

CARL

Elvis Aron Presley Memorial (?) Tournament
Feb. 4-5, 1994

Carleton College--A

TOSS-UP QUESTIONS

1. His mother was a queen of England, his father count of Anjou, while he himself was made duke of Normandy in 1150. Three years later he invaded England and forced King Stephen to make him his heir. FTP identify this founder of the Plantagenet line who was indirectly responsible for the murder of Thomas à Becket.

ANSWER: Henry II

2. He was the composer of songs such as "Praise the Lord and Pass the Ammunition" and "Baby, It's Cold Outside", but is more widely remembered for Broadway musicals, such as The Most Happy Fella. His biggest success was a 1950 musical based on stories by Damon Runyon. FTP, name this creator of Guys and Dolls.

ANSWER: Frank Loesser

3. It is employed in radar to sense the velocity of an object under surveillance, and in astronomy to measure the rotation of stars and galaxies. It is responsible for the red shifts of distant galaxies, and thus provides the best evidence for the expansion of the universe. FTP, what is this term given to a change in the frequency of a wave that occurs when there is a change in the distance between the source and the receiver, named for the Austrian physicist who first demonstrated the phenomenon for sound?

ANSWER: Doppler Effect

4. She was the Biblical heroine falsely accused of adultery by two elders whose advances she had repulsed, but who was successfully defended by Daniel. FTP, identify this woman whose name may also be heard in the title of a popular song by Stephen Foster.

ANSWER: Susanna(h)

5. A political theorist born in Hanover, she was the first woman appointed to a full professorship at Princeton. FTP, identify this thinker who wrote of "the banality of evil" in her classic study Eichmann in Jerusalem.

ANSWER: Hannah Arendt

6. He was a Jesuit philosopher and paleontologist, involved with the 1929 discovery of Peking Man. His major writings, all published posthumously, outlined a theory of cosmic evolution, and popularized the terms "noosphere" [new-o-sphere] and "Omega point." FTP, identify this author of The Phenomenon of Man.

ANSWER: Pierre Teilhard de Chardin

7. It was a nonfigurative art movement also called neoplasticism, and thrived from 1917 until about 1931. The work of this school is characterized by minimalist, abstract designs of vertical and horizontal lines and primary colors. FTP, identify this movement developed in Amsterdam and led by artists Theo van Doesburg and Piet Mondrian.

ANSWER: De Stijl [steel]

16. A longtime member of the U.S. Air Force Reserve, he rose to the rank of brigadier general. He also starred in two television series and in 1989 published a book of humorous poetry. FTP, name this actor whose credits include Anatomy of a Murder, The Flight of the Phoenix, Broken Arrow, Destry Rides Again, Rear Window, and Harvey.

ANSWER: Jimmy Stewart

17. A two-time All-American at the University of Kansas, he played 14 seasons in the NBA without ever fouling out of a game. He was also an amazingly prolific scorer--both on court and off, as recounted in his controversial 1991 autobiography The View from Above. FTP, name this four time MVP who led the NBA in rebounds 11 times.

ANSWER: Wilt Chamberlain

18. Robert Treat Paine was the prosecutor, while John Adams and Josiah Quincy were lawyers for the defense at the subsequent murder trial. Captain Thomas Preston and six of his men were acquitted, while two others were found guilty of manslaughter, punished, and discharged from the army. FTP, by what name do we remember this March 5, 1770 incident which resulted in the death of James Caldwell, Patrick Carr, Samuel Gray, Samuel Maverick, and Crispus Attucks?

ANSWER: Boston Massacre

19. Dorothy Gale is, of course, a fictional character in The Wizard of Oz. But Dorothy and Gale are also the first names of two real life personalities, associated not with Kansas but with Oxford and Chicago. FTP, what surname is common to the author of Gaudy Night and a one-time star halfback for the Chicago Bears?

ANSWER: Sayers

20. It is the specific island on which the capital city of Honiara is situated. It is the largest of the Solomon Islands. Its airstrip at Henderson Field was the scene of intense fighting in late 1942 and early 1943. FTP, identify this site of the first large-scale U.S. invasion of a Japanese-held island during World War II.

ANSWER: Guadalcanal

21. Charlie Parker, Albert Einstein, and Thomas Mann died; Austria was admitted to the U.N., Ernest Borgnine gave an Oscar-winning performance in the film Marty, and Sir Anthony Eden succeeded Winston Churchill as British Prime Minister. FTP, what year was this, which also saw the Brooklyn Dodgers win their only World Series championship?

ANSWER: 1955

22. To a moderator reading College Bowl tossup questions, the abbreviation FTP means "For Ten Points." But to someone cruisin' the information superhighway it means something else. FTP, what does the Internet term "FTP" stand for?

ANSWER: File Transfer Protocol

23. It was chartered and opened in 1881, in the county seat of Macon County, Alabama. From 1932 to 1972 its facilities were used by the U.S. Public Health Service to conduct a now notorious "Study of Untreated Syphilis in the Negro Male" -- a study which misled a group of subjects to believe they were receiving free medical treatment when in fact they were not. FTP identify this school founded by Booker T. Washington, and site of the famous experiments conducted by George Washington Carver.

ANSWER: Tuskegee Institute

24. Andrew shared the 1963 Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine with Hodgkin and Eccles. Thomas was the principal exponent of Darwinism in late 19th century England. FTP, what was their common name, shared also with the author of Crome Yellow, Antic Hay, and Point Counter Point?

ANSWER: Huxley

25. It is the name of a novel widely considered the masterpiece of Argentine writer Julio Cortázar. It is also the name of a 1980 spy comedy movie starring Walter Matthau and Glenda Jackson. FTP, what is this single word which also names a children's game involving numbered boxes typically chalked on sidewalks?

ANSWER: Hopscotch

26. For a quick ten points, the name's the same: the American illustrator who created the famous Uncle Sam "I Want You" recruiting poster during the First World War, and the bestselling author of Daisy Fay and the Miracle Man, and Fried Green Tomatoes at the Whistle Stop Cafe.

ANSWER: Flagg (H.N. James Montgomery and Fannie)

27. Some of us may scream with delight thanks to Lamarcus A. Thompson, while others may get sick to their stomach. FTP, by what name do we know Mr. Thompson's 1884 invention which he called the Switchback Gravity Pleasure Machine?

ANSWER: Roller Coaster

28. It recently pulled off a public relations coup when it offered \$99 fares to Memphis for Elvis' 59th birthday. FTP what is this airline with a hub headquarters in the Twin Cities?

ANSWER: Northwest

8. His most famous empirical work was co-authored with Anna J. Schwartz. One of his colleagues was once quoted as saying "Everything reminds [him] of the money supply. Now, everything reminds me of sex, but I don't put that in all my papers." FTP, identify this monetarist who spent 33 years teaching at the University of Chicago.

ANSWER: Milton Friedman

9. Near the end of Star Trek II: The Wrath of Khan, Khan gasps out the words: "To the last, I will grapple with thee; from hell's heart, I stab at thee; for hate's sake, I spit my last breath at thee." FTP, these words are taken from what 1851 novel whose lesser characters include Stubb, Starbuck, and Pip the cabin boy?

ANSWER: Moby Dick

10. George Herbert Walker Bush's sons have been in the news recently for things other than baseball or S & L scandals. George Walker Bush is running for governor of Texas, while younger brother Jeb is running for governor of, FTP, what state whose current governor is Lawton Chiles?

ANSWER: Florida

11. He died earlier this year after a long and distinguished military career. During World War II he commanded the 82nd Airborne Division and jumped with his men in the invasions of Sicily, Italy, and France. In 1951, he replaced MacArthur as commander of the U.N. forces in Korea. The following year he succeeded Eisenhower as supreme commander of the Allied Powers in Europe. FTP, name this general who also served as the Army's chief of staff from 1953 to 1955.

ANSWER: Matthew B. Ridgway

12. He was the first president to visit the West Coast, and the first to install a telephone in the White House. His wife was the first wife of a president to earn a college degree. His last executive order as President banned the sale of alcohol at Army camps and forts. FTP, name this man elected controversially over Samuel Tilden.

ANSWER: Rutherford B. Hayes

13. This carbonate mineral has posed a problem for geologists because its occurrence in the past, as shown by the rock record, was much more widespread than its occurrence in the present, thereby bucking the uniformity principle. One way in which it is formed is when the calcium in a limestone is replaced by magnesium. For 20 points, name this mineral whose name is reminiscent of an Alpine mountain range.

ANSWER: Dolomite

14. Winner of the 1963 Academy Award for Best Foreign Language Film, it concerns a successful film director on the verge of a nervous breakdown, and depicts his conflicting fantasies about his life. For 10 points, identify this famed flick featuring Marcello Mastroianni and Claudia Cardinale, written and directed by Federico Fellini.

ANSWER: Eight and a Half

15. Also called Chomo-Lungma, meaning "Mother Goddess of the Land," it is named in English for a nineteenth century surveyor general of India. FTP, name this peak first scaled in 1953 by Tenzing Norkay and Sir Edmund Hillary.

ANSWER: Mt. Everest

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BONUS QUESTIONS

1. (20 pts) In plate tectonics, sometimes a process occurs whereby the less-bouyant oceanic crust is pushed under the more bouyant continental crust. For 20 points, by what ten-letter term is this process known?

ANSWER: Subduction

2. (30 pts) Haitian politics has been in the news frequently in the past year. For 10 points apiece, name:

A. The exiled president overthrown by a 1983 military coup who currently resides in the U.S.

ANSWER: Jean-Bertrand Aristide

B. The Lt. Gen. who led the coup, and who now rules Haiti as a military dictator.

ANSWER: Raoul Cedras

C. Aristide's Prime Minister, who remains in Haiti and is a staunch opponent of Cedras' regime.

ANSWER: Robert Malval

3. (20 pts) Children in the United States cut their literary teeth on stories like *Green Eggs and Ham* and *The Cat in the Hat*. But one of our team members, who is Canadian, insists that in the great white north one of the most popular children's stories is something called "Jack Two-Two and the Hooded Fang." For 20 points, give the Canadian author of this story, who is perhaps better known in the States for works such as *The Apprenticeship of Duddy Kravitz*, *St. Urbain's Horseman*, and *Joshua Then and Now*.

ANSWER: Mordecai Richler

4. (30 pts) Another of our teammates, who is a golfing fanatic, is always kvetching that there just aren't enough challenging questions on his sport in academic quiz competitions. He has provided this bonus in an attempt to stop complaining and DO something about it. For 10 points apiece, identify:

A. the man who holds the record for the lowest 72 hole total in the history of the British Open, accomplished last summer at Royal St. Georges.

ANSWER: Greg Norman

B. the self-obsessed, perfectionist, golfing machine from England, who is currently the #1 ranked golfer in the world according to the Sony rankings.

ANSWER: Nick Faldo

C. the Texan who has won more PGA tour events in a single season, with 18, than any other mortal.

ANSWER: Byron Nelson

5. (20 pts) For 5 points each, given the name of a monster, you name the hero of myth or legend who defeated it.

A. Grendel	ANSWER: <u>Beowulf</u>
B. Fafnir	ANSWER: <u>Siegfried</u>
C. the Hydra	ANSWER: <u>Hercules</u>
D. the Chimera	ANSWER: <u>Bellerophon</u>

6. (30 pts) Don't be a hoser, eh, and answer this bonus about, like, the movie *Strange Brew*, eh you nob? Beauty.

A. For 5 points, what TV show did the Mackenzie brothers start on?

ANSWER: SCTV

B. For 10 points, 5 each, what are the real names of the two actors who play Bob and Doug Mackenzie?

ANSWER: Dave Thomas and Rick Moranis

C. For 15 points, many accolades, and the sure admiration of your friends, what was the dog's name?

ANSWER: Hosehead (Do not accept "Hoser")

7. (20 pts) In 1987 the Congressional committee investigating "Irangate" issued a report criticizing President Reagan for allowing a "cabal of zealots" to seize control of his administration's policy. This bonus focuses on the happy phrase "cabal of zealots."

A. First, for 10 points, in British history the word "Cabal" refers to a group of five councilors -- Clifford, Ashley, Buckingham, Arlington, and Lauderdale -- who were principal advisors to which monarch?

ANSWER: Charles II

B. In Jewish history the word "Zealots" refers to a number of factions including resistance fighters of the war of A.D. 66-73. For 10 points, what was the name of the mountaintop fortress near the Dead Sea that was taken by the Romans in 73 A.D. only after its 900 Zealot defenders committed mass suicide rather than be captured?

ANSWER: Masada

8. (20 pts) Given the name of a notable U.S. Supreme Court decision, state, for 5 points apiece, which of the following issues was at the crux of that case. Your choices are: affirmative action, birth control,

electoral apportionment, free speech, interstate commerce, public school prayer, or sexual harassment. Do not necessarily assume that answers will be used once and once only.

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|-----------------------------------|--|
| A. <i>Griswold v. Connecticut</i> | ANSWER: <u>birth control</u> |
| B. <i>Schenck v. U.S.</i> | ANSWER: <u>free speech</u> |
| C. <i>Baker v. Carr</i> | ANSWER: <u>electoral apportionment</u> |
| D. <i>Engel v. Vitale</i> | ANSWER: <u>public school prayer</u> |

9. (25 pts) How are you on your 16th century literature? Earn 5 points apiece for identifying the authors of the following:

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| A. Orlando Furioso | ANSWER: Ludovico <u>Ariosto</u> |
| B. The Spanish Tragedy | ANSWER: Thomas <u>Kyd</u> |
| C. The Jew of Malta | ANSWER: Christopher <u>Marlowe</u> |
| D. The Rape of Lucrece | ANSWER: William <u>Shakespeare</u> |
| E. Every Man in His Humour | ANSWER: Ben <u>Jonson</u> |

10. (25 pts) In most American presidential elections all electoral votes are split between only two candidates. But not always. For 5 points apiece, name the presidential candidate who finished third in electoral votes in each of the following elections:

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| A. 1856 | ANSWER: Millard <u>Fillmore</u> |
| B. 1860 | ANSWER: John <u>Bell</u> |
| C. 1892 | ANSWER: James B. <u>Weaver</u> |
| D. 1912 | ANSWER: William Howard <u>Taft</u> |
| E. 1948 | ANSWER: J. Strom <u>Thurmond</u> |

11. (30 pts) For 10 points apiece, identify the Spanish composers of the following works:

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| A. <i>El Amor Brujo</i> (1915) | ANSWER: Manuel del <u>Falla</u> |
| B. <i>Goyescas</i> (1911) | ANSWER: Enrique <u>Granados</u> |
| C. <i>Concierto de Aranjuez</i> (1940) | ANSWER: Joaquín <u>Rodrigo</u> |

12. (25 pts) Given an assassin, alleged assassin, or attempted assassin, identify the famous target, for 5 points apiece.

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|---------------------------|--|
| A. Dr. Carl Austin Weiss | ANSWER: Huey <u>Long</u> |
| B. Ramon Mercador del Río | ANSWER: Leon <u>Trotsky</u> |
| C. Giuseppe Zangara | ANSWER: accept either <u>Franklin D. Roosevelt</u> or Anton <u>Cermak</u> [H.N.: Chicago mayor Cermak was killed, but FDR was the intended target] |
| D. Arthur Bremer | ANSWER: George C. <u>Wallace</u> |
| E. Nathuram Godse | ANSWER: <u>Mohandas K. [or Mahatma] Gandhi</u> |

13. (25 pts) For 5 points apiece, give the name of the largest circulation daily newspaper published in each of the following cities:

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|------------------|--------------------------|
| A. Dallas | ANSWER: <u>News</u> |
| B. San Francisco | ANSWER: <u>Chronicle</u> |
| C. Philadelphia | ANSWER: <u>Inquirer</u> |
| D. Baltimore | ANSWER: <u>Sun</u> |
| E. Charlotte | ANSWER: <u>Observer</u> |

14. (20 pts) Do you know your south of the border geography? Consider the Mexican States of Durango, Jalisco [Hah-LEE-sko], Oaxaca [Wha-HAH-ka], and Hidalgo. For 5 points apiece:

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|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| A. Which extends farthest north? | ANSWER: <u>Durango</u> |
| B. Which extends farthest south? | ANSWER: <u>Oaxaca</u> |
| C. Which extends farthest east? | ANSWER: <u>Oaxaca</u> |
| D. Which extends farthest west? | ANSWER: <u>Durango</u> |

15. (30 pts) 30-20-10. Name the composer from his works.

- A. The comic operas *El Capitan* (1896) and *The Bride Elect* (1898)
- B. *Semper fidelis* (1888) and *Hands Across the Sea* (1899)
- C. *The Washington Post March* (1889)

ANSWER: John Philip Sousa

16. (20 pts.) When Napoleon asked him where God came into his theory of the cosmos, he replied shortly, "I have no need of that hypothesis." For 20 points identify this French astronomer and mathematician whose 1796 work *Exposition du système du monde* contains a statement of the nebular hypothesis which is linked with his name.

ANSWER: Pierre Simon, Marquis de Laplace

17. (25 pts) For 5 points apiece, in what city are each of the following American colleges or universities located?

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| A. Eastern Michigan University | ANSWER: <u>Ypsilanti</u> |
| B. Texas Tech University | ANSWER: <u>Lubbock</u> |
| C. Evergreen State College | ANSWER: <u>Olympia</u> (WA) |
| D. George Mason University | ANSWER: <u>Fairfax</u> (VA) |
| E. Vassar College | ANSWER: <u>Poughkeepsie</u> (NY) |

18. (25 pts) My favorite Pulitzer Prize category--General Nonfiction--dates back to 1962. For 5 points apiece, for what books did the following persons win Pulitzers in the General Nonfiction category?:

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| A. Barbara W. Tuchman, in 1963 | ANSWER: <u>The Guns of August</u> |
| B. Barbara W. Tuchman, in 1972 | ANSWER: <u>Stilwell and the American Experience in China, 1911-1945</u> |
| C. Carl Sagan, in 1978 | ANSWER: <u>The Dragons of Eden</u> |
| D. Studs Terkel, in 1985 | ANSWER: <u>The Good War: An Oral History of World War II</u> |

E. Garry Wills, in 1993

ANSWER: Lincoln at Gettysburg: The Words That Remade America

19. (20 pts) Some long and tough to pronounce names have been in the news of late. For 10 points apiece, identify:

A. The new Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, chosen by President Clinton to succeed Colin Powell.

ANSWER: John Shalikashvili

B. The right-wing nationalist who surprised many with the strength of his support in the recent Russian elections, and who has said in the past that he favored the return of Alaska to Russia.

ANSWER: Vladimir Zhirinovsky

20. (20 pts) For 5 points each, given the function, name the number of the amendment to the U.S. Constitution.

A. Establishment of a federal income tax.

ANSWER: 16th Amendment

B. Establishment of a system of succession in case of Presidential disability.

ANSWER: 25th Amendment

C. Specified that separate ballots be used in the electoral college in voting for the Vice-President and the President.

ANSWER: 12th Amendment

D. Outlawed poll taxes.

ANSWER: 24th Amendment

21. (30 pts) 30-20-10. Name the city.

A. It was the scene of a famous debate between Luther, Carlstadt and Eck in 1519.

B. In 1953 the University there, at which the young Goethe (GER-tuh) had studied, was renamed for Karl Marx.

C. In every way the cultural center of the former state of Saxony, Wagner was born there; Bach and Mendelssohn died there.

ANSWER: Leipzig

22. (30 pts) In 1842 the Opium War between Great Britain and China was ended by the Treaty of Nanking, which provided for the establishment of five so-called "treaty ports" open to foreign trade. Eventually, western pressures resulted in the designation of nearly 70 Chinese cities as treaty ports, but this bonus looks only to the original five. 5 points for naming one, 10 points for two, or 30 points for naming any three of the original five.

ANSWER: Amoy (or Xiamen)
Canton (or Guangzhou)
Fu-chou (or Fuzhou)
Ning-po (or Ningbo)
Shanghai

23. (30 pts) The three major Academy Awards--for best actor, best actress, and best picture--have been swept by a single film three times in the history of the Oscars. You will earn 10 points apiece for identifying the DIRECTORS of each of these three over-achieving pictures.

ANSWER: Frank Capra (for *It Happened One Night*), Milos Forman (for *One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest*) and Jonathan Demme (for *The Silence of the Lambs*)

24. (30 pts) Score 30 points if you identify this writer after one clue, 20 points after two, or 10 points if it takes you all three:

A. Her real name was Cicily Fairfield; you are asked to identify her by her better-known pseudonym.

B. She is the author of a study arising out of the Nuremberg war trials, *The Meaning of Treason*.

C. Her novels include *The Judge*, *The Thinking Reed*, and *The Birds Fall Down*.

ANSWER: Dame Rebecca West

25. (20 pts) 20 points are yours if you can name the first African-American member of the Federal Communications Commission. The same man became executive director of the NAACP in 1977.

ANSWER: Benjamin Hooks