriology_
BONUS 21
(30) Before coming to Notre Dame in 1986, Lou Holtz had been the head football coach of four other college teams and one professional team. For ten points each, name any three of these five previous teams.
Answer: the College of _William and Mary_
_N_orth _C_arolina _State_ University
the New York _Jets
the University of _Arkansas_
the University of _Minnesota_
(30) Identify the Pulitzer Prize-winning novel from characters, 30-20-10.

30: Herbert Gelman, Thomas Davis, Vasily Tashikov
20: Harley Hudson, Tom August, Lafe Smith
10: Seab Cooley, Brigham Anderson, Robert Leffingwell
Answer: _"Advise and Consent"_, by Allen Drury
BONUS 23
(30) By far the largest slave uprising in U.S. history, it began in December 1821 and included two to three thousand insurgents. For twenty points, name the uprising by naming its leader--who purchased his own freedom in 1800--and for ten more, name the state in which it occurred.
Answer: _Vesey_'s rebellion (Denmark Vesey); _South Carolina_
BONUS 24
(30) For fifteen points each, name these female U.S. gubernatorial firsts. 1. In 1975, this Connecticut Democrat became the first female governor whose husband didn't precede her as governor.
Answer: Ella _Grasso_ (nee Ella _Tambussi_)
2. In 1987, this Nebraskan became the first female Republican governor, having won the first gubernatorial election in which both major candidates were women. Answer: Kay _Orr_ (nee Kay _Stark_)

