

## Round by Illinois B

### Tossups

1. This author emigrated from Germany to Switzerland in 1921. There, he wrote "The Jackdaw", Steppenwolf, and Magister Ludi. FTP, name this author, winner of the 1946 Nobel Prize in Literature.

(Hermann Hesse)

2. Named after the French criminologist who developed it, this system used records of body measurements, markings, and coloring to identify criminals before fingerprinting was adopted a police tool. FTP, name this system.

(Bertillon system)

3. FTP, what French painter, born in 1864, is perhaps best known for his rococo masterpiece, "The Embarcation of Cythera"?

(Antoine Watteau)

4. This defensive lineman is better known for his stupidity than his football skills. Drafted out of Emporia State University, he let Buffalo Bill wide receiver Don Beebe catch him from behind on an interception return in last year's Super Bowl. And this year, he gave away a game against the Miami Dolphins by touching a blocked field goal attempt in the last few seconds of the game. FTP, name this idiot and Dallas Cowboy.

(Leon Lett)

5. Born in 1825, he went to West Point, graduating seventeenth in his class. Later, he resigned his commission for a Professorship at the Virginia Military Institute, where he earned the nickname —Deacon...Offering his services at the outbreak of war, he earned his eternal nickname at the Battle of Manassas due to his personal courage and the strength of his line. FTP, name this man who was tragically shot by his own men following the Battle of Chancellorsville.

(Stonewall Jackson)

6. This opera was a sensation when first seen, primarily because it was the first written for television. FTP, name this Gian-Carlo Menotti classic.

(Amahl and the Night Visitors)

7. One of the last elements to be discovered, this radioactive element was finally isolated at Oak Ridge National Laboratory. In 1926, two University of Illinois chemists claimed to have discovered it and named it Illinium. The same year, two Italian chemists announced the same discovery and called it florentium. However, neither of these claims could be substantiated and it took nineteen years to finally prove the existence of element sixty-one. FTP, what is this element, named after a Greek titan.

(Promethium)

8. He died from tuberculosis at the age of 28. Name this famous naturalist author who wrote such works as The Black Riders and Other Lines, The Bride Comes to Yellow Sky, and The Blue Hotel.

(Stephen Crane)

9. MIG was part of the designation given to the Soviet Union's series of high-performance fighter craft. FTP name one of the two designers of the original plane that this acronym stands for?

(Artem Mikoyan or Mikhail Gurevich)

10. Amenhotep IV was a little bit eccentric, a lot pissed off at the local clergy, married to a babe, sleeping with a little boy, and unfortunately for him, a fanatical Monotheist. FTP, to what god did Amenhotep claim to be the prophet.

(Aton)

11. For a quick ten points, name the current prime minister of France.

(Edouard Balladur)

12. Elementary Odes, Carto General, We are Many, End of the World, and Twenty Love Poems and a Story of Despair are all works by what 1971 Nobel Prize winner in literature?

(Pablo Neruda)

13. Next time you tell someone to go to Hell, keep this in mind. You can visit the three-block long town of Hell in this British island group. FTP, name the group of 3 islands in the Caribbean where the small town of Hell can be found.

(Cayman Islands)

14. In 1986, a volcano erupted and killed over 3,000 people in this African nation. FTP, name the country which is bordered by Nigeria, Chad, Congo, Central African Republic, Gabon, and Equatorial Guinea.

(Cameroon)

15. As a songwriter, he wrote —MyGuy..for Mary Wells and —MyGirl..for the Temptations. But, he was an even more successful singer. FTP, name the singer whose backup group was the Miracles.

(Smokey Robinson)

16. Every once in a while every sport produces a wunderkind, and professional cycling is no exception. FTP name the American who won the World Championship roadrace at the age of 21 and in his first year as a professional.

(Lance Armstrong)

17. Founded by a mythical emperor who enjoyed sitting in a pond talking to turtles, this mythical dynasty of China supposedly ruled from 1994 BC–1523 BC when it was overthrown by the Shang. FTP, name this Chinese dynasty founded by the Yellow Emperor.

(Hsai)

18. Although women painters were uncommon in her day, she stood out as one of the era's finest. Many of her paintings were influenced by a rape that had supposedly occurred in her childhood. FTP, name this women, the painter of —Judithand the Maidservant with the Head of Holofernes....

(Artensia Gentileschi)

19. Metabolism is the physical and chemical process by which foodstuffs are synthesized into complex elements. These in turn can be transformed into simple substances, making energy available for use by an organism. FTP, name the part of metabolism concerned with the breakdown of large molecules?

(Catabolism)

20. Neglected by his family he studied history under the great historian Livy. Power came to him only after his older brother, Gaius, was murdered in 41 A.D. He went on to restore order, extend Roman rule to North Africa, and made Britain a province. FTP, name him, the fourth Roman Emperor, successor of Caligula?

(Claudius)

21. This —Fathex of Coordination Chemistry..supposedly realized the principles of his field while dreaming. FTP, name this man, who was also the first Swiss chemist to win the Nobel Prize.

(Alfred Werner)

22. For a quick ten points, name the private company that employs the most workers in the United States at 600,000?  
(Manpower, Inc.)

23. This American author's first work was One Man's Initiation – 1917. FTP, name this author who also wrote Three Soldiers and Number One?  
(John Dos Passos)

24. FTP, the oxidation of ammonia gas to produce NO and water is the first step in what important industrial processes?  
(Os(t)wald Process)

25. FTP, Mozart's Cossi fan Tutte, literally means what in English?  
(All women are like that < or > All women act like that)

26. This country has the distinction of having the lowest standard of living of any nation in the world. FTP, name this country whose capital is Maputo?  
(Mozambique)

27. FTP, name the Russian who became the first woman spacewalker?  
(Svetlana Savitskaya)

28. FTP, What Edith Wharton novel tells the story of a ruthless social climber named Undine Spragg?  
(The Custom of the Country)

29. He was famous for the quote —Alpolitics is local.... Name the former Speaker of the House who recently died at the age of 81.  
(Thomas O'Neill)

30. Two of the most important mysteries in nuclear physics today are the missing matter of the universe and the missing neutrinos from the sun. Many theories have been put forth to explain these anomalies. One of the most promising candidates is a class of hypothetical particles known as WIMPS or weakly interacting massive particles. Of this class, one particle stands out because it helps to satisfy another unproven theory, that of supersymmetry. FTP, name this particle, the supersymmetric counterpart of the photon?  
(Photino)

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### Bonuses

1. Identify the following concerning —Whitewater...(30 Pts.)
  - a. The Special Prosecutor (Robert Fiske, Jr.)
  - b. The Iowa Congressman who called for the prosecutor (Jim Leach)
  - c. How many acres of land are involved? (230)
  
2. Given 2 counties, name the state where these counties can be found. (20 Pts.)
  - a. Mohave and Gila (Arizona)
  - b. Litchfield and New London (Connecticut)
  - c. Lancaster and Wyoming (Pennsylvania)
  - d. Broward and Indian River (Florida)
  
3. Give the more common nicknames for each of the following composers' —numbered works...(5 Pts. each)
  - a. Beethoven's 3rd Symphony (Eroica Symphony)
  - b. Chopin's 6th Polonaise (Heroic Polonaise)
  - c. Haydn's 3rd Quartet (Emperor Quartet)
  - d. Mahler's 2nd Symphony (Resurrection Symphony)
  - e. Schubert's 9th Symphony (The Great Symphony)
  - f. Shostakovich's 7th Symphony (Leningrad Symphony)
  
4. For 5 pts. apiece, name the 6 children of Saturn & Rhea (accept either Greek or Roman names)

Jupiter	(Zeus)
Ceres	(Demeter)
Juno	(Hera)
Pluto	(Hades)
Neptune	(Poseidon)
Vesta	(Hestia)
  
5. Okay, it's time for another Lincoln question. (25 Pts., 5 pts. each)
  - a. Lincoln's Height (6 Feet 4 Inches)
  - b. Disease Lincoln would have died of had he not caught that case of acute lead poisoning (Mafran Syndrome)
  - c. War Lincoln served as a captain in (Blackhawk War)
  - d. The other suitor for Mary Todd's hand over whom she chose Lincoln (Stephen Douglas)
  - e. Name Lincoln's unfortunate son who was present at the assassinations of Lincoln, Garfield, & McKinley (Robert Lincoln)
  
6. 5 points for each letter, 30 total: Identify what the acronym NASDAQ stands for. (National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation)

7. For 5 pts. a piece and a total of 20 pts., given an arena, name the hockey team that plays there.

- a. The Pond (Anaheim Mighty Ducks)
- b. Northlands Coliseum (Edmonton Oilers)
- c. Nassau Coliseum (New York Islanders)
- d. Olympic Saddledome (Calgary Flames)

8. 30-20-10-5: Name the painter from his works.

- 30: —Landf Cockayne...
- 20: —TheDroll...
- 10: —PeasantWedding...
- 5: —TheReturn of the Hunters...  
(Peter Breugel the Elder)

9. For 5 pts. each, after the 4 gospels, name the next 6 books of the New Testament in any order.

(Acts, Romans, I Corinthians, II Corinthians, Galatians, Ephesians)

10. For 5 pts. apiece and a total of 20: Given the Irving Stone work, tell who it is about.

- a. Lust for Life (Vincent Van Gogh)
- b. Those Who Love (Abigail Adams)
- c. The Passionate Journey (Alfred Nobel)
- d. Love Is Eternal (Mary Todd Lincoln)

11. The planet Neptune was discovered by using mathematical calculations and then searching the area of the sky where the math said it should be. Two men made these calculations but only one was able to get astronomers to look for and eventually find Neptune. For 10 points each, identify the two men who calculated Neptune's orbit and the German astronomer who used the information to find it.

(Urbain Leverrier, John Couch Adams, and Johann Galle)

12. 25 pts. total: Identify the following political science terms based on a short definition.
- The apparent increase in an electoral majority because the presidential candidate who gets the most votes in a state gets all of a state's electoral delegates. (Matthew Effect)
  - Mutual aid among legislatures; you vote for my bill, I'll vote for yours. (Logrolling)
  - A test of the opinions of a voting group deliberately intended to have no effect other than suggesting to members of the group the direction in which opinion might be headed. (Straw poll)
  - Favoritism by a government in the allocation of a benefit or resource(Pork Barreling)
  - An official appointed to investigate complaints by individuals against public officials or organizations. (Ombudsman)
13. 5 pts. each, 5 pt. bonus for all correct: Name the state in which these mountains can be found.
- Humphrey's Peak (Arizona)
  - Clingman's Dome (Tennessee)
  - Mount Elbert (Colorado)
14. For 5 pts. each, identify the work given some characters. (25 pts.)
- Sal Paradise (On the Road)
  - Philip Carey (Of Human Bondage)
  - Howard Roark (The Fountainhead)
  - Becky Sharp (Vanity Fair)
  - Major de Coverley (Catch 22)
15. For 30 points, name 6 of the 7 nations that border Niger.  
(Libya, Algeria, Mali, Burkina Faso, Benin, Nigeria, and Chad)
16. Congresses have been numbered sequentially every 2 years since the first in 1789, and the one we are currently in is the 103rd. For 5 pts. each, tell how many Congresses each of the following Presidents served over.
- Herbert Hoover (2)
  - Grover Cleveland (4)
  - Calvin Coolidge (3)
  - Zachary Taylor (1)
  - Gerald Ford (2)

17. Humans belong to the order of Primates. Can you name the orders of these other mammals? 10 points apiece. Formal name of order is required.

- a. squirrel (Rodentia)
- b. opossum (Marsupialia)
- c. platypus (Monotremata)

18. Identify the following Clinton cabinet members 5 pts. each.

- a. Secretary of Energy (Hazel O'Leary)
- b. Secretary of Commerce (Ron Brown)
- c. Secretary of Agriculture (Mike Espy)
- d. Secretary of Health and Human Services (Donna Shalala)

19. For ten points each, given the story name the author.

- a. Dragon's Teeth (Upton Sinclair)
- b. The Oregon Trail (Francis Parkman)
- c. Arsenic and Old Lace (Joseph Kesserling)

20. Many words in the English language have been borrowed from other languages. 10 points each, 20 total, identify the following scientific terms borrowed from German.

- a. Radiation that is emitted by an electron accelerated in its collision with the nucleus of an atom (Bremsstrahlung)
- b. Also known as counter glow or zodiacal counter glow, it is a round or elongated, faint, spot of light in the sky at a point 180 degrees from the sun. (Gegenschein)

21. For 5 pts. each, give the authors of these works. Hint: each author's last name begins with the letter —C....

- a. The Song of the Lark (Willa Cather)
- b. The Awakening (Kate Chopin)
- c. Ordeal by Innocence (Agatha Christie)
- d. Breakfast at Tiffany's (Truman Capote)
- e. Cheri (Colette)
- f. The Big Sleep (Raymond Chandler)

22. Given the following active volcanoes, give the country in which they are located. (30 pts.)

- a. Taal (Philippines)
- b. Fuego (Guatemala)
- c. Krakatoa (Indonesia)
- d. Nevada Del Ruiz (Colombia)
- e. Tamboro (Indonesia)
- f. Chichon (Mexico)



23. Name the major river that passes through the following cities. (30 pts.)
- a. Salem, Oregon (Willamette River)
  - b. Cleveland, Ohio (Cuyahoga River)
  - c. Indianapolis, Indiana (White River)
24. Name the painter, architect, designer, of the following. 5 pts. each, 5 point bonus for all correct.
- a. Union Station in Washington D.C. (Daniel Burnham)
  - b. Pitti Palace (Filippo Brunelleschi)
  - c. Kindred Spirits (Asher Brown Durand)
  - d. The Apache (Frederic Remington)
25. Identify the following about the recent earthquake in California. (20 pts.)
- a. the exact time it hit (4:31 AM)
  - b. city where epicenter was located (Northridge)