

College Bowl Tournament Round Number 835 \*

1. It is what Lucy Stone's married name would have been. It is also the last name of the first ordained woman minister in the U.S., and also of the first woman doctor. What is this recurring name shared by feminists Lucy, Antoinette, and Elizabeth, no relation to the fashion designer who publishes a best and worst-dressed list each year?

\Blackwell\

2. He was born during the administration of Andrew Johnson and died during that of Lyndon Johnson. In 1931 he was elected Speaker of the House, but the next year he became President of the Senate-- as FDR's vice president. Name this Texas politician known as Cactus Jack.

\John Nance Garner\

3. The Seebeck Effect initiates an electromotive force between the reference or "cold" junction and the measuring or "hot" junction. Antimony and bismuth or copper and iron are the metals most often used. In what kind of temperature measuring device?

\thermocouple or thermal junction or thermel\

4. In 1691 the lower counties of Pennsylvania colony were granted a separate government by William Penn. What state did Penn's lower colonies become?

\Delaware\

5. There are 6 kinds: memorial or heraldic, grave makers, house posts, portals, welcomers, and mortuaries. Beavers always include cross-hatched tails and eagles show down-curved beaks. Name these symbols of the Northwest American Indians.

\Totem poles\

6. Of Hasdrupal, Sargon, Naboplassar, and Ashurbanipal, who was the only one not to rule Assyria?

\Hasdrupal (Carthage)\

7. Three plus five equals eight; eleven plus thirteen equals twenty-four; and seventeen plus 29 equals 46, or, in more general terms, every even number can be expressed as the sum of two primes. Whose conjecture is this?

\Goldbach's Conjecture\

8. This term was first applied to an Arab tribe living on the Sinai Peninsula in the 3rd century. During the Middle Ages, it was erroneously used to designate Muslims in general. What's the word, common in tales of the Crusades?

\Saracen\

9. His most famous invention was a spherical projectile filled with bullets. As it neared enemy lines, the projectile burst, spreading the bullets. Name this inventor or his deadly invention.

\Henry Shrapnel\

10. It was the name of 7 Popes, 3 kings of Scotland, 3 rulers of Serbia, 3 emperors of Russia, and 5 kings of Macedonia. What's the name?

\Alexander\

11. In Latin it is a "little ball of yarn." To a doctor, it is the network of capillaries from which plasma is filtered into Bowman's capsule. Name this structure of the human kidney.  
\glomerulus or glomeruli\

12. He wrote several plays, of which the most successful was The Heiress, a takeoff on Sheridan's School for Scandal. But his notoriety will always rest on his defeat by Gates at Saratoga in 1777. Name this English general.  
\John Burgoyne\

13. It is the largest structure ever built by living creatures, covering 80,000 square miles and taking 25 million years to construct. Name this product of South Sea coral polyps.  
\Great Barrier Reef\

14. It is still illegal in many states of the U.S. Thomas Aquinas defined it as a sin against faith. The Mosaic law decreed death by stoning as the penalty. In England it is both a statutory and a common law offense. Name this "crime" which is defined as irreverent or profane utterances about God.  
\blasphemy\

15. Legend says that she was the daughter of Hiawatha, whose tears of anguish at being spirited away to the netherworld formed the source of the Mississippi. Name this Minnesota lake.  
\Lake Itasca\

16. "Our nation is moving toward two societies, one black, one white--separate and unequal." This was the conclusion of the 1968 National Commission on Civil Disorders appointed by LBJ and named for the Illinois governor who headed it. Name the commission.  
\Kerner Commission\

17. When his tomb was opened in 1901, on the anniversary of his death, a green stain was found on his skull at the nasal opening, indicating that his nosepiece had been adulterated with copper. Name the Danish astronomer who lost his nose in a sword fight.  
\Tycho Brahe\

18. The same word can identify the hard shell of certain invertebrates, a type of international cricket match, and a method of examination. What's the word?  
\test\

19. His father requested that he be named Trismegistus, but the messenger forgot the name and substituted another at his baptism. What name was given to this title hero of a work by Sterne?  
\Tristram Shandy\

20. Its name is actually an acronym for the 26 separate neighborhoods making up the South-Western Townships. Name this urban complex near Johannesburg.  
\Soweto\

\*\*\*\*\* BONUS FOR ROUND 835 \*\*\*\*\*

1. (30 pts) Identify this recurring name. 30-20-10  
one. It was a title given to the prophet Proteus and to Nereus in Greek mythology.  
two. According to legend, Sinbad had to carry one on his back.  
three. It could also describe Santiago, a character in a Hemingway novel.  
\Old Man of the Sea\  
  
2. (20 pts) Arthur Garfield Hays was a noted ACLU lawyer who helped defend John Scopes, Sacco and Vanzetti, and the Scottsboro Boys. In what appropriate year was Arthur Garfield Hays born?  
\1881 (year in which Arthur, Garfield, and Hayes were pres.)\  
  
3. (25 pts) You are a power-hungry politician climbing your way to the top in the ancient Roman Republic. Starting with the lowest and shooting for the highest, in what order you would seek the following offices: aedile, censor, tribune, consul, quaestor.  
\quaestor, aedile, censor, consul, tribune\  
  
4. (30 pts) Name this number. 30-20-10  
one. It is the number of candles needed to equal the light emitted by one square inch of the sun.  
two. It is the approximate number of earths needed to equal the weight of the sun.  
three. It is the approximate number of kilometers per second which sunlight travels.  
\300,000\  
  
5. (20 pts) In its brief history, the nation of Pakistan has had 3 capital cities. FTP, name two; for 20, name all three.  
\Karachi, Islamabad, Rawalpindi\  
  
6. (20 pts) The title of an 1887 work by German sociologist Ferdinand Tonnies contains two words which are most often translated as "Community" and "Society." FTP each, identify these two ideal types.  
\Gemeinschaft and Gesellschaft\  
  
7. (20 pts) In musical scores S and T are opposites, each abbreviating an Italian word for the number of performers to perform a certain section. FTP each, what are the 2 words?  
\solo or soli and Tutti\  
  
8. (30 pts) John Donne, author of many a felicitous phrase, provided the titles of several 20th century books.  
a. Name the American Journalist whose Death Be Not Proud was a moving memorial on the death of his son.  
\John Gunther\  
b. Name the Trappist who in 1955 wrote the meditative work No Man is an Island. Answer: Thomas Merton  
c. What 1940 novel takes its title from the same poem as Donne's No Man is an Island?  
\For Whom the Bell Tolls\  
  
9. (20 pts) When is a hotel not a hotel? In French, of course. What does a Frenchman mean when he refers to:  
a. his Hotel Particulier Ans. townhouse, mansion, private home  
b. Hotel-Dieu Answer: hospital

c. Hotel de Ville                      Answer: city hall  
d. maitre d'Hotel  
\butler\

10. (25 pts) The first surprise which the Voyager 2 spacecraft beamed back from Uranus concerned something which isn't there--something which everybody assumed would be there because every other planet seems to have one. What?  
\a magnetic field\

11. (30 pts) Identify it. 30-20-10  
one. The diary of Patrick Breen contains a vivid account of the events which occurred there in 1846 and 1847.  
two. Now located within the Tahoe National Forest, it is on the most important highway connecting Reno with San Francisco.  
three. Of the group of 89 which entered at the start of winter, only 47 survived till spring.  
\Donner Pass\

12. (20 pts) The Moslem holy month of Ramadan cannot begin until something is sighted. Be very specific. What?  
\the new Moon (from Cairo Naval Observatory)\

13. (20 pts) They were close friends who shared a curiously inverted fate. The first started out as an inspector in the Boston Customs House before becoming a great novelist and one of the most famous men in Massachusetts. The second wrote those works which would eventually make him one of the most famous men of American letters and then spent his last 20 years as an obscure inspector in the NY Customs House. Name them.  
\Nathaniel Hawthorne and Herman Melville\

14. (30 pts) Greek historiography in the time of Hesiod posited the previous existence of 5 races of men. The first was the Golden Race. FFP each, name the other 4 races; 30 for ordering them.  
\Silver, Brazen (or Bronze), Heroic, Iron\

15. (20 pts) Girolamo Fabrizi pioneered the study of embryology but is better known as the human link between two more famous anatomists.  
a. Name his teacher and mentor at the University of Padua who discovered the structure connecting the ovaries to the womb.  
\Gabriel Fallopius or Fallopia\  
b. Name this student at Padua who proved the heart is a pump for blood.  
\William Harvey\

16. (20 pts) When the U.S. Constitution was ratified, Article V which explains the amending process, forbade 3 types of amendments--only one of which is still in effect. What type of amendment cannot be added to the Constitution?  
\no state, without its consent, can be deprived of its equal suffrage or representation in the Senate\

17. (20 pts) Arthur Flegenheimer was one of the top hoods of the 20s and 30s--until he was gunned down in Newark in 1935. FTP each, what were the two professional names of this less-than-savory character who figures to prominently in the movie Cotton Club?  
\Dutch Schultz\

18. (30 pts) The reorganization of Scotland in 1975 created the Island Areas, administratively a part of the Highlands. FTP each, name the 3 island groups which make up this political division.  
\Orkneys, Shetlands, Hebrides (or Western Islands)\

19. (20 pts) His poem, The Widow at Windsor, so offended King Edward VII, the son of the poem's namesake, that he refused to appoint the poet as poet laureate. Who was this Nobel--if never poet--laureate?

\Rudyard Kipling\

20. (20 pts) Solon, Draco, Pericles, and Cleisthenes are considered 4 of the greatest statesmen of ancient Athens. All or nothing, list them in chronological order.

\Draco, Solon, Cleisthenes, Pericles\