# Playoff Packet \# 7 by BGSU, et al. 

1995 Black Swamp Invitational Tournament @ Bowling Green State University

## Tossups by BGSU, et al.

1) As penance for killing one of Diana's sacred stags, Agamemnon was ordered to sacrifice her. Before he could kill her, however, Diana took her away and made her a priestess. FTP, name this mythological character.

## ANS : _IPHEGENIA_

2) As a result of his many wilderness wanderings, this Scottish-born naturalist was inspired to lobby the U.S. government to adopt a forest conservation policy. His efforts also led to the creation of Sequoia and Yosemite National Parks. FTP, name the founder and first president of the Sierra Club.
ANS : John_MUIR_
3) He spent the years $1551-1555$ in Italy, with the effect of this trip showing in such paintings as Landscape with the Fall of Icarus. But he is more famous for a series of calendrical works executed around 1565. FTP, name this painter of The Harvesters, a work representing a late summer month, and the wintry work Hunters in the Snow.

ANS : Pieter _BRUEGEL_ the Elder
4) Although his play, _Samson Agonistes_ was published in 1671, we know this author far better as the English answer to Dante or Homer, for it is he who wrote the closest thing to a pair of epics in English. Like Homer, he was blind. FTP, who was the author of _Paradise Lost_ and _Paradise Regained_?

> ANS : John _MILTON_
5) Featuring the son of Jupiter and Semele, this tragedy, Euripides' first to win at the annual drama festival in Athens, tells how King Pentheus of Thebes tried to prohibit the spread of the cult of Dionyses, only to be torn apart by Maenids. FTP, what is this play whose title comes from the followers of the new god?
ANS : _BACCHAE_
6) Today we think of Utah as a very Republican state, especially in presidential elections, but this was not always so. In fact, the first time Utah voted in a presidential election, it did so for this Democrat in 1896.
Furthermore, Utah backed him in his next two runs for president, although Utah went for Taft in 1912. FTP, who was this Democrat who carryied Utah for Free Silver, but lost the election all three times?

ANS : William Jennings _BRYAN_
7) This composer's works include 9 symphonies and a wide variety of choral works and short orchestral pieces. Among his symphonies are The Sea Symphony, The London Symphony and The Antarctica Symphony. FTP, identify this composer of Fantasia on a Theme by Thomas Tallis.

## ANS : Ralph _VAUGHN WILLIAMS_

8) The calendar had a nearly-unique look to it in 1961 since 1961 looks the same right-side-up and upside-down. FTP, and assuming that we're still numbering our years the same way over 4000 years from now -- when will this next occur?

## ANS : _6009_

9) Baltic (1922), comprising Poland, Estonia, Latvia, and Finland. Balkan (1934), comprising Yugoslavia, Greece, Rumania, and Turkey. Little (1920), comprising Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia. Anglo-Russian (1907). Triple (1908), comprising Britain, Russia, and France. And Cordiale (1904), comprising Britain and France. FTP, the addition of what one word to all the foregoing completes the names of all these alliances?

## ANS : _ENTENTE_

10) A literary critic, he explored social, psychological and political conditions which shape literature -- facilitated by his knowledge of both Marxian and Freudian theory. His works include Patriotic Gore and The Shores of Light. FTP, identify this American writer who in the 1920s served as editor to both Vanity Fair and the New Republic.

ANS : Edmund _WILSON_
11) An alkaloid narcotic, its formula is $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{NO}_{3}$. It is addictive and has effects similar to those of morphine but is less potent. FTP, identify this drug which is sometimes prescribed as an analgesic and cough suppressant.

## ANS : _CODEINE_

12) Known as the "sweater girl," this screen star acted in the movies Peyton Place and The Postman Always Rings Twice, but she gained tabloid fame when her daughter, Cheryl Crane, killed her abusive boyfriend, Johnny Stompanato, in 1958. FTP, name the screen star who died of throat cancer in June of 1995.
ANS : Lana _TURNER_
13) Also called Yam Kinneret or Lake Tiberias, water from it is pumped as far away as the Negev Desert. FTP, name this lake, fed and drained by the River Jordan, closely associated with the life of Jesus Christ in the New Testament.

> ANSWER: Sea Of _GALILEE_
14) Born circa 40 AD , his conquest of the Trinovantes of Essex made him the welathiest and most powerful ruler in southeast England. FTP, identify this early ruler, whose name is affixed to a Shakespearean play which bears little resemblance to his life.

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ANS : _CYMBELINE_
ALTERNATE ANSWER : _CUNOBELINUS_
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15) For a quick ten points, give the meterological term for the type of front which is formed when air is forced upward from Earth, such as when a cold front undercuts a warm front.

ANS : _OCCLUDED_ Front
16) His major-league playing career was interrupted after only four games by World War II. In 1945 at age 24, he returned from the European war and resumed playing for the Boston Braves. FTP, identify this man, who played for the Braves until 1964 and whose 363 wins are still the most in a career for a left-handed pitcher.

ANS : Warren _SPAHN_
17) NASA appears to have narrowly missed another disastrous mission failure as this space probe began to once again respond to signals from earth on October 20th. This probe was the first to confirm that there are some asteroids which are orbited by moons. FTP, name this spacecraft, due to arrive at Jupiter next month.

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ANS : _GALILEO_
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18) From 1946-52, she represented the US in the UN General Assembly, and she chaired the 1947-51 UN Commission on Human Rights. FTP, name this woman, the niece of a Rough Rider and the wife of the longest-serving President.

## ANS : Eleanor _ROOSEVELT_

19) In 1940, City College of New York found itself embroiled in controversy due to a new appointment to its Philosophy department. The would-be professor was charged with being an atheist, a proponent of sexual immorality, and an Englishman. While these charges were more-or-less true, it was not quite clear why they would detract from his proposed courses on mathematical logic. Nonetheless, a court overturned the appointment, forcing, FTP, what Nobel Prize-winning scholar to take up a position lecturing at Harvard?

> ANS : Bertrand _RUSSELL_
20) When his father, Sven Forkbeard died, he and his brother inherited a great empire of two kingdoms, but England refused to accept him. Only after his brother died and the Danes accepted him was he able to regain what Sven had willed to him, but then he established his rule. FTP, what great Danish monarch created a Northern empire of Denmark, England, and Norway -which dissolved upon his death in 1035 ?

ANS : CANUTE the Great
ALTERNATE ANSWER : _CNUT_
21) He tried out with the California Angels at the end of his career but was cut in spring training and thus he became the only significant member of the Big Red Machine to spend his entire career with Cincinnati. FTP, identify this player who, with Joe Morgan, formed their double-play combination during that team's 1970's heyday.

## ANS : Dave _CONCEPCION_

22) Each person has on the order of a million of these tiny structures inside their body. Each one is composed of three sub-units: a knot of capillaries called the glomerulus, the Bowman's capsule, and a kind of tubule. Their function is to filter out waste products, while returning water, glucose, and other important materials to the bloodstream. FTP, identify this basic unit of the kidney.

> ANS :_NEPHRON_
23) Charles Perrault was the author of this original fairy tale. An opera by Gioacchino Rossini based on it was first performed in 1817, called La Cenerentola. FTP, identify this fairy tale made into a 1949 film by Disney and now being re-released?

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ANS :_CINDERELLA_
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24) Despite his two crushing defeats in runs for the Senate from Maryland, this former State Dept. employee is running for president. An incredible longshot, he is considered an abnormality or even a laughing-stock by most of the press. FTP, what conservative black Republican is seeking his party's nomination in 1996 ?

> ANS : Alan_KEYES_
25) This social satire of 1885 was given the form of comic opera by its creators, Gilbert and Sullivan. FTP, name this opera with such laughable characters as "the Lord High Executioner," "PoohBah," "Nanki-Poo" and "Yum-Yum."

ANS : _MIKADO_

# Playoff Packet \#7 Boni 

Bonus Questions by BGSU, et al.

1. (30) Many people can guess the latitudes that the United States lies within, but how familiar are you with the longitudes? Given that Cape Cod is at a longitude of about 70 degrees, can you give the longitudes, within 3 degrees, of the following American cities? You will receive 10 points for each correct answer.

Pittsburgh
ANS : _80_ (Accept _77-83_)
Las Vegas
ANS: _115_ (Accept _112-118_)
Anchorage
ANS: _150_ (Accept _147-153_)
2. (25) Given the author and the year, give the novel that netted the author a Pulitzer Prize. Each correct answer is worth 5 points.

Sinclair Lewis, 1926
ANS : _ARROWSMITH_
James Michener, 1948
ANS : _TALES OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC_
William Faulkner, 1955
ANS: _A FABLE_
William Faulkner, 1963
ANS : _THE REIVERS_
John Updike, 1982
ANS : _RABBIT IS RICH_
3. (30) From a brief description of the process, give the name of the medical diagnostic technique FTP each.

A patient is placed in an electromagnetic field which causes certain atoms such as hydrogen to align. Radio waves are then bounced off these atoms to be received and analyzed by computer.

ANS: _M_agnetic _R_esonance _I_maging
This technique is like sonar in that high frequency sound waves are emitted, bounced, and received. It is used in many branches of medicine, including cardiology, ophthalmology, and- most notably- obstetrics.

ANS: _ULTRASOUND_
An X-ray tube is used to emit radiation through the body at a series of points. The resulting photographic images are interpreted by a computer to produce a composite image.

ANS: _C_omputerized _A_xial _T_omography Scan
4) (30) Someone has to do it. Answer these questions about the Gunpowder Plot for the stated number of points. No, none of the answers is "Guy Fawlkes".

For five points, who was the ruler of England at the time of the plot?
ANS : _JAMES I_
For ten points if exactly correct, or five if within ten years, in what year was Guy Fawlkes arrested with the gunpowder?

ANS : _1605_ (Accept 1595-1615 for five points),
Robert Catesby originated the plot. For fifteen points, what motivated him to do so?

ANS : a 1604 _EDICT BANISHING PRIESTS_ from England
Moderator's note: Accept reasonable alternate answers.
5) (30) The moderator will play parts of three country songs. FTP each, identify the singer.

ANS: $\quad$ Suzy_BOGGUS_, Trisha_YEARWOOD__
Mary Chapin _CARPENTER_
6) Given a description, name the African-American author who also happens to be female, for ten points each.

Before dying of cancer at age 34, she wrote the plays The Sign in Sidney Brustein's Window and A Raisin in The Sun.

ANS : Lorraine _HANSBURY_
Born in Senegal, she was a servant for a Boston tailor who encouraged her poetry, which included the 1773 collection Poems on various Subjects, Religious and Moral.

ANS : Phyllis _WHEATLEY_
A professor of English, she is known for her politically charged works, which also show strong lesbian themes. Collections include The First Cities, Cables to Rage, Coal, and Chosen Poems, Old and New.

ANS : Audre _LORDE_
7. (30) For the stated number of points answer the following questions about the New Testament figure, Paul.

For 5 points what was Paul's name before his conversion to Christianity?

ANS : _SAUL_
For ten points Paul was struck blind on the road to Damascus. What man "healed" Paul's blindness?

ANS : _ANANEIAS_(An a nigh us)
For a final fifteen points, what town was Paul originally from?
ANS : _TARSUS_
8. $30-20-10$ Name the president from clues given.
30) He shares his middle name with the name of Paul the apostles' rabbinic teacher.
20) One of several presidents to be born in Ohio, he attended Ohio Central College, bought the Marion Star, married Florence Kling De Wolfe, and eventually ran for president on the Republican ticket.
10) He died unexpectedly in San Francisco on August 2, 1923, while serving as the twenty-ninth president.

ANS : Warren Gamaliel _HARDING_
9. (30) 15 each, name the philosopher from clues given.

This philosopher lived from 205-270, and incorporated into his philosophy not only teachings from the Stoics and Aristotle, but some of the superstitions that abounded in his day, trying to give those superstitions philosophical justification.

ANS : _PLOTINUS_
This philosopher, living from 490-430 B.C., author of On Nature, introduced himself in the following way. "I, an immortal god, no longer subject to death, walk around among you all, honored fittingly with garland crowns and flowery leis."

ANS : _EMPEDOCLES_
10. (25) Frances Gumm became Judy Garland and Marion Morrison became John Wayne, but there are plenty of other celebrities whose name changes are not as well known as these. For 5 points each, provide the better-known name currently used by each of the following celebrities.

Actress Julia Wells
ANS: Julie _ANDREWS_
Author Chloe Anthony Wofford
ANS: Toni _MORRISON_
Actress Anna Maria Louisa Italiano
ANS: Anne _BANCROFT_
Actress Susan Tomaling
ANS: Susan _SARANDON_
Author Howard Allen O'Brien
ANS: Anne _RICE_
(Moderator's Note: Rice's parents wanted a boy.)
11) (30) The moderator will hand you reproductions of two pieces of art.

Take a moment to examine them.
First, FTP each, name the paintings.
ANS: $\quad A$ is _ICE $B$ is _SEVEN DEADLY SINS_

Now, for five points each identify the artists of :
Ice
ANS : Claude _MONET_
Seven Deadly Sins
ANS : Hieronymous _BOSCH_
12. (30) How well do you know your ancient battles? Answer the following for the stated number of points.

For five points, the Battle of Cannae occured in 216 B.C. in which war?
ANS : _SECOND PUNIC_ War
For ten points, this naval battle of 31 B.C. ended the Roman Civil War, although Antony and Cleopatra did escape for the time being.

ANS : Battle of _ACTIUM_
For five points, identify the "winning" general of the 280 B.C. Battle of Asculum in southern Italy.

ANS : King _PYRRHUS_ of Epirus
For ten points, this naval battle of 405 B.C., in which Lysander suprised and overwhelmed the Greeks, was the beginning of the end for the Athenians in the Second Peloponnesian War.

ANS : Battle of _AEGOSPOTAMI_
13. (30) $30-20-10-5$ For the appropriate number of points, give the thing that is being described.
30) Simply defined, it is a commutative division ring.
20) Richard Dedekind described it as "any system of infinitely many real or complex numbers, which in itself is so closed and complete, that the addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of any two numbers always produces a number of the same system.
10) In a nonmathematical setting, there can be a magnetic, gravitational, temperature, pressure, scalar, or vector ones of this thing.
5) Kevin Costner had one of dreams.

ANS : _FIELD_
14. (30) How well do you know your Elizabethan playwrights who aren't Shakespeare? Identify the playwrights behind the following plays, for five points each.

Volpone
ANS : Ben _JONSON_
The Spanish Tragedy
ANS : Thomas _KYD_
Astrophel and Stella
ANS : Sir Philip _SYDNEY_

## Doctor Faustus

ANS : Christopher _MARLOWE_
Old Fortunatus
ANS : Thomas _DEKKER_
A Game at Chess
ANS : Thomas _MIDDLETON_
15. (30) Given a phrase from a folk song, give the title for the stated number of points.
"Way down upon the Swanee river." (5 points)
ANS : _THE OLD FOLKS AT HOME_
"Oh, the sunshines bright on ..." (10 points)
ANS : _MY OLD KENTUCKY HOME_
"You'll take the high road and I'll take the low road." (15 points)
ANS : _LOCH LOMOND_
16. (30) The current Dalai Lama, winner of the 1989 Nobel Peace Prize, is the latest in a line of Dalai Lamas going back through the centuries.

First, for ten points, give the birth name of the current Dalai Lama
Ans: _TENZIN GYATSO_
Second, for ten points, the first Dalai Lama was born in what century?
Ans: _14th_ (1391)
For a final ten points, to what monastic order do the Dalai Lamas belong?
Ans: _YELLOW HAT_
ALTERNATE ANSWER : _GE-LUK-PA_
17. (30) Identify these important court painters from a brief description:

For five points, he was the court painter to Philip IV of Spain in the 1600s.
ANS : _VELASQUEZ_
A leading neo-classicist, he voted to have Louis XVI executed and later became Napoleon's favorite. He tried to get in good with the Bourbons after Napoleon's fall. FTP, name him.

ANS : Jacques-Louis _DAVIDE_
For fifteen points, he painted many of Henry VIII's court including the wives.

ANS : Hans _HOLBEIN_ the _YOUNGER_ (prompt on _HOLBEIN_)
18. (30) Many masterpieces of literature don't end "happily ever after," and lately it has become the vogue to "finish" these stories. For ten points a piece, given the name of a work, give the name of the author who recently wrote a sequel to it.

## Les Miserables

ANS : Laura _KALPAKIAN_
Gone with the Wind
ANS : Alexandra _RIPLEY_
Rebecca
ANS : Susan _HILL_
19. (30) The next time you eat lamb chops, keep in mind that dozens of nations have a sheep population that outnumbers the human population. For 5 points each and a dish of mint jelly, tell whether each of the following countries has a greater population of humans or of sheep.

Ireland
ANS: _SHEEP_
Argentina
ANS: _HUMANS_
Libya
ANS: _SHEEP_
Iceland
ANS :_SHEEP_
Ecuador
ANS : _HUMANS_
Denmark
ANS : _HUMANS
20) (30) In Africa, 8 landlocked nations are situated completely south of the equator. For 5 points each, any name 6 of them.

ANS: _LESOTHO

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\begin{aligned}
& \text {-SWAZILAND_, } \\
& \text {-BOTSWANA_, } \\
& \text {-ZIMBABWE_, } \\
& \text {-ZAMBIA_,' } \\
& \text {-ZAURUNDI_, } \\
& \text {-BWANDA_, } \\
& \text { _MALAWI_- } \\
& \text { _MANA }
\end{aligned}
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21) (20) Given a mythological figure's unusual death, identify him, ten points each:

Fell asleep beside his now-rotting with age ship and part of it fell on him and crushed him to death

ANS : _JASON_
He was hit by a discus thrown by his grandson, thus fulfilling a prophecy he had tried to avoid.

ANS : _ACRISIUS_
22) (25) Most people know them on a first-name-only basis, but Michaelangelo, Donatello, and Raphael did have last names. For the stated number of points, provide them.
(5) Michaelangelo

ANS : _BUONARROTI_
(10) Raphael

ANS : _SANZIO_
(10) Donatello

ANS : _DI NICCOLO_
23) (30) Given a brief description of their works, identify these ancient playwrights for 10 points a piece.

His most famous trilogy is the "Orestia"

## ANS : _AESCHYLUS_

He wrote 92 plays, but only 19 survived
ANS : _EURIPIDES_
out of 123 works, 24 of which won the annual drama festival award, only 7 are still extant.

ANS : _SOPHOCLES_

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