1. One of the most caustic and nasty men of the Victorian era, he dropped out of West Point in 1854 and moved to England. In 1877, he painted a number of Japanese landscapes of which Ruskin was critical. He sued Ruskin for slander, won, but was bankrupted. For 10 pts. identify this painter.

ANS. James Whistler

2. Born in Africa, she came to America at eight. She began writing poetry at 13, using Alexander Pope and Thomas Gray as models. For 10 pts. identify this poet best known for her "To the University of Cambridge in New England" and "To the King's Most Excellent Majesty."

ANS. Phyllis Wheatley

3. He envisioned a man who could compose a sonnet, wrestle, sing a song, ride expertly, solve difficult math problems, and speak and write eloquently. For 10 pts. name this 16th century Italian who defined the Renaissance man in his The Courtier.

ANS. Baldassare Castiglione

4. Occuring throughout the world in rock strata from the Cretaceous to the Pleistocene periods, it is resin exuded by certain trees and other plants, and contains preserved insects, flowers and leaves trapped before the resin had hardened. For 10 pts. name it.

ANS. Amber

5. As assistant attorney general, he prosecuted several major American companies for violation of antitrust laws. From 1940-41, he was Attorney General and in 1941, he became an associate justice of the Supreme Court. For 10 pts. identify this jurist, best known as chief U.S. prosecutor in the Nuremburg trials.

ANS. Robert Jackson

6. The word literally means art-person, but most are adept only in the art of conversation. When they marry, they retire from the profession. For 10 pts. what is this Japanese class of women?

ANS. Geisha

7. Written in eleven volumes, it is narrated by Lusius, a licentious young man who tricks a maid into stealing a magic potion which was to turn him into a owl but instead makes him an ass. For 10 pts. name this Latin novel by Apuleius.

ANS. The Golden Ass (ACC: Metamorphoses)

8. After his death, one of his eyes, still preserved at the University of Manchester, was removed and opened so the fluid could be examined. This was done to test his theory that tinted fluid within the eye caused color blindness. For 10 pts. name this scientist who, in 1803, formed the basic ideas of atomic theory.

ANS. John Dalton

9. He received his unusual name from the mountain near where his father was wounded in the Battle of Atlanta. He became famous in 1907 when he fined Standard Oil $29 million. In 1920, he became commissioner of baseball. For 10 pts. name him.

ANS. Kennesaw Mountain Landis

10. During their 1,000 year history only 18 violated their vows of celibacy. Started by Aeneas, girles came to the cult between ages six and ten, trained for 10 years, then were priestesses for 30 years. For 10 pts., name these priestesses of Vesta who guarded and renewed the flame.

ANS. Vestal Virgins or Vestales

11. With Thomas Nash he wrote The Isle of Dogs which resulted in a brief jail term and the temporary closing of London theatres. He would again be jailed a year later, this time for killing a man in a duel. For 10 pts. name this dramatist who penned The Alchemist.

ANS. Ben Jonson

12. He became convinced that the Anglo-Saxon race was the highest point of evolution in fulfillment of a divine plan and that his aim was to secure its predominance. As a result, he formed De Beers Consolidated Mines to make money to extend the British empire through the world. For 10 pts. who was this South African statesman?

ANS. Cecil John Rhodes

13. It is a dimensionless unit, the ratio of two linear measurements, and equal to 57.3 degrees. For 10 pts. what is this unit of measurement for angles in a 2-dimensional plane?

ANS. Radian

14. Elizabeth was a Quaker English prison reformer who worked to improve the conditions of women in Newgate prison; Roger was an English art critic and painter who championed modern French art; Northrop is a Canadian literary critic; and Christopher is and English dramatist who penned The Lady's Not for Burning. For 10 pts., what common last name do these all share?

ANS. Fry

15. Geographically, it is the area on the northern margin of the west and central African savannas where annual rainfall is 20 inches or less. It is noted for its short grass, suitable for cattle herding. For 10 pts. identify this area, now seriously overpopulated and suffering from famine.

ANS. The Sahel

16. It originated in the initiation practice of Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity whereby new pledges would walk in lockstep three steps forward and two back. Now it is the subject of film, articles, and a popular event on college campuses. For 10 pts. what is this elaborate ritual usually connected with black fraternities?

ANS. Stepping

17. Lined with sensitive cells that bear tiny hairs, it is filled with endolymphs and surrounded by perilymph. Coil shaped in mammals and resembling a snail shell, it transforms sound waves into nerve impulses. For 10 pts. name this part of the inner ear.

ANS. Cochlea

18. This city was extensively excavated by Sir Leonard Woolley. Among the finds there was a small gold statuette of a goat caught in a thorn bush reminiscent of the ram sacrificed in place of Isaac, appropriate since it was the birthplace of Abraham. For 10 pts. name this Sumerian city.

ANS. Ur

19. First championed in the U.S. by Andrew Sarris, this theory was first articulated in a 1954 article by Francois Truffaut in which he argued that films ultimately bear the artistic stamp of the director. For 10 pts. name this film theory.

ANS. Auteur

20. Kidnapped in 1614, he was carried to Europe by an English sea captain who hoped to sell him as a slave. He escaped four years later, made his way home only to discover his tribe had been wiped out in an epidemic of 1616-17. For 10 pts. identify this Indain who befriended the Pilgrims.

ANS. Squanto

21. The 1st were issued in the 8th century BC and have usually been made of gold, silver, copper, and bronze. They probably began in China as smaller representations of axheads. For 10 pts. what are they?

ANS. Coins

1. BONUS 30 PTS.
Identify these pioneers of African independence, 10 pts. each.
1. The first prime minister of the Republic of the Congo, he was
   an important Pan-African theorist. In 1961, he was arrested
   by forces at Mobutu and died mysteriously.
                        ANS. Patrice Lumumba
2. A trained anthropologist, he led the Mau Mau and then Kenya.
                        ANS. Jomo Kenyatta
3. Though he became a world hero by his efforts to gain independence
   for the Gold Coast, after becoming president of Ghana, he
   grew increasingly dictatorial and was ousted in 1966.
                        ANS. Kwame Nkrumah

2.BONUS 30 PTS.
Identify these poets of the early Soviet period, 15 pts. each.
1. Already a major poet of the Futurist movement, his I (1913)
   and A Cloud of Trousers were fit for being shouted from a
   platform. When the Revolution occurred, his Ode to the
   Revolution and 150,000,000 greeted it. In 1930, depressed
   over the increase in bureaucracy, he shot himself.
                        ANS. Vladimir Mayakovsky
2. He married Isadora Duncan in 1922, and he was considered a
   Russian Imagist poet. In 1925, he hanged himself, slashed
   his wrists, and wrote a farewell poem with his blood.
                        ANS. Sergei Esenin or Yesinin

3. BONUS 25 PTS.
Odin was the Supreme God of the later Scandinavian Pantheon.
For 5 pts. each, answer these questions about him?
1. Who was his father?   ANS. Bor
2. He became all-wise by drinking from this fountain.
                                    ANS. Mimir
3. Who was his wife?   ANS. Frigga or Frig (not Freya)
4. What was his mansion (not his court)   ANS. Gladsheim
5. What was his horse called?   ANS. Sleipnir

4. BONUS 30 PTS.
I'll give you the definition of a chemical law, you name it,
10 pts. each.
1. The molecular heat of a solid compound is the sum of the
   atomic heats of its constituents.
                        ANS. Joule's Law or Woestyn's or Kopp's
2. Gases diffuse at rates that are inversely proportional to the
   square roots of their densities.
                        ANS. Graham's Law of Gaseous Diffusion
3. The mass of a gas dissolved by a given volume of liquid at
   constant temperature is proportional to the gas provided that
   chemical combination does not occur.
                        ANS. Henry's Law

5. BONUS 25 PTS.
It's election year, and each of the following senators need to
go home and start campaigning for re-election. For 5 pts. each
tell me to what state they have to go.
1. Paul Sarbanes   ANS. Maryland
2. Chic Hecht   ANS. Nevada
3. Jeff Bingaman   ANS. New Mexico
4. David Durenberger   ANS. Minnesota
5. David Karnes   ANS. Nebraska

6. BONUS 30 PTS.
Identify this family, 30-20-10.
1. Dame C.V. is an English historian best known for her The Thirty
   Years War, A Coffin for King Charles and The Spoils of Time.
2. Charles Darwin's mother was one.
3. Josiah built a model village at Stoke-on-Trent and was most
   famous for his earthenware and china, most particularly blue
   jasperware.

ANS. Wedgewood

7. BONUS 30 PTS.
Marcel Proust's epic work Remembrance of Things Past was a ground-
breaking literary experiment which influenced a number of turn
of the century authors. I'm going to briefly describe the plot
of two of them, you identify them, 15 pts. each..
1. The narrator's love for Gilberte Swann comes to an end, but
   two years later on a trip to Balbec, he falls in love with a
   band of young girls, among them is Albertine.
                        ANS. Within a Budding Grove
2. Albertine dies, the narrator mourns, but he finds his pain
   cured after a trip to Venus.
                        ANS. The Sweet Cheat Gone

8. BONUS 25 PTS.
This law gives the magnetic field at some point in space in terms
of the current that produces the field. It states that if a wire
carries a steady current, the magnetic point at a given and the
point associated with the element has a variety of properties
For 25 pts. what is this law of magnetic fields?

ANS. Biot-Savart Law

9. BONUS 30 PTS.
Dave Winfield has certainly stirred up controversy in New York
with his autobiography, and it isn't even a good book. However,
some baseball players have gone on to write noteworthy books.
For 10 pts. each, give the authors of these.
1. 61: The Year, the Record, the Men   ANS. Tony Kubek
2. Temporary Insanity   ANS. Jay Johnstone
3. Ball Four   ANS. Jim Bouton

10. BONUS 30 PTS.
Jacksonian Reform encompassed everything from temperance to
abolition. For 10 pts. each, name these noted Jacksonian reformers.
1. Secretary of State of the Board of Education in Massachusetts
   from 1837-48, he established minimum school year laws, increased
   the number of high schools, and layed the basis for free
   public schools.
                          ANS. Horace Mann
2. These two South Carolina sisters, Angelina and Sarah, became
   objects of controversy in 1837 because they gave anti-slavery
   lectures to mixed groups of men and women.
                          ANS. Grimke
3. A pioneer in the movement for specialized treatment of the
   insane, she influenced the founding of state hospitals for
   the insane in the U.S., Canada, and Europe.
                          ANS. Dorothea Dix

11. BONUS 20 PTS.
The play Inherit the Wind is a dramatization of the Scopes Trial
of 1925. As such, the names of the actual participants were
changed. Given the name of a character in the play, tell me
with what real life figure they are associated, 5 pts. each.
1. Henry Drummond   ANS. Clarence Darrow
2. Bertram Cates   ANS. John Scopes
3. E.K. Hornbeck   ANS. H.L. Mencken
4. Matthew Harrison Brady ANS. William Jennings Bryan

12. BONUS 30 PTS.
Given a definition of a term in economics, identify it, 10 pt each
1. An extremely short-term corporate IOU, due in 270 days or less.
                          ANS. Commercial Paper
2. Debt securities that sell at relatively low prices because
   of the low credit rating of their issuers, they pay significantly
   higher yields, however.
                          ANS. Junk Bonds
3. An unsecured long-term debt obligation backed only by the
   general credit of the issuing corporation.
                          ANS. Debenture

13. BONUS 20 PTS.
Time to exercise a little muscle on this bonus and earn 20 pts.
by naming these muscles given the point of origin and insertion.
1. Origin at two points on scapula, insertion at a tubercle on
   the radius.
                          ANS. Biceps
2. Origin at the clavicle, sternum, and rib cartilage, insertion
   at the ridge on the outer surface of the humerus.
                          ANS. Pectoralis Major or Pectorals
3. Origin at the zygomatic arch, temporal and malar bones,
   insertion in the mandible at the angle of the jaw.
                          ANS. Masseter
4. Origin at two spots on the distal end of the femur at the
   back, insertion at the calcaneum, the tarsal bone of the heel.
                          ANS. Gastrocnemius

14. BONUS 20 PTS.
One of the oldest legends sets ints creation in the city of
Warsaw. It was a robotlike servant made of clay and given life
by means of the Tetragrammaton, the name of God placed in its
head. For 20 pts. what is this creatur whose name comes from the
Hebrew for something shapeless.

ANS. Golem

15. BONUS 30 PTS.
For 10 pts. each, answer the following questions about British
history,
1. They were regulations dating from 1361 restricting the export
   and import of grain. ANS. Corn Laws
2. The most notorious law was designed to maintain high prices
   and prevent agricultural depression after the Napoleonic Wars.
   In what year did it pass? ANS. 1815
3. In 1839, the Anti-Corn Law League was formed to work toward
   repealing the corn laws. Name one of its two founders.
   ANS. John Bright or Richard Cobden

16. BONUS 30 PTS.
Between 1814 and 1848, France was split politically by conservative
reactionaries who sought to restore the Old Order and the more
liberal elements trying to uphold the reform of the Revolution.
For 10 pts. each, answer these questions about that era.
1. Louis XVIII ruled under this 1814 liberal constitution which
   really allowed only about 100,000 of the weatlhy to vote
   for deputies. Charles X repudiated it in the failed coup of 1830.
   ANS. Constitutional Charter
2. The attempt of Charles X to return to the Old Order was
   characterized by the passage of these ordinances which controlled
   the press, dissolved the newly elected chamber of deputies,
   and reduced the electorate.
   ANS. July Ordinances
3. Charles failed, abdicated, and this citizen king was proclaimed
   king of France. ANS. Louis-Philippe

17. BONUS 30 PTS.
Identify the play, 30-20-10.
1. It is the longest extant Greek play.
2. In it Euripides tells the later life of Oedipus up to going
   into exile with Antigone.
3. It is his treatment of Seven Against Thebes.

ANS. The Phoenician Women

18. BONUS 20 PTS.
Particularlly important in plasma physics, it is the study of the motions of electrically conducting fluids and their interactions with magnetic fields. For 20 pts. what is this science?

ANS. Magnetohydrodynamics

19. BONUS 30 PTS.
Identify this author, 30-20-10, clues are list of works.
1. The Philosophy of Composition and Eureka
2. The Narrative of Arthur Gordon Pym
3. "Ulalume" and "City in the Sea"

ANS. Edgar Allan Poe

20. BONUS 25 PTS.
For 5 pts. each, place these battles of the Civil War in correct chronological order. They are: Chattanooga; Shiloh; Cold Harbor Fredricksburg' Antietam

ANS. 1. Shiloh 2. Antietam 3. Fredricksburg 4. Chattanooga
       5. Cold Harbor