

1. The term was coined by Christian van Enrenfels. Other contributors to this concept were Koffka, Kohler, and Wertheimer. For 10 pts. what is this psychological doctrine which maintains that the whole is greater than the sum of its parts. ✓ 92

ANS. Gestalt

2. Sold under the name Johnston Smith, this 1892 novel was printed by the author at a cost of \$100. It sold 100 copies, and the author burned the remainder of the 1st edition to heat his Bowery apartment. For 10 pts. identify this Stephen Crane novel about prostitution.

ANS. Maggie: A Girl of the Streets

3. He raised an army by giving them land he had seized from the church. Though he used the title Mayor of the Palace, he actually had the power of King over the Merovingian Franks from 719 to 741. For 10 pts. name this victor at the Battle of Tours.

ANS. Charles Martel

4. This word can mean the barbed head of a spear, a trematode that affects humans, the part of an anchor that catches the ground, half of a whale's tail, or a stroke of good luck. For 10 pts. what is it?

ANS. Fluke

5. The unifying principle of 18th century chemistry, the elementary postulate of G.H. Stahl described it as the material lost from substances when they burn. For 10 pts. name this theory displaced by Lavoisier's oxygen theory.

ANS. Phlogiston

6. In Greek its name means "Pass of the Hot Springs." Located between Deta and Malia Gulf, a Greek army of 6,000 under Leonidas held off Xerxes' Persian army for two days. For 10 pts. name this mountain pass.

ANS. Thermopylae

7. It had walls of gold and a roof of battle shields, and its name means "Hall of the Slain." For 10 pts. name this most magnificent palace in all Asgard.

ANS. Valhalla

8. A post-modernist conceptual artist, his massive works show the effects of the imagination on the landscape and sea. For 10 pts. identify this artists whose work include "Surrounded Islands," "Valley Curtain," and "Running Fence."

ANS. Christo Javaceff

9. Scientists first learned of it in 1812 when it was isolated from gallstones. In the late 70's, two kinds were identified: the beneficial HDL and the potentially dangerous LDL. For 10 pts. what is this waxy substance?

ANS. Cholesterol

10. After consuming 16 hogsheads, two barrels, and six pipes of tripe, Gargamelle gave birth to this gluttonous giant. For 10 pts. name this father of Pantagruel.

ANS. Gargantua

11. His writings include Pike County Ballads and a 10 volume biography of Lincoln, however, this statesman is better known for helping establish sovereignty over the Philippines, the Panama Canal treaty, and the Open Door Policy. For 10 pts. name this Secretary of State?

ANS. John Hay

12. Nathaniel began his career by producing an 1835 lithograph of a New York City fire four days after it occurred. James became his bookkeeper in 1852 and eventually his partner. For 10 pts. name this pair of lithographers.

ANS. Currier & Ives

13. In a steam engine, it is 10% and in a gas engine 25%. Always less than 100%, it is defined as the ratio of useful work derived from a machine with respect to the energy put into it. For 10 pts. what is this term?

ANS. Efficiency

14. The son of a livery stable keeper, he was at one point apprenticed to an apothecary. Hazlitt Hunt printed a sonnet from him in May 1816 and introduced him to Percy Shelley. For 10 pts. identify this poet whose works include "To Autumn," "Lamia," and "Endymion."

ANS. John Keats

15. These two books of the Bible summarize Jewish history from Adam to the Babylonian Captivity. The first consists of genealogies up to Saul, and the second is a history of the kingdom of Judah. For 10 pts. name this pair of Old Testament Books.

ANS. 1st & 2nd Chronicles or Dibre Hayyamim or Paraleipomenon (1 & 2)

16. Picture cards count as nothing. On a 2-card deal and an optional draw, players try to get the last digit of the total nearest to 9. For 10 pts. what is this casino game?

ANS. Baccarat

17. Mark Twain called him "the Tom Sawyer of the political world... always hunting for a chance to show off." Aside from being a politician, he served as head of the American Historical Association and wrote histories such as Winning of the West. For 10 pts. identify this aggressive, gregarious president.

ANS. Theodore Roosevelt (Teddy is ok)

18. As Sam, the answering service girl on Richard Diamond, Private Eye, all the audience ever saw of her were her legs. She was nominated for a Best Actress Oscar in 1980 for Ordinary People. For 10 pts. who played Laura Petrie and Mary Richards?

ANS. Mary Tyler Moore

19. At age 16, young men are circumcised, join the first age grade, leave their homes, and build huts in separate bachelor encampments. Women may not marry until they're circumcised. For 10 pts. identify this African warrior tribe native to Kenya and Tanzania.

ANS. Masai

20. From 1917 to 1925, he was never off the best seller list, a record unequalled by any other American author--ironic for a New York dentist who had to publish his first novel with private funds. For 10 pts. identify this author of The Spirit of the Border and Riders of the Purple Sage.

ANS. Zane Grey

21. Hugo Wieslander of Sweden came in second, but got the gold medal for the 1912 Olympic decathlon when it was discovered this athlete had participated in semi-pro baseball. For 10 pts. who?

ANS. Jim Thorpe

90 ✓

BONUS 25 PTS. For 5 pts. each, provide the name of the French artist responsible for these works.

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| 1. The Swing | ANS. <u>Fragonard</u> [or Renoir!] |
| 2. The Embarkation for Cythera | ANS. <u>Watteau</u> |
| 3. The Oath of the Horatii | ANS. <u>David</u> |
| 4. Raft of the Medusa | ANS. <u>Gericault</u> |
| 5. Sunday Afternoon on the Island at La Grande Jatte | ANS. <u>Seurat</u> |

BONUS 25 PTS. Men need not apply for this bonus dealing with plays about women. For 5 pts. each, identify their ancient Greek author.

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| 1. <u>The Suppliant Women</u> | ANS. <u>Euripides</u> ✓ [or Aeschylus] |
| 2. <u>The Trojan Women</u> | ANS. <u>Euripides</u> |
| 3. <u>Women of Trachis</u> | ANS. <u>Sophocles</u> ✓ |
| 4. <u>Women in Power</u> | ANS. <u>Aristophanes</u> ✓ |
| 5. <u>The Phoenician Women</u> | ANS. <u>Euripides</u> |

BONUS 25 PTS. In 1851, Sir Edward Creasy selected 15 decisive battles of history. For 5 pts. each, identify the following battles from Creasy's list.

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| 1. An Athenian force was defeated in its attempt to conquer Sicily in 413 B.C. | ANS. <u>Syracuse</u> ✓ |
| 2. Alexander the Great defeated the Persians under Darius III in 331 B.C. | ANS. <u>Arbeia</u> |
| 3. The armies of John Churchill and Eugene of Savoy defeated the Franco-Bavarian army in 1704. | ANS. <u>Blenheim</u> ✓ |
| 4. French forces under Chales Dumouriez defeated a Prussian army led by the Duke of Brunswick, thereby salvaging the French Revolution. | ANS. <u>Valmy</u> ✓ |
| 5. Ten thousand Athenian troops defeated 100,000 Persians under Darius I in 490 B.C. | ANS. <u>Marathon</u> ✓ |

BONUS 20 PTS. All cranial nerves arise from the brainstem except the first and the second. For 10 pts. each, what are these two nerves?

ANS. Olfactory and Optic or Ophthalmic

BONUS 30 PTS. The Equator runs through six African nations. For 5 pts. each, name them IN ORDER FROM WEST TO EAST.

ANS. 1. Gabon 2. Congo 3. Zaire 4. Uganda
5. Kenya 6. Somalia

BONUS 30-20-10 Identify this author after a series of his works.

1. The Rescue and Chance
2. Under Western Eyes and Victory
3. Nostromo and The Secret Sharer

ANS. Joseph Conrad

BONUS 30 PTS. The 1940's were a good decade for Triple Crown winners, with four horses achieving the feat. First, for 5 pts. each, name these four Triple Crown winners.

ANS. Whirlaway, Count Fleet, Assault, Citation

For an addition 10 pts. name the only jockey to ride two of these four winners.

ANS. Eddie Arcaro

BONUS 30 PTS. Moses is credited with establishing monotheistic worship among the Hebrews. For 10 pts. each, answer these questions about him.

1. When Moses fled from Egypt, he dwelt in what land?

ANS. Midian

2. Moses bore a son by one of the seven daughters of Midian.

By what name was he known?

ANS. Gershom

3. On what mountain did Moses die?

ANS. Nebo

BONUS 30 PTS. For 15 pts. each, answer these questions about black holes.

1. According to most theories, black holes should create a kind of gravitational whirlpool in space. What is the name for it?

ANS. Accretion disk

2. As the mass which constitutes the black hole continues to collapse, it becomes an "object" of infinite density and zero volume. what is it called?

ANS. Singularity

BONUS 25 PTS. Hester Prynne's scarlet A, as you know, was not a fashion statement, but an outward sign for her sin of adultery. Interestingly, during the 17th and 18th centuries, the Massachusetts Bay Colony used other letters to mark lawbreakers. For 5 pts. each, given such a letter, identify what crime/sin it indicated.

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| 1. I | ANS. <u>Incest</u> X |
| 2. D | ANS. <u>Drunkenness</u> X / |
| 3. T | ANS. <u>Theft</u> X / |
| 4. R | ANS. <u>Rape</u> X |
| 5. P | ANS. <u>Poisoning</u> X |

BONUS 25 PTS. A Baptist minister from Philadelphia, over 16 years ago he became the first black to sit on General Motors' board of directors. Ten years ago, he created a code of conduct for companies doing business in South Africa, but recently he urged all American companies to divest their interests in South Africa. He also has said the U.S. should break off all relations with the country. For 25 pts. name this black leader.

ANS. Leon Sullivan

BONUS 25 PTS. During the 1950's, several great works of American literature were published; however, if you believe the bestseller list Americans didn't read many of them. For 5 pts. each, given a work which topped the bestseller fiction list during the 50's, name its author.

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| 1. <u>The Silver Chalice</u> | ANS. Thomas B. <u>Costain</u> |
| 2. <u>The Robe</u> | ANS. Lloyd C. <u>Douglas</u> |
| 3. <u>Exodus</u> | ANS. Leon <u>Uris</u> |
| 4. <u>By Love Possessed</u> | ANS. James Gould <u>Cozzens</u> |
| 5. <u>Marjorie Morningstar</u> | ANS. Herman <u>Wouk</u> |

BONUS 20 PTS. If you had a palette which had only the colors blue, white, and yellow, could you paint the flags of the following countries, yes or no?, 5 pts. each.

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| 1. Benin | ANS. <u>No</u> (it is green and red) |
| 2. Leichtenstein | ANS. <u>No</u> (it is blue, yellow, and red) X - |
| 3. Greece | ANS. <u>Yes</u> (it is blue and white) - |
| 4. Sweden | ANS. <u>Yes</u> (it is blue and yellow) / |

BONUS 20 PTS. For 5 pts. each, identify these chemical terms.

1. They are atoms of the same element that have the same number of protons but different numbers of neutrons.
ANS. Isotopes /
2. Compounds that have the same molecular formula but different structural formulas.
ANS. Isomers /
3. Different forms of the same element that are physically different, such as forms of carbon--diamond and graphite.
ANS. Allotropes
4. Members of the series of organic compounds that share the same general family formula, such as the alkanes CH₄ & C₂H₆.
ANS. Homologs

BONUS 25 PTS. When French taxation for the 100 Year's War fell heavily on the poor, peasants in Picardy and Champagne went on a rampage which swept through the countryside turning into a full scale peasant revolt. For 25 pts. what was the name of this 1358 uprising?

ANS. Jacquerie

BONUS 30 PTS. Richard Lovelace was an outstanding Cavalier poet whose ~~works~~ are still memorable. For 15 pts. each, identify these two Lovelace poems from the following lines.

1. "I could not love thee dear so much, loved I not honor more."

ANS. "To Lucasta, on Going to the Wars"

2. "Stone walls do not a prison make, nor irons bars a cage"

ANS. "To Althea from Prison"

BONUS 20 PTS. Given the year that a scientist won a Nobel Prize in Physics, and a thumbnail sketch of the work which earned the prize, name the scientist, 5 pts. each.

1. 1922, for investigation of atomic structure

ANS. Bohr

2. 1929, for discovery of the wave nature of electrons

ANS. de Broglie

3. 1938, for demonstrations of new radioactive elements

ANS. Fermi

4. 1954, for research in quantum mechanics

ANS. Born

BONUS 30 PTS. The prophet Zoroaster, or Zarathustra, taught that life is a constant battle between two opposing forces, good and evil. In Persian tradition, these two opposing forces were embodied by two spirits. For 15 pts. each, name them.

ANS. Ahuramazda and Ahriman

BONUS 20 PTS. Salmon P. Chase, Lincoln's Secretary of the Treasury, was responsible for issuing the infamous "greenbacks." For 10 pts. each.

1. Who appeared on the \$2.00 greenback? ANS. Lincoln

2. Who appeared on the \$1.00 greenback? ANS. Chase

BONUS 30-20-10 Identify this art movement.

1. The inspiration for the style originated with Suger, chief adviser to the French Kings Louis VI and VII.
2. As abbot of St. Denis, Suger oversaw its reconstruction employing techniques which allowed unprecedented interior lightness.
3. Outstanding examples of this style include Notre Dame.

ANS. Gothic