

1992 Freddy's Dead Memorial Invitational at Gopherhaven
BYU Team A

TOSSUPS

1. If you watched any of the Olympics over the summer, you could not help seeing Barcelona's most famous landmark which was featured by NBC on several occasions. This structure designed by Antonio Gaudi was begun in the 1880's and is still unfinished. FTP name this huge church that dominates Barcelona's skyline.

Answer: Templo Expiatorio de la Sagrada Familia

2. He became the secretary of the Kikuyu Central Association in 1928 and began a vigorous Nationalist campaign in 1947. Implications in the Mau Mau uprisings, however, later sent him to prison for seven years. After complete freedom in 1961, he became President of the Kenya African National Union party and then won the election of 1963 to become the first Prime Minister of self-governing Kenya. FTP, identify this later first President of the Republic of Kenya.

Answer: Jomo Kenyatta

3. This Hollywood great gave comedians Charley Chase, James Findlayson, Harold Lloyd, Anita Garvin, Oliver Hardy and Stan Laurel their start. He also founded the popular "Our Gang" series in 1923. He died on November 2, 1992 at the age of 100. FTP name this pioneering movie producer.

Answer: Hal Roach

4. Scientists in New Guinea, attempting to capture Birds of Paradise, made a startling discovery when they accidentally caught a small songbird known as the Pitohui (PIT-a-hooey). FTP What distinguishes this bird from all others.

Answer: The world's only known poisonous fowl. (Accept toxic or related answers. Its skin and feathers secrete a toxic substance.

5. Arthur Miller wrote After the Fall about her and The Misfits for her. For a quick ten points, identify this glamorous starlet of Bus Stop, The Seven-Year Itch and Some Like It Hot.

Answer: Marilyn Monroe or Norma Jean Baker

4. This first state called by CNN in the recent presidential election went to Bill Clinton. It was a mild surprise because this state had been one of the keystones of the Republican South. The last time it voted Democrat was in 1980 when its favorite son was on the ballot. FTP name this, the Peach State.

Answer: Georgia

5. This twentieth-century German imbued his compositions with such stylistic characteristics as constantly reiterated rhythms hammered out by large orchestras with strong percussion support that consciously avoided counterpoint and recreated some of the energy of medieval music. FTP, identify this composer famous for his stage cantata Carmina Burana.

Answer: Carl Orff

6. This fictional town was used as the setting for two immensely popular sitcoms in the 1960's. FTP name this town, the setting of "Petticoat Junction" and "Green Acres".

Answer: Hooterville

7. Suppose that a woman bears a son who has hemophilia, an X-Chromosome linked allele. Neither she nor her husband has hemophilia. She is now pregnant with fraternal twins that have been identified by ultrasound as a boy and a girl. As her doctor, you have to tell her the probability that this son will also have hemophilia. FTP what is it?

Answer: 1/2 or 1 in 2

8. Living from 1883 to 1955, this Spanish philosopher, writer, and statesman asserted humanism and individualism: "I am I and my circumstance." Perhaps his most influential works emerged from his analyses of Spain and Europe in the 1920's. FTP, name this author of Invertebrate Spain, The Revolt of the Masses, and The Modern Theme.

Answer: José Ortega y Gasset

9. In a tragic episode of the ongoing civil wars in Africa, Five Catholic nuns from Illinois were recently gunned down while offering humanitarian service to this small West African country. FTP name it.

Answer: Liberia

10 12. His middle name, Strong, was somewhat appropriate for a man in his profession. He responded to William Ashley's call for "responsible, courageous young men" to join a fur trapping company. He later discovered the South Pass as a safe route to the West. FTP name this man portrayed on film by Robert Redford.

Answer: Jedediah Smith

11 13. Upjohn, the pharmaceutical manufacturer, recently had its stock jump over sixty cents a share when the FDA approved a new birth control method that requires a simple injection every three months. FTP what is this new product called?

Answer: Depo-Provera

12 14. Thousands of people across the country are listening to Arthur Rubenstein perform Brahms Second Piano Concerto in B-Flat with the New York Philharmonic on a quiet Sunday Afternoon. Suddenly, the broadcast is interrupted for a shocking announcement. FTP what is the reason for this December 1941 interruption?

Answer: The news of the attack on Pearl Harbor

13 15. It was in connection with his work that the word "Socialism" first arose in the early nineteenth century. This reformer, who made his fortune in the cotton spinning industry, experimented with labor reform and exhibited great concern over the welfare of his workers at his factories in Manchester and New Lanark, England. Although denounced for unorthodox religious views, he tried to establish an ideal community in New Harmony, Indiana to prove that man could thrive under proper conditions. FTP name this pioneer in the socialist movement and driving force behind the passage of the British Factory Act of 1819.

Answer: Robert Owen

14 16. The contrapuntal style, although used to great effect by J.S. Bach, was first mastered by a Dutchman in the fifteenth century. He wrote many chansons and motets and was admired throughout Europe for his ability to compose complex music. FTP name this man who has been called "the father of modern harmony."

Answer: Josquin Des Prés (accept Josquin)

15 17. In this play, Anne Page has to deal with four different suitors. In the main plot, However, Mistress Page and Mistress Ford are the object of a double-suit by everyone's favorite rascal, Sir John Falstaff. FTP in what 1599 Shakespeare Comedy.

Answer: The Merry Wives of Windsor

15 ~~20~~. Before the unification of Germany by Otto von Bismark in 1871, Prussia was the strongest German State. The rulers of Prussia took the title of Kaiser, Emperor of Germany. William, of Willhelm, became the first Kaiser, but, FTP, name the house that produced such great Prussian rulers as Frederick William and Frederick (II) the Great.

Answer: Hohenzollern

16 ~~17~~. The most important composers of early polyphony, Léonin and Pérotin worked at this cathedral, one of the finest examples of Gothic architecture. FTP name this cathedral built in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries on île de la cité in Paris.

Answer: Notre Dame

17 ~~20~~. This comic-strip artist first gained prominence for his single frame strip entitled Nature's Way. He then went on to incorporate some of the same ideas into a now incredibly popular strip featuring talking animals, foolhardy neanderthals and, of course, clever scientists. FTP name this creator of The Far Side.

Answer: Gary Larson

18 ~~21~~. At the recent 14th Party Congress of the Chinese Communist Party, many aged, prominent leaders stepped down. However, much to the chagrin of the Chinese people, this leader, known as the "Tiger of Tiananmen" retained his position as Premier. FTP name this relatively young but extremely unpopular leader, foster son of Zhou Enlai.

Answer: Li Peng

19 ~~22~~. This medieval philosopher made his living practicing medicine. He lived in Spain, Morocco, and finally Egypt. In his Guide to the Perplexed he sought to prove that philosophic thought harmonized with the teachings of Judaism. FTP name him.

Answer: Maimonides

23 ~~25~~. As an addendum to Darwin's theory of natural selection, this is now the most widely accepted theory regarding the development and involvement of species. It is clearly supported by the fossil record which shows periods of species stability interrupted by sudden and rapid change brought on by environmental factors. FTP name this theory closely associated with catastrophism.

Answer: Punctuated Equilibria or Punctuated Equilibrium

- 20 ~~24~~. You may know that Derek Walcott won the 1992 Nobel Prize in Literature. For a quick ten points, from what tiny caribbean island does Walcott hail.

Answer: St. Lucia

- 21 ~~25~~. Some literary characters turn up over and over again. This astrologer and magician first appeared in 1588. He has been the subject of operas written by Berlioz, Boito, Busoni, Schumann, and Gounod. He has also been the subject of an overture by Wagner and a symphony by Liszt. FTP name this character most readily associated with works by Marlowe and Goethe.

Answer: Faust (Accept Faustus or Dr. Faustus)

- 22 ~~26~~. Born in 1775, this English writer published poems through his friend Samuel Taylor Coleridge. With his sister, he also collaborated on Tales from Shakespeare for children. Perhaps his most famous literary work, however, included the essays he began submitting to the London Magazine in 1820. FTP, identify this author responsible for Essays of Elia.

Answer: Charles Lamb

- 23 ~~27~~. Although James Monroe ran unopposed for reelection in 1820, this man received 1 electoral vote. An elector from New Hampshire cast a ballot for him to allow George Washington to remain the only unanimously elected president. FTP Name the man who received the vote who gained the presidency himself in 1824.

Answer: John Quincy Adams

- 24 ~~28~~. This eighteenth and nineteenth century French mathematician was responsible for the mathematical techniques that provide the basis for mechanical drawing and most architect's plans. FTP name this inventor of descriptive geometry.

Answer: Gaspard Monge

- KEEP IF NEEDED ~~29~~. In astronomy, it is a constellation that in simple english means table mountain. The term itself is latin for table. It is probably best known as a society of bright people who are allowed to enter solely on the basis of a difficult test. FTP what is the word.

Answer: Mensa

- ~~30~~. This theatrical term comes to us from the prolific Greeks. It means a sudden, unexpected, contrived solution to an insoluble problem. FTP What is it?

Answer: Deus ex machina

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BONUS QUESTIONS

1. 30 Point Bonus. Given one of the cities that comprises the particular Tri-City area to which it belongs, for five points each city, you name the other two cities that together complete that Tri-City area. For example, if I said: "Bristol, Tennessee," you would correctly reply: "Johnstown City and Kingsport, Tennessee." Note not all three cities may be from the same state, though they do comprise a Tri-City area together, so make sure you specify each city's state as well.

1. Kennewick, Washington.

X Answer: Pasco and Richland, Washington

2. Rock Island, Illinois.

X Answer: Moline, Illinois and Davenport, Iowa

3. Spray, North Carolina.

V Answer: Draper and Leaksville, North Carolina.

2. 30 Point Bonus. The Cathedral of Santa Maria del Fiore was consecrated in 1436. Answer these questions for 10 points apiece.

1) Which Italian City is home to the Cathedral?

Answer: Florence

2) Who Designed its famous dome?

Answer: Fillipo Brunelleschi

3) Whose four-part Motet, Nuper Rosarum flores-Terribilius est locus iste, Many details of which correspond exactly to the proportions of the cupola of the dome, was performed for the consecration?

Answer: Guilluame Dufay

3. 25 Point Bonus. The Supreme Court's intrusion into religious affairs has come into the news again lately. This question will deal with three different cases, either pending or historical.

First, for five points, What substance, used in Native American rituals, has been outlawed by the courts?

Answer: Peyote

Next, For 10 Points, There is a case currently pending that involves the use of animal sacrifice. Animal rights activists are bitterly opposed to the practice, but can you name the religion involved with the case whose name literally means "Saint Worship."

Answer: Santeria

Finally, for another 10, name the 1879 case that outlawed polygamy in the predominantly Mormon territory of Utah.

Answer: Reynolds vs. United States

4. 30 Points. In most works of fantasy literature, the hero bears a special weapon. How well do you know these powerful, fantastical items. You will be given the name of a weapon and if you can name the fantasy series you will gain ten points. If you need the author's name as well you get five points.

First: Weapon: Anduril, Flame of the West
Author: J.R.R. Tolkien

Answer: The Lord of the Rings

Second: Weapon: The Krill
Author: Stephen R. Donaldson

Answer: The Chronicles of Thomas Covenant the Unbeliever

16 Third: Weapon: The Sword of the Rivan King
Author: David Eddings

Answer: The Belgariad (The Malloreon is acceptable)

5. 25 Points. Recently Canadians rejected a constitutional reform referendum. Only four provinces and one territory voted for the referendum, for five point each name them.

Answer: Ontario, Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, and Northwest Territories.

6. 30 points. Only three authors have won the Pulitzer Prize in Literature twice, since its inception in 1918. For ten points each, identify these authors.

Answer: Booth Tarkington, William Faulkner, and John Updike

7. 30 Points. The Battle of Austerlitz was one of the most important battles of the Napoleonic Wars. it is also known as the battle of the three emperors. Napoleon was one of the emperors and he was victorious over the forces commanded by an Austrian Emperor and a Russian Tsar. For 10 points each name them:

Answer: Alexander I of Russia and Francis II of Austria.

For another 10, in which modern day country was the Battle of Austerlitz fought.

Answer: Czechoslovakia

8. 30 Points. Many people throughout history have become famous using names that were not originally their own, including some U.S. Presidents. For 5 points apiece give me the original first name of each of these presidents.

1. Ulysses S. Grant
2. Grover Cleveland
3. Woodrow Wilson
4. Dwight D. Eisenhower
5. Calvin Coolidge
6. Gerald Ford

A: Hiram
A: Stephen
A: Thomas
A: David
A: John
A: Leslie

9. 30 Points. Name the Authors of the following Poems for five points each.

1. "The Bells"
2. "The Eternal Goodness"
3. "The Day is Done"
4. "The Darkling Thrush"
5. "L'Envoi"
6. "Sonnet 'The World is too Much With Us"

A: Edgar Allen Poe
A: John Greenleaf Whittier
A: Henry Wadsworth Longfellow
A: Thomas Hardy
A: Rudyard Kipling
A: William Wordsworth

10. 30-20-10. Identify the historical figure and anti-cleric.

30) When refused absolution because he would not sign a profession of full faith in Catholic doctrine, he instead signed his own document reading. "I die adoring God, loving my friends, not hating my enemies, and detesting superstition."

20) Through Madame de Pompadour he received an offer of a cardinal's hat as the reward of reconciliation with the church.

10) After a sixteen year old lad was tortured, beheaded, and thrown into the flames for possessing his Philosophic Dictionary, he took to signing all his letters, "Ecrasez l'infame" (Crush the Infamy).

Answer: Voltaire

11. 20 points. Pen and Paper ready. ~~Take a fraction with the number of states Bill Clinton carried in the recent election as the denominator and the number of states George Bush carried as the numerator.~~ Now ^{for 10 more points} reduce the fraction and add it to the fraction found on the larger of the two standard size spark plug wrenches. Now express your answer as a mixed number.

Answer: 1 and 5/16ths (Note: 18 states for Bush over 32 states for Clinton reduced to 9/16. A large standard size spark plug wrench is 13/16. $9/16 + 13/16 = 21/16$ or 1 and 5/16ths.)

10 ~~12~~. 30 Point Bonus. From a brief description, identify the inventor for ten points apiece.

1. In 1939, this Russian-American designed and flew the first helicopter developed for mass production.

Answer: Igor I. Sikorsky

2. In 1937, this American invented xerography, the first photocopying method.

Answer: Chester F. Carlson

3. In 1934, this American invented nylon.

Answer: Wallace Hume Carothers

13. 30 Point Bonus. The New York Yankees have more players than any other team in history whose numbers have been retired. Given a player, provide the number for ten points each.

1) Babe Ruth	A: <u>3</u>
2) Lou Gherig	A: <u>4</u>
3) Mickey Mantle	A: <u>7</u>

11 ~~14~~. 25 Points. Throughout the history of England, there have been many wars fought, some won and some lost. Given the Battle name the leader of the English forces.

1) For 5 points, The Battle of Agincourt

A: Henry V

2) For 10 Points, The Battle of Hastings

A: Harold (William was Norman, not English)

3) For 10 Points, The Battle of Bannockburn

A: Edward II

12 ~~15~~. 25 Points. This French author and film maker was born in Provence near the turn of the century. Although his works have been little known in the U.S. for many years, films based on his writings have been extremely popular as of late. For 25 points name the Author of Jean de Florette and Manon of the Spring as well as the autobiographical My Father's Glory and My Mother's Castle.

Answer: Marcel Pagnol

13 ~~12~~. With the elections over, we can look back to past elections. Three times in U.S. History the man who won the electoral vote did not finish first in the popular vote. I'll give you the year of the election and you give me the winner and the loser for 10 points for each pair of answers. (Not 5 each!)

1) 1824 A: John Quincy Adams (31%) beat Andrew Jackson (41%) ✓

2) 1876 A: Rutherford B. Hayes (48%) beat Samuel Tilden (51%) ✓

3) 1888 A: Benjamin Harrison (48%) beat Grover Cleveland (49%) ✓

14 ~~13~~. 20 Point Bonus. This first and last prime minister of a democratic, parliamentary Russian government was a lawyer by profession. He was elected as a Social-Democrat member of the Duma in 1912 and became Minister for War following the March Revolution of 1917. By that July, he was prime minister of the Provisional Government until Lenin and Trotsky's coup d'état of that November (the October Revolution) forced this leader to flee to France, though he later died in the United States (1946). For a full 25 points, identify this leader.

Answer: Alexander Kerensky

15 ~~14~~. 25 Points. The United Jewish Appeal recently topped the Philanthropy 400 list published by The Chronicle of Philanthropy as the cause that received the most donations. Five U.S. Universities were also in the top twenty in donations received. For 5 points each name them.

Answer: Harvard (\$195.6 million), Stanford (\$180.9 million), Cornell (\$177 million), Brigham Young University (\$160.4 million) and University of Pennsylvania (\$156.6 million).

16 ~~15~~. 30 Point Bonus. For five points apiece, given the mammal, identify its order:

1. Whale

Answer: Cetacea ✓

3. Elephant

Answer: Proboscidea ✓

5. Horse

Answer: Perissodactyla ✓

2. Anteater

Answer: Edentata X

4. Echidna

Answer: Monotremata X

6. Baboon

Answer: Primate ✓

17 ~~201~~ 25 Point Bonus. How well do you know the classic rock era. For each answer you get, you gain five points. If you answer all four correctly you get not only a five point bonus but a possible spiritual visitation from Jimi Hendrix and Janis Joplin.

1. What is the real title of The Who song that is generally known as "Teenage Wasteland?"

Answer: Baba O'Reilly ✓

2. What band is named for a slang term for a marijuana cigarette?

Answer: The Doobie Brothers ✓

3. What Group took us for a ride on a Big Old Jet Airliner?

Answer: The Steve Miller Band

4. Elton John, one of the *a particular lyricist* most prolific classic rockers, was allied for a long period with ~~another songwriter~~. Recently the compilation entitled "Two Rooms" looked back on their collaboration. The full name of Elton John's partner, please.

Answer: Bernie Taupin

18 ~~201~~ 30 Points. In 1961 the Freedom Riders began their historic journey in relative safety and obscurity. All that changed, however when they crossed Alabama.

1) For fifteen points, Who was the Alabama Governor, a previous Kennedy supporter, who said, "I cannot guarantee protection for this bunch of rabble-rousers."

Answer: John Patterson

2) For another fifteen, Which future Supreme Court Justice did Robert Kennedy send to lead the U.S. marshals in Alabama?

Answer: Byron White

19 ~~201~~ 20 points. The Confucian Classic I Ching actually predates Confucius by 1500 years. It is primarily a study of the meanings of different combinations of milfoil leaves. Tri-grams and hexagrams are studied in the work. If the suffix -gram means one leaf that is either whole or divided, how many combinations are possible with:

1) a tri-gram?

A: 8 (2 to the 3rd power)

2) a hexagram?

A: 64 (2 to the 6th power)

30 ~~20~~ 25 Points. For the full 25 points, identify this Austrian painter and Art Nouveau exponent. Known for typical, decorative emphasis, this man's work later went on to influence Austrian Expressionist painters Kokoschka and Schiele. Fascinated by symbolic iconography as well, this artist usually concerned himself with the themes of Love and Death, as apparent in the mosaic frieze he designed for Josef Hoffmann's Palais [pah-LAY] Stoclet in Brussels.

Answer: Gustav Klimt

24. 25 points. Bill Clinton becomes ~~only~~ the fifth president whose last name begins with two consonants. For 5 points each and a bonus 5 for all four name the 18th, 22nd, 25th, and 33rd Presidents whose last names also begin with two consonants.

Answer: Ulysses S. Grant, Grover Cleveland, William McKinley, and Harry S. Truman.

21 ~~20~~ 25 points. Roger Clemens of the Boston Red Sox recently won his third Cy Young Award. Three other pitchers have won exactly three Cy young awards as well, one in the AL, one in the NL, and one before the award was divided in 1967. For five points each, name them.

Answer: Jim Palmer, Tom Seaver, and Sandy Koufax

For an additional 10 points name the NL pitcher who won the award four times.

Answer: Steve Carlton