

BYU "B"

Tossups:

T1. The title page of the autograph manuscript reads, "preludes and fugues through all the tones and semitones. . . for the profit and use of the musical youth desirous for learning, as well as for. . . those who are already skilled." For ten points, name this didactic collection of 24 fugues and preludes from J. S. Bach.

A: the Well Tempered Clavier (accept das Wohl-temperierte Klavier)

T2. Nikolai Petrovich and Arkady Nikolayevich, together with Yevgeny Vassilievich and Vassily Ivanovich, are two examples of the intergenerational pairing indicated by the title of the novel in which they are characters. For ten points, give the title of this novel by Turgenev.

A: Fathers and Sons

T3. It ends, "Now civil wounds are stopp'd, peace lives again: that she may long live here, God say Amen!" It opens with some better-known lines: "Now is the winter of our discontent made glorious summer by this sun of York." For ten points, name this Shakespeare tragedy about the final chapter in the wars of the Roses in which these lines are found.

A: Richard III

T4. Napoleon is reported to have kept it with him at all times and to have read it seven times over. After the battle of Jena in 1806, he made a trip to Weimar just to visit the author of this novel, which is supposed to be the journal entries of a young man, and which set off a wave of suicide in Europe and made Goethe famous. For ten points, name this book.

A: The Sorrows of Young Werther (accept Die ~~L~~ieder des jungen Werthers)

T5. When this opera opened in Paris, there was tremendous pressure on the composer to include a ballet late in the show, as was fashionable at the time. He refused, however, and members of the influential Jockey Club became progressively more disruptive, until by the third performance they were yelling and blowing horns during the opera. The police were called in, and a near-riot resulted, causing the departure of this opera from Paris for many years to come. For ten points, name this tumultuous Wagner opera.

A: Tannhäuser (tan-hoyser)

T6. The Wild Common, The Bride, Snake, Piano, The Ship of Death, and Bavarian Gentians are titles of poems written by someone better known for his novels, which tended to cause quite a stir when published. His first was The White Peacock, published in 1911; others include the better-known, Lady Chatterly's Lover and Sons and Lovers. For ten points, name him.

A: D.H. Lawrence

~~T7. If nitrogen is Rudyard Kipling, Zinc is Sinclair Lewis, and Lanthanum is Albert Camus, who, for ten points, is Xenon?~~

~~A: Ernest Hemingway (# of element = year of Nobel lit. prize)~~

7 ~~T8.~~ In 284 A.D., Constantinople became one of the two capitals of the Roman empire, and in the 5th century A.D. the western half of the empire fell. For ten points, which Byzantine emperor tried to reunite the empire around 550 A.D.?

A: Justinian

79. Originally thought to be a poison, scientists have proven that the body requires small amounts of this chemical element. For ten points, identify this element named for the Greek bearer of the moon.

A: Selenium

80. Beethoven's 9th symphony is often regarded as a masterpiece, yet he didn't write the words to the chorus. For ten points what German poet wrote the "Ode to Joy"?

A: Frederick Schiller

81. After Constantinople fell to the Muslims, the Patriarch of the Orthodox Church fled to this city. For ten points, name it.

A: Moscow

82. The Russians were advancing on Berlin, and the Allies on the Elbe. Germany surrendered, but Hitler didn't. For ten points, who succeeded Hitler and surrendered unconditionally on 7 May 1945?

A: Admiral Doenitz

83. A bomb thrown by Russian terrorists missed its mark, a police station, earlier this year. For ten points, which post-glasnost Moscow landmark did this bomb hit?

A: McDonalds

84. Metals lose electric resistivity and produce powerful magnetic fields, as well as acting as electromagnetic shields. For ten points, name this phenomenon found only at extremely cold temperatures.

A: Superconductivity

14 ~~T15~~. Is it live or is it Memorex? First it was New Kids on the Block, now it's spread. The BBC recently bought the rights to a September 27 concert in Modena, Italy, only to find that this international superstar had been lipsynching his performance. The performer excused himself saying that he hadn't had enough time to practice. Who is this fabulous tenor?

A: Luciano Pavarotti

15 ~~T16~~. Ok. So nobody likes tourists. However, a terrorist group has made tourists the specific targets of their recent violent attacks which include the stabbing of three Russians and the death of a British woman. Their motivation is not necessarily their hatred of tourists, but is a move to cripple the top source of economic income of what nation?

A: Egypt

16 ~~T17~~. "The Old Redhead" was inducted into the National Baseball Hall of Fame in Cooperstown, New York in 1978, twelve years after his retirement. However, he never played professional baseball. His contribution to baseball came from the broadcast booth as the voice of the Brooklyn Dodgers. Who was this play-by-play announcer who recently died of pneumonia at the age of 84?

A: Red Barber

17 ~~T18~~. This artist, along with contemporaries Andy Warhol and Jasper Johns made a conscious effort to reject the trend toward abstract impressionism. Heavily influenced by avant-garde musician and composer John Cage, he varied widely in the styles he chose to use throughout his career. One of his works, "Monogram", features an automobile tire wrapped like a hula hoop around a stuffed Angora goat. Who is this artist?

A: Robert Rauschenberg

18 ~~119~~. This actor/ director/ choreographer received this year's Best Actor-Tony Award for his portrayal of jazz great Jelly Roll Morton. *FTP, name this star of the films*

A: Gregory Hines

*Running Scared and Tap.*

19 ~~120~~. A DREAM OF FAIR TO MIDDLEING WOMEN, a semi-autobiographical novel of travelin and loving in Europe, will finally be published sixty years after it was written and three years after its author's death. Who is this first-time novelist more famous for his plays like "Waiting for Godot"?

A: Samuel Becket

20 ~~121~~. It was invented by Ludwik Lejzer Zamenhof, a polish oculist, in 1887. Its original purpose was to aid Russian speaker in Warsaw. For a quick ten points, name this language now spoken by millions.

A.: Esperanto

21 ~~122~~. Harper Lee is awarded the **\*\*Pulitzer Fiction Award**, Rod Laver wins Wimbledon, the chemical element Lawrencium is discovered; for ten points, give this year, in which "The Apartment" won the Oscar for Best Picture.

A.: 1961.

22 ~~123~~. Its population is roughly 98 million, its major religions Islam and Christianity. Its major exports are petroleum and cocoa. Some principal town include Ibvadan, Ogbomosho, Kano, Iwo, and Kaduna. For ten points, name this African nation whose principal rivers include the Cross and the Niger.

A.: Nigeria

23 ~~T.24~~ It is a long narrative poem incorporating myth, legend, folklore, and history, about the deeds of heroes, warriors, and important people. It is also described as a grandiose treatment of an individual's or nation's history. For ten points, name this literary form.

A.: Epic

24 ~~T.25~~: Invented in 1914 at Lincoln in Great Britain, this machine revolutionized modern warfare, although its earlier forms were much larger and slower than their modern-day counterparts. For ten points, name this war-machine designed by William and tested in late 1915.

A.: Tank

T.26: It is not difficult to guess that the former Soviet Union and the United States have racked up the most national man-days in space. For ten points, name the two other nations on the list which follow the US and the former USSR.

A.: France and West Germany

T.27: You may know that paediphobia is the fear of children and pyrophobia is the fear of fire, but for a quick ten points, what is the fear of Hell?

A.: Stygiophobia

T.28: Thanksgiving of this year is the fiftieth anniversary of the release of Casablanca, so a question about this classic is in order. We all know, that the brooding and love-lorn Rick is played by Bogart and the beautiful and love-torn Ilsa is played by Bergman, but who plays the amoral and cynical prefect of the police, Louis Renault?

A.: Claude Rains

35 T/29: At nearly 300,000 square miles, this is the third largest island in the world. For a quick ten points, name it.

A.: Borneo

T/30: For ten points, what is the name of the deepest ocean trench in the world?

A.: Mariana Trench

(accept "Marianas Trench")

Bonuses:

BYU B

B1. For 15 points apiece, identify the languages from their chief dialects.

1. Geg and Tosk

A: Albanian

2. Leónais, Trégorrais, Cornouaillais, and Vannetais

A: Breton

~~B2/1 (30 points) You may be familiar with normal liquid measure, but how well do you know your meteorology in units of bottles of champagne? For ten points apiece, I'll give a number of champagne bottles, and you give me the term of measure.~~

~~1. 2 bottles~~

~~Magnum~~

~~2. 4 bottles~~

~~Jeroboam~~

~~3. 20 bottles~~

~~Nebuchadnezzar~~

2 B2. (30 points) Not including Barcelona in 1992, four instances of the Summer Games have far outclassed the other years in terms of number of nations attended. For five points apiece and a bonus 10 points for all correct, please list these four host cities of the Summer Olympics, at which 100 or more countries participated.

Answer: <u>Mexico City</u> (1968)	-	112 nations
<u>Munich</u> (1972)	-	122 nations
<u>Los Angeles</u> (1984)	-	140 nations
<u>Seoul</u> (1988)	-	160 nations

- 3 ~~B4~~ (30 points) According to 1986 figures, name the first four major world airlines with the most passenger kilometers. You will earn five points apiece, and an extra 10 points for answering in the correct order from the most to the least.

Answer:	<u>Aeroflot</u>	194,349,000
	<u>United</u>	95,349,000
	<u>American</u>	78,510,739
	<u>Eastern</u>	56,141,110

- 4 ~~B5~~ (30 points) For ten points apiece, name the three United Nations Organizations whose acronyms begin with the letter W.

Answer:	WHO	<u>World Health Organization</u>
	WMO	<u>World Meteorological Organization</u>
	WIPO	<u>World Intellectual Property Organization</u>

- 5 ~~B6~~ (30 points) Paper and pencil ready. For five points apiece, name the Oscar winners in the following categories in 1963. Best Actor, Best Actress, Best Supporting Actor, Best Supporting Actress, Best Director, and Best Picture.

Answer	Actor:	<u>Gregory Peck</u>
	Actress:	<u>Anne Bancroft</u>
	Sup. Actor:	<u>Ed Begley</u>
	Sup. Actress:	<u>Patty Duke</u>
	Director:	<u>David Lean</u>
	Picture:	<u>Lawrence of Arabia</u>

- 6 ~~B7~~ (25 points) It is perhaps common knowledge that the top five most widely spoken languages in the world are, in order, Guoyu, English, Hindustani, Spanish, and Great Russian. But for five points apiece, name as many of the next five most widely spoken languages as you can.

Answer: Arabic, Bangali, Portuguese, Malay-Indonesian (either is acceptable), Japanese

- 7 ~~B8~~ (30 points) The highest proven age of man, disregarding disturbing biblical examples, hovers around 120 years. For ten points apiece, name the other three animals who also have lifespans of over 100 years.

Answer: Tortoise, Quahog, Clam



- 8 B9. (30 points) Eight players in NFL history can claim more than 100 touchdowns. The most recent of the group is San Francisco's ~~touchdowns. The most recent of the group is San Francisco's~~ Jerry Rice who recently surpassed Steve Largent's 101 mark. You'll score five points apiece for naming any of the remaining six players.

Answer: Jim Brown (126) -  
Walter Payton (125)-  
John Riggins (116)  
Lenny Moore (113)  
Don Hutson (105)  
Franco Harris (100)

- 9 B10. (30 points) Forget the days of Minnie Pearl and Hee-Haw. Country music is scoring big with a whole new crew of contemporary faces. You'll get five points each for naming the following country music artists from one of their songs.

Answer: "Achey Breaky Heart"	<u>Billy Ray Cyrus</u> -
"The River"	<u>Garth Brooks</u> -
"Boot Scootin' Boogie"	<u>Brooks and Dunn</u>
"All My Ex's Live in Texas"	<u>George Strait</u>
"Turn It On, Turn It Up, Turn Me Loose"	<u>Dwight Yoakum</u>
"The Greatest Man I Never Knew"	<u>Reba McEntire</u>

- 10 B11. (30 points) Ten points each for the first and last names of these standard Perry Mason characters.

Answer: Mason's faithful secretary	<u>Della Street</u>
Mason's courtroom foe	<u>Hamilton Burger</u>
Mason's investigator	<u>Paul Drake</u>

- 11 B12. (25 points) In 1401 a competition for the right to decorate the doors of the Florence Baptistry was announced. The contest drew the best sculptors of the day, each of whom was asked to submit a sample panel, whose subject was Abraham's sacrifice of Isaac. A winner was finally announced. If you can name him, you'll earn 25 points.

Answer: Lorenzo Ghiberti

- 12 B13. (25 points) For five points each, according to 1990 figures, rank these magazines from greatest to least circulation: *National Enquirer*, *Reader's Digest*, *Good Housekeeping*, *Sports Illustrated* and *National Geographic*.

Answer: Reader's Digest (3) -

National Geographic (5)  
Good Housekeeping (8)  
National Enquirer (14)  
Sports Illustrated (17)

13 ~~B14~~ (30-20-10) Name the year from the following clues:

1. Al Jolson's The Jazz Singer becomes the first "Talkie"
2. Ford's Model A is unveiled
3. Charles Lindbergh completes his nonstop solo flight from New York to Paris.

Answer: 1927

14 ~~B15~~ (30 points) For 15 points apiece, identify the languages from their chief dialects.

1. Geg and Tosk Albanian
2. Léonais, Trégorrais, Cornouaillais, and Vannetais  
Breton

15 ~~B16~~ (30 points) For ten points apiece, give the last line of the poem whose first lines are the following:

1. "April is the cruellest month . . ."

Answer: Shantih shantih shantih (Eliot, "The Wasteland")

2. "In Xanadu did Kubla Khan . . ."

Answer: And drunk the milk of paradise. (Coleridge, "Kubla Khan")

3. "Bent double, like old beggars under sacks  
Knock kneed, coughing like hags, we cursed through sludge . . ."

Answer: Dulce et decorum est pro patria mori. (Wilfred Owen, "Dulce et decorum est")

16 ~~B17~~ (30-20-10) Name that treaty.

30. It was simultaneously signed in the cities of Münster and Osnabrück.
20. Holland's and Switzerland's independence was finally recognized by it.
10. It was signed in 1648.

Answer: Peace of Westphalia (accept Westfalen)

17 ~~B18~~ (30) Robert A. Heinlein made some revolutionary contributions to science fiction, most notably by making future rebellions and wars of independence the subjects of his stories. For ten points apiece, give me the title of the book in which the following revolutions occur.

1. Martian settlers revolt against Earth's authority.

Answer: Red Planet

2. A sentient computer aids Lunar colonists in their quest for independence from Earth.

Answer: The Moon Is a Harsh Mistress

3. A palace coup in the late 21st century overthrows an American religious dictatorship.

Answer: "If This Goes On--" (accept Revolt in 2100)

18 B19. (25 points) Many literary figures are known better from their initials than their given names--J.R.R. Tolkein is the classic example. For five points apiece and a five-point bonus for all four, give names behind the initials of the following poets.

- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. T. S. (as in Eliot) | <u>Thomas Stearns</u> |
| 2. W.H. (as in Auden)  | <u>Wystan Hugh</u>    |
| 3. e. e. (cummings)    | <u>edward estlin</u>  |
| 4. A. E. (Housman)     | <u>Alfred Edward</u>  |

19 B20. (30-20-10) Identify the Greek hero.

30. Myacine

20. Greek commander at Troy

10. Murdered by Clytemnaestra, his wife, upon returning home from the Trojan War.

Answer: <sup>n</sup>  
Agamemon

20 B21. (20 points) George Wallace and John Anderson have been prominent third-party candidates, but in 1920, a <sup>man</sup> ~~men~~ in prison collected 1,000,000 votes. For 20 points, name this socialist arrested under the Sedition Act of 1916.

Answer: Eugene V. Debs

21 B22. (30 points) Baseball presently is undergoing many changes. For ten points apiece, answer these questions.

1. Who was commissioner before he was forced to resign earlier this year?

Answer: Fay Vincent

2. Who is currently acting as commissioner?

Answer: Bud Selig

3. Of what team is he owner?

Answer: Milwaukee Brewers

B23. (25 points) College football players often are hailed as franchise players, yet most aren't heard of. For five points apiece, name the NFL or CFL team these players currently play for.

- |                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| 1. Rahghib Ismail | Notre Dame ( <u>Toronto Argonauts</u> )                 |
| 2. Steve Entmann  | Washington ( <u>Indianapolis Colts</u> )                |
| 3. Desmond Howard | Michigan ( <u>Washington Redskins</u> )                 |
| 4. David Klinger  | Houston ( <u>Cincinnati Bengals</u> )                   |
| 5. Jim McMahon    | Brigham Young University ( <u>Philadelphia Eagles</u> ) |

B24. (20 points) Identify this leader for 20 points. A Turkish revolutionary in the early twentieth century, he kept the Allies from dismembering Turkey while they cut up the Ottoman Empire. Victor at Gallipoli, liberated Anatolia, buried in Ankara.

Answer: Ataturk

B25. (30-20-10) Identify this disease but don't catch it:

- 30. It originated in southeastern Connecticut.
- 20. Symptoms include rashes, nausea, headaches, and eventually severe arthritis and possibly death.
- 10. This disease is spread by microscopic bacteria living inside deer ticks.

Answer: Lyme disease