

## TOSS-UPS

1. THE PARIS ACCORDS REACHED UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE HAVE YET TO ECLIPSE IN NOTORIETY THEIR PREDECESSORS ENACTED SEVENTEEN YEARS AGO IN ANOTHER EUROPEAN CAPITAL CITY WHICH GAVE ITS NAME TO THESE BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS AGREEMENTS. FOR TEN POINTS--NAME THIS CITY.

ANSWER: HELSINKI, FINLAND

2. IT EXPLAINS ISOTROPIC 2.7 KELVIN MICROWAVE BLACKBODY BACKGROUND RADIATION BUT CAN'T EXPLAIN LARGE-SCALE STRUCTURE SUCH AS THE "GREAT WALL." THE LATTER DEFICIENCY HAS PROMPTED A RETHINKING OF PARTS OF--FOR TEN POINTS--WHAT COSMOLOGICAL THEORY?

ANSWER: BIG BANG THEORY

3. HE MADE PUBLISHING HISTORY IN LATE 1990 WHEN THREE OF HIS BOOKS SIMULTANEOUSLY MADE THE HARD-COVER, NON-FICTION BEST-SELLER LIST. FOR TEN POINTS--NAME THIS AUTHOR OF *IT WAS ON FIRE WHEN I LAY DOWN ON IT* AND *ALL I REALLY NEEDED TO KNOW I LEARNED IN KINDERGARTEN*.

ANSWER: ROBERT FULGHUM

4. THE SON OF A MARXIST, HE USED HIS INFLUENCE WITH THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP TO PURSUE A PERSONAL DETENTE POLICY FOR DECADES, ARRANGING BARTER TRANSACTIONS AND THE SUPPLY OF MEDICAL HELP AFTER CHERNOBYL. NOW DEAD AT AGE 92, NAME THIS FORMER HEAD OF OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM.

ANSWER: ARMAND HAMMER

5. ESCHEWING BIBLICAL INERRANCY, SOME MEMBERS HAVE TRIED TO DECOUPLE UNIVERSITIES LIKE WAKE FOREST, FURMAN, AND BAYLOR FROM "FUNDAMENTALIST" CONTROL. FOR TEN POINTS--NAME THIS PROTESTANT RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION -- THE UNITED STATES' LARGEST--SUFFERING THIS INTERNAL DEBATE.

ANSWER: SOUTHERN BAPTISTS

6. *TIMPANI* IS THE NAME FOR A SET OF TUNABLE KETTLEDRUMS USED IN A SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA. FOR A QUICK TEN POINTS--GIVE THE MOST WIDELY ACCEPTED SPELLING FOR *TIMPANI*.

ANSWER: T-I-M-P-A-N-I

## TOSS-UPS

7. SAN FRANCISCO NOW REGULATES THESE DEVICES BY REQUIRING DETACHABLE KEYBOARDS, ADJUSTABLE CHAIRS, ANTI-GLARE SCREENS, AND WORK BREAKS. FOR TEN POINTS, NAME THESE UBIQUITOUS ITEMS, OFTEN ABBREVIATED VDTs.

ANSWER: VIDEO DISPLAY TERMINALS

8. THE YEARS 1904 TO 1908 WERE A BRIEF BUT CRUCIAL PERIOD IN 20TH CENTURY PAINTING AS ANDRE DERAIN (On-dray day-Rah) AND MAURICE de VLAMINCK (maw-REECE duh vla-MANK) USED VIBRANT, UNNATURAL COLORS EARNING THEMSELVES THE NICKNAME WILD BEASTS. FOR TEN POINTS--TO WHAT SCHOOL OF PAINTING DID THESE MEN BELONG?

ANSWER: LES FAUVES OR FAUVISM

9. THE ABRAHMS TANK AND THE SUM OF ALL DEMAND DEPOSITS IN THE UNITED STATES ECONOMY ARE BOTH KNOWN--FOR TEN POINTS-- BY WHAT DESIGNATION?

ANSWER: M1

10. CO-FOUNDER OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, THIS HARVARD PROFESSOR BECAME KNOWN FOR HIS LIBERAL OPINIONS FOLLOWING HIS 1939 APPOINTMENT TO THE SUPREME COURT. FOR TEN POINTS--NAME HIM.

ANSWER: FELIX FRANKFURTER

11. THE SAN FRANCISCO 49ers HAVE WON SEVENTEEN CONSECUTIVE GAMES PLAYED ON ARTIFICIAL TURF. FIVE OF THESE WINS HAVE, NOT SURPRISINGLY, BEEN AGAINST --FOR TEN POINTS--WHAT TEAM?

ANSWER: NEW ORLEANS OR SAINTS

12. THE LARGEST PRODUCER OF COAL IN THE UNITED STATES, THIS STATE'S POPULATION FELL BY 14,000 DURING THE 1980s AS IT RETAINED ITS STATUS AS THE LEAST POPULOUS STATE. FOR TEN POINTS--NAME THIS NEIGHBOR OF UTAH.

ANSWER: WYOMING

13. "CHILDREN QUARRELING AT PLAY", "THE GNOME", "THE OLD CASTLE", AND "THE GREAT GATE OF KIEV" ARE FOUR ELEMENTS OF AN 1874 PIANO SUITE LATER TRANSCRIBED FOR ORCHESTRA BY RAVEL. FOR TEN POINTS--NAME THIS SUITE BY MODEST MUSORGSKY.

ANSWER: PICTURES AT AN EXHIBITION OR KARTINKI S VISTAVKI

## TOSS-UPS

14. HE DESIGNED GERTRUDE STEIN'S HOME, THE VILLA SAVOIE, AND THE ENTIRE CITY OF CHANDIGARH, INDIA. FOR TEN POINTS--GIVE THE BETTER-KNOWN NAME OF ARCHITECT CHARLES EDOUARD JEANNERET.

ANSWER: LE CORBUSIER

15. THE LARGEST SINGLE STRUCTURE BUILT BY BEINGS OTHER THAN HUMANS, IT IS THE CREATION OF COUNTLESS GENERATIONS OF CORAL POLYPS. NAME--FOR TEN POINTS--THIS 1250 MILE-LONG STRUCTURE THAT APPROPRIATELY BORDERS THE CORAL SEA.

ANSWER: GREAT BARRIER REEF

16. THIS PLAY SERVED AS THE BASIS FOR THE STEVE MARTIN MOVIE ROXANNE. WRITTEN IN 1897 BY EDMOND ROSTAND, IT RECOUNTS THE ADVENTURES OF A LONG-NOSED AND SHARP-WITTED MAN OF LETTERS. FOR TEN POINTS--NAME THE PLAY.

ANSWER: CYRANO de BERGERAC

17. HE BEGAN HIS CAREER AS A PROFESSIONAL TORTURER AND ASSASSIN, THEN ROSE THROUGH THE RANKS TO BECOME THE LEADER OF THE BA'ATH SOCIALIST PARTY. HE SEIZED CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT IN 1979 AND THE REST, AS THEY SAY, IS HISTORY. FOR TEN POINTS--NAME THIS MIDDLE EASTERN LEADER.

ANSWER: SADDAM HUSSEIN OR al-TAKRITI

18. I WROTE THIS QUESTION. WELL, MAYBE NOT, BUT AT LEAST MY LIPS MOVE WHEN I READ IT. MAYBE I'LL GO ON TOUR AND WIN A GRAMMY AWARD. OOPS--THAT WOULD BE TOO SIMILAR TO THE 1990 DEVELOPMENTS FOR WHAT RAPPIN' DUO?

ANSWER: MILLI VANILLI

19. THIS TWO-WORD PHRASE ORIGINALLY REFERRED TO THE NORTHERN COAST OF SOUTH AMERICA BORDERING THE CARIBBEAN BUT LATER CAME TO MEAN THE CARIBBEAN SEA ITSELF. FOR TEN POINTS--WHAT ARE THESE WORDS NOW ASSOCIATED WITH ROMANTIC TALES OF BUCCANEERS?

ANSWER: SPANISH MAIN

20. THE TWENTIETH CENTURY HAS SEEN CONTRIBUTIONS IN THIS FIELD BY SRINIVASA RAMANUJAN, JULES HENRI POINCARÉ, KURT GÖDEL, BERTRAND RUSSELL, AND JOHN VON NEUMANN. FOR TEN POINTS--WHAT FIELD?

ANSWER: MATHEMATICS

## TOSS-UPS

21. SHE INVENTED THE PHRASE "BORN WITH A SILVER FOOT IN HIS MOUTH" AND HAS GONE ON TO WIN THE 1990 TEXAS GUBERNATORIAL RACE. FOR TEN POINTS-- NAME THIS DEMOCRAT.

ANSWER: ANN RICHARDS

22. ANALYSIS OF A COMPLICATED SITUATION INVOLVING A LARGE NUMBER OF VARIABLES BY CHANGING ONE AND HOLDING THE REST CONSTANT ARISES FREQUENTLY IN ECONOMICS. FOR TEN POINTS-- GIVE THE TWO-WORD LATIN PHRASE, LITERALLY MEANING "OTHER THINGS BEING EQUAL," WHICH DESCRIBES THIS TECHNIQUE.

ANSWER: CETERIS PARIBUS

23. BOTH ST. FRANCIS AND ST. CATHERINE ARE SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED FIVE CHARACTERISTIC MARKS CORRESPONDING TO THE FIVE WOUNDS OF CHRIST. WHAT PLURAL NOUN IS GIVEN--FOR TEN POINTS--TO THIS FIVE-FOLD ATTRIBUTE OF SAINTLINESS?

ANSWER: STIGMATA OR STIGMAS [NOT: STIGMA]

24. IF A RIDGE OF HIGH ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WERE LOCATED TO YOUR EAST AND YOU WERE IN THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE, FROM WHAT GENERAL DIRECTION WOULD YOU EXPECT THE WIND TO BLOW?

ANSWER: SOUTH

25. IT DECLARED WAR ON THE UNITED STATES DURING WORLD WAR TWO, BUT IS MORE WIDELY KNOWN AS AN ALLY FROM VIETNAM DAYS. NAME -- FOR TEN POINTS--THIS 200,000 SQUARE MILE NATION BORDERED BY MYANMAR (MY A MEE), MALAYSIA, CAMBODIA, THE GULF OF SIAM, AND LAOS.

ANSWER: THAILAND

26. "IT IS A FAR, FAR, BETTER THING THAT I DO NOW THAN I HAVE EVER DONE..." AND "IT WAS THE BEST OF TIMES; IT WAS THE WORST OF TIMES...." THESE LINES ARISE--FOR TEN POINTS--IN WHAT DICKEN'S CLASSIC?

ANSWER: A TALE OF TWO CITIES

27. WE ALL KNOW THAT A COELENTERATE IS A BASICALLY RADIAL, SYMMETRIC INVETERBRATE SUCH AS A SEA ANEMONE, A JELLYFISH, OR A HYDROID. BUT--FOR TEN POINTS--CAN YOU CORRECTLY SPELL COELENTERATE?

ANSWER: C-O-E-L-E-N-T-E-R-A-T-E

## TOSS-UPS

28. CARL YASTREMSKI, SECRETARIAT, TED WILLIAMS, SEATTLE SLEW, AND FRANK ROBINSON HAVE ALL WON--FOR TEN POINTS--WHAT?

ANSWER: TRIPLE CROWN

29. THE POPE DIVIDED THE WORLD IN 1494, BUT SPAIN WOULD HAVE NONE OF THAT AS IN 1580 IN ANNEXED THE NATION WITH WHOM IT HAD SHARED THE GLOBE. FOR TEN POINTS--NAME THIS OTHER IBERIAN NATION.

ANSWER: PORTUGAL

30. *SOLDIERS' PAY, MOSQUITOES, LIGHT IN AUGUST, PYLON, THE UNVANQUISHED, INTRUDER IN THE DUST, SANCTUARY, SARTORIS, AS I LAY DYING, ABSALOM, ABSALOM!, AND THE SOUND AND THE FURY...* FOR TEN POINTS-- ARE ALL WORKS BY WHAT AUTHOR?

ANSWER: WILLIAM FAULKNER

## BONUSES

### 20 POINT BONUS

1. FOR TWENTY-FIVE POINTS, NAME THE THEORY OF LITERARY CRITICISM ASSOCIATED WITH JACQUES DERRIDA (der-REE-dah) WHICH FORMS A BASIS FOR ANTI-HIERARCHICAL WORLD VIEWS.

ANSWER: DECONSTRUCTIONISM

### 20 POINT BONUS

2. LIST THE FOUR OPEC NATIONS -- FOR FIVE POINTS EACH-- EXPECTED TO HAVE THE LARGEST INCREASES IN OIL REVENUES FROM AUGUST TO DECEMBER 1990 AS COMPARED TO PRE-INVASION ESTIMATES.

ANSWER:	<u>SAUDI ARABIA</u>	14.74 BILLION
	<u>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</u>	4.68
	<u>VENEZUELA</u>	4.07
	<u>NIGERIA</u>	3.29

### 30 POINT BONUS

3. YOU'LL EARN THIRTY POINTS FOR IDENTIFYING THIS LETTER AFTER THE FIRST CLUE, TWENTY POINTS IF YOU DO SO AFTER THE SECOND, OR TEN POINTS IF YOU REQUIRE ALL THREE.

A. IT IS THE NAME GIVEN BY RELIGIOUS HISTORIANS TO THE COMMON SOURCE USED IN THE GOSPELS OF MATTHEW AND LUKE.

B. IN CIRCUIT THEORY, IT REPRESENTS A MEASURE OF THE SHARPNESS OF A RESONANT PEAK.

C. IT NAMES THE CREATOR OF ALL THE NIFTY GADGETS IN THE "JAMES BOND" FILMS.

ANSWER: Q

### 20 POINT BONUS

4. HIS WORK PREFIGURED ROMANTIC, IMPRESSIONIST, AND EXPRESSIONIST MOVEMENTS. BORN IN 1746, THIS WEALTHY PAINTER ONCE GAVE CONTROVERSIAL WORKS TO THE KING TO HEAD OFF AN INVESTIGATION BY THE SPANISH INQUISITION. FOR TWENTY POINTS, NAME THIS CELEBRATED SPANISH PAINTER.

ANSWER: FRANCISCO DE PAULA JOSE DE GOYA Y LUCIENTES

### 25 POINT BONUS

5. A PUPIL OF ZENO, HE BECAME KNOWN AS *BETA* AS HE WAS SECOND-BEST IN A VARIETY OF FIELDS. AN ASTRONOMER, CHRONOLOGER, WRITER, AND PHILOSOPHER, HE ESTIMATED THE CIRCUMFERENCE OF THE EARTH TO BE 25,000 MILES. FOR TWENTY FIVE POINTS--NAME THIS GREEK SCIENTIST.

ANSWER: ERATOSTHENES (er uh TOS thuh neez)



## BONUSES

### 30 POINT BONUS

6. NAME THE SIX MOST THEOLOGICALLY IMPORTANT JEWISH HOLIDAYS FOR FIVE POINTS EACH.

ANSWER:

SABBATH OR SHABAT (sha BOT)

ROSH HASHONAH (rosh HASH an nah) OR NEW YEAR

YOM KIPPUR (yom KEEP or) OR DAY OF ATONEMENT

PASSOVER OR PESACH (PACE awk)

SHAVOUT (SHA voo OAT) OR FEAST OF WEEKS

SUKKOTH (sue COAT) OR SUKKOS OR FEAST OF BOOTHS OR SHELTERS

### 30 POINT BONUS

7. NAME THIS DRAMATIST FOR THIRTY POINTS AFTER ONE CLUE, TWENTY POINTS AFTER TWO CLUES, OR TEN POINTS AFTER THREE CLUES:

A. IN HIS FUENTE OVEJUNA (FWAYNT-ay-oh-vay-HOON-uh), PEOPLE TAKE REVENGE ON A FEUDAL LORD WHO HAS RAPED A PEASANT MAIDEN.

B. CALLED THE "PRODIGY OF NATURE" BY CERVANTES, HE WROTE 1800 FULL-LENGTH PLAYS AND 400 SHORTER PIECES.

C. THE MOST FAMOUS SPANISH DRAMATIST OF ALL TIME, HE LIVED FROM 1562 TO 1635.

ANSWER: LOPE (FELIX) de VEGA CARPIO [ACCEPT EITHER LOPE OR VEGA]

### 30 POINT BONUS

8. YOU'LL EARN THIRTY POINTS FOR IMMEDIATELY IDENTIFYING THIS SIX-LETTER NOUN, OR TWENTY OR TEN POINTS IF YOU REQUIRE ADDITIONAL CLUES:

A. IN MEDICAL USAGE, IT DENOTES THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN ACTUALLY BORN TO A GIVEN WOMAN.

B. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE, IT DENOTED THE EVEN-NESS OR ODD-NESS OF A SET OF BITS.

C. IN GENERAL USAGE, IT DENOTES EQUALITY OR SIMILARITY, ESPECIALLY IN VALUE.

ANSWER: PARITY

## BONUSES

### 30 POINT BONUS

9. YOU'LL GET THIRTY POINTS FOR IDENTIFYING THIS NATION AFTER ONE CLUE OR FIFTEEN POINTS IF IT TAKES YOU TWO.

A. ITS SEVENTH PRESIDENT, HUMAN-RIGHTS LAWYER MARY ROBINSON, SCORED A RECENT UPSET VICTORY RUNNING ON A PLATFORM OF FEMALE EQUALITY AND LIBERAL SOCIAL LEGISLATION UNDER THE BANNER OF THE SMALL, LEFTIST LABOR PARTY.

B. THIS POLITICALLY NEUTRAL, SOCIALLY CONSERVATIVE, OVERWHELMINGLY ROMAN-CATHOLIC, EUROPEAN NATION BANS DIVORCE, HOMOSEXUALITY, AND ABORTION.

ANSWER: IRELAND

### 30 POINT BONUS

10. FOR THIRTY POINTS, NAME THE CHINESE DYNASTY IN POWER FROM 960-1280 WHICH LED TO UNPARALLELED INDUSTRIALIZATION, MODERNIZATION, UNIFICATION, AND CULTURAL REFINEMENT.

ANSWER: SUNG DYNASTY

### 30 POINT BONUS

11. YOU'LL GET THIRTY POINTS FOR IDENTIFYING THIS AFRICAN NATION AFTER THE FIRST CLUE, TWENTY POINTS AFTER THE SECOND, OR TEN AFTER THE THIRD CLUE.

A. AT A SEVEN-DAY CONFERENCE IN EARLY DECEMBER, ITS RULING PARTY ABANDONED MARXISM IN FAVOR OF SOCIAL DEMOCRACY IN AN ATTEMPT TO BE MORE COMPETITIVE IN UPCOMING FREE ELECTIONS.

B. IT WAS A FORMER COLONY IN FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA WHICH GAINED INDEPENDENCE IN 1960.

C. ITS CAPITAL BRAZZAVILLE, IS LOCATED ALONG A RIVER SHARING ITS NAME.

ANSWER: REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

### 30 POINT BONUS

12. THE LATEST, URUGUAYAN, ROUND OF TALKS COLLAPSED BECAUSE OF CONCERNS ABOUT EUROPEAN FARM SUBSIDIES AND U.S. PROTECTION OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES. FOR THIRTY POINTS--GIVE THE COLLECTIVE TERM FOR THIS NOW ENDANGERED FORTY-SIX YEAR OLD INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE FRAMEWORK.

ANSWER: GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE



## BONUSES

### 20 POINT BONUS

13. THE ANCIENT WORLD CONTAINED TWO CITIES NAMED THEBES. ONE, THE HUNDRED-GATED CITY, CONTAINED THE VOCAL STATUE OF MEMNON. THE OTHER, THE SEVEN-GATED CITY, WAS THE BIRTHPLACE OF DIONYSUS AND OEDIPUS. NAME THE MODERN NATIONS--FOR TEN POINTS EACH--NOW INCLUDING THE SITES OF THESE CITIES.

ANSWER: EGYPT, GREECE

### 30 POINT BONUS

14. YOU'LL GET TEN POINTS EACH FOR IDENTIFYING THE FOLLOWING OPERATIC COMPOSERS, GIVEN SOME OF THEIR WORKS:

1. *RIGOLETTO* AND *LA TRAVIATA*

ANSWER: GIUSEPPE VERDI

2. *TOSCA* AND *LA BOHEME*

ANSWER: GIACOMO PUCCINI

3. *FIDELIO*

ANSWER: LUDWIG van BEETHOVEN

### 30 POINT BONUS

15. THE NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE WANTS TO EXPAND FROM 21 TO 28 TEAMS DURING THE 1990s. SO FAR, THE LEAGUE HAS APPROVED THREE EXPANSION FRANCHISES, THOUGH NONE HAS AN ARENA READY FOR PLAY. FOR TEN POINTS APIECE--NAME THESE THREE NEW NHL CLUBS.

ANSWER: SAN JOSE SHARKS, OTTAWA SENATORS, TAMPA LIGHTNING

### 20 POINT BONUS

16. FOR TWENTY POINTS, NAME THE FIRST HUMAN BEING TO PERFORM AN EXTRA-VEHICULAR ACTIVITY IN SPACE. TEN YEARS LATER, THIS SPACE VETERAN COMMANDED HALF OF THE APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT. ANOTHER TEN YEARS LATER, A SPACESHIP NAMED AFTER HIM HEADED FOR JUPITER, THOUGH ONLY ON SCREEN IN THE MOVIE *2010: ODYSSEY TWO*. NAME HIM.

ANSWER: ALEXI LEONOV

### 25 POINT BONUS

17. FOR TWENTY-FIVE POINTS -- ALL OR NOTHING -- GIVE ME THE PRIME FACTORIZATION OF NINE HUNDRED TEN.

ANSWER: 2, 5, 7, 13, 1

## BONUSES

### 25 POINT BONUS

18. FOR TEN POINTS, NAME THE PRIME MINISTER OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND--FOR AN ADDITIONAL FIFTEEN POINTS--THE POSITION HE HELD BEFORE SUPPLANTING MARGARET THATCHER AT NUMBER TEN.

ANSWER: JOHN MAJOR, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER

### 25 POINT BONUS

19. THE 1896 *PLESSY V FERGUSON* CASE ESTABLISHED A DOCTRINE LATER OVERTURNED WITH ALL DELIBERATE SPEED BY THE 1954 *BROWN V BOARD OF EDUCATION* DECISION. FOR TWENTY-FIVE POINTS, GIVE THE COMMON THREE WORD PHRASE ASSOCIATED WITH THIS SEGREGATIONIST DOCTRINE.

ANSWER: SEPARATE BUT EQUAL

### 20 POINT BONUS

20. ORIGINALLY FROM THE GREEK FOR YOKED TOGETHER, THIS TERM DESCRIBES A NEARLY STRAIGHT ALIGNMENT OF CELESTIAL BODIES WHICH REINFORCES THEIR GRAVITATIONAL ATTRACTION, CAUSING ABNORMAL TIDES. FOR TWENTY POINTS--NAME THE TERM.

ANSWER: SYZYG

FOR TEN POINTS, SPELL SYZYG (siz A gee).

ANSWER: S-Y-Z-Y-G-Y

### 30 POINT BONUS

21. CRISES IN THE MIDEAST HAVE PROMPTED THE CREATION OF LATE-NIGHT NETWORK NEWS ANALYSIS PROGRAMS IN THE UNITED STATES. FOR FIFTEEN POINTS EACH--NAME THE PROGRAMS CREATED, RESPECTIVELY, DURING THE IRANIAN HOSTAGE CRISIS BY ABC AND THE IRAQI CRISIS BY CBS.

ANSWER: NIGHTLINE, AMERICA TONIGHT

### 25 POINT BONUS

22. THE DETAILS OF HIS UNCLE TOBY AND THE OBSTETRICIAN WHO WOULD ONE DAY DELIVER HIM DELAY THE NARRATOR'S BIRTH UNTIL THE THIRD VOLUME OF THIS NINE-VOLUME WORK PUBLISHED BETWEEN 1759 AND 1767. FOR TWENTY-FIVE POINTS--NAME THIS LAURENCE STERNE WORK.

ANSWER: *THE LIFE AND OPINIONS OF TRISTAM SHANDY, GENTLEMAN*

## BONUSES

### 20 POINT BONUS

23. CALLED "THE MOST LOVABLE OF PHILOSOPHERS" BY BERTRAND RUSSELL, HE WAS SHUNNED BY THE RELIGIOUS JEWISH COMMUNITY BECAUSE OF HIS HERETICAL, PANTHEISTIC VIEWS. FOR TWENTY POINTS, NAME THIS DUTCH DETERMINIST WHO SAID "ALL DETERMINATION IS NEGATION."

ANSWER: BARUCH SPINOZA

### 25 POINT BONUS

24. FOR TWENTY-FIVE POINTS, NAME THE CATHOLIC CARDINAL, ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, FORMER REAR ADMIRAL, AND NEWSPAPER COLUMNIST WHOSE COMMENTS ABOUT MARIO CUOMO AND THE ABORTION ISSUE HAVE BROUGHT RENEWED ATTENTION TO CATHOLIC POLITICIANS AND THEIR VIEWS *VIS-A-VIS* CHURCH DOCTRINE.

ANSWER: JOHN CARDINAL O'CONNOR

### 30 POINT BONUS

25. YOU'LL EARN THIRTY POINTS IF YOU IDENTIFY THIS TWO-WORD TERM AFTER ONE CLUE; TWENTY POINTS IF IT TAKES YOU TWO CLUES; OR TEN POINTS IF YOU REQUIRE THREE CLUES:

A. BERKELEY PROFESSOR LOFTI ZADEH INVENTED THIS SET OF TECHNIQUES FOR COMPUTING AND CONTROL WHICH HAVE BEEN INCORPORATED INTO COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY IN JAPAN DURING THE 1980s.

B. THIS DIGITAL CONTROL METHODOLOGY SIMULATES HUMAN THINKING BY INCORPORATING IMPRECISION.

C. THIS BRANCH OF LOGIC USES DEGREES OF MEMBERSHIP IN SETS RATHER THAN BINARY TRUE-FALSE REPRESENTATIONS.

ANSWER: FUZZY LOGIC

### 30 POINT BONUS

26. FOR THIRTY POINTS, NAME THE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

ANSWER: GENNADI YANAYEV (ge-NOD-dee ya-NYE-eff)

# BONUSES

## 30 POINT BONUS

27. THE ENGLISH ARISTOCRACY IS RESPONSIBLE FOR A LARGE NUMBER OF PROPER NAMES WITH PRONUNCIATIONS UNRELATED TO THEIR SPELLING. FOR TEN POINTS EACH, SPELL

1. WORCESTER (WOOS ter), AS IN THE CITY

ANSWER: W-O-R-C-E-S-T-E-R

2. LEICESTER (LESS ter), AS IN THE TOWN

ANSWER: L-E-I-C-E-S-T-E-R

3. BEAULIEU (BYOO lee), AS IN THE ABBEY

ANSWER: B-E-A-U-L-I-E-U

## 30 POINT BONUS

28. GIVEN AN ENTERTAINER'S ORIGINAL NAME, YOU PROVIDE HIS OR HER STAGE NAME FOR TEN POINTS EACH:

1. FRANCES GUMM

ANSWER: JUDY GARLAND

2. MARION MORRISON

ANSWER: JOHN WAYNE

3. DECLAN PATRICK McMANUS

ANSWER: ELVIS COSTELLO

## 20 POINT BONUS

29. ENACTING OF LEGISLATION BY INITIATIVE WAS A CALIFORNIA TRADITION IN THE 1980s, THE TREND ACCELERATED AFTER THE PASSAGE IN 1978 OF A GRASS-ROOTS INITIATIVE TO LIMIT PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES. FOR TWENTY POINTS--WHAT WAS THE NAME OF THIS LANDMARK STATUTE?

ANSWER: PROPOSITION 13

## 30 POINT BONUS

30. WHEN ONE THINKS OF THREE WORD NOVEL TITLES CONTAINING AND AS THE SECOND WORD, WORKS LIKE *WAR AND PEACE* AND *CRIME AND PUNISHMENT* COME TO MIND. FOR TEN POINTS EACH--YOU'LL NEED TO NAME THESE OTHER SIMILARLY-TITLED NOVELS BY THE FOLLOWING AUTHORS:

- A. JANE AUSTEN *PRIDE AND PREJUDICE* OR *SENSE AND SENSIBILITY*

- B. D.H. LAWRENCE *SONS AND LOVERS*

- C. IVAN TURGENEV *FATHERS AND SONS*