

TOSS - UPS / B.Y.U. BLUE TEAM

1. Having integrated the new French and Italian styles favored at the Restoration court of Charles II, he composed some of England's most prominent music, including one true opera, Dido and Aeneas, the score for Dryden's extravagant stage spectacle, King Arthur, and an adaptation of Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream, The Fairy Queen. FTP, who was this 17th century figure, England's most illustrious composer whose death left the void later filled by Handel?

Answer : Henry Purcell

2. Son of a pastor, this man initially began an unsuccessful career as an evangelist, but later turned his interests elsewhere. "I want to say something, comforting as music is comforting. I want to paint men and women with something of the eternal." His paintings originally detailed peasants and landscapes, but after meeting Seurat, Gauguin, and Pissarro, his palette became more vivid and technically dynamic. After a quarrel with Gauguin, however, he cut off his own ear and 2 years later committed suicide. FTP, who is this Dutch painter?

Answer : Vincent Van Gogh

3. In 1971, he became the Bolshoi Ballet's youngest principal dancer. This virtuoso dancer also became the ballet's first member to seek Western asylum when he defected to join the American Ballet Theatre in 1979 on a tour of America. FTP, who is this dancer of incredible dramatic ability?

Answer : Alexander Godunov

4. In the 1980's Orson Scott Card won back-to-back Nebula Awards; in 1986 for Ender's Game and in 1987 for Speaker for the Dead. What author won back-to-back Nebulas in the 1970's for Man Plus and Gateway?

Answer : Frederic Pohl

5. Though Lawrence may have been more flamboyant and certainly more well known in the West, this man was the leader of the World War I Arab revolt against the Ottoman Turks. The son of the King of Hejaz—who controlled the Islamic holy city of Mecca—he was later King of Iraq, and his great-nephew is the current King of Jordan. FTP, name this Arab leader, who was shrewdly portrayed by Alec Guinness in David Lean's film Lawrence of Arabia.

Answer : Prince Feisal

6. He theorized that human cooperation, as opposed to ruling authority, provided the basis for social order. In his major work, this English political theorist, lifelong controversialist, and father of modern analytical philosophy argued that a ruler

attains sovereignty when the people agree to limit their freedom in exchange for protection. FTP name this man ~~and his~~ "~~monstrous~~" work ~~that~~, in 1651, outlined this philosophical ideology and paved the way for Spinoza, Locke, Hume, Rousseau, and Bentham.

Answer : Thomas Hobbes, ~~Leviathan~~

7. Though the Nebular Hypothesis of the origin of the Solar System is most often credited to Laplace, it was actually first enunciated a half-century before by a man who is more famous for his ideas in philosophy. FTP, name this thinker, whose General Natural History and Theory of the Heavens outlines his scientific theories, but whose more famous works include the Critique of Pure Reason and the Foundation of the Metaphysics of Morals.

Answer : Immanuel Kant

8. In the 1980's, two N.H.L. teams, the Edmonton Oilers and the New York Islanders, dominated Stanley Cup play. FTP, between the two teams, how many total Stanley Cups did they win in the 80's?

Answer : 8

9. Born in Spavinaw, Oklahoma in 1931, he began his sports career playing little league and high school baseball and football in Commerce, Oklahoma, and overcame a football injury-induced case of osteomyelitis, a bone tissue infection, to play baseball in the major leagues. Though his diseased leg continued to plague him, he hit more home runs than any other switch hitter in major league history, earning him the nickname of "the Commerce Comet." FTP, name this Hall-of-Famer who, with Roger Maris, formed the Yankees' famed "M and M" power-hitting duo.

Answer : Mickey Mantle

10. In Europe, we know where the Urals, the Pyrenees, and the Alps are, but what mountain range stretches through southern Czechoslovakia and Northern Rumania?

Answer : The Carpathians

11. Henry Kissinger told this man, "I admire your ability to change impossible demands to merely intolerable demands and call this progress." Later, this man helped lead North Vietnam to the conquest of Saigon, and, in 1978, was in charge of the Vietnamese invasion of Cambodia. FTP, name this recently deceased diplomat and leader who turned down the Nobel Peace Prize, claiming "peace has not been achieved."

Answer : Le Duc Tho

11. ~~2~~. Henry I was a Norman, Henry II and Henry III were Plantagenets, and Henry VII and Henry VIII were of the House of

Tudor. FTP, to what house did Henry IV, V, and VI belong?

Answer : Lancaster

- 12 ~~Q~~. After a distinguished career in the American Foreign Service, he retired to become a member, and then Professor, of the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, New Jersey. While there he wrote prize-winning books on, among other topics, Soviet-American relations, including Russia Leaves the War and The Decision to Intervene. FTP, name this Pulitzer Prize winner who is perhaps better known as the author of the United States' policy of "containment."

Answer : George F. Kennan

- 13 ~~Q~~. He was perhaps the first Englishman to see North America as a place for the English to live and further their colonial aims, and in 1578 he induced Elizabeth I to grant him a charter empowering him to found a colony under his own government. But he did not live to see his vision become a reality. While returning to England in 1583 for more supplies, his ship ran into heavy seas and was lost. FTP, name this explorer and visionary whose half-brother was the like-minded Sir Walter Raleigh.

Answer : Humphrey Gilbert

- 14 ~~Q~~. He encouraged Sir Isaac Newton to write his Principia and then eventually financed and pushed the work through the press. Later, in 1721, this Englishman succeeded Flamsteed as the Astronomer Royal. Data from the years 1456, 1531, 1607, and 1682 provided with him the material he needed to predict a famous occurrence in 1758. FTP who is this astronomer who detected the reappearing comet that now bears his name?

Answer : Edmond Halley

- 15 ~~Q~~. Though its population is only 4 million, this region has lost more than 500,000 of its people in its decades-long war to secede from Ethiopia. But despite such tragic losses, its people, half of whom are Muslim, half Christian, remain united in their cause. FTP, name this rebellious region, whose people suffer not only from civil war, but also from Africa's decade-long famine.

Answer : Eritrea

- 16 ~~Q~~. He was born in Vienna in 1911, joined a youth Zionist group, helped rescue Jews from Hitler, settled in Palestine as a pioneer in 1935, and later became an aide to David Ben-Gurion at Israel's inception. When Israel's government refused the United Nations investigation after the killings on the Temple Mount, he was the one person who said he would be happy to meet with anyone. FTP who has improved both Arab and Jewish conditions in Jerusalem and served as its mayor since 1965?

Teddy Koller

~~Teddy Kollek~~

17. George Bush is the 41st president of the United States. Dan Quayle is the 44th vice-president. For ten points, including David Souter, how many Supreme Court justices have there been?

Answer : 105

18. This show has already collected over 20 million dollars in advance ticket sales, with hundreds of orders yet to be processed after the settlement of the dispute over the show's casting. FTP, what is this musical that will not open on Broadway until April 11, 1991?

Answer : Miss Saigon

19. This actress has starred with the likes of Paul Newman, Richard Crenna, and James Garner in the movies, she wrote the children's books "Mandy" and "The Last of the Really Great Wangdoddles" and she starred in the musical "Camelot" on Broadway. FTP, who is this star of Broadway's "My Fair Lady" and the movies' "Mary Poppins"?

Answer : Julie Andrews (~~or Julie Edwards~~)

20. One of the premier actors of the British Shakespearian stage, he recently starred in his own company's productions of Richard II and Richard III, as well as earlier headlining the Royal Shakespeare Company's production of The Tempest, among others. FTP, name this British actor, whose more famous roles include the title role in the television adaptation of Graves' I, Claudius, and the Chorus in Kenneth Branagh's film version of Henry V.

Answer : Derek Jacobi

21. Isak Dineson's novella details the savory exploits of a Frenchwoman maid who works for two lovely Danish spinsters with secret passions in their past. FTP, director Gabriel Axel brought what movie to the screens of the Cannes film festival to garner the coveted award of best film, as well as the Academy Award for best Foreign Film in 1987?

Answer : Babette's Feast

22. Ralph Waldo Emerson extended the call, and he accepted it. This American intellectual independent used language that mixed "the Bhagavad Gita and the New York Herald" as his poems depict social and moral issues with vibrantly unconventional form, evident in poems such as Drum Taps. FTP who is this 19th Century poet, author of Leaves of Grass?

Answer : Walt Whitman

- 23 ~~24~~. Born in 1904, this American author often sets his works in the Polish-Jewish villages of his boyhood or among European Jewish exiles in the New York to which he also fled. Though he is now seen as one of the greatest writers of the 20th century, his brother Israel's works were once more highly acclaimed. FTP, name this winner of the 1978 Nobel Prize in Literature, and the author of such works as The Magician of Lublin and Enemies, A Love Story.

Answer : Isaac Bashevis Singer

- 24 ~~25~~. Everyone knows Hemingway wrote The Old Man and the Sea, The Snows of Kilimanjaro, A Farewell to Arms, and even the short story "A Clean, Well-Lighted Place," but FTP, what was the only play that this illustrious author ever wrote, currently being staged in St. Louis?

Answer : The Fifth Column

- 25 ~~26~~. Born in Manchester in 1891, this physicist was educated at the Universities of Manchester and Cambridge. While conducting experiments at Cambridge, he observed that beryllium, when exposed to bombardment by alpha particles, released an unknown radiation that in turn ejected protons from the nuclei of various substances. This radiation was of mass approximately equal to that of the proton, but with no electric charge. FTP, name this British scientist who won the 1935 Nobel Physics Prize for his discovery of the neutron.

Answer : Sir James Chadwick

- 26 ~~27~~. It was said of him, "he looked like a magician and his playing justified his looks." In 1791 he made his concert debut in Genoa, Italy at the age of nine and went on to become one of the world's greatest violinists. FTP, name this composer of 24 caprices for violin, 2 concertos, and Moto Perpetuo.

Answer : Niccolo Paganini

- 27 ~~28~~. For a quick ten points, name the three bones that make up the arm from the shoulder to the hand.

Answer : Radius, ulna, humerus

- 28 ~~29~~. His name meant "sorrowless," and he followed the conquests of his grandfather Chandragupta to unify India under his rule from 269 to 232 B.C. Once he united the subcontinent, however, he rejected violent conquest in favor of the Buddha's law of nonviolence. FTP, name this first "universal emperor of India" whose edicts still survive, carved on great rocks and polished sandstone pillars throughout India.

Answer : Ashoka Maurya

29 🐼. Though he was trained as a musician, he made his fortune in the insurance business, composing his music on weekends and at night. He perfected such avant-garde techniques as polytonality, serialism, and aleatory procedures and often inserted such familiar tunes as "America" and "From Greenland's Icy Mountains" into his pieces whether they fit or not. FTP, name this composer of such works as "Three Places in New England," "Concord Piano Sonata," and "The Unanswered Question," whom some call the "Father of American Music"

Answer : Charles Ives



BONUSES / B.Y.U. BLUE

(25 points) 1. The 1939 L. Frank Baum inspired musical extravaganza The Wizard of Oz has inhabited movie theaters, television screens, and video stores for years. How many times have you seen the classic. If you still hum tunes like "Over the Rainbow," perhaps you can correctly identify the actors/actresses who portrayed the following characters:

The Tin Woodman

Jack Haley

The Cowardly Lion

Bert Lahr

The Wizard of Oz

Frank Morgan

The Wicked Witch of the ~~East~~ West

Margaret Hamilton

Glinda the Good Witch of the North

Billy Burke

(25 points) 2. Only two players named to the 1990 Associated Press Major League all-star baseball team have been on the team before. FTP each and a 5 point bonus for both correct, name the players and the Major League team they bat for.

Answer : Ryne Sandberg of the Chicago Cubs  
Dave Parker of the Milwaukee Brewers

(Note : Both player and team must be given for any points to be awarded)

(20 points) 3. 23 Johns and 16 Gregories have been Popes of the Roman Catholic Church, but these two names are not the most popular. For ten points apiece, give me the first and second most common papal names.

Answers : Benedict and Clement

(20 points) 4. The longest river in Africa is the Nile. The highest mountain in Africa is Kilimanjaro. For 10 points each, what is

a) The longest river in Australia?

Answer : The Murray-Darling River

b) The highest mountain in Australia?

Answer : Mt. Kosciusko

(25 points) 5. Shakespeare wrote a number of tragedies in his time. One in particular, the story of an aristocrat with his noblesse oblige and contempt for the masses and the scheming tribunes who prey on the masses' foolishness, presents an easy

vehicle for propaganda, being staged as a Pro-Fascist parable in France between the World Wars and later rewritten from a Marxist perspective by Bertolt Brecht. For 25 points, what is this play?

Answer : Coriolanus

(30 points) 6. For 5 points each, correctly identify the Shakespearean plays which contain the following characters:

Duncan and Banquo

Macbeth

Voltimand and Cornelius

Hamlet (Hamlet, the Prince of Denmark)

Malvolio and Olivia

Twelfth Night

Proteus and Valentine

The Two Gentlemen of Verona

Mark Antony and Octavius

Caesar

Antony and Cleopatra

Rosalind and Touchstone

As You Like It

(25 points) 6. For points each, correctly identify the states that these governors currently represent ~~not the ones they~~

Mario Cuomo

New York

Jim Florio

New Jersey

Bob Martinez

Florida

George Deukmejian

California

Booth Gardner

Washington

(H.N. Even though they resigned or were defeated, they are still in office)

(30 points) 7. For ten points apiece, answer the following questions about the movie Cry Freedom.

a) The film chronicles the imprisonment and exploits of what black South African activist?

Answer : Stephen Biko


b) Who portrayed Stephen Biko?

Answer : Denzel Washington

c) Who directed the film, as well as the Academy-award winning film Gandhi?

Answer : Richard Attenborough




(30 points)  30-20-10 Name this actress

30 point clue - Her first film project was a duet with adolescent contemporary Deanna Durbin


20 point clue - Her first full-length film appearance was a cameo performance of a song dedicated to Clark Gable in the film Broadway Melody of 1936.

10 point clue - Rarely called by her real name, Frances Gumm, she popularized such songs as "Over the Rainbow"

Answer : Judy Garland

(30 points)  Wilt Chamberlain won the NBA scoring title a record 7 consecutive times, between 1959 and 1965, a streak that included an amazing 50.4 point per game average during the 1961-62 season. Only three other players have captured the scoring title 3 or more times in a row. For 10 points apiece, name them.

Answer : Bob McAdoo, Buffalo Braves, 1973-75  
George Gervin, San Antonio Spurs, 1977-1979  
Michael Jordan, Chicago Bulls, 1987-1990


(20 points)  For ten points apiece, name these Nobel Prize laureates, given a description of their works.

a) He won the 1907 Physics Prize for inventing optical instruments and for conducting measurements of the speed of light. He was the first American to win the Physics Prize.


Answer : Albert A. Michelson

b) In 1930, he became the first American to win the Nobel Prize in Literature, for his writing of satirical novels such as Main Street, Babbitt, and Elmer Gantry

Answer : Sinclair Lewis

(20 points)  For 10 points each, name first all the members of Rome's first triumvirate and then those of its second.

First: Julius Caesar, Pompey, Crassus  
Second: Mark Antony, M. Amelius Lepidus,  
Octavius Caesar (Caesar Augustus  
/ Augustus Caesar)

(20 points)  We all know that Nagasaki and Hiroshima were the targets of the atomic bombs dropped at the end of World War II. One of these cities, however, was not the planned target. For 10 points each,

a) Which city was not originally slated to be bombed?

Answer : Nagasaki

~~Answer :~~

(25 points) 17. ~~18.~~ In the SI system of units, if you divide one watt by one pascal, what are the dimensions of the result when expressed in base units?

Answer : Meters ^ 3 / Seconds (Meters cubed divided by seconds)  $\frac{m^3}{s}$

(25 points) 18. ~~19.~~ If you ~~parse~~ <sup>divide</sup> the name of element number 33 correctly, you will get the symbols for 4 other elements. For 5 points apiece, with an additional 5 for all four, give me the names of these elements.

Answers : Argon, Selenium, Nickel, and Carbon (ArSeNiC)

(25 points) 19. ~~20.~~ In 1986, William H. Rehnquist succeeded Justice Warren E. Burger as Chief Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court. But do you know who came before Justice Burger? For five points each, name the five U.S. Supreme Court Chief Justices who preceded Justice Burger.

Answers : Earl Warren (1953-69)  
Frederick M. Vinson (1946-53)  
Harlan F. Stone (1941-46)  
Charles Evans Hughes (1930-1941)  
William Howard Taft (1921-30)

(30 points) 20. ~~21.~~ Name this Nobel Prize-winning novelist from a list of works, 30-20-10.

30 points - The Master of Go

20 points - The Old Capitol

10 points - Snow Country

Answer : Yasunari Kawabata

(30 points) 21. ~~22.~~ Paris' Louvre, London's National Gallery, and Leningrad's Hermitage are three of Europe's largest art museums. For ten points each, name the following three less celebrated but still eminent European museums.

1.) It is the national museum of the Netherlands, and contains several works by the Dutch masters and other European painters, including Rembrandt's celebrated Night Watch.

Answer : the Rijksmuseum

2.) Located in London, it contains the British national collection of modern art, including Rene Magritte's Man with Newspaper, and the works of British artists, including Blake's watercolor illustrations of Job and the Divine Comedy.

The Tate Gallery

~~Answer : the Late Gallery~~

3.) Once the mansion of a wealth and influential family of Rome, it features several works by the Baroque sculptor Bernini, including his David and his The Rape of Proserpine.

Answer : the Borghese Gallery

(30 points) ~~22~~ ~~23~~. Name this film director from a list of his films, 30-20-10.

30 points - Judgement at Nuremberg

20 points - Inherit the Wind

10 points - Guess Who's Coming to Dinner

Answer : Stanley Kramer

(20 points) ~~23~~ ~~24~~. Truth may be stranger than fiction, but fiction is sometimes more true than truth. Authors are often able to communicate truths more clearly through fictional people and places than they could through reality. For ten points each, name the following fictional places from the descriptions given.

a) William Faulkner created this fictional Mississippi county as the home of the Compson family, and through the story of its inhabitants, he chronicled the decay of the antebellum South.

Answer : Yoknapatawpha County

b) Gabriel Garcia Marquez created this fictional Latin American township to stand for every aspect of a decadent, collapsing society. He chronicled the lives of its inhabitants in such works as No One Writes to the Colonel and One Hundred Years of Solitude.

Answer : Macondo

(30 points) ~~24~~ ~~25~~. Name this artist from the following clues, 30-20-10

30 points - He pointed in Rome under Popes Julius II and Leo X

20 points - He was born in Urbino, Italy, in 1483 and died in Rome in 1520

10 points - Two of his most famous works are "Marriage of the Virgin" and "School of Athens"

Answer : Raphael