TOSSUPS
1990 Jay Ward Tourney
Wisconsin Bucky Badenovs

1. He was administrator of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration, director of the Works Project Administration, secretary of commerce and lend-lease administrator. FTP, who was this FDR aide? (Harry Hopkins)
2. "Hence! Home, you idle creatures, get you home! Is this a holiday?" FTP, thus begins what Shakespeare play? (Julius Caesar)
3. His best known work shows the influence of Corot and the Barbizon School. His later work, such as "Home of the Heron," is less realistic and more atmospheric. FTP, who is this landscape painter of the Lackawanna Valley? (George Innes)
4. He is the first of the minor prophets. This book of the Old Testament compares Gods' love for Israel to the prophet's love for his prostitute wife. FTP, who is this prophet? (Hosea)
5. He successfully campaigned for stricter legislation against gambling and prostitution in New York and the mailing of obscene matter. FTP, who was this moral crusader and founder of the Society for the Suppression of Vice? (Anthony Comstock)
6. She swam the Strait of Gibraltar and the Bosporus and was the first to swim the Catalina Channel. FTP, who was this American distance swimmer who was the first woman to swim the English Channel in both directions? (Florence Chadwick)
7. "Blood and Sand" and "Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse" were major films of the 20's starring Rudolph Valentino. FTP, what Spanish politician wrote both of the novels on which these films were based? (Vicente Blasco Ibanez)
8. Norway's second-largest city, it is a major manufacturing center today and in medieval times was a member of the Hanseatic League. FTP, what is this seaport on By Fjord? (Bergen)
9. It has a range of 3.5 octaves, but irrational key placement and unstable pitch make it difficult to play. It has $20-22$ keys, 8 holes, a double reed and consists of an 8 -foot conical tube bent double. FTP, what is this woodwind instrument? (bassoon)
10. "Black Rain" starred Michael Douglas. FTP, what poem contains the line "Black rain, and fire, and hail, will burst: O hear!" (Ode to the West Wind by Shelley)
11. For a quick 10 points, what 3 nations border on Paraguay? (Bolivia, Brazil and Argentina)
12. Over 2 million Union soldiers died in the Civil War. FTP, within 1,000, how many U.S. soldiers died in battle in the War of 1812? (2,260 accept 1,260 to 3,260 )
13. Its capital is now known as Nuuk. Its technically correct name is Kalaalit Nunaat. FTP, what is this island the capital of which was formerly called Godthaab? (Greenland)
14. It is found mainly in Scotland, Arkansas and Arizona, and one of its ores is celestite. The element is produced by reduction of the oxide with aluminum. It resembles calcium physically and chemically. Its radioactive isotope is produced in nuclear fallout. FTP, what is this element with Atomic No. 28? (strontium)
15. They are medium-sized, omnivorous, burrowing mammals of the weasel family Mustelidae. There are six genera in Eurasia, North America and Indonesia. Three of these genera, Meles, Taxidea and Melogule, have distinctive black and white facial masks. FTP, identify these nocturnal creatures. (Badgers)
16. It is the name of a region in Southern Ghana, and of the people who live there. From the 17 th century to 1902, it identified a powerful confederacy of small kingdoms. The symbol of their unity was a sacred golden stool which represented the departed spirits of their ancestors. FTP, who are this people, presently a thriving agrarian people of one million? (Ashanti)
17. This Union officer fired the first Union gun in defense of Fort Sumter and was a hero at Gettysburg. FTP, identify this American, who is also speciously credited with the invention of baseball. (Abner Doubleday)
18. She was the first woman appointed full professor at Princeton. In "The Origins of Totalitarianism," she traced nazism and communism back to 19th-century anti-Semitism and imperialism. FTP, name this German-born political philosopher best known for her controversial "Eichmann in Jerusalem." (Hannah Arendt)
19. Goethe wrote "Faust," and Marlowe wrote "Doctor Faustus." FTP, what was the name of the operatic version of the Faust legend by Arrigo Boito? (Mefistofele)
20. This measure was proposed in December 1860 in an attempt to prevent the Civil War. Slavery was to be abolished north of $36^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$, and protected south of the line, with the domestic slave trade to be freed of all restrictions. FTP, what was this compromise, named for the sponsoring senator? (Crittenden Compromise)
21. St. Patrick is the patron saint of Ireland and St. George of England. FTP, who is the patron saint of France? (Saint Denis)
22. "She walks in Beauty, like the night, of cloudless climes and starry skies; and all that's best of dark and bright." FTP, what English poet wrote these lines? (Lord Byron)
23. Using Aristotelian logic, he deduced that God was the logical uncaused cause and the prime reason for order in the universe. FTP, who was this theologian who attempted to reconcile faith with reason in his Summa Theologica? (Thomas Aquinas)
24. He入starred jn-"Major League," "*enng-guns" and "toung-gins-z)" and "Repo Man. MFTP, who is this sun of harefin Sheen? (Eminto Estevez) …
25. She published the first English translation of the Communist Manifesto. With her sister Tennessee, she advocated suffrage, free love and socialism. FTP, identify this reformer who was the first woman presidential candidate. (Victoria Woodhull)
26. He was a founder of the Royal Society, and its president 1681-83. He worked at Greenwich Observatory, Oxford and Cambridge, but is best known for his architecture in rebuilding London after the Great Fire of 1666. FTP, who was this architect of St. Paul's Cathedral? (Christopher Wren)
24 27. FTP, who not only disputed with Eliphaz the Temanite, Bildad the Shuhite and Zophar the Naamathite, but with his wife, who told him to "Curse God and die." (Job)
2F 28. The dialogue is narrated by Apollodorus, as it was told to him by Aristodemus. FTP, what is this platonic dialogue concerned with the nature of love? (Symposium)

28 29. The Beatles' first British album was "Please Please Me." FTP, what single, which did not feature Ringo, was the Beatles' first British single? (Love Me Do)
29 30. They were inadvertently imported from Europe, and entered the Great Lakes in 1985 or '86. They are moving through the Erie Canal and reached Duluth last year. In October 1990 they were found in Sheboygan, and will shortly infest the Mississippi. FTP, what is this fingernail-sized, inedible mollusk? (zebra mussel)

BANI
1990 Jay Ward Invitational
Wisconsin Buck Badenovs
(30) 1. Apollo 11 landed in the sea of tranquility. For 15 points each, where did the following moon missions land?
A. The chain of mountains, named for a European mountain chain, where Apollo 15 landed. (Appenines or Caucasus)
B. The large sea, north of the sea of tranquility, on the edge of which Apollo 17 landed. (Sea of Serenity)
(20) 2. In 1989, the president of South Africa had a stroke, then resigned after a bitter confrontation with his cabinet. He thereafter became openly critical of his successor as leader of the National Party. FTP each, identify this president and his successor as party leader. (Pieter Botha and Frederick de Klerk)
(25) 3. The winners of Grammy awards are usually forgettable, but ocfasionartist and year artist or work gets recognized. Given the award,

E. Best record, Pairí simon, 1987
(20) 34. Given the name of a central character in a Eugene $0^{\prime}$ Noil play adentify the play, FTP each.
A. Chris Christophersen. (Anna Christie (accept Chris Christophersen))
B. Ephraim Cabot. (Desire Under the Elms)
(25) The Roman Empire once extended over much of Africa. But, for 5 points each, tell me if these African cities are east or west of Rome. (Give correct answers at end.)
A. Lagos. (West)
B. Khartoum. (East)
C. Timbuktu. (West)
D. Kampala. (East)
E. Cape Town. (East)
(30) 56. Many familiar Bible stories come from Genesis. FTP each, identify the Book of the Bible which contains these stories.
A. Samson and Delilah. (Judges)
B. David and Bathsheba. (2nd Samuel)
C. The handwriting on the wall. (Daniel)
(30) C8. Sports questions always seem to be about football, baseball or basketball. Here are some about less-well-covered sports, FTP each
A. Who was the French skiier who won gold medals at the 1968 Olympics in Downhill Giant Slalom and Slalom? (Jean-Claude Killy)

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C. Who was the boxer who in 1937 and ' 38 held the feather, welter and light weight titles simultaneously? (Henry Armstrong)
(25) 7. One school of psychology which promotes therapy by taking a rational view of emotions such as anger and guilt is named, oddly enough, Rational-Emotive Therapy. For 25 points, what still-living psychologist developed Rational-Emotive Therapy? (Albert Ellis)
(30) 8. This is a cultural diversity question. Few cultures are as diverse to human experience as the Norwegian. For 15 points each, name the two official languages of Norway, one based on native dialects and the other, with Danish influence, used by writers and the press. (Nyorsk or Landsmál; Bokmảl or Riksmál)
(25) 91. The Celtic civilization in Ireland was severely damaged by the onslaught of the vikings in the 9th and 19th centuries. The Vikings were driven out of Ireland by an Irish king who was murdered in 1014. For 25 points, name this king who reigned from 1002. (Brian Boru)
(25)-10. Every College Bowler has Monty Python and the Holy Grail memorized, so this question should be easy. For 5 points each, fill in the blanks in the following lines from the film:
A. Are you suggesting $\qquad$ migrate? (coconuts)
B. Bring out your $\qquad$ - (dead)
C. She turned me into a $\qquad$ - (newt)

D\&E. Your mother was a $\qquad$ and your father smelled of $\qquad$ (hamster, elderberries)
(30) 140. Given the chemical elements, take their atomic numbers, perform the mathematical operation indicated and give the element which has an atomic number of the result, for 15 points each.

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. Silver }+ \text { Xenon }=(\underline{\text { Mendelevium }})(47+54=101) \\
& \text { B. } \text { Tin }- \text { Nickel }=(\underline{\text { Titanium }})(50-28=22)
\end{aligned}
$$

(20) 12. There were two varieties of cursive script hieroglyphics. FTP, identify the variety which:
A. Was initially used only for sacred texts. (hieratic)
B. Was more cursive and less legible, but was used centuries longer. (demotic)
(25) 13. The workshops of this French family of clothmakers and dyers were established in the 15th century and purchased by Louis XIV in 1662. Louis's finance minister, Colbert, created from them a factory to make fine tapestry and furniture. For 25 points, name this family and factory. (Gobelin)
(30) 14 . FTP each, name these people or items which start with the letter "Q":
A. A confederate guerrilla leader in the U.S. Civil War. (William Quantrill)
B. Italian poet who won the 1959 Nobel Prize. (Salvatore Quasimodo)
C. A complication of tonsillitis in which an abscess forms and the jaw muscles spasm. (Quinsy)
(25) 15.

Given the pulmonary artery, pulmonary vein, left atrium and right ventricle, trace the course of human blood starting at the lungs, for 25 points, all or nothing. (pulmonary vein, left atrium, right ventricle, pulmonary artery)
(20) 16. Five nations have regularly scheduled passenger train routes which travel at an average speed of 100 mph or more. For 10 points for 3, 15 for 4 , or 20 points for all 5, name these nations with speedy trains. (France, Japan, Great Britain, Germany, U.S.)
(30) 1\%. FTP each, given the birthplace of a president, name the president.
A. Omaha, Nebraska. (Gerald Ford)
B. Kinderhook, New York. (Martin Van Buren)
C. Milton, Massachusetts. (George Bush)
(30) 18. 30-20-10. Identify this family of German technologists and industrialists.
A. Friedrich (1826-1904) developed the principle of the regenerative steam engine.
B. Sir William (1823-1883) designed the Faraday, the ship which laid the Atlantic cable.
C. Ernst Werner (1816-1892) invented an electroplating process, and differential governor. (Siemens)
(25) 19. In 1934 the Nazis murdered the Austrian chancellor but he was replaced by a similarly independent-minded chancellor who ruled Austria until the 1938 Anschluss. For 10 points, name one of these men, 25 points for both. (Albert Dollfuss and Kurt von Schuschnigg)
(20) 21 Given the following parts of the eye, arrange them in order, front to back, for 20 points: lens, iris, cornea, retina, optic nerve (cornea, iris, lens, retina, optic nerve)
(20) 2f. Imagine you are in Budapest. For 15 points each, not counting Hungary, what's the first nation you'd enter if you travelled due:
A. North. (Czechoslovakia)
B. West. (Austria)
C. South. (Yugoslavia)
D. East. (Romania)
(30) 22. In what Shakespeare play do the following characters appear, FTP each.
A. John of Gaunt, Bushy, Bagot and Henry Percy. (Richard II)
B. Ferdinand, Longaville, Holofernes and Dull. (Love's Labours Lost)
C. Cloten, Posthumous, Belarius and Imogen. (Cymbeline)
(20) 23. Odysseus' teacher was Mentor. FTP each, name Odysseus'
A. Son. (Telemachus)
B. Wife. (Penelope)
(30) $2 \frac{4}{5}$. 30-20-10. Identify the poet by the poems.
A. On the Extinction of the Venetian Republic, 1802.
B. Upon Westminster Bridge.
C. Daffodils and The Solitary Reaper. (William Wordsworth)

