1．World heavyweight boxing champion Jack Johnson；painter Jackson Pollock； general George Patton；comedian Ernie Kovacs；popular musicians Johnny Horton， Bessie Smith，Eddie Cochran，and Harry Chapin 〈CHAY－pin〉；writers Nathaniel West，Margaret Mitchell，and Albert Camus 〈ahl－BAYR kah－MOO〉；and film stars Tom Mix，Jayne Mansfield，and James Dean．For 10 points－－they all died as a result of what occurrence？

AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENTS or CAR CRASHES
（NOTE：Be liberal in accepting）

Ouyay areway earinghay anway artificialway anguagelay oftenlay usedway asway odecay．Orfay entay ointspay－－atwhay anguagelay amway iway eakingspay？

PIG LATIN or＂IGPAY ATINLAY＂

3．Jon Johnson，Clyde Eads，Gary Krantz，Bobby Thompson，David Rothenberg，Mark Olensky，David Dominique，and John＂Hot Rod＂Williams are key figures in a scandal that resulted in the elimination of Tulane University＇s basketball program．For 10 points－－several players on the basketball team were accused of what？

## POINT－SHAVING

（ACCEPT：Accepting（or taking\} a bribe)
（HOST：A mistrial was declared in Williams＇trial）

4．＂A good glass in the bishop＇s hostel in the devil＇s seat．Forty－one degrees and thirteen minutes northeast by north．Main branch seventh limb east side． Shoot from the left eye of the death＇s head．A bee－line through the shot fifty feet out．＂For 10 points－－you would find these instructions in what story by Edgar Allan Poe？

THE GOLD BUG

5．They vary from one to twenty inches in diameter and weigh up to 72 pounds．Its interior is creamy white in youth，turns yellowish or greenish as it develops， and becomes brown on maturity．For 10 points－－what is the common name of this class of edible mushrooms？

Round \＃S－－Tossups

6．East Pakistan became Bangladesh and Ceylon became Sri Lanka 〈sree LAHN－kah＞． Secretary of State Henry Kissinger declared＂peace is at hand＂in Vietnam．And five men were caught breaking into the offices of the Democratic National Committee in the Watergate complex．For 10 points－－in what year did these events occur？

## 1972

7．It is bounded on the north by the Colorado River，on the east by the Atlantic Ocean，on the west by the Andes mountains，and on the south by the Straits of Magellan．For 10 points－－what is the name of the Argentine region most famous for sheep farming？

## PATAGONIA

8．His first hit record，＂Love Really Hurts Without You，＂was released in 1976. Eight years later he had a massive European hit，whose lyrics he modified for the American record－buying public．For 10 points－－who sang about＂Caribbean Queen＂？

## BILLY OCEAN

9．Oxygen is 0，iodine is I，and uranium is U．There are two other elements whose symbols contain only vowels．For 10 points－－name both of them．

GOLD（or Au）AND EUROPIUM（or Eu）

10．It was appropriately called the＂Dream Mile＂as the two fastest runners raced in Oslo＇s Bislett Stadium this July．When the race was over，the world record had fallen．For 10 points－－name the man who ran the world＇s fastest mile．

## STEVE CRAM

11．From the Provencal 〈pro－vah－SAHL〉 language meaning＂boil and settle，＂ bouillabaisse 〈boo－yuh－BAYS〉 is a highly seasoned stew made with several kinds of fish and shellfish．For 10 points－－spell＂bouillabaise．＂

$$
\begin{equation*}
B-\underline{O}-\underline{U}-\underline{I}-\underline{L}-\underline{A}-\underline{B}-\underline{A}-\underline{S}-\underline{Q}-E \tag{t}
\end{equation*}
$$

12．：It is 16 feet tall，weighs one ton，and has over three thousand moving parts． No，it is not an automobile－－it＇s the latest incarnation of the movie monster that shared screen credits with Raymond Burr in 1956 and 1985. For 10 points－－what＇s the monster＇s name？

GODZILLA．
13. The first edition of his second book was only five inches long, three inches wide, and contained 27 engravings. For 10 points--what poet wrote the poems in the collection Songs of Innocence?

WILLIAM BLAKE
14. The term is given to a person who freely gives his unsolicited advice in a card game. For 10 points--what is this Yiddish word?

## KIBITZER

15. If an assembly line can manufacture 150 automobiles in a six-day week--for 10 points--how many days would it take three equally efficient assembly lines to produce 600 cars?

8 DAYS
(HOST: The assembly line averages 25 cars per day, three lines 75)
16. His father's name was Terah. He was the father of Ishmael and Isaac. For 10 points--what was his name?

ABRAHAM or ABRAM
17. TASS is the official news service of the Soviet Union. For 10 points-- what is the name of the official news service of Poland?

## PAP

18. A beam of light....a chemical reaction....a pendulum...or an electrical transformer? For 10 points--which of these would obey Snell's Law?

A BEAM OF LIGHT or THE FIRST ONE
(HOST: Snell's Law accounts for the bending of light at surfaces of dense media)
19. With his first partner he co-wrote Joseph and the Amazing Technicolor Dreamcoat, Jesus Christ Superstar, and Evita 〈ay-VEE-ta〉. Last year he teamed up with two former members of ABBA to produce Chess. For 10 points--name him.
20. He is best known today for his remark to the Chief Clerk of the United States Senate: "What this country needs is a good five-cent cigar." For 10 points--name the man who was Vice-President when Woodrow Wilson was President.

## THOMAS RILEY MARSHALL

21. In it you will find such sayings as "Political power grows out the barrel of a gun" and "Military and economic power is necessarily wielded by the people." For 10 points--what Chinese book published in 1966 has them?
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THE QUDTATIONS OF CHAIRMAN MAO
-or-
"THE LITTLE RED BOOK"
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22. Before 1934, it was a burlesque theatre. After that year, entertainers from Count Basie and Duke Ellington to James Brown, Stevie Wonder, and Diana Ross performed in it. It was closed in 1976 and reopened in 1985. For 10 points--name this legendary New York City Theatre.

APOLLO THEATRE
23. It is a uniformly thick glass tube with fine, regular gradations so that a person using it would accurately measure the volume of a liquid. It is indispensible for the analytical process of titration. For 10 points--name this piece of laboratory equipment that also has a "stopcock."

BURETTE
24. When his first major sculpture was unveiled in 1878 , eritics accused him of taking a cast of the model's body. The statue was life-size and considered too realistic to be true. For 10 points--name the sculptor who carved The Age of Bronze.

AUGUSTE RODIN
25. Not only was he a noteworthy head of state--he did not fare badly as a missionary, having converted all the lands he conquered to Christianity. This region included modern-day France, Belgium, Germany, Austria, Hungary, Poland, Switzerland, Yugoslavia, the Netherlands, and northern Italy. For 10 points-name the person proclaimed head of the Holy Roman Empire for defending Pope Leo III.

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EARLY EIRD OPEN--Novamber 15-16, 1985
Questions revised November 30, 1985
Round #t--Eonus
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## 1． 25 POINT RONUS

One of the big questions in the world of rock music in 1984 and 85 is＂Has Fleetwood Mac broken up？＂Formed in 1967 by Peter Green，the group has had a tumultuous history，even to the point of having to sue another group with the same． nef name in order to exist．For 5 points each－－name the five people who make up the latest edition of the group．First and last names，please．

MICK FLEETWOOD JOHN McVIE＜mik－VEE〉 CHRISTINE McVIE

LINDSEY BUCKINGHAM STEVIE NICKS

2． 30 POINT BONUS
＂＇．．．I owe a cock to Asclepius－－will you
remember to pay the debt？＇
＇The debt shall be paid，＇said Crito，＇Is there
anything else？＇
There is no answer to this question．．．＂
For 10 points each－－the request was whose last words，these words appeared in what 4 th Century B．C．book，and who wrote it？

SOCRATES＇LAST WORDS IN PHAEDO BY PLATO

## 3． 30 POINT BONUS

Thirty points are yours if you identify this celestial object on the first clue，twenty on the second，and 10 points if you need all three．

1．It is a red star 64 light－years from the earth with the luminosity of 100 suns．

2．Even though it appears with the Hyades 〈HY－uh－deez〉 star cluster， it is not part of it，being 84 light－years closer than the cluster．

3．It is the brightest star in the constellation Taurus．
ALDEBARAN 〈al－DEB－uh－run〉

Rembrandt is probably best－known for his self－portraits：he painted almost so of them．Van Gogh also painted his fair share before he killed himself．But not all self－portraits are named Self－Portrait．For 10 points each－－whose self－portrait appears in these＂objets d＇art＂＜OHE－zhay dar＞？

1．He confronts the viewer in Adoration of the Maqi．
［SANDRO BOTTICELLI］〈bah－tih－chel＇－ee〉
2．He is glorified in Painter＇s Studio．
［GUSTAVE COURBET］〈koor－BAY〉

5．History is dotted with stories of people who were in the wrong place at the wrong time．This is especially true of politics．Three such victims of bad timing were Jan Masaryk 〈yahn MAH－sah－rik〉，Imre Nagy 〈IM－reh nahj〉，and Nikola Petrov．For 10 points each－－these 3 men held political positions in what countries？

JAN MASARYK－－CZECHOSLAVAKIA
IMRE NAGY－－HUNGARY
NIKOLA PETROV－－BULGARIA

6． 20 POINT RONUS
The first step of amending the Constitution is the approval of the proposed amendment by a two－thirds vote of both houses of Congress．For 5 points each－－what vote is needed to do the following：

1．To declare war
［SIMPLE MAJORITY VOTE OF BOTH HOUSES］$\checkmark$
2．To ratify a treaty ［TWO－THIRDS MAJORITY VOTE OF SENATE］$\&$

3．To modify the income tax
4．To limit debate in the Senate
［SIMPLE MAJORITY VOTE OF BOTH HOUSES］$\swarrow$
［THREE－FIFTHS MAJORITY VOTE OF $V$
SENATE］

7． 25 POINT BONUS
He was perhaps the most prolific writer who ever existed．Of the 1500 to 2000 plays he wrote， 426 of them survive today，including The Horseman of Olmedo ＜ohl－MAY－doh〉，La Dama Boba，and The Sheep Well．For 25 points－－name this 16th－and 17th－Century Spaniard called by Cervantes＂The Monster of Nature．＂

FELIX LOPE DE VEGA CARPIO
9. 30 POINT EONUS

Protests from outside it and racial violence within it has kept South Africa in the news in 1984 and 1985 . Identify these South Africans from these clues for 10 points each;

1. As president, he declared a state of emergency in parts of South Africa last July. [P(ieter) W(illem) BOTHA]
2. He is the leader of the outlawed African National Congress imprisoned since 1962.
[NELSON MANDELA]
3. He is the Anglican bishop who won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1984. [DESMOND TUTU]
4. 20 POINT EONUS

Most College Bowl players spend hour upon hour studying the kings and queens of England and France, but--for 5 points each--to what royal house does each of the following kings of Spain belong:

1. Juan Carlos
2. Philip I
[ARAGON AND CASTILE]
(DO NOT ACCEPT "Aragon")
3. Alfonso XIII
[BOURBON]
4. Charles I
[HAPSBURG]

## 10. 30 POINT BONUS

Thirty points are yours if you identify this performer on the first clue, twenty on the second, and 10 points if you need all three clues.

1. In the 40 's he recorded with Harry James, Tommy Dorsey, and the Pied Pipers.
2. In 1945 he received a special Oscar for his role in the short subject, The House I Live In. Eight years later, he won an Oscar for From Here to Eternity.
3. He married Nancy Barbato in 1939, Ava Gardner in 1951, and Mia Farrow in 1966.

11． 30 POINT BONUS
The capital cities of three African countries are on the shores of the Indian Ocean．For 10 points each－－name these capital cities．

MAPUTD，MOZAMBIQUE MOGADISHU，SOMALIA DAR ES SALAAM，TANZANIA 〈tan－zan－EE－ah）
（ACCEPT：Kinq William＇s Town，Ciskei）〈SIS－kay〉

12． 20 POINT BONUS
Eight months after a gas leak in India killed 2000，two gas leaks in the United States did not kill anybody，but aroused nationwide concern about a major chemical company＇s safety procedures．

1．For 10 points－－the leaks occurred at three plants owned by what company？
［UNION CARBIDE CORPORATION］
2．For 10 more points－－the American leaks occurred in what State？
［WEST VIRGINIA］

13． 20 POINT BONUS
One of the easiest and most popular methods of developing television series is to take a character or two from a successful program and make a new one based on the character or characters．For 5 points each－－these television series are ＂spun off＂from what programs：

1．Benson［SOAP］
2．Gomer Pyle，U．S．M．C．［THE ANDY GRIFFITH SHOW］
3．Knots Landing［DALLAS］．
4．The Facts of Life［DIFFERENT STROKES］

14． 30 POINT BONUS
As you know，most mammals bear live young and suckle them as they develop． This is not entirely the case with two kinds of mammals found in Australia－－they suckle their young，but they lay eggs．

1．For 20 points－－what name is given to this order of egg－laying mammals？ ［MONOTREME or MONOTREMEMATA］

2．And for 5 points each－－what two kinds of mamals lay eggs？ ［DUCK－BILL PLATYPUS，ECHIDNA or SPINY ANTEATER］
15. 25 POINT BONUS

When Benjamin Harrison was President, six states entered the Union. On the other hand, under the administrations of the last si\% Chief Enecutives, no state joined. Eut--for 25 points--whose Presidential term was the first in which no state was admitted?

JOHN ADAMS
16. 30 POINT EONUS

Identify these philosophers from the books they wrote for 10 points each.

1. He wrote the ten-volume work, Synthetic Philosophy, between 1861 and 1893.
[HERDERT SPENCER]
2. After he won the 1908 Nobel Prize in Literature, he published The Life of the Spirit.
[RUDOLF EUCKEN] 〈OY-ken>
3. The founder of utilitarianism published Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation.
[JEREMY BENTHAM]
4. 30 POINT BQNUS

For 10 points each--how many pounds would you weigh if your mass were:

| 1. 19 stone | [266 POUNDS] |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. 90 kilograms | [ABOUT 198.45 POUNDS--Accept 198.5 or 198. 4] |
| 3.3036 slugs | [98 POUNDS] |

18. 20 POINT BONUS

Identify these National Football League teams from these clues for 5 points each.

1. They won their league championship the first five years of their existence.
[CLEVELAND or BROWNS]
2. They play their home games in two stadiums.
[GREEN BAY or PACKERS]
3. The only team to be both NFL Champion and AFL Champion.
[OAKLAND RAIDERS or LOS ANGELES RAIDERS]
(HOST: AFL Champs 1967, NFL Champs 1976, 80, 83)
4. The team whose stadium switched from artificial turf to grass.
[MIAMI or DOLPHINS]
5. 25 POINT BONUS

The history of rock music is also the history of the groups that play it. But, unlike the genre, groups have a habit of breaking up. For 5 points each--what groups had these hit records just before their unions dissolved?

1. Emininence Front [THE WHO]
2. Real Loye
3. The Long and winding Road
[DOOBIE BROTHERS] (Accept: "Doobies")
4. Seven Bridges Road
[THE BEATLES]
[THE EAGLES]
5. Badge
[CREAM]

## 20. 25 POINT BONUS

One of the most famous characters to appear in any of Shakespeare's plays is a fat, merry, bawdy, boastful knight. In fact, Falstaff was so popular that he appeared in three of the plays written by the bard. For 5 points each- 25 for all three--Falstaff appeared in which plays?

KING HENRY IV, PART I
KING HENRY IV, PART II
THE MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR
21. 20 POINT BONUS

According to some experts, ninety-five percent of all chemistry is organic chemistry. For 10 points each--what is the rasult of these organic chemical reactions? You do not have to give a specific chemical compound--just its class.

1. Reduction of acetone by sodium borohydride
[SECONDARY ALCOHOL or 2-PROPANOL or ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL]
2. Addition of water to acetic anhydride
[CARBOXYLIC ACID or ACETIC ACID or ETHANOIC ACID] (DO NOT ACCEPT: Carbonic Acid, Carbolic Acid)
3. 20 POINT BONUS

The Junqle takes place in and around Chicago, and Main Street in Gopher Prairie, Minnesota. For 5 points each--the action of these books takes place in what city?
2. The Rabbit Is Rich
[BREWER, PENNSYLVANIA]
3. The Stranqe Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde [LONDON]
4. Bleak House

## [HERTFORDSHIRE]

(city).

