

1992 Freddie's Dead Memorial College Bowl Invitational

Chicago A Toss-ups

1) He was a member of the Bordeaux nobility of the robe, and for a time, he was also a member of the city's parlement. Born in 1689, he was the author of the works "Persian Letters" and "Considerations on the Grandeur and Decadence of the Romans". For ten points, name this man who provided great influence on sociologists and political scientists with his 1748 work "The Spirit of the Laws".

Charles Louis de Secondat MONTESQUIEU

2) Born in 1926 in Liverpool, he spent three years working in coal mines before entering Cambridge. In 1958 the work "Five Finger Exercise" won for him the London *Evening Standard* Drama Award as the most promising British playwright. His other works include "The Private Ear", "The Public Eye", "The Royal Hunt of the Sun", and "Black Comedy". For ten points, name this creator of the works "Equus" and "Amadeus".

Peter SHAFFER

3) It was described as "As beautiful as the chance meeting on a dissecting table of a sewing machine and an umbrella" by the Comte du Lautremont. Writers in this movement included Aragon and Eluard, the filmmakers included Bunuel and Breton, the intellectual was Andre Breton, and the painters include Miro, Tanguy, Ernst, Magritte, and Dali. For the points, name the anti-bourgeois art movement.

SURREALISM

4) An anarchist, communist, draft dodger, sexual liberationist, and confirmed bisexual, he wrote novels, poems, plays, and treatises on linguistics, constitutional law, Gestalt therapy, and Noh theater. But most of all, he was there for the "kids", the beatniks, the social dropouts. For ten points, name this author of "The Empire City", "Five Years: Thoughts in a Useless Time", and "Growing Up Absurd".

Paul GOODMAN

5) This woman was born and educated in West Germany, but then moved to the United States with her family. She studied politics and international relations at the American University, and founded a group for research into children's cancer after the death of her 10 year old sister. Later, after returning to West Germany, she won the alternative Nobel Prize, in 1982, and a seat in Parliament in 1983. For ten points, name this recently deceased founder of the Green Party.

Petra KELLY

6) Born in 1788, he spent 25 years without speaking to his mother, who had disliked him ever since she heard that two geniuses could not exist in one family. He claimed that the will is more important than knowledge or intellect, and that it is inherently evil. The best that one could strive for is a renunciation of desire.

For ten points, name this man who said "The World is My Idea" and who wrote "The World as Will and Idea".

Arthur SCHOPENHAUER

7) A leading commercial center of the Santa Fe trail, it has been the subject of a Maxwell Anderson play. Kit Carson's home there is described in Cather's "Death Comes for the Archbishop", and Harvey Fergusson's "Footloose McGarnigal" describes the artist's colony. For ten points, name this hamlet once home to D. H. Lawrence, Mabel Dodge Luhan, and Georgia O'Keefe.

TAOS

8) The preface to this book of stories is entitled "The Book of the Grotesque". "Hands" is the story of Wing Biddlebaum, driven from town because of his eccentricity. "Queer" is the story of Elmer Cowley, who was depressed at being thought of as queer, and eventually ran away. All the 23 profiles of town members are written as seen through the eyes of a young reporter, George Williard. For ten points, name the 1919 Sherwood Anderson work.

WINESBURG, OHIO

9) In the 1970s she became a familiar figure in the British media and was a columnist for the Sunday Times. Then, in what many would consider a career downturn, she got a job in Tulsa, at a center for the study of women's literature. Her works include "Shakespeare", "The Madwoman's Underclothes", and "Sex and Destiny: The Politics of Human Fertility". For ten points, name this Australian feminist critic, author of 1970's "The Female Eunuch".

Germaine GREER

10) Born in 1882, she majored in physics and chemistry at Mount Holyoke College. But later, she was a volunteer at Hull House, a student of economics and sociology at Penn, Executive Secretary of the New York Consumer's League, a member of the New York State Industrial Commission, and chairman of that commission in 1926. Her books include "People at Work" and "The Roosevelt I Knew". For ten points, name this Secretary of Labor.

Frances PERKINS

11) Since the National Football League re-alignment in 1970, only one team has never won a division championship. For ten points, name this AFC team, the former Titans of the sport.

New York JETS

12) At age 19, Lady Diana became world famous through a marriage proposal. For a quick ten points, what profession did she hold at the time, one shared with an Arnold Schwarzenegger character?

KINDERGARTEN teacher

10) Of all election years with more than 500 electoral votes at stake, this particular

year had the closest electoral vote count, with the final tally being 277 to 254. For ten points, give me the year which had Arthur Reimer running for the Socialist Labor party, J. Frank Hanly running for the Prohibitionists, A. L. Benson running for the Socialists, Charles Evans Hughes running for the Republicans, and Woodrow Wilson running for the Democrats.

1916

- 11 ~~1A)~~ The ism is the same. In medicine, it is one of the three main schools of Greek and Roman medicine, one which used observation, accepted cures, and no theory whatsoever; its meaning degenerated to be synonymous with "quack" by the 1500s. In philosophy, it stipulates that we have no ideas other than those derived from sense experience, and its proponents included Locke, Berkeley, and Hume. For ten points, give the common ism.

EMPIRICISM

- 12 ~~1B)~~ This organization arose out of the ashes of the Great Disappointment of October 22, 1844, with the belief that that date did not represent the end of the world but rather the beginning of heaven's judgement, a time period which will end with the coming of Christ to execute that judgement. For ten points, name this offshoot of the Millerites which publishes the "Review and Herald".

SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTISTS

- 13 ~~1C)~~ This faith began with the Paiute Indians of western Nevada in 1870, and it spread quickly due to the feeling among Native Americans that the end of their culture was near. This faith has a sacred bird, the crow, and a special ceremony before which all participants bathe to wash away evil, and during which the participants fall into trances. For ten points, name this faith which reached the Sioux in 1889, and whose name sounds like the crossing of a Kevin Costner movie and a Demi Moore movie.

GHOST DANCE

- 14 ~~1D)~~ It includes the legend of Artegall, the legend of Cambel and Triamond, the legend of Britomart, the legend of Sir Guyon and the legend of the Red Cross Knight. For ten points identify this epic poem which concerns the search of Prince Arthur for Gloriana, the title character of this 1590 to 1596 work by Edmund Spenser.

THE FAERIE QUEEN

- 15 ~~1E)~~ Born in the Siberian village of Tobolsk, his given name was Grigori Efimovich Novykh. Like St. Augustine, he lived a dissolute youth of hedonism and vice, but experienced a sudden religious conversion in middle age. Unlike St. Augustine, though, he did not seem to change his habits. However, he did gain a reputation as a prophet and healer, and he served as a chaplain and faith-healer for the hemophiliac Tsarevich Alexei. For the points, name this man whose nickname translates as "the degenerate".

Grigori RASPUTIN

- 16 ~~1F)~~ Peisthetaerus and Euelpides, disgusted with Athenian politics, decide to abandon the bipedal world for the avian. After encountering the mythological bird-king Tereus, Peisthetaerus establishes the city of CloudCuckooland and makes himself

ruler of the skies. Not content, he next leads his feathered subjects into a war with the Olympian gods. After a successful blockade of Olympus, the gods are forced to surrender, and cede control of the universe to the wily Athenian. For ten points, what is the name of this Aristophanes play?

THE BIRDS (accept AVES)

- 17 ~~24~~) Though many people balk at his contention that women are best cared for in a polygamous society, or that immigration rights should be auctioned off to the highest bidders, few would challenge his status as an innovative thinker. In works such as 1964's "Human Capital" and 1981's "Marriage and the Family", he used economic analysis to explain leading sociological questions. For ten points, name this University of Chicago faculty member, winner of the 1992 Nobel Prize in economics.

Gary BECKER

- 18 ~~24~~) When the painter Viktor Gartmann died in 1874 at the age of 39, a Russian gallery memorialized him by presenting a collection of over 400 of his works, some of whose titles included "Gnomus", "The Old Castle", "Tuileries", "The Catacombs", "The Hut on Fowl's Legs", and "The Great Gate of Kiev". All this would be completely forgotten except for the fact that a composer visited the show and set some of the paintings to music. For ten points, name this ~~orchestral~~ ^{piano} composition of Modest Mussorgsky, *later orchestrated by Maurice Ravel.*

PICTURES AT AN EXHIBITION

- 19 ~~24~~) A native of Elea born circa 480 B.C., he was a student and companion of Parmenides, whose ideas he is credited with helping develop. He appears along with his mentor in one of Plato's dialogues, where he explains to a young Socrates his unusual theory that it is impossible for more than one thing to exist in the universe at once. Criticized by Aristotle as a cynical Sophist who intentionally used faulty logic to produce absurd conclusions, his arguments nonetheless entertain to this day. For ten points, name this Presocratic philosopher known for paradoxes.

ZENO

- 20 ~~24~~) For a very quick ten points, Durres, Vlore, Elbasan, Kavaje, and Teplene are some of the cities and towns in this Balkan nation, with its capital at Tirana.

ALBANIA

- 21 ~~24~~) The name's the same. An Egyptian leader actually from Macedonia, he arrived in Egypt in 1799 as part of the defending Ottoman army, and seized power in 1805. After an invasion of Syria and Arabia, he forced the Western powers to recognize his family as the hereditary rulers of Egypt. The other man of this name is boxing's only four time Heavyweight champion. For ten points, give the common name.

MUHAMMAD ALI

- 22 ~~24~~) Founded by the Islamic hero Mawlay Idris in the eighth century, this city was the site of the famed Qarawiyyin mosque, which is generally regarded as the world's first university. Until the emergence of Algiers and Casablanca, it was the Maghreb's leading center of learning, tourism, and trade. For ten points, give the name of this second largest city of Morocco which shares its name with a hat worn by Akbar and Jeff.

FEZ

HEZ

26) Inspired by the Olympic Games in 1896, this Frenchman returned to France an ardent nationalist as well as a royalist. He was one of the leaders of the anti-Dreyfussards during the Dreyfus Affair and a tremendous influence behind the regime of Marshal Petain. For ten points, name this long time leader of *The Action Francaise*.

Charles MAURRAS

27) All mammals are covered with hair. For a quick ten points, give the scientific term for the baby fur that all mammals including humans have in the embryonic stage.

LANUGO

23) 28) In the book of Genesis, there are many lists of genealogies that give interesting clues to future stories. For instance, besides Abel, who was murdered, Adam was the first man to die. For ten points, can you name the first person mentioned in the bible who could not have met his ancestor Adam?

NOAH

24) 29) Born in 1834 in Massachusetts, he graduated from Harvard Divinity School, but led a bohemian life in Paris. Later, while working at the Newsboys' Lodging House in New York City, he wrote over 130 books for boys, including the Tattered Tom, Luck and Pluck, and Ragged Dick series. For ten points, name the author who's main premise was that the struggle against poverty and temptation inevitably leads to wealth and fame.

Horatio ALGER, Jr.

25) 30) ^{KEEP} For a quick ten points, give the common name of the capitals of Guadalupe and St. Kitts and Nevis.

BASSE(-)TERRE

Da end.

1992 Freddie's Dead Memorial College Bowl Tournament

Chicago A Boni

(30) 1) Given a Mexican state, tell whether it is on the Pacific coast, the coast of the Gulf of Mexico, or neither, for 5 points each.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------|--------------|-----|
| a) Jalisco | P ✓ | d) Zacatecas | N ✓ |
| b) Veracruz | GM ✓ | e) Chihuahua | N ✓ |
| c) Quintana Roo | N ✓ | f) Oaxaca | P ✓ |

(30) 2) Given a work of a Roman author, name the author, for ten points each.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a) "On the Nature of Things" | LUCRETIUS (Titus Lucretius Carus) ✓ |
| b) "The Golden Ass" | Lucius APULEIUS ✓ |
| c) "Amphitryon", "The Pot of Gold" | Titus Maccius PLAUTIUS ✓ |

(30) 3) This is one of those 30-20-10 things. Name the American dramatist. 30
point clue: she lived from 1930 to 65 and wrote "The Sign in Sidney
Brunstein's Window".

20 point clue: The title of her most famous work came from the question
following the Langston Hughes question "What happens to a dream deferred?"

10 point clue: The next question is "Does it dry up like a raisin in the Sun?"
Name this creator of "A Raisin in the Sun".

Lorraine HANSBERRY

(25) 4) Take down the following surnames: Mies van der Rohe, Loos, Corb, and Fuller. I will read a maxim, and you identify who said it, for 5 points apiece and a 5 point bonus for all four.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| a) "Ornament is Crime" | CORB ✓ |
| b) "The Plan is the Generator" | LOOS ✓ |
| c) "Less is More" | MIES VAN DER ROHE ✓ |
| d) "Roam Home to a Dome" | FULLER ✓ |

(30) 5) I'll name some American operas, and you name the composer, for ten points apiece.

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| a) "The Devil and Daniel Webster", "Ballad of Baby Doe" | Douglas MOORE |
| b) "Four Saints in Three Acts", "The Mother of Us All" | Virgil THOMPSON |
| c) "Satyagraha" | Philip GLASS |

(30) 6) There are nine grades of ^{angels} ~~angels~~ divided into three hierarchies. You'll get five points for each grade you can name, up to six.

SERAPHIM, CHERUBIM, THRONES; DOMINIONS, VIRTUES, POWERS; PRINCIPALITIES, ARCHANGELS, ANGELS

(30) 7) Given the name of a lake, name the European country it is in, for the stated number of points.

- a) Lake Como, for 5 points
- b) Vanern, for 10 points
- c) Lake Balaton, for 15 points

ITALY
SWEDEN
HUNGARY

← (accept Switzerland; it's on border)

~~(30) 8)~~ This is a 30-20 thing, not a 30-20-10 thing. 30 point clue: he won the Nobel Prize for Literature in 1968, but committed suicide in 1972 with no note of explanation.

20 point clue: this Japanese author wrote "Snow Country", "The Thousand Cranes", "Sound of the Mountain", "The Master of Go", and "The Izu Dancer and Other Stories".

Yusunari KAWABATA

(30) 8) Answer the following questions related to George Sand for ten points apiece.

- a) What is her real name? Amartine Lucile Aurore DUPIN ✓
- b) Identify the french poet with whom she had an affair and who wrote the poems "Les Nuits" and "Contes d'Espagne et d'Italie".

Alfred de MUSSET

- c) Identify the Polish composer with whom she also had an affair and who is for his etudes, nocturnes and mazurkas.

Frederic CHOPIN ✓

(25) 9) Identify the following figures of Romanticism who like Byron and Shelley died early in their careers, for ten points apiece and an extra five for getting both.

- a) Name the French painter who lived from 1791 to 1824 and who best known for his "Raft of the Medusa". is
Λ

Theodore GERICAULT

- b) Name the Russian poet and novelist who died at the age of 27 from a duel and wrote the novel "The Hero of Our Time".

Mikhail LERMONTOV

(30) 10) Identify the following illustrators of the 19th century for ten points apiece.

- a) He was the most popular and successful French illustrator of the 19th century and his best known illustrations were for Dante's "Inferno", "Don Quixote" and "The Rime of the Ancient Mariner".

Gustave DORE

- b) Identify the English illustrator best known for his illustrations of Lewis Carroll's "Alice's Adventures in Wonderland" and "Through the Looking Glass".

Sir John TENNIEL

- c) Name the English author and illustrator who illustrated his own books which include "The Book of Nonsense" and "The Owl and The PussyCat".

Edward LEAR.

- (20) ~~11~~ ¹² For twenty quick but tasteful points, what two fruits is a nectarine a hybrid of? Ten points for each correct answer.

PLUM and PEACH

- (30) ~~12~~ ¹³ For five points apiece, name the alma mater of the following basketball coaches.

- a) Larry Brown
- b) Pat Riley
- c) Phil Jackson
- d) Lenny Wilkins
- e) Dan Issel
- f) Wes Unseld

NORTH CAROLINA
KENTUCKY
NORTH DAKOTA
PROVIDENCE
KENTUCKY
LOUISVILLE

- (20) ~~13~~ ¹⁴ Given the name of an ancient peoples, name the son of Noah from which they descended according to Genesis chapter 10, for five points apiece.

- a) Cushites (Ethiopians)
- b) Aramites
- c) Egyptians
- d) Tarshish

HAM
SHEM
HAM
JAPHETH

- (30) ~~14~~ ¹⁵ What do you know about flowers?

- a) First, for five points each, what are the two basic groups of flowering plants?

MONOCOTYLEDONS and DICOTYLEDONS

- b) There are two parts to the stamen of a generalized flower. Name either one for ten points.

ANTHER or FILAMENT

- c) There are three parts to the stamen of a generalized flower. Name two of the three for five points each.

STIGMA or STYLE or OVARY

- (30) ~~15~~ ¹⁶ Identify these Nazi Germany trivia tidbits for ten points apiece.

- a) On February 27, 1933, the building of this legislative chamber burned down, allowing Hitler to suspend civil liberties in the face of the implied Communist threat.

REICHSTAG

- b) On June 30, 1934, a purge of Ernst Rohm and his chief lieutenants of the Nazi *Sturmabteilungen* commenced, and they, along with former Nazi leader Gregor Strasser were executed. Give the name of this event.

NIGHT OF THE LONG KNIVES

- c) Name the Austrian chancellor who called a plebiscite on *Anchluss* in 1938, only to have Hitler invade the day before the vote.

Kurt von SCHUSCHNIGG

- (30) ¹⁶ ~~17~~ Take down the following linguistics terms: labial, morpheme, spirant, cognates, glottal, and retroflex. Answer the following for ten points apiece.
- a) Which of these means a consonant articulated with the air passages of the mouth narrowed so as to produce audible friction?

SPIRANT

- b) Which denotes a sound articulated with the tip of the tongue curled upward and backward toward the hard palate?

RETROFLEX

- c) Which is the smallest meaningful unit of speech? MORPHEME

- (30) ¹⁷ ~~18~~ If you can identify an African country after being given the name of its current leader, you will get ten points, but if you need the capital you'll get only five.

- a) First clue: Paul Biya
Second clue: Yaounde CAMEROON
- b) First clue: Daniel arap Moi
Second clue: Nairobi KENYA
- c) First clue: Robert Mugabe
Second clue: Harare ZIMBABWE

- (25) ¹⁸ ~~19~~ Consider the following four statements. Alice says, "What Bob is about to say is true." Bob says, "It is not the case that Dave is telling the truth while Alice is lying." Cindy says, "Bob is lying, and Dave is about to as well." Dave says, "Alice is lying, but Cindy is telling the truth." For five points each, who is telling the truth and who is lying. You'll get a five point bonus for all four.

Truth: ALICE, BOB Liars: CINDY, DAVE

- (30) ¹⁹ ~~20~~ Identify the baseball hall-of-famers on one clue for ten, or two clues for five.

- a) First clue: He won the American league batting title for nine years in

a row, and twelve out of thirteen seasons.

Second clue: He played outfield for the Detroit tigers and was an original inductee into the Hall of Fame.

Ty COBB

- b) First clue: He won six NL batting titles in a row, and was the second to last NL player to hit .400.

Second clue: This second baseman won those titles from 1920-26 while playing for the Cardinals.

Rogers HORNSBY

- c) First clue: He set a record by winning outright or sharing the NL home run title seven years in a row.

Second clue: This Pirate accomplished this feat between 1946-52.

Ralph KINER

- (30) ²⁰ ~~21~~ Identify the Platonic dialogue given a brief description, for ten points each.

- a) At a victory party for the tragedian Agathon, Socrates discusses love with Phaedrus, Aristophanes, Alcibiades, and others.

The SYMPOSIUM

- b) Socrates discusses justice and "the good life" with the title rhetorician, his disciple Polus, and the hedonist Callicles.

GORGIAS

- c) The dialogue in which Socrates takes his life by drinking hemlock, which features a discussion of immortality.

PHAEDRO

- (30) ²¹ ~~22~~ Name the playwright given the work, on a 30-20-10 basis.

30 point clue: "The Persians"

20 point clue: "Seven Against Thebes"

10 point clue: "The Eumenides"

AESCHYLUS

- (30) ²² ~~23~~ Do you know your anti-popes?

- a) For ten points, who was the first anti-pope?

NOVATIAN
(acc: St. Hippolytus)

- b) For ten points, who was the most recent?

FELIX V

- c) Within 50 years, for ten points, when did the reign of Felix V end?

1449
(acc: 1399-1499)

- (25) ²³ ~~24~~ Do they occur in the Oort cloud? The galactic halo? Or do they occur at cosmological distances? This current "big" mystery of astrophysics was supposed to be solved with the BATSE Spectroscopy Detector on the Compton Gamma-Ray Observatory. But confusion currently reigns, making

the field fun to work in. For twenty-five points, name these random events.

GAMMA-RAY BURSTS

(30) ~~24~~ ~~18~~ This is another of those 30-20-10 things. Name the author, given works.

30 point clue: "The Violent Land", "Home is the Sailor", and "Shepherds of the Night".

20 point clue: "Gabriela, Clove and Cinnamon"

10 point clue: "Dona Flor and Her Two Husbands"

Jorge AMADO

Da end.