191

#### PENN BOWL I

#### February 1-2, 1991

Fairfield University Entry: Toss-up Questions 307/27B

1. Appearing recently on ABC's "Nightline", this individual told Ted Koppel that Vietnam is no parallel to a Persian Gulf War. He based this statement on his analysis that "Vietnam is a jungle. You had jungle warfare. Kuwait, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, you have sand." If such reasoning frightens you, you are not alone. 69 percent of all respondents to a recent NBC/Wall Street Journal poll stated that the thought of this man becoming President makes them "uncomfortable". For 10 points-- name this most famous alumnus of the Indiana National Guard.

Answer: Vice-President Dan Quayle

2.50 Sheek much for the experts. Iben Browning, a New Mexico climatologist, recently predicted that a major earthquake would occur on December 3, 1990 in the Mississippi River Valley. According to Browning, the epicenter of this earthquake would be the same as that of the two most violent earthquakes in American history, which occurred in 1811 and 1812. For 10 points—name the town and medical which was supposed to have played host to this big rumble, but never did.

Answer: New Madrid, Manager

3. One critic stated that "The book is so bad it will probably disappoint even sadists." Faced with mounting public criticism, Simon & Schuster dropped plans to publish it. For 10 points—give the title of this novel by Bret Easton Ellis which features scenes of women being nailed to the floor, carved up, drilled, and cannibalized.

Answer: American Psycho

"all the sugar" and

4. It bills itself as having √"twice the caffeine" of ordinary soft drinks. For 10 points -- name this drink of choice of those who are serious about engaging in all-night cramming and paper-writing sessions.

Answer: Jolt Cola

5. According to legend, he practiced his oratorical delivery by putting pebbles in his mouth. For 10 points-- name this greatest of Greek orators, who opposed Phillip of Macedonia, correctly fearing that he was a threat to the liberty of Athens.

Answer: Demosthenes

6. On a recent trip to the Soviet Union, he gave Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev a Russian translation of his book Capitalism and Freedom and strongly advised Gorbachev to read it. For 10 points -- name this conservative economist and advisor to Republican presidents who won the 1976 Noble Prize in Economics.

Answer: Milton Friedman

7. Pencil and paper ready. The <u>Greek Anthology</u> summarizes the life of Diophantus of Alexandria with algebraic humor: his boyhood lasted one-sixth of his life, his beard grew after one-twelfth more, he married after another seventh, his son was born five years later and lived to half his father's age, and the father died four years after his son. For 10 points-- how old was Diophantus when he died?

Answer: 84

8. For a quick 10 points-- what state is the eastern-most state in the Union ?

Answer: Alaska

HN: Alaska is the eastern-most state, also the western-most. The 180th meridian runs through it, so it is both.

9. Before immigrating to the United States, this Czech-born film-maker directed such memorable films as the Loves of a Blonde and The Fireman's Ball. Since arriving this country, he has made even better-known films; among them are One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest and Amadeus, for which he received Academy Awards. For 10 points-- name him.

Answer: Milos Forman

10. His Universal Negro Improvement Association emphasized economic independence, pride of race, and the need for black Americans to return to Africa. He was convicted of mail fraud in 1923, but was pardoned by President Coolidge and allowed to return to his native Jamaica, where he died some years later. A large park in central Harlem has since been renamed in honor of him. For 10 points-- name him.

Answer: Marcus Garvey

11. The NCAA has caved in and will allow the University of Nevada-Las Vegas to defend its basketball championship this March. For 10 points-- what was the last school to successfully defend its Division I basketball title?

Answer: UCLA (University of California-Los Angeles)

Just call her Mrs. Armold. No, I am not referring to Roseanne Barr (and if you buzzed in early, you just cost your team 5 points), rather I am referring to the wife of Arnold Schwarzenegger. For 10 points -- name this member of the Kennedy clan.

Answer: Maria Shriver

13. Law enforcement officials concede that misplaced public sympathy for him is mounting. For 10 points -- what alleged head of the Gambino Mafia family was again acquitted last December of assault and conspiracy charges despite the best efforts of the New York U.S. Attorney's office to win a conviction ?

> Answer: John Gotti

14. Robert Redford and Jane Fonda starred in the 1967 movie Barefoot in the Park. For 10 points -- what similarly-titled musical by Stephen Sondheim features the French pointillist Georges Seurat painting his famous "Sunday Afternoon on the Island of La Grande Jatte" ?

> Sunday in the Park with George Answer:

15. For a quick 10 points -- a former Cincinnati Bengals quarterback and a star basketball player at Georgia Tech both share what common full name ?

Answer: Ken(ny) Anderson (Need both)

 This American physicist conceived and invented the cyclotron, a high energy particle accelerator, for which he was awarded the 1939 Noble Prize for Physics. For 10 points -- name this atomic scientist, for whom a short-lived radioactive element was named.

> Answer: Ernest Lawrence

The element's name is lawrencium. HN:

Fairfield University's library recently received an exact reproduction of this 8th century manuscript as a gift. The original is in the library of Trinity College in Dublin. For 10 points -- give the name for this most famous illuminated manuscript which contains the Four Gospels.

> Answer: The Book of Kells

Now that the Wall is gone, this Berlin landmark is bound to become a primary attraction again for tourists and lovers of Neoclassical architecture. FTP, name this triumphal gate designed by Karl Langhans. A: Brandenburg Gate

Neoclassical architecture. For 10 points -- give the name of this triumphal gate designed by Karl Langhans.

# Answer: Brandenburg Gate

19. When asked if he is a Democrat or a Republican, he replied, "I'm a Dominican." For 10 points -- name this Cincinnati Reds World Series MVP and pitching star.

Answer: Jose Rijo

20. Mikhail Gorbachev won the 1990 Noble Peace Prize. For 10 points-- what Mexican author, best known for his essay "The Labyrinth of Solitude", won the Noble Prize for Literature?

Answer: Octavio Paz

21. He recently condemned a book on women, sexuality, and the Catholic Church in a New York diocesan newspaper editorial. He later admitted that he had only read the inside of the book's jacket, but that was enough for him to condemn the book. For 10 points -- name this reactionary Catholic prelate, whom liberal Catholics from Mario Cuomo on down have learned not to take very seriously.

Answer: Cardinal John O'Connor

22. A city of nearly 300,000, it has come to be called the "Pittsburgh of the South" due to its production of iron and steel.

Unfortunately for the city's civic leaders, it is also known for its racial problems. The latest negative publicity stems from the fact that the city's Shoal Creek Golf Course did not have any black club members. This caused considerable embarrassment for both the city and the Professional Golfers Association, which had scheduled a major tournament for that golf course. For 10 points-- name this city, the largest in the state of Alabama.

Answer: Birmingham

23. The Vicar of Wakefield and She Stoops to Conquer are-- for 10 points-- two novels by what 18th century British author?

Answer: Oliver Goldsmith

24. The adjective "Victorian" is often applied to various cultural innovations introduced during the reign of Queen Victoria. For 10 points— what adjective is used to describe both the calendar presently in use and a modal, unaccompanied chant sung by Catholic monks since the early middle ages?

Answer: Gregorian

25. An often parodied painting, it shows a gaunt farmer, holding a pitchfork, and a younger woman with an equally severe expression. They are standing in front of a farmhouse; the painting takes its name from the unusual second-story window of the house. For 10 points-- identify this famous 1930 manuar painting by Grant Wood.

Answer: American Gothic

26. When informed that this former President had died, jacoby 2015 Dorothy Parker was reported to have replied, "How could they tell?" For 10 points -- name this none too talkative President who was said to have been "weaned on a pickle".

Answer: Calvin Coolidge

27. Its full title was the International Exhibition of Modern Art, and it was held in New York in 1913. Public reaction at the time was decidely negative towards the works of post-impressionism and fauvism displayed in the show. For 10 points— what is the better known title for this exhibition, named after the building in which it was housed?

Answer: The Armory Show

28. Said one National Hockey League analyst about the upcoming NHL All-Star Game: "He's had 14 points in five games, won three cars (as MVP) -- it will probably be a better game without him." For 10 points -- what absentee all-star, recently plagued with aback injury, is being referred to?

Answer: Mario Lemieux

29. For a quick 10 points-- Coleridge's Ancient Mariner is condemned to wear what kind of bird carcass around his neck?

Answer: albatross

30. It's a Latin term meaning "nurturing mother". If you have already received your bachelor's degree, you have one and probably sang a song named for it at your graduation. For 10 points -- what is this term?

Answer: alma mater

#### PENN BOWL I

## February 1-2, 1991

Fairfield University Entry: Bonus Questions

[Mod: This question is long. Don't read parts marked "SKIP."]

1. Fairfield University, having been founded by the good fathers of the Society of Jesus, is celebrating two important Jesuit anniversaries during the 1990-91 academic year. One commemorates the 450th anniversary of the order; the other honors the 500th anniversary of the birth of its founder. In the spirit of these twin birthdays, here's a few questions about the Jesuits. For 10 points each-- identify the following famous Jesuits:

SKIP

He wrote the <u>Spiritual Exercises</u>, founded the Society of Jesus, and served as its first general until his death in 1556.

\_\_ Answer: St. Ignatius Loyola

He was a follower of Ignatius Loyola and was the first Jesuit missionary. He traveled to India, the East Indies, and Japan, and died while attempting to reach mainland China. Identify this patron saint of navigators.

Answer: St. Francis Xavier

SKIP

This German Jesuit had an enormous impact upon the study of mathematics. His work led to his being called the "Euclid of the sixteenth century". He confirmed Galileo's discovery that the earth revolved around the sun, in spite of papal condemnation of this idea. Identify this Jesuit academic, who was responsible for getting the Gregorian calendar adopted in western Europe.

\_Answer: Christopher Clavius

Under the zealous misapprehension that poetic activity would not be consistent with a religious vocation, he burned all his poems before he entered the Jesuit order. In 1875, however, his Superior encouraged him to write a poem about a recent shipwreck that had moved him profoundly. He responded by producing "The Wreck of the Deutschland", one of the masterpieces of English poetry.

Answer: Gerard Manley Hopkins

This twentieth-century French Jesuit wrote <a href="The Phenomenon of Man">The Phenomenon of Man</a>, in which he saw the human species as constituting the ultimate thrust of cosmic evolution and as being the key to understanding the universe.

Answer: Pierre Teilhard de Chardin

(30 Point Bonus)

2. By all accounts it was an interesting race for the U.S. Senate. The Republican incumbent claimed that he was a better Jew than his opponent, who had brought up his children as non-Jews. The Democratic challenger responded by running a series of witty, fast-paced campaign commercials in which he explained that he had to talk fast since he did not have a lot of money with which to buy air-time. In the end, the challenging candidate scored an upset victory over the incumbent, thus making this 1990 Congressional race the only one in which a sitting Senator was defeated for re-election. For 10 points each-- name the state, the losing incumbent, and the victorious challenger.

Answer: Minnesota, Rudy Boschwitz, Paul Wellstone

## (30 Point Bonus)

3. The results from the 1990 census are in-- at last. An analysis of state-by-state population figures sheds light on some interesting trends. For example, over the last decade six states experienced population growth amounting to 20% or more of their 1980 populations. For 5 points each-- name these six fastest-growing states.

Answer: Nevada, Alaska, Arizona, Florida, California, New Hampshire

#### (25 Point Bonus)

4. For an NBA team which at this time projects to win more than 65 regular season games, the 1990-91 Portland Trailblazers have a fairly non-descript starting line-up. For 5 points eachname the starting five for the defending NBA Western Conference champions.

> Answer: Buck <u>Williams</u>, Jerome <u>Kersey</u>, Kevin <u>Duckworth</u>, Terry <u>Porter</u>, Clyde <u>Drexler</u>

## (30 Point Bonus)

5. There are 28 Jesuit colleges and universities conveniently located across the United States. Two of them—Fairfield University and Georgetown University—are represented here at Penn Bowl I. For 5 points each—give the names of any six of the remaining 26 Jesuit schools. Be careful in choosing your schools, as an incorrect answer will terminate this bonus opportunity.

[Moderator: Once as were are given stop (lock to check them)
Answers (in alphabetical order):

Boston College Canisius College Creighton University Marquette University Regis College Rockhurst College

# FAIRFIELD

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University of Detroit
Fordham University
Gonzaga University
College of the Holy Cross
John Carroll University
Le Moyne College
Loyola College in Maryland (or Baltimore)
Loyola University-Chicago (or Illinois)
Loyola University-New Orleans (or Louisiana)
Loyola Marymount University

Saint Joseph's University
Saint Louis University
Saint Peter's College
University of San Francisco
Santa Clara University
University of Scranton
Seattle University
Spring Hill College
Wheeling Jesuit College
Xavier University

HN: The following schools are <u>not</u>-- I repeat, <u>not</u>-- Jesuit schools: University of Notre Dame, Villanova University, Providence College, Seton Hall University, Saint John's University, etc.

#### (30 Point Bonus)

6. After producing the classic film The Seven Samurai, the Japanese film director Akira Kurosawa admitted to a western reporter: "All I was doing was trying to make a Japanese western." John Sturges subsequently produced and directed The Magnificent Seven, which as every film buff knows is an americanized remake of The Seven Samurai set in the Old West. This remake is considered a classic in its own right and made stars out of the actors playing in the title roles. For 5 points each-- name six of the seven actors who portrayed "The Magnificent Seven".

Answer: Charles <u>Bronson</u>, Yul <u>Brynner</u>, Horst <u>Buchholz</u>, James <u>Coburn</u>, Brad <u>Dexter</u>, Steve <u>McQueen</u>, Robert Vaughn

## (20 Point Bonus)

7. Eugene O'Neill was born and raised in New London, Connecticut, which is an hour-and-a-half drive from Fairfield University's campus. A playhouse in that city has been named in honor of its most famous son, who won four Pulitzer Prizes for his dramatic works. For 5 points each-- give the titles of these four prizewinning plays.

Answer: Beyond the Horizon, Anna Christie, Strange Interlude, Long Day's Journey Into Night (posthumous award)

#### (25 Point Bonus)

- 8. Gotten any Canadian coins as change lately? Let's see how well you recognize the money of our friendly neighbor to the north. For 5 points each— describe what design appears on the reverse side of each of the following Canadian coins:
  - Penny

Answer: Maple Leaf (Leaves)

[OVER]

FAIRFIELD

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2) Nickel

Answer: Beaver

3) Dime

Answer: Bluenose Fishing Schooner, Schooner, Sailboat, or

any other reasonable equivalent

4) Quarter

Answer: Moosen Caribon

5) Half-Dollar

Answer: Canadian Coat of Arms

## (30 Point Bonus)

9. Connecticut joined Alaska in bucking the two-party system in the gubernatorial elections last fall. Both states elected independent candidates for governor who had served in statewide offices before. For 15 points each-- name these two independent governors.

Answer: Lowell Weicker and Walter Hickel

## (20 Point Bonus)

- 10. Being a relatively new school (founded: 1942), Fairfield University can boast no Noble Laureates or famous statesmen among its alumni or faculty. This is not to say, however, that no one famous has ever been connected with the institution. For 5 points each-- identify the following famous individuals who have been (or are) associated in someway with Fairfield University:
  - 1) A member of the school's Board of Trustees, this Fairfield County resident has received many honors during his long acting career, including two Best Supporting Actor Oscars for All the President's Men and Julia.

Answer: Jason Robards

2) Rumor has it that this Merrick, Long Island native was accepted at Fairfield as a member of the Class of 1992. She decided to delay her college education, however, in order to continue her highly successful singing career, which has included such teen beat hits as "Electric Youth" and "Out of the Blue".

Answer: Debbie Gibson

3) This breakfast cereal commercial icon did attend Fairfield, {O VER}

PAIRFIELD

but flunked out after one semester due to problems stemming from his use of a controlled substance. I guess you can say that "He likes (liked) it" a little too much. Identify him by the name he was known to millions by.

Answer: Mikey from Life Cereal

4) Mitch Buonaguro (Bwan-ah-guru) is the soon-to-be-fired coach of Fairfield's hapless basketball team. Before arriving on campus six years ago, he served as an assistant at Villanova to what Big East coach?

Answer: Rollie Massimino

## (30 Point Bonus)

- 11. I'm sure that all of you have brushed up on your African history since playing in your school's intramural tournament. Let's see how much you have improved in this field of study. First, for 5 points each-- I will give you the old colonial name of an African country; you will in turn supply me with its present-day equivalent:
  - 1) Bechuanaland Protectorate

Answer: Botswana

2) Northern Rhodesia

Answer: Zambia

3) Southern Rhodesia

Answer: Zimbabwe

4) Nyassaland Protectorate

Answer: Malawi

Now, for an additional 10 points -- spell the name of the capital city of Burkina Faso: "Ouagadougou" (Wah-gah-dew-goo)

Answer: 0-u-a-g-a-d-o-u-g-o-u

## (25 Point Bonus)

- 12. 69 A.D. saw the reign of the three Caesars: Galba, Otho, Vitellius. There are numerous other examples throughout history of power changing hands quickly. For 5 points each-- I will supply you with a list of three rulers; you will in turn tell me the year in which all three reigned consecutively:
  - 1) Martin Van Buren, William Henry Harrison, John Tyler

Answer: 1841

FAIRFIELD

BONI.

2) Rutherford Hayes, James Garfield, Chester Arthur

Answer: <u>1881</u>

3) George V, Edward VIII, George VI

Answer: 1936

4) Paul VI, John Paul I, John Paul II

Answer: 1978

5) Debra Maffett, Vanessa Williams, Suzette Charles

Answer: 1984

## (20 Point Bonus)

13. Chicago Bulls guard Michael Jordan recently scored his 15,000th point in the 460th game of his professional career. Only four other NBA players, all of them present or future Hall-of-Famers, scored their first 15,000 points by the 500th game of their professional careers. For 5points each-- name the four other members of this elite club that Michael Jordan has joined.

Answer: Wilt Chamberlain, Oscar Robertson, Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, Elgin Baylor

#### (30 Point Bonus)

- 14. 30 points are yours for identifying this author on the first clue, 20 points on the second, and 10 points on the third.
  - Among this author's best-known short stories are "Rappaccini's Daughter" and "My Kinsman, Major Molineux".
  - 2) Other short stories by the same author are "Young Goodman Brown" and "Roger Malvin's Burial".
  - 3) An old college friend of Franklin Pierce, this author wrote Pierce's presidential campaign biography and was rewarded after the election with the post of American consul in Liverpool.

Answer: Nathaniel Hawthorne

## (25 Point Bonus)

15. I just got done taking a course in ancient and medieval philosophy.

Let's see if you can do as well as I did in keeping the names
of all these philosophers straight. For 25 points, are nothing—
pts.ch, match the following philosophers: Afistotle, Aguinas, Dante,
Marsilius of Padua, Machiavelli with the following classic

I-AIRFIELD BONI Aristotle, Aquinas, Dante, Marsilius of Padus, Machiavelli with the

Following classics, works of philosophy: On Kingship, Defender of Peace, Discourses on Titus Livius, On Monarchy, The Politics.

Answer: Aristotle, The Politics

Aquinas, On Kingship

Marsilius of Padua, Defender of Peace

Dante, On Monarchy

Machiavelli, Discourses on Titus Livius

# (30 Point Bonus)

- Read any good history books lately ? Here's a bonus designed 16. to find out how well-read an historian you are. For 5 points each-- I will give you the title of a classic history work; you will in turn supply me with the name of its equally renowned author:
  - 1) Across the Wide Missouri

Answer: Bernard De Voto

2) The Americans: The Democratic Experience

Answer: Daniel Boorstein

Jefferson and His Time

Answer: Dumas Malone

The Age of Reform

Answer: Richard Hofstadter

5) The Life of the Mind in America

Answer: Perry Miller

6) The Significance of Sections in American History

Answer: Frederick Jackson Turner

#### (30 Point Bonus)

Spencer Tracy and Katharine Hepburn made nine films together. This lengthy working and social relationship continued for a quarter of a century, despite the fact that Spencer insisted that he always get top billing over Katharine. For 5 points each -- name any six of the nine films that Tracy and Hepburn made together.

> Answer: Woman of the Year, Keeper of the Flame, Without Love, The Sea of Grass, State of the Union, Adam's Rib, Pat and Mike, Desk Set, Guess Who's

> > Coming to Dinner

## (25 Point Bonus)

18. Joe Montana and his San Francisco 49ers did not make it to the Superbowl this year, but it's not like they have never been there before. For 5 points each-- what five National Football Conference (NFC) teams have never been to the Superbowl?

Answer: Atlanta Falcons (city or team name alone, o.k.),

Detroit Lions, New Orleans Saints, Phoenix Cardinals,
Tampa Bay Buccaneers

## (20 Point Bonus)

- 19. O.K. royal family watchers, let's play a little speculative "what if?"game. Assume that Queen Elizabeth II has finally died and her heir apparent has assumed the throne of the United Kingdom. For 5 points each-- give the proper regnal number which would come after the names of the following individuals. (Example: If Prince Charles outlasts his mother, he will become King Charles III.)
  - 1) Prince William

Answer: William V

2) Prince Henry (or Harry)

Answer: Henry IX

3) Prince Andrew

Answer: Andrew I

4) Princess Anne

Answer: Anne II

## (30 Point Bonus)

20. Been to the fights lately? Here's a question designed to see what you know about boxing. For 30 points, all or nothing-put the following boxing weight classes in their proper order from heaviest to lightest: Bantamweight, Welterweight, Cruiserweight, Middleweight, Light Heavyweight, Lightweight.

Answer: Cruiserweight, Light Heavyweight, Middleweight, Welterweight, Lightweight, Bantamweight

#### (30 Point Bonus)

21. To the growing states go the spoils. So it is after every every ceasus year that congressional seats are reapportioned

21. To the growing states go the spoils. So it is after every Census great, year that Congressional seats are re-apportioned -> so as to reflect relative changes in state population sizes. For 5 points each -- name any six of the eight states which are scheduled to gain congressional seats and political clout due to reapportionment. But be careful, as an incorrect answer will prevent you from responding further to this bonus.

Answer: California, Florida, Texas, Arizona, Georgia, North Carolina, Virginia, Washington

# (25 Point Bonus)

- 22. The events depicted in the 1989 movie <a href="Scandal">Scandal</a> raised more eyebrows among the British public at the time they actually occurred than when the movie was released. The movie chronicles a British cabinet member's involvement with a partygirl who was also bedding a Soviet military attache. Public disclosure of this risque affair led to the fall of the ruling Conservative government in Britain and embarrassment for many British government officials with uncontrollable libidos. For 5 points each—answer the following questions about the events depicted in the movie <a href="Scandal">Scandal</a>:
  - 1) In what year did this scandal make front-page headlines in Britain?

Answer: 1963

2) What was the name of the British Minister of War who was caught, almost quite literally, with his pants down?

Answer: John Profumo

3) What was the name of the ex-show-girl whose bed-hopping helped topple a government ?

Answer: Christine Keeler

4) What British Prime Minister was forced to resign due to the dalliances of his Minister of War ?

Answer: Harold Macmillan

5) What American actor threatened to sue the producers of <u>Scandal</u> if his past sexual exploits were alluded to in the course of the movie?

Answer: Douglas Fairbanks, Jr.

#### (30 Point Bonus)

23. Quarterback Warren Moon of the Houston Oilers came very close this year to breaking the NFL record for single game passing yardage set in 1951. For 15 points each—answer the following questions qbook that record:

# apput that record:

1) What Los Angeles Rams quarterback set the record ?

Answer: Norm Van Brocklin

2) Within 10 yards, how many yards did he throw for in that game ?

Answer: 554 yds. (accept: 544-564 yds.)

## (30 Point Bonus)

24. Jane Austen lead a singularly unadventurous life. She lived in her mother's house all forty-one years of her life, never marrying. This left her with plenty of time to write, and write she did. For 5 points each-- give the titles of the six novels she wrote during the lifetime she spent in the English countryside.

Answer: Sense and Sensibility, Pride and Prejudice,
Mansfield Park, Emma, Northanger Abbey, Persuasion

## (25 Point Bonus)

25. The "Keating Five" have been in the news as of late. For 5 points each-- name the five members of the U.S. Senate currently under investigation for their connections to S & L owner Charles Keating.

Answer: Alan <u>Cranston</u>, Dennis <u>DeConcini</u>, John <u>Glenn</u>, John <u>McCain</u>, Donald Riegle

#### (30 Point Bonus)

26. The Cincinnati Reds' bullpen features a trio of relief pitchers who have earned the nickname "Nasty Boys". For 10 points eachname these three ace relievers who held the Oakland Athletics at bay in last year's World Series.

Answer: Rob <u>Dibble</u>, Norm <u>Charlton</u>, Randy <u>Myers</u>

#### (20 Point Bonus)

- 27. What is in a nickname? For 5 points each-- I will give you the official nickname of a state; you will in turn tell me what state the nickname refers to:
  - 1) Peace Garden State

Answer: North Dakota

CONTINUES 1

2) Beaver State

Answer: Oregon

3) Mountain State

Answer: West Virginia

4) Equality State

Answer: Wyoming