

**Washington University College Bowl**  
**Second Annual Gateway Invitational Tournament**  
**Tossups - Finals Round 2**  
Packet by Univ. of Michigan College Bowl, Mitchell Szczepanczyk

1) One of these was established in 1233 to combat the Albigensians. Another one was established in 1542 to combat Protestantism. For 10 points, name this tribunal of the Catholic Church, whose notorious Spanish variety was headed by Tomas de Torquemada.

Answer: Inquisitions

2) He delivered the 1988 commencement address at Emory, and, for the 1996-97 school year, will serve as a visiting professor at Emory's Candler School of Theology. For 10 points, name this first black Anglican dean of Johannesburg, and winner of the Nobel Peace Prize in 1984.

Answer: Desmond Tutu

3) Inspired by St. Bernard, they were formed by Hugh de Payens to protect pilgrims on voyages to the Holy Land. For 10 points, name this order, this first eastern order of military knighthood, whose headquarters were near the ruins of the Temple of Solomon.

Answer: Knights Templars or the Templars

4) Her last two husbands--Reo Fortune and Gregory Bateson--had the same line of work as this early feminist, whose books include *Male and Female*, and *Sex and Temperament*, and whose autobiography is *Blackberry Winter*. For 10 points, name this anthropologist, and author of "Coming of Age in Samoa."

ANSWER: Margaret Mead

5) Known in the United States as mifepristone, its use is typically supplemented with misoprostol pills. For 10 points, give the name of this pill, whose initials stand for its manufacturer, Roussel Uclaf, and which has led to controversy for its ability to induce abortions.

Answer: RU-486

6) His resume might read as follows: Eagle Scout, Rhodes Scholar, chair of the Senate Agriculture Committee, chair of the Foreign Relations committee, and mayor of Indianapolis. For 10 points, name this Republican Presidential candidate and senator from Indiana.

Answer: Richard Lugar

7) A collection of Viking chieftans gathered in an open-air assembly in 930 A.D., forming what would become the world's oldest surviving parliament—the Althing. For 10 points, name this country, whose prime minister in 1995 is David Oddsson, and whose capital is Reykjavik.

Answer: Iceland

8) His father, a German-Jewish surgeon, discarded medical illustration, which he then recovered and collected, going on to become the curator of rare books at the Berlin St. Arts Museum. For 10 points, name this archivist, whose famous photo archives were purchased in 1995 by Microsoft's Bill Gates.

Answer: Otto Bettman (the Bettman archives)

9) Political leader Lamar D. Smith is shot. Both the Village Voice and the National Review begin publication. Malenkov resigns. The AFL and the CIO merge. For 10 points, name the year which also saw the first and only World Series championship brought to Brooklyn.

Answer: 1955

10) He already wrote a play of two men obsessed with Maria Callas called "The Lisbon Traviata," yet in 1995 released another play involving Callas entitled "Master Class." For 10 points, name this playwright whose play won the 1995 Best Play Tony, entitled "Love! Valour! Compassion!"

answer: Terence McNally

11) This scientist's books include "Biology and Knowledge," "Genetic Epistemology," and "The Development of Thought." His theory states that growth always follows in four sequential stages: sensorimotor, preoperational, concrete operational, and formal operational. For 10 points, name this Swiss psychologist who studied the development of children.

answer: Jean Piaget

12) Their major leaders included Lucius Priscus and Luscus Superbus, while their major cities included Arezzo, Caere, Tarquinii and Veii. For 10 points, name this highest civilization before the coming of Rome, located in present-day Italy.

answer: Etruscans

13) In 1970, he became the first living artist to be awarded an exhibition in the White House, whose works include Invisible Girl. For 10 points, name this contemporary American artist, 240 works of whom was discovered in 1986, all featuring his Pennsylvanian neighbor Helga Testorf.

Answer: Andrew Wyeth

14) Not since his 1978 play Betrayal has a full length play of his been opened. In 1995, Jason Robards and Blythe Danner star in his work "Moonlight." For 10 points, name this playwright of "No Man's Land," "Old Times," and "The Birthday Party."

ANSWER: Harold Pinter

15) In this country, activist Ken Saro-Wiwa, the head of the Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni people, was sentenced to death in October 1995 by General Sani Abacha. For 10 points, name this African country, the 1995 recipient of "scam"-ful commentary by Colin Powell, whose capital is Abuja.

Answer: Nigeria

16) He was the voice of the Grinch in "The Grinch that Stole Christmas." Born William Henry Pratt, he appeared on Broadway in stage versions of "Arsenic and Old Lace." For 10 points, name this actor, better known for his classic film role as Frankenstein's monster.

Answer: Boris Karloff

17) This poem glorified the victory of the Briton, James Thomas Brudenell, the seventh earl of Cardigan, at the Battle of Balaclava on October 25, 1854. For 10 points, name this Tennyson poem, some of which reads: "Half a league, half a league onward/ Into the valley, rode the Six Hundred."

Answer: The Charge of the Light Brigade

18. Occupationally, he is an environmental artist, as demonstrated by some of works, like a huge curtain built across Colorado canyon. For 10 points, name this Bulgarian-born artist, who, in 1995, with his wife Jeanne-Claude, wrapped the Reichstag.

ANSWER: Christo Javacheff

19) He won a 1992 Tony for his role in *Two Trains Running*, and wrote his first play in 8 days, in which he also stars as Mike Leon. The play is entitled *Riff Raff*. For 10 points, name this actor, who earned a 1993 Academy Award nomination for "What's Love Got To Do With It?"

Answer: Lawrence Fishburne

20) A teletype scroll of his was auctioned in 1995 for a price of \$1 million. The scroll was used for the writing of a novel written during a three-week long amphetamine binge. For 10 points, name this creator of *Sal Paradise* in his beat-novel *On The Road*.

Answer: Jack Kerouac

21) Turn-of-the-century European botanists Carl Erich Correns, Hugo Marie DeVries, and Enrich Tschermak von Seysenegg obtained results similar to his work, thereby vindicating the results—for 10 points—of what 19th-century geneticist and Austrian monk?

Answer: Gregor Mendel

22) On November 1, 1946, this city's first major professional basketball team—the BAA's Huskies—beat the New York Knicks 68 to 66 in the franchise's first game. The Huskies folded after a year, and so—for 10 points—what city hasn't had a major pro basketball team until the emergence in 1995 of the Raptors?

Answer: Toronto

23) Its first president was Senator Andrew Jackson White, and its resident faculty included Louis Agassiz and James Russell Lowell. For 10 points, name this university, named for the man who was for a long time the largest stockholder in Western Union, which is primarily located in Ithaca.

Answer: Ezra Cornell University

24) For 10 points, name the Division I-A school which boasts America's highest graduation rate for its football players, and whose home games are played in South Bend.

Answer: University of Notre Dame

25) *Dasyus novemcinctus*, they comprise 20 species of the order Dasypodidae, and sometimes give birth as long as two years after mating. For 10 points, name this creature which boasts a shell comprising some 2500 bony plates, and whose name is Spanish for "little armored thing."

Answer: Armadillo

26) Even though his body was cremated in September 1995, his parents--Joyce Flint and Lionel--are debating in late October 1995 whether or not to cremate his brain or dissect his brain to see if it bore any abnormalities. For 10 points, what serial killer's brain sits in a formaldehyde-filled jar in a lab at the University of Wisconsin?

Answer: Jeffrey Dahmer

27) He selected number 158 in America's first peacetime military draft, conducted in 1940, the same year that FDR appointed him Secretary of War. For 10 points, name this statesman who also served as secretary of War under Taft, and Secretary of State under Hoover.

Answer: Henry Stimson

28) Winchester, New Hampshire-resident P.F.E. Albee was the widow of a senator who sold Little Dot Perfume sets for David McConnell, before McConnell's company changed its name--for 10 points--to what name, long known for selling cosmetics door-to-door?

Answer: Avon (Albee was the first Avon lady)

29) Israeli scientists in 1995 confirmed that it is responsible for damage done to red sea coral formations in the Gulf of Aqaba. For 10 points, name this famous and still-active volcano located in the Philippines.

ANSWER: Mount Pinatubo

30) A family of landowners and warriors named Gonzaga conquered it in 1382, and ruled it for 400 years. It is also the capital of Italy's Mantova province, surrounded on three sides by the Mincio River. For 10 points, name this city, known as the setting of "Rigoletto" and the place where Romeo went to buy poison.

ANSWER: Mantua

31) He published the 1831 work "Evidence from the Scripture and History of the Second Coming of Christ, about the year 1843." For 10 points, name this founder of the Adventist church.

ANSWER: William Miller

32) Major rivers in this state include the Altamaha, the Flint, the Oconee, the Ogeechee, the Ocmulgee, and the Chattahoochee. For 10 points, name this state, the primary home to the 1996 Summer Olympics.

Answer: Georgia

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TWENTY POINT BONUS

1) Geoffrey Marcy of San Francisco State University, and Paul Butler of the University of California at Berkeley announced in 1995 the discovery of a planet using California's Lick Observatory. This planet has half the mass of Jupiter, is some 40 light years from Earth, and is known--for 10 points each--by what number and what name?

Answer: 51 Pegasi

THIRTY POINT BONUS

2) Discus thrower Danuta Rosani achieved a dubious first in Olympic history by becoming the first athlete to be disqualified for using anabolic steroids.

A. For 10 points, name the former Soviet-bloc country, whose 1995 prime minister is Josef Oleksy, which Rosani represented.

Answer: Poland

B. For 10 points more, name the site of the 1976 Olympics where Rosani was disqualified.

Answer: Montreal, Quebec, Canada

TWENTY-FIVE POINT BONUS

3) Dr. John Emerson moved from Missouri to Illinois in 1834, then to Fort Snelling in present-day Minnesota, only to be sued in a historic court case.

A. For 10 points, give the full name of the slave who sued for freedom for himself and his family.

ANSWER: Dred Scott

B. For 15 points, name the Supreme Court Chief Justice who presided over the Dred Scott Case.

ANSWER: Roger B. Taney

THIRTY POINT BONUS

4) Expand the following missile-related abbreviations for 10 points each.

A. IRBM

Answer: Intermediate Range Ballistic Missile

B. SLBM

Answer: Submarine-Launched Ballistic Missile

C. ICBM

Answer: Intercontinental Ballistic Missile

THIRTY POINT BONUS

5) For 10 points each, name the songwriter wrote these classic songs.

A. Stardust

ANSWER: Hoagy Carmichael

B. Honeysuckle Rose

ANSWER: Thomas Wright "Fats" Waller

C. Sewanee

ANSWER: George Gershwin

TWENTY-FIVE POINT BONUS

6) The result of the 1995 Booker Prize was surprising to say the least.

A. For 10 points, name this heavily-favored author who was expected to win the Booker for his The Moor's Last Sigh, who also won in 1981 for Midnight's Children.

Answer: Salman Rushdie

B. For 15 points, name the actual 1995 Booker Prize winner, who won with the novel The Ghost Road.

Answer: Pat Barker

THIRTY POINT BONUS

7) Identify the currency of the following countries for 10 points each.

A. Kuwait

Answer: Dinar

B. Haiti

Answer: Gourde

C. Uganda

Answer: Shilling

TWENTY POINT BONUS

8. November 7, 1989, saw two African-American political firsts. For 10 points each, name the politician who, on that date, became:

A. the governor of Virginia, and the first African-American governor in U.S. history.

ANSWER: L. Douglas Wilder

B. the mayor of New York.

ANSWER: David N. Dinkins

TWENTY POINT BONUS

9) For 10 points each, what 1995 movie was based on books written by:

A. Joyce Maynard?

ANSWER: To Die For

B. Elmore Leonard.

ANSWER: Get Shorty

TWENTY POINT BONUS

10) Estimates say that it covers about 770,000 square miles, and there are some parts of it which are still unexplored. For 20 points, name this desert, which extends parts of Oman and Yemen, as well as over a substantial portion of southeastern Saudi Arabia.

Answer: Empty Quarter or the Rub Al-Khali or the Great Sandy Desert



THIRTY POINT BONUS

11) "Not believe in Santa Claus? You might as well not believe in fairies. [Santa Claus] lives, and he lives forever."

A. For 5 points, in which newspaper was the previous editorial first published?

ANSWER: The New York Sun

B. For 10 points, give the name of the eight-year-old girl whose letter prompted the Sun's editorial reply.

ANSWER: Virginia or Virginia O'Hanlon

C. For 15 points, name the editor who wrote the reply.

ANSWER: Francis Church

TWENTY POINT BONUS

12) The Nubian temples at Abu Simpel were moved during 1963 to 1968 in order to avoid destruction. For 10 points, name:

A. the 375-foot-high dam, built in Egypt from 1960 to 1970.

ANSWER: Aswan High Dam

B. Name the lake which resulted from the creation of the Aswan High Dam.

ANSWER: Lake Nasser

THIRTY-POINT BONUS

13) For 10 points each, given the Greek or Roman god or goddess, provide the name of his or her wife or husband, ie if given the Greek god, you should give the Greek goddess and so on.

A. Poseidon

ANSWER: Amphitrite

B. Hephaestos

ANSWER: Aphrodite

C. Juno

ANSWER: Jupiter

THIRTY POINT BONUS

14) Frederick Reines and Martin Perl won the 1995 Nobel Prize in Physics for their work in discovering two heretofore elusive particles.

A. For ten points each, what two particles did Reines and Perl discover?

Answer: Neutrino, Tau Electron

B. For ten points more, what Austrian-American physicist first predicted the existence of the neutrino?

Answer: Wolfgang Pauli

THIRTY POINT BONUS

15) With his millions from the movie making biz, George Lucas established his own production facility, aptly named Lucasfilm Limited. For ten points each, name the division of Lucasfilms which handles:

A. Special effects?

Answer: Industrial Light And Magic

B. Sound recording, editing, and mixing?

Answer: Skywalker Sound

C. various spinoffs for Lucasfilm properties, such as Indiana Jones and Star Wars computer games?

Answer: LucasArts

TWENTY POINT BONUS

16) What corporation--for 10 points each--owns and draws on research from:

A. The Thomas J. Watson Laboratory?

ANSWER: IBM or International Business Machines

B. Bell Labs?

ANSWER: AT&T or American Telephone and Telegraph

THIRTY POINT BONUS

17) A billion is  $10^9$  power, while a trillion is  $10^{12}$  power. For 10 points each, give the full name of the power of:

A.  $10^{15}$  power

Answer: Quadrillion

B.  $10^{24}$  power

Answer: Septillion

C.  $10^{36}$  power

Answer: Undecillion

TWENTY POINT BONUS

18) Are you a politician? Are you a writer? Are you from New York? Some people can answer "yes" to all three questions. For 10 points each, name the politician-turned-writer from New York, who:

A. wrote the 1995 book "Murder in City Hall" with Herbert Resnicow, in which he is still the mayor of New York City?

Answer: Ed Koch

B. published the 1995 book Reason to Believe after losing the 1994 New York Gubernatorial race?

Answer: Mario Cuomo

THIRTY POINT BONUS

19) An eight man assassination team killed him on May 30, 1961 in the city named for him. After his death, the city was renamed Santo Domingo. For 20 points, name this former army chief of Joracio Vasquez, and longtime president of the Dominican Republic.

ANSWER: Rafael Leonidas Trujillo Molina

THIRTY POINT BONUS

20) Even though it's an odd-numbered year, 1995 still had some elections. For 15 points each, name the candidate who won the 1995 gubernatorial election in:

A. Mississippi

ANSWER: Kirk Fordice

B. Kentucky

ANSWER: Paul Patton

THIRTY POINT BONUS

21) Identify the country, 30-20-10

- A. Its Queen's Palace in the Rova, begun in the 19th century, was destroyed in 1995 as the result of brushfires.
- B. It is the home to the Ankaratra Mountains, and its highest peak is Mount Maromokotro.
- C. Its capital is Antananarivo.

ANSWER: Madagascar

TWENTY-FIVE POINT BONUS

22) It was founded in the fourteenth century in a silver mining town in a steep valley, and served in the 1990's as a city of refuge as provided by the United Nations. For 25 points, name this Bosnian town, which, in October 1995, was revealed as the site where an invasion occurred and some 6,000 people were killed.

ANSWER: Srebrenica

THIRTY POINT BONUS

23) While roses are awarded to the winning horse of the Kentucky Derby, what flowers--for 15 points each--adorn the winner of:

- A. The Belmont Stakes?                      Answer: White Carnations
- B. The Preakness Stakes?                      Answer: Black-Eyed Susans  
(Accept: Yellow Daisies)

TWENTY-FIVE POINT BONUS

24) This Dutch chemist recognized the necessity of regarding atoms in three dimensions, which he used to account for the fact of optical activity. For 25 points, name this chemist who envisioned four groups being tetrahedrally arranged around a carbon atom, and who, in 1901, received the first Nobel Prize in Chemistry.

ANSWER: J.H. van't Hoff

THIRTY POINT BONUS

25) Identify the \*abbreviations\* of the Salvadoran political parties described for 15 points each.

A. This 4-letter party, begun in 1932, takes its name from the revolutionary also known as "el negro."

ANSWER: FMLN

B. This 5-letter, one-word party, was founded by Roberto d'Aubisson, and is the party of El Salvador's president Armando Calderon Sol.

ANSWER: ARENA

THIRTY POINT BONUS

26) LSD was first synthesized in 1938, boasts psychosomatic effects which were accidentally discovered in 1943, is typically sold in tablet or gelatin form, and is the abbreviation--for 10 points per word--for what 3-word chemical name?

ANSWER: Lysergic Acid Diethylamide

TWENTY POINT BONUS

27. Paleontology majors rejoice! It's time to Name That Leakey. For 5 points each, name the Leakey who discovered:

A. Homo habilis

ANSWER: Louis Leakey

B. Zinjanthropus

ANSWER: Mary Leakey

C. Ardipithecus ramidus

ANSWER: Meave Leakey (nee Epps)

TWENTY POINT BONUS

28) Born in Germany, he was a pioneer in the field of experimental psychology who tried to identify the basic elements of human consciousness, for which he was called the "father of experimental psychology." For 20 points, name this author of Physiological Psychology, and who, in 1879 in Leipzig, established the first formal psychology laboratory.

Answer: Wilhelm Wundt

TWENTY-FIVE POINT BONUS

29. A 1995 book by Elzietta Ettinger says that two famous philosophers had an affair with each other. For 15 points each, identify:

A. The philosopher who was married and was the father of two sons when he was a professor at the University of Marburg when he published "Being and Time"?

Answer: Martin Heidegger

B. The student who took Heidegger's course at Marburg, then had an affair with Martin, and was a noted philosopher in her own right, with books like "The Origins of Totalitarianism" and "The Life of the Mind."

Answer: Hannah Arendt

THIRTY POINT BONUS

30. Identify the year from books published in that year, 30-20-10

A. Christopher Isherwood's "The Memorial"

B. Erskine Caldwell's "Tobacco Road"

C. Aldous Huxley's "Brave New World."

ANSWER: 1932