

Round by "The Late Show" (Ohio St. II) for 1988 Masters Tournament

1. Their hymn "Simple Gifts" can be found in Aaron Copeland's "Appalachian Spring." Sometimes known as "The Millennial Church," this sect of Second Adventists was best known for practicing celibacy. For 10 pts. name this religion transplanted to America by Mother Ann Lee.

ANS. Shakers

2. Identify the year for 10 pts: Boulder Dam was completed; Sonja Heine won her last Olympic gold medal; Hitler remilitarized the Rhineland; and Margaret Mitchell published Gone With the Wind.

ANS. 1936

3. When closed, his altarpiece depicts "The Third Day of Creation." When opened, it forms a triptych whose left panel shows "The Creation of Eve" and whose right panel shows "Hell." This artist is best known, however, for the central panel, entitled "The Garden of Earthly Delights." For 10 pts. name him.

ANS. Heironymous Bosch

4. Historian Peter Wood theorized that South Carolinians transplanted black African slaves to their colony to produce rice because presence of the sickle-cell made them immune to this disease. For 10 pts. what is this tropical illness which the sickle cell protects against?

ANS. Malaria

5. His current residence is a trailer park in Grapevine, Texas. His favorite power tool is the chain saw. For 10 pts. name America's foremost expert on drive-in movies, having seen 14,500 movies out under the stars.

ANS. Joe Bob Briggs

6. This midwestern city, leveled by a tornado in 1974, is the largest city in the U.S. whose name begins with the letter "X." For 10 pts. name this Ohio city

ANS. Xenia

7. His experiences in the Burmese Imperial Police provided material for his novel Burmese Days. Disillusionment after his involvement in the Spanish Civil War sparked his Homage to Catalonia. For 10 pts. name this author whose most famous character is Winston Smith.

ANS. George Orwell or Eric Blair

8. Madame Chiang is best known as being the wife of the late Nationalist Chinese leader Chiang Kai-Shek, but she is also the daughter of another great Chinese political figure noted for leading the 1912 revolution. For 10 pts. who?

ANS. ~~Sun Yat-Sen~~ *Wrong - she is the daughter of Charlie Soong, and the sister-in-law of Sun Yat-Sen.*

9. In literature and art they are depicted as formidable, bearing serpents in their hands or hair and carrying torches and scourges. They are the pitiless and just avengers of crime, especially murder. For 10 pts. what is the collective name of Alecto, Megaera, and Tisiphone?

ANS. the Furies or Erinyes

10. Its various forms include senile, caused by deterioration of blood supply in the elderly; dry, occurring in small portions of the extremities such as fingers and toes; and gas, characterized by extensive edema with gas production and tissue discoloration. For 10 pts. give the common name of these tissue deaths.

ANS. Gangrene

11. Opening with the line: "They threw me off the hay truck about noon," this novel, set primarily in a roadside cafe in California, tells of a plot by a young wife and her lover to murder her aging husband and collect his insurance. For 10 pts. name this twice-filmed James M. Cain novel.

ANS. The Postman Always Rings Twice

12. Recently, to comply with a federal law banning ownership of both a television and newspaper operation in the same city, this communications magnate sold his Boston TV station and his New York newspaper so he could hold on to both the Boston Globe and his New York station, the flagship for his FOX television network. For 10 pts. identify him.

ANS. Rupert Murdoch

13. Edwin M. Stanton, Alphonso Taft, Charles Bonaparte, Elliot Richardson, William French Smith - for 10 pts. what political office have all of these men held?

ANS. Attorney General

14. Alexander Woollcott, famous for the quip "I simply must get out of these wet clothes and into a dry martini," also lunched frequently with such luminaries as Dorothy Parker and Robert Benchley. For 10 pts. what name is given to this group of wits who gave real meaning to the phrase "let's do lunch?"

ANS. Algonquin Round Table

15. It accounts for the action of a spring scale in which the stretch of the spring is proportional to the force acting on the spring. For 10 pts. identify this physical law which states that the ratio of stress to strain is constant.

ANS. Hooke's Law

16. In 1953, he founded the City Lights Bookshop and City Lights Press whose first publication was his book of poems Pictures of the Gone World. For 10 pts. identify this poet best known for his A Coney Island of the Mind.

ANS. Lawrence Ferlinghetti

17. The American Republican party formed in New York in 1843, spread to other states and in 1849 became known as the Order of the Star-Spangled Banner. Successful in 1854 state elections, they ran Millard Fillmore as a presidential candidate in 1856. For 10 pts. by what name is this third party known?

ANS. Know-Nothing or American Party

18. The name's the same: the Portugese commander responsible for the establishment of a network of forts along the Indian Ocean trade route; and the city in New Mexico at which Bugs Bunny is forever making a wrong turn. For 10 pts. what is it?

ANS. Albuquerque

19. It was the first element discovered by use of a spark spectrum and was discovered in 1875 by Paul Boisbaudran. Because of the temperature range in which it remains liquid, it is sometimes used as an indicator in high-temperature thermometers. For 10 pts. name this element, number 31.

ANS. Gallium

20. His son ^{Danny}~~Richard~~ recently completed his film Mr. North, and his daughter, Anjelica, also starred. For 10 pts. name this director whose own works include The Dead, The Treasure of the Sierra Madre, and The African Queen.

ANS. John Huston

21. Socrates' dying words were supposedly "Crito, I owe a cock to Asclepius, will you remember to pay the debt?" For 10 pts. of what was Asclepius a god?

ANS. Medicine or healing

"The Late Show" Round Bonuses

1. BONUS 20 PTS.

It has been described as "elevator music for Yuppies," a double perjorative if there ever was one. Despite its critics, New Age music, especially that produced by Windham Hill, does have a following and a stable of stars. For 10 pts. each identify

1. The pianist noted for his albums "Autumn" and "Winter."

ANS. George Winston

2. The cellist responsible for "White Winds."

ANS. Andreas Vollenweider

2. BONUS 30 PTS.

A 1985 PBS miniseries imported from Britain was based on events in India leading up to its independence. First, for 10 pts. name the miniseries, which is the first book of the "Raj Quartet," from which the series is based.

ANS. The Jewel in the Crown

For 10 pts. more, who authored the "Raj Quartet?"

ANS. Paul Scott

Scott wrote a fifth book about those English who remained in India. For 10 pts. what was its title?

ANS. Staying On

3. BONUS 20 PTS.

Here's some organic chemistry on an industrial scale. First, for 5 pts. name the process by which rubber is cured. It was discovered in 1889 by heating rubber in the presence of an element which forms crosslinks in the rubber structure.

ANS. Vulcanization or Vulcanizing

For 10 pts., name the element that forms the cross-links.

ANS. Sulfur

Finally, for another 5 pts., what scientist and entrepreneur is credited with discovering the process?

ANS. Charles Goodyear

4. BONUS 25 PTS.

How well do you know your Napoleonic history. For 5 pts. each, place these five Napoleonic events in chronological order: The retreat from Moscow, Napoleon crowned emperor of France, Battle of Trafalgar, Battle of Austerlitz, Battle of Leipzig.

ANS. Napoleon Crowned(1804); Trafalgar(Oct. 1805); Austerlitz(Dec. 1805);
Moscow(1812); Leipzig(1813)

5. BONUS 25 PTS.

Most people know that Hank Aaron is the leader in lifetime home runs in major league baseball, and that Babe Ruth is second. For 5 pts. each, who are the next five players on this list?

ANS. Willie Mays(660); Frank Robinson(586); Harmon Killebrew(573);
Reggie Jackson(563); Mike Schmidt(520 & counting)

6. BONUS 20 PTS.

You're going to be babied and pampered on this bonus, so get ready to swallow your pabulum and squall out the answers to these questions, 10 pts. each.

1. Sales for this company's baby food dropped after two of its employees were charged with substituting colored water for apple juice in its products.

ANS. Beech-Nut

2. This baby food company also fared poorly when allegations surfaced that several jars of its strained baby food were reported to contain broken glass.

ANS. Gerber

7. BONUS 25 PTS.

This island off the coast of Nova Scotia has buried in it a treasure, believed to be from the 18th century French fortress of Louisbourg. This treasure has eluded recovery due to a remarkable system of safeguards that flood the "money pit" with water to prevent theft of the treasure. For 25 pts. name this island.

ANS. Oak Island

8. BONUS 30 PTS.

30-20-10 identify this author.

1. The first of his books was the novel Springtime and Harvest (1901), later called King Midas.

2. He used the earnings from his best known novel to found the cooperative Helicon Home Colony, near Englewood, N.J. In 1940, concerned with rising fascism and communism, he wrote World's End.

3. In 1934 he was the Democratic candidate for governor in California on the famous "End Poverty in California" platform.

ANS. Upton Sinclair

9. BONUS 30 PTS.

The New Deal brought forth many acts and agencies to form an alphabet soup. Identify each of these, 10 pts. each.

1. This 1933 agency, initially under the leadership of Harry Hopkins, granted \$3 billion to the states for direct dole payments or for wages.

ANS. Federal Emergency Relief Administration

2. Created by a June, 1933 Congressional act and designed to refinance mortgages on nonfarm homes, it ultimately assisted about a million households. It bailed out mortgage-holding banks and turned many relieved middle-class homeowners into staunch Democrats.

ANS. Home Owners' Loan Corporation

3. Passed in 1935, it established a board for administration purposes and reasserted the right of labor to engage in self-organization and to bargain collectively through representatives of its own choice.

ANS. Wagner Act or National Labor Relations Act *p noted*

10. BONUS 25 PTS.

Until the recent hoopla over the discovery of new high temperature superconductors, this area of physics was very low-profile. Many people tend to forget that superconductivity was discovered in 1911. For 25 pts. identify the physicist who first discovered it by cooling mercury to 4.2 degrees Kelvin with liquid helium.

ANS. Heike Kammerlingh-Onnes

11. BONUS 20 PTS.

One of the smash movie hits of the summer is Roger Zemeckis' Who Framed Roger Rabbit. In the film, Jessica Rabbit's voice is supplied by two different, but uncredited, women. First, for 10 pts., who provided the seductive speaking voice for Jessica? ANS. Kathleen Turner

For 10 pts. more, who sang for Jessica?

ANS. Amy Irving (wife of producer Stephen Spielberg)

12. BONUS 30 PTS.

30-20-10 identify this thinker.

1. From 1927 to 1932 he ran an experimental nursery school with his wife (one of four). During World War I he was imprisoned for his pacifist view.

2. During the 1960's, along with Jean-Paul Sartre, he organized European opposition to U.S. involvement in Vietnam.

3. Among this Nobel Prize winners works are Marriage and Morals, Principles of Mathematics, and Why I Am Not a Christian.

ANS. Bertrand Russell

13. BONUS 25 PTS.

I'll give you five sets of three cities, and for 5 pts. each, you tell me which is farthest EAST.

1. Peking, Hong Kong, Canton

ANS. Peking ✓

2. Point Barrow, Anchorage, Fairbanks

ANS. Fairbanks

3. Sydney, Brisbane, Canberra

ANS. Brisbane ✓

4. Venice, Rome, Milan

ANS. Milan ✓

5. Minsk, Kiev, Moscow

ANS. Minsk

14. BONUS 30 PTS.

30-20-10, identify this English author given a list of his works.

1. Black Mischief and Helena

2. Edmund Campion and Vile Bodies

3. Officers and Gentlemen and Brideshead Revisited

ANS. Evelyn Waugh

15. BONUS 30 PTS.

I'll give you five compounds, you list them in order from lowest boiling point to highest. The compounds are: ethanol, ethane, ethylene glycol, ethyl chloride, diethyl ether. You get 5 pts. for each one in the correct order, and 5 pt. bonus if all are in order.

ANS. 1. Ethane(-88.6 C) 2. Ethyl Chloride(12.3 C) 3. Diethyl Ether(34.5 C)
4. Ethanol(78.5 C) 5. Ethylene Glycol(198 C)

16. BONUS 25 PTS.

He lost his position as professor in the College de France because of his attacks on the Jesuits and when Napoleon III assumed power, he was dismissed from the national archives. His great work, the multi-volume History of France is considered marred because of his attacks on the Church, crown, and the bourgeoisie. For 25 pts. who is this historian, considered to be the greatest of the Romantic School?

ANS. Jules Michelet

17. BONUS 25 PTS.

If you're job hunting, then you might have to visit the world headquarters of these companies. For 5 pts. each, name the city where they're headquartered.

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|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. IBM | ANS. <u>White Plains, N.Y.</u> ✓ |
| 2. NCR Corporation | ANS. <u>Dayton, Ohio</u> ✓ |
| 3. Coca-Cola | ANS. <u>Atlanta, Ga.</u> ✓ |
| 4. Anheuser-Busch | ANS. <u>St. Louis, MO</u> ✓ |
| 5. Boeing | ANS. <u>Seattle, Wash.</u> ✓ |

18. BONUS 30 PTS.

30-20-10 Identify the Renaissance artist given a list of his works.

1. Marriage of the Virgin and Knight's Dream
2. Triumph of Religion and Agony in the Garden
3. Sistine Madonna and The School of Athens

ANS. Raphael Santi

19. BONUS 25 PTS.

Arrange the following geologic Epochs in chronological order from earliest to most recent: Oligocene; Eocene; Miocene; Pleistocene; Pliocene.

ANS. 1. Eocene 2. Oligocene 3. Miocene 4. Pliocene 5. Pleistocene

20. BONUS 25 PTS.

For 5 pts. each, 25 for all three answer the following current event questions.

1. Name the oil platform that recently exploded in the North Sea.
ANS. Piper Alpha
2. Name the two U.S. warships that have been damaged due to attacks in the Persian Gulf, one by an Iraqi missile, the other by an Iranian mine.

ANS. USS Stark and USS Samuel B. Roberts