

1. THE SUBJECT OF EDMUND DAVID CRONON'S BIOGRAPHY, *BLACK MOSES*, HE FOUNDED THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION, WHICH SOUGHT TO BUILD A BLACK-GOVERNED NATION IN AFRICA, AND HIS NEWSPAPER, *NEGRO WORLD*, ADVOCATED BLACK SEPARATISM. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME HIM.

ANSWER: MARCUS MOSIAH GARVEY

2. ITS ALTERNATE TITLE IS *THE MATTER, FORM, AND POWER OF A COMMONWEALTH, ECCLESIASTICAL AND CIVIL*. IN IT, THE AUTHOR AIMS AT EXPLAINING THE ORIGIN OF POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND AT DEFINING THEIR POWERS AND PROPER LIMITS. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS PHILOSOPHICAL WORK BY THOMAS HOBBS.

ANSWER: THE LEVIATHAN

3. NAMED FOR THE GREEK WORD MEANING "DANCE", THE MOST COMMON VARIETIES OF THIS DISEASE ARE THOSE DESCRIBED BY SYDENHAM IN 1685 AND BY HUNTINGTON IN 1872. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS HUMAN DISORDER, CHARACTERIZED BY AN ALMOST CONTINUOUS INVOLUNTARY JERKING OF VARIOUS PARTS OF THE BODY.

ANSWER: CHOREA

4. THE FICTIONAL ONE, CREATED BY ELMORE LEONARD, PLOTS TO GET RID OF HIS WIFE, WHILE HIS ENEMIES PLOT TO GET RID OF HIM. THE REAL ONE SENTENCED JIM BAKKER IN 1989 TO 45 YEARS IN PRISON. FOR 10 POINTS, STATE THE TWO-WORD NICKNAME SHARED BY THESE TWO JUDGES.

ANSWER: MAXIMUM BOB

5. GEORGIA SIMPLY CANNOT FIND ITS COPY. NORTH CAROLINA THINKS THAT A YANKEE ~~YEGG~~ GRABBED ITS COPY WHEN GENERAL SHERMAN TRAMPED THROUGH RALEIGH. AND SOME NEW YORKERS SPECULATE THAT GOVERNOR CLINTON WALKED OFF WITH THE STATE'S MANUSCRIPT IN 1804. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS HISTORIC DOCUMENT.

ANSWER: THE BILL OF RIGHTS

6. THE NAME OF THIS STATE IS DERIVED FROM A NATIVE AMERICAN WORD MEANING "DWELLERS IN THE TOPS OF THE MOUNTAINS". ALONG WITH WYOMING AND COLORADO, IT HOLDS THE DISTINCTION OF HAVING BOUNDARIES MADE UP ENTIRELY OF STRAIGHT LINES. IT IS NICKNAMED THE BEEHIVE STATE. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME IT.

ANSWER: UTAH

7. THE BRITISH REFERRED TO ITS MONTHS SCORNFULLY AS SLIPPY, NIPPY, DRIPPY; FREEZY, WHEEZY, SNEEZY; SHOWERY, FLOWERY, BOWERY; AND HEATY, WHEATY, SWEETY. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS CALENDAR OF THE 18TH CENTURY.

ANSWER: FRENCH REVOLUTIONARY CALENDAR

8. SOME AUTHORITIES ON THE SUBJECT SAY THAT THE GAME CAN BE TRACED TO A VERSION CALLED *OLLAMALITZLI*, PLAYED BY THE AZTECS. OTHERS ARGUE THAT ITS FORERUNNER WAS *POK-TA-POK*, PLAYED BY THE OLMECS. THE MODERN VERSION WAS INVENTED IN 1891 BY JAMES NAISMITH. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME IT.

ANSWER: BASKETBALL

9. SCIENTISTS RECENTLY EXHUMED HIS REMAINS FROM ROSELAWN CEMETERY IN BATON ROUGE, IN A SEARCH FOR SIGNS OF PHYSIOLOGICAL OR PATHOLOGICAL CAUSES THAT MAY HAVE PROMPTED HIM TO BEHAVE IRRATIONALLY. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS DOCTOR WHO HAS LONG BEEN REGARDED AS THE ASSASSIN OF HUEY LONG.

ANSWER: CARL WEISS

10. AS A PROPER NOUN, IT REFERS TO A COMPONENT OF THE ORDINARY MASS OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH. AS A COMMON NOUN, IT DENOTES A STRONGLY HELD OR FREQUENTLY AFFIRMED CONVICTION. FOR 10 POINTS, STATE THIS WORD.

ANSWER: CREDO OR CREED

11. INFLUENCED BY ANDREA PALLADIO IN HIS TWO BEST-KNOWN BUILDINGS, THE QUEEN'S HOUSE IN GREENWICH AND THE BANQUET HALL IN WHITEHALL, HE ALSO DESIGNED SETS, COSTUMES, AND STAGE MACHINERY FOR COURT MASQUES WRITTEN BY JONSON, HEYWOOD, AND DAVENANT. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME HIM.

ANSWER: INIGO JONES

12. STRUNG LENGTHWAYS AND HAVING A RANGE OF ABOUT 4 OCTAVES, ITS DELICATE TONE IS PRODUCED BY MEANS OF METAL BLADES ATTACHED TO THE INNER ENDS OF THE KEYS GENTLY STRIKING THE STRINGS. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS KEYBOARD INSTRUMENT, SAID TO HAVE BEEN BACH'S FAVORITE.

ANSWER: CLAVICHORD

13. BLOREHEATH, LUDFORD, NORTHAMPTON, WAKEFIELD, MORTIMER'S CROSS, TOWTON, HEXHAM, EGDECOTE, BARNET, AND TEWKESBURY WERE THE SITES OF A SERIES OF CONFLICTS WHICH BEGAN WITH THE FIRST BATTLE OF ST. ALBANS AND ENDED WITH THE BATTLE OF BOSWORTH FIELD. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME IT.

ANSWER: THE WARS OF THE ROSES

14. PUBLISHED IN HARD-COVER IN 1976 TO LITTLE FANFARE, THE SOFT-COVER VERSION OF THIS BOOK NOW TOPS THE *NEW YORK TIMES* PAPERBACK BESTSELLER LIST. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS SENSITIVE MEMOIR OF A NATIVE AMERICAN'S CHILDHOOD, ALLEGED TO BE A FAKE WRITTEN BY WHITE SUPREMACIST ASA EARL CARTER.

ANSWER: THE EDUCATION OF LITTLE TREE

15. RANGING FROM A MINIMUM OF INTENSITY 0 TO A MAXIMUM OF INTENSITY 12, THIS SCALE IS USED TO ASSESS THE EFFECTS OF AN EARTHQUAKE ON PEOPLE AT A PARTICULAR PLACE, RATHER THAN TO MEASURE THE EARTHQUAKE'S OVERALL POWER. IT WAS FIRST DEvised IN 1902 BY AN ITALIAN GEOLOGIST. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME IT.

ANSWER: MERCALLI SCALE

16. THERE WERE PROBABLY TWO OF THESE INSTITUTIONS: ONE POLITICAL, THE OTHER PURELY RELIGIOUS. THE POLITICAL ONE PERISHED AFTER THE DESTRUCTION OF THE TEMPLE OF JERUSALEM IN AD 70, BUT THE RELIGIOUS ONE CONTINUED AS A RABBINIC PATRIARCHATE UNTIL ABOUT AD 425. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS JEWISH COUNCIL.

ANSWER: SANHEDRIN

17. A PH. D. IN AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS WITH A RESUME MORE NOTEWORTHY FOR POLICY-MAKING THAN FOR POLITICS, HE SERVED AS US TRADE REPRESENTATIVE IN THE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION AND AS BUSH'S SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

ANSWER: CLAYTON YEUTTER

18. IN THIS SATIRICAL PICTURE OF SOCIAL LIFE IN NEW YORK, NEWLAND ARCHER IS ATTRACTED TO ELLEN OLENSKA, BUT THEY ARE BOTH TOO OBEDIENT TO THE TRIBAL CODE OF THE ELITE TO SEEK HAPPINESS TOGETHER. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS PULITZER PRIZE-WINNING NOVEL BY EDITH WHARTON.

ANSWER: THE AGE OF INNOCENCE

19. BIOCHEMISTS HAVE DISCOVERED SURPRISING AMOUNTS OF IT OCCURRING NATURALLY IN THE WATER SUPPLY OF EL PASO; WHICH MIGHT ACCOUNT FOR THE FACT THAT EL PASO HAS ONE OF THE NATION'S LOWEST RATES OF ADMISSIONS TO MENTAL HOSPITALS. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS LIGHTEST METALLIC ELEMENT.

ANSWER: LITHIUM

20. HE WORKED AS A COMMERCIAL ARTIST BEFORE ESTABLISHING HIS REPUTATION AT A ONE-MAN SHOW IN NEW YORK IN 1958, WITH PAINTINGS OF TARGETS AND FLAGS. THE COLLAGES AND CONSTRUCTIONS THAT FOLLOWED MADE A SIMILAR USE OF EVERYDAY OBJECTS. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS ARTIST, A MAJOR INFLUENCE ON POP ART.

ANSWER: JASPER JOHNS

21. NOTED FOR HER EARLY CHAMPIONSHIP OF THE RIGHTS OF WOMEN, SHE IS ALLEGED IN THE UNRELIABLE *SECRET HISTORY* OF PROCOPIUS TO HAVE BEEN AN ACTRESS AND PROSTITUTE BEFORE HER MARRIAGE IN AD 525 TO JUSTINIAN. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS BYZANTINE EMPRESS.

ANSWER: THEODORA

22. BOWING TO REQUESTS FROM THE RAW UMBER AND MAIZE PRESERVATION SOCIETY AND THE COMMITTEE TO RE-ESTABLISH ALL YOUR OLD NORMS, MANUFACTURER BINNEY & SMITH RECENTLY RE-ISSUED EIGHT OF THESE IN A LIMITED EDITION. FOR 10 POINTS, STATE THE BRAND-NAME OF THESE COLORING PENCILS.

ANSWER: CRAYOLA

23. IN PHYSICS, IT RESULTS FROM THE CANCELLATION OF FORCES ACTING ON AN OBJECT. IN CHEMISTRY, IT OCCURS WHEN THE AMOUNT OF EACH SUBSTANCE IN A REACTION SYSTEM REMAINS THE SAME. FOR 10 POINTS, STATE THIS 11-LETTER WORD, DERIVED FROM THE LATIN WORDS FOR "EQUAL" AND "BALANCE".

ANSWER: EQUILIBRIUM

24. IN 1946, HE ANSWERED A NEWSPAPER AD WHICH SOUGHT A WORTHY REPUBLICAN OPPONENT AGAINST INCUMBENT CONGRESSMAN JERRY VOORHIS, GOT THE NOMINATION, AND WON THE ELECTION. THUS BEGAN THE LONG POLITICAL JOURNEY OF A MAN WHO ENDED UP AS THE 37TH US PRESIDENT. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME HIM.

ANSWER: RICHARD MILHOUS NIXON

25. A MAJOR FORCE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF EUROPEAN LITERATURE, HIS *SECRETUM MEUM* WAS A WORK OF SPIRITUAL SELF-ANALYSIS, AND HIS *AFRICA* WAS A VERSE EPIC ON SCIPIO AFRICANUS. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS POET, CHIEFLY REMEMBERED FOR THE *CANZONIERE*, A SERIES OF LOVE POEMS ADDRESSED TO LAURA.

ANSWER: PETRARCH OR FRANCESCO PETRARCA

26. THIS LAW DEMONSTRATES THAT THE REGULAR SHIFTING OF CONSONANTS IN GROUPS TOOK PLACE ONCE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ENGLISH, AND TWICE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF GERMAN. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS PRINCIPLE FORMULATED IN 1822 BY A GERMAN PHILOLOGIST AND LINGUIST.

ANSWER: GRIMM'S LAW

27. JOHN STEINBECK WROTE *THE GRAPES OF WRATH*, LIAM O'FLAHERTY WROTE *THE INFORMER*, AND RICHARD LLEWELLYN WROTE *HOW GREEN WAS MY VALLEY*. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THE MAN WHO WON ACADEMY AWARDS FOR DIRECTING THE MOVIE VERSIONS OF THESE NOVELS.

ANSWER: JOHN FORD OR SEAN ALOYSIUS O'FIENNE

28. THE HERO OF THIS TALE IS A PIG WHO, IN DANGER OF BEING SLAUGHTERED, IS RESCUED BY THE MACHINATIONS OF A WISE SPIDER. IN RECONCILING HIMSELF TO THE SPIDER'S DEATH AT THE END OF THE YEAR, HE LEARNS TO ACCEPT THE RHYTHMS OF LIFE. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS CHILDREN'S CLASSIC BY ELWYN BROOKS WHITE.

ANSWER: CHARLOTTE'S WEB

29. TWO SHORT PIECES BY CONTEMPORARY COMPOSER JOHN ADAMS, A SET OF *OLD AMERICAN SONGS* BY AARON COPLAND, AND ANTON BRUCKNER'S *SYMPHONY No. 7* WERE FEATURED AT THE DEBUT OF THIS GERMAN MAESTRO AS MUSIC DIRECTOR OF THE NEW YORK PHILHARMONIC. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME HIM.

ANSWER: KURT MASUR

30. DISCOVERER WILLIAM GOSSE WROTE ABOUT IT: "THE HILL WAS ONE IMMENSE ROCK, RISING ABRUPTLY FROM THE PLAIN. THE HOLES I HAD NOTICED WERE CAUSED BY WATER, IN SOME PLACES FORMING IMMENSE CAVES." FOR 10 POINTS, STATE THE EUROPEAN NAME OF THIS ROCK, CALLED ULURU BY THE AUSTRALIAN ABORIGINES.

ANSWER: AYERS ROCK

**20 POINT BONUS**

A YEAR AFTER AROUSING A NATIONAL DEBATE ABOUT EUTHANASIA, MICHIGAN PATHOLOGIST JACK KEVORKIAN WAS AT IT AGAIN, THIS TIME HELPING A 43-YEAR-OLD WOMAN WITH MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS AND A 58-YEAR-OLD WITH A SEVERE PELVIC DISORDER COMMIT SUICIDE WITH NEW DEVICES. FOR 10 POINTS EACH, NAME THEM.

ANSWER: SHERRY MILLER AND MARGERY WANTZ

**20 POINT BONUS**

MALCOLM LITTLE WROTE *THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF MALCOLM X* AND RICHARD WRIGHT WROTE *NATIVE SON*. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, NAME THE AUTHORS OF THE FOLLOWING WORKS:

A. UP FROM SLAVERY:

ANSWER: BOOKER T. WASHINGTON

C. NOBODY KNOWS MY NAME:

ANSWER: JAMES BALDWIN

B. BLACK BOY:

ANSWER: RICHARD WRIGHT

D. INVISIBLE MAN:

ANSWER: RALPH ELLISON

**20 POINT BONUS**

THE PARTHENON IN ATHENS IS AN EXAMPLE OF THE GREEK STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE WHILE THE CATHEDRAL OF NOTRE-DAME DE PARIS IS AN EXAMPLE OF THE GOTHIC STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, NAME THE STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE OF WHICH THE FOLLOWING CHURCHES ARE EXAMPLES:

A. SAINT MARK'S IN VENICE:

ANSWER: BYZANTINE

C. SAINT PETER'S IN ROME:

ANSWER: RENAISSANCE

B. SAINT PAUL'S IN LONDON:

ANSWER: BAROQUE

D. WORMS CATHEDRAL:

ANSWER: ROMANESQUE

**25 POINT BONUS**

ASIA IS THE LARGEST CONTINENT AND AUSTRALIA THE SMALLEST. FOR 25 POINTS, ALL OR NOTHING, ARRANGE THE FIVE REMAINING CONTINENTS IN CORRECT ORDER OF DECREASING SIZE.

ANSWER: AFRICA, NORTH AMERICA, SOUTH AMERICA, ANTARCTICA, EUROPE

**30 POINT BONUS**

PASSOVER OR PESACH COMMEMORATES THE EXODUS OF THE JEWS, LED BY MOSES, FROM EGYPT. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, IDENTIFY THESE OTHER JEWISH HOLIDAYS:

A. THE NEW YEAR:

ANSWER: ROSH HASHANAH

D. THE FESTIVAL OF LIGHTS:

ANSWER: HANUKKAH

B. THE DAY OF ATONEMENT:

ANSWER: YOM KIPPUR

E. THE FEAST OF LOTS:

ANSWER: PURIM

C. THE FEAST OF TABERNACLES:

ANSWER: SUKKOTH

F. THE FEAST OF WEEKS:

ANSWER: SHAVUOT

**30 POINT BONUS**

6. IDENTIFY THE COUNTRY AFTER ONE CLUE FOR 30 POINTS, AFTER TWO CLUES FOR 20 POINTS, OR AFTER ALL THREE CLUES FOR 10 POINTS:

- A. ITS CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT, HEADED BY PRESIDENT RAMSEWAK SHANKAR, WAS OVERTHROWN LAST YEAR IN A COUP BY THE MILITARY.
- B. DUTCH IS THE OFFICIAL LANGUAGE, BUT MOST PEOPLE SPEAK SRANANG TONGO, A NATIVE PATOIS.
- C. ITS CAPITAL IS PARAMARIBO.

ANSWER: SURINAME

**30 POINT BONUS**

7. THE RECENT RELEASE OF JESSE TURNER BRINGS TO FOUR THE NUMBER OF LONG-HELD WESTERN HOSTAGES RELEASED SINCE AUGUST 1991 BY THEIR CAPTORS IN LEBANON. FOR 10 POINTS EACH, NAME THE OTHER THREE.

ANSWER: JOHN MCCARTHY, EDWARD AUSTIN TRACY, AND JACK MANN

**30 POINT BONUS**

8. WHEN COMMISSIONED TO WRITE AN ARTICLE FOR *FORTUNE* MAGAZINE, AUTHOR JAMES AGEE SPENT TIME RESEARCHING SEVERAL SHARE-CROPPING FAMILIES IN ALABAMA. THE RESULT WAS A BOOK CONSIDERED A TELLING COMMENTARY ON DEPRESSION-ERA TENANT FARMERS. DALE MAHARIDGE AND MICHAEL WILLIAMSON RESEARCHED THE SAME FAMILIES NEARLY FOUR DECADES AFTER AGEE, AND THE RESULT WAS A BOOK THAT RECEIVED THE 1990 PULITZER PRIZE IN LETTERS FOR GENERAL NON-FICTION. FOR 15 POINTS EACH, NAME THESE WORKS.

ANSWER: LET US NOW PRAISE FAMOUS MEN AND  
AND THEIR CHILDREN AFTER THEM, RESPECTIVELY

**30 POINT BONUS**

9. FOR THE STATED NUMBER OF POINTS, IDENTIFY THE DOCTRINES WHICH STATED THAT:

- (A) THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT TOLERATE THE INTERVENTION OF EUROPEAN NATIONS IN THE AFFAIRS OF NATIONS IN THE AMERICAS. [5 POINTS]

ANSWER: MONROE

- (B) IT HAD TO BE THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT FREE PEOPLES WHO WERE RESISTING SUBJUGATION BY ARMED MINORITIES OR BY OUTSIDE PRESSURES. [10 POINTS]

ANSWER: TRUMAN

- C. NO PUBLIC DEBT COULD BE COLLECTED FROM A SOVEREIGN AMERICAN STATE BY ARMED FORCE OR THROUGH THE OCCUPATION OF AMERICAN TERRITORY BY A FOREIGN POWER. [15 POINTS]

ANSWER: DRAGO

**30 POINT BONUS**

10. IDENTIFY THE OPERA AFTER ONE CLUE FOR 30 POINTS, AFTER TWO CLUES FOR 20 POINTS, OR AFTER ALL THREE CLUES FOR 10 POINTS:

- A. IT IS TRADITIONALLY STAGED AS PART OF A DOUBLE-BILL WITH RUGGIERO LEONCAVALLO'S *VERISMO* MASTERPIECE, *I PAGLIACCI*.
- B. IT IS AN OPERA IN ONE ACT BY PIETRO MASCAGNI, TO A LIBRETTO BY GUIDO MENASCI AND GIOVANNI TARGIONI-TOZZETTI.
- C. IT IS FEATURED PROMINENTLY IN THE CLIMAX OF FRANCIS FORD COPPOLA'S *THE GODFATHER PART III*.

ANSWER: CAVALLERIA RUSTICANA

**30 POINT BONUS**

11. FOR 10 POINTS EACH, NAME THE PAINTERS OF THE FOLLOWING WORKS:

- A. *THE HUNTERS IN THE SNOW* AND *THE RETURN OF THE HERD*:

ANSWER: PIETER BRUEGEL THE ELDER

- B. *ANXIETY* AND *THE CRY*:

ANSWER: EDVARD MUNCH

- C. *THE MILKMAID* AND *THE LACEMAKER*:

ANSWER: JOHANNES VERMEER

**30 POINT BONUS**

12. THE FILMS *IT HAPPENED ONE NIGHT* AND *ONE FLEW OVER THE CUCKOO'S NEST* CREATED MOTION-PICTURE HISTORY OF SORTS BY SWEEPING THE ACADEMY AWARDS FOR BEST FILM, BEST ACTOR, BEST ACTRESS, AND BEST DIRECTOR. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, NAME THE RECIPIENTS OF ACADEMY AWARDS FOR THE TWO FILMS IN THE LATTER THREE CATEGORIES.

ANSWER: BEST ACTORS: CLARK GABLE AND JACK NICHOLSON  
BEST ACTRESSES: CLAUDETTE COLBERT AND LOUISE FLETCHER  
BEST DIRECTORS: FRANK CAPRA AND MILOS FORMAN

**30 POINT BONUS**

13. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, NAME THE COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES OF WHICH THE FOLLOWING CITIES ARE CAPITALS:

A. BISSAU:  
ANSWER: GUINEA-BISSAU

D. MALABO:  
ANSWER: EQUATORIAL GUINEA

B. GEORGETOWN:  
ANSWER: GUYANA

E. CAYENNE:  
ANSWER: FRENCH GUIANA

C. CONAKRY:  
ANSWER: GUINEA

F. PORT MORESBY:  
ANSWER: PAPUA NEW GUINEA

**30 POINT BONUS**

14. IDENTIFY THE MOVEMENT AFTER ONE CLUE FOR 30 POINTS, AFTER TWO CLUES FOR 20 POINTS, OR AFTER ALL THREE CLUES FOR 10 POINTS:

- A. THE MANDAEANS, LOCATED IN IRAN AND IRAQ, ARE THE ONLY EXTANT ADHERENTS OF THIS DUALISTIC RELIGIOUS AND PHILOSOPHICAL MOVEMENT.
- B. IT HAD A LARGE FOLLOWING DURING THE LATE HELLENISTIC AND EARLY CHRISTIAN ERAS.
- C. ALL THE SECTS DESIGNATED BY THIS NAME PROMISED SALVATION THROUGH AN OCCULT KNOWLEDGE THAT THEY CLAIMED WAS REVEALED TO THEM ALONE.

ANSWER: GNOSTICISM

**30 POINT BONUS**

15. SINCE THE INAUGURAL TOURNAMENT IN 1930, ONLY SIX COUNTRIES HAVE WON THE FIFA WORLD CUP FINALS, PLAYED EVERY FOUR YEARS BY NATIONAL SOCCER TEAMS. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, NAME THEM.

ANSWER: ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, ENGLAND, ITALY, URUGUAY, AND WEST GERMANY

**30 POINT BONUS**

16. NAME THE AUTHORS OF THE FOLLOWING NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLERS:

A. DAZZLE:  
ANSWER: JUDITH KRANTZ

B. MEMORIES OF MIDNIGHT:  
ANSWER: SIDNEY SHELDON

C. THE POLAR EXPRESS:  
ANSWER: CHRIS VAN ALLSBURG

D. THE WITCHING HOUR:  
ANSWER: ANNE RICE

E. FOUR PAST MIDNIGHT:  
ANSWER: STEPHEN KING

F. THE PLAINS OF PASSAGE:  
ANSWER: JEAN M. AUEL

**30 POINT BONUS**

17. IDENTIFY THE ACTOR AFTER ONE CLUE FOR 30 POINTS, AFTER TWO CLUES FOR 20 POINTS, OR AFTER ALL THREE CLUES FOR 10 POINTS:

- A. HE RECENTLY SUCCEEDED THE LATE COLLEEN DEWHURST AS PRESIDENT OF THE ACTORS' EQUITY ASSOCIATION.
- B. HE WON A TONY FOR HIS PERFORMANCE IN DAVID MAMET'S *SPEED-THE-PLow*.
- C. HE RECEIVED RAVE REVIEWS AS ALAN M. DERSHOWITZ IN *REVERSAL OF FORTUNE*.

ANSWER: RON SILVER

**30 POINT BONUS**

18. IDENTIFY THE MONARCH AFTER ONE CLUE FOR 30 POINTS, AFTER TWO CLUES FOR 20 POINTS, OR AFTER ALL THREE CLUES FOR 10 POINTS:

- A. HE WAS BORN IN 1903 AT THE BRITISH ROYAL ESTATE IN SANDRINGHAM, ENGLAND, TO PRINCESS MAUD, A DAUGHTER OF BRITAIN'S KING EDWARD VII.
- B. HE WAS AN ARDENT AND ADEPT SPORTSMAN, AND WON MANY SKI-JUMPING AND YACHTING COMPETITIONS, INCLUDING A 1928 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDAL FOR 5.5-METER CLASS SAILBOATS.
- C. HIS ROYAL MOTTO WAS "MY ALL FOR NORWAY", FIRST CHOSEN BY HIS FATHER, KING HAAKON VII.

ANSWER: KING OLAV V

**30 POINT BONUS**

19. THEY ARE THE SUBJECTS OF JAMES MICHENER'S LATEST NOVEL. ONE WAS A MEXICAN WHO REJECTED THE BUSINESS CAREER HIS FATHER HAD PLANNED FOR HIM, PREFERRING THE GLORY OF A COMMISSION IN THE CAVALRY. THE OTHER WAS AN AMERICAN WHO SPENT HIS YOUTH AS AN INDIAN TRADER TO THE CHEROKEE IN THE BACKWOODS OF TENNESSEE. FOR 10 POINTS EACH, NAME THE NOVEL AND ITS TITLE PERSONAGES.

ANSWER: THE EAGLE AND THE RAVEN; ANTONIO LOPEZ DE SANTA ANNA [THE EAGLE]; SAM HOUSTON [THE RAVEN]

**30 POINT BONUS**

20. MICHIGAN IS NICKNAMED THE WOLVERINE STATE WHILE MINNESOTA IS NICKNAMED THE NORTH STAR STATE. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, IDENTIFY THE STATES THAT HAVE THE FOLLOWING NICKNAMES:

A. THE BAY STATE:  
ANSWER: MASSACHUSETTS

B. THE MAGNOLIA STATE:  
ANSWER: MISSISSIPPI

C. THE OLD LINE STATE:  
ANSWER: MARYLAND

D. THE PINE TREE STATE:  
ANSWER: MAINE

E. THE SHOW ME STATE:  
ANSWER: MISSOURI

F. THE TREASURE STATE:  
ANSWER: MONTANA

**25 POINT BONUS**

21. BORON, CARBON, FLUORINE, HYDROGEN, IODINE, NITROGEN, OXYGEN, PHOSPHORUS, AND SULFUR ARE NINE OF THE 14 ELEMENTS WHICH HAVE SINGLE LETTERS AS THEIR CHEMICAL SYMBOLS. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, NAME THE REMAINING FIVE ELEMENTS ON THIS LIST, ALL METALS.

ANSWER: POTASSIUM, URANIUM, VANADIUM, TUNGSTEN, AND YTTRIUM

**30 POINT BONUS**

22. FOR 10 POINTS EACH, NAME THE DIRECTORS OF THE FOLLOWING MOVIES:

A. *BLUE STEEL* AND *POINT BREAK*:

ANSWER: KATHRYN BIGELOW

B. *CHILDREN OF A LESSER GOD* AND *THE DOCTOR*:

ANSWER: RANDA HAINES

C. *BIG* AND *A LEAGUE OF THEIR OWN*:

ANSWER: PENNY MARSHALL

**30 POINT BONUS**

23. FOR 10 POINTS EACH, STATE THE FIGURES OF SPEECH OF WHICH THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES ARE EXAMPLES. YOU HAVE A CHOICE OF THREE FIGURES OF SPEECH TO CHOOSE FROM FOR EACH SENTENCE:

A. I'LL BE DELIGHTED TO ATTEND HIS FUNERAL; EUPHEMISM, INNUENDO, ZEUGMA:

ANSWER: INNUENDO

B. THIS IS NO SMALL PROBLEM; BATHOS, IRONY, LITOTES:

ANSWER: LITOTES

C. THEY DIED THAT WE MIGHT LIVE; ANTITHESIS, OXYMORON, SIMILE:

ANSWER: ANTITHESIS

**30 POINT BONUS**

24. FOR 10 POINTS EACH, NAME THE THREE LARGEST COMPANIES THAT COMPILE PERSONAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION ON MORE THAN 170 MILLION AMERICANS.

ANSWER: TRW, TRANS UNION, AND EQUIFAX

**30 POINT BONUS**

25. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, ARRANGE THE FOLLOWING EVENTS OF THE LATTER PART OF THE 16TH CENTURY IN CORRECT CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER, STARTING WITH THE EARLIEST:  
(A) THE BATTLE OF LEPANTO TAKES PLACE; (B) THE EDICT OF NANTES IS ISSUED; (C) MARY, QUEEN OF SCOTS, IS EXECUTED; (D) THE SPANISH ARMADA SETS SAIL FOR ENGLAND; (E) POPE GREGORY XIII INTRODUCES THE REFORMED OR GREGORIAN CALENDAR; (F) THE ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S DAY MASSACRE TAKES PLACE.

ANSWER: BATTLE OF LEPANTO [1571]  
ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S DAY MASSACRE [1572]  
INTRODUCTION OF GREGORIAN CALENDAR [1582]  
EXECUTION OF MARY, QUEEN OF SCOTS [1587]  
SPANISH ARMADA [1588]  
EDICT OF NANTES [1598]

**30 POINT BONUS**

26. THE INFANT-FORMULA INDUSTRY, WHICH LIKES TO PROJECT A WARM AND COMFORTING IMAGE, FINDS ITSELF AT THE CENTER OF FEDERAL AND STATE PRICE-FIXING INVESTIGATIONS. THESE LARGELY FOCUS ON THE THREE LARGEST FORMULA PRODUCERS, MAKERS OF SIMILAC, ENFAMIL, AND SMA BRAND FORMULAS. FOR 10 POINTS EACH, NAME THE M.

ANSWER: ABBOTT, BRISTOL-MYERS SQUIBB,  
AND AMERICAN HOME PRODUCTS, RESPECTIVELY

**30 POINT BONUS**

27. DIAMOND AND CORUNDUM ARE THE HARDEST, WHILE TALC AND GYPSUM ARE THE SOFTEST, MINERALS ON THE MOHS SCALE. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, ARRANGE THE FOLLOWING MINERALS OF INTERMEDIATE HARDNESS IN CORRECT ORDER OF DECREASING HARDNESS: APATITE, CALCITE, FLUORITE, ORTHOCLASE FELDSPAR, QUARTZ, AND TOPAZ.

ANSWER: TOPAZ, QUARTZ, ORTHOCLASE FELDSPAR, APATITE, FLUORITE, CALCITE