EARLY BIRD OPEN--November 15-16, 1985

Questions revised November 30, 1985

Round #2--Tossups

1. It was originally composed as a hymn called "Song of Heaven" in 1818. It was not published until 1840 and did not become popular until 1854. Ninety-one years later, Bing Crosby sang it in the motion picture <u>The Bells of St. Mary's</u>, and his version of this song sold more records than any other recording except one. For 10 points--name this Christmas carol by Franz Gruber.

SILENT NIGHT

2. His great-grandfather was a colonel in the Confederate army, a plantation owner, a railroad builder, and the writer of the 1880 novel, The White Rose of Memphis. When he was in the third grade, he proclaimed: "I want to be a writer like my great-granddaddy!" For 10 points--name the Nobel laureate who wrote The Unvanquished and The Reivers.

WILLIAM FAULKNER

3. "Single gentleman, aged 45, four hundred pounds per year, desires to marry homely lady of similar age and income" read an advertisement in a Paris newspaper in the early twentieth century. The ad was written by Henri (AH-ree) Desire (DAY-zee-ray) Landru, a man who wined and dined at least nine women before killing them. For 10 points--Landru is known by what colorful nickname?

BLUEBEARD

4. It was formed in 1973 by Gregg Rolie, Neal Schon, Aynsley Dunbar, and Russ Valory. Dunbar was replaced by Steve Smith in 1979, and Rolie was replaced by Jonathan Cain in 1981. Steve Perry joined the group in 1978 and has since become one of rock's premier vocalists. For 10 points-- name the group that sang about "Only the Young."

JOURNEY

5. Canandaigua (kan-en-DAY-guh), Keuka (kay-00-kuh), Seneca, Cayuga, Owasco, Skaneateles (skay-nee-AT-leez), and Otisco are the names of seven lakes often grouped together with several other lakes and called by another name. For 10 points--these New York lakes are known by what collective name?

THE FINGER LAKES

EARLY BIRD OPEN--Page Two

Round #2--Tossups

5. In "Don Juan in Hell," Don Juan, Dona Ana, the Commandant, and the Devil discuss the meaning of heaven and hell, and of love and hate. This is actually a part of a four-act play, of which the third act was usually omitted until 1951 because it was considered "unplayable." For 10 points--"Don Juan in Hell" is the third act of what George Bernard Shaw play?

MAN AND SUPERMAN

7. Secretary of State 1953 to 1959, he argued for the collective security of the United States and its allies and the build-up of nuclear weapons. For 10 points--name the Eisenhower Cabinet member who argued for the capability for "massive retaliation" in case of attack.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES (DUHL-les)

8. He won Pulitzer Prizes for <u>Roosevelt and Hopkins</u>, <u>Abe Lincoln in Illinois</u>, <u>There Shall Be No Night</u>, and <u>Idiot's Delight</u>. For 10 points--name this American whose first play was named <u>Barnum Was Right</u>.

ROBERT E. SHERWOOD

7. Take a coconut. Remove its husk. Drain the coconut milk before removing the meat from the shell. For 10 points--what would you have after the meat is dried?

COPRA

10. The name's the same--a seed capsule with a circular lid that falls off to release the seeds, and a southern constellation also called "The Compass." For 10 points-- what is their common name?

PYXIS

11. Raymond Buckley, Babette Spitler, Betty Raidor, and Mary Ann Jackson are four of the seven people accused of sexual abuse while they worked at a California preschool. For 10 points—which school was this?

McMARTIN PRESCHOOL

12. A proponent of Land Art, he constructed a spiral jetty of stones in the Great Salt Lake, then took a picture of it. For 10 points--name this American artist.

ROBERT SMITHSON

EARLY BIRD OPEN--Page Three

Round #2--Tossups

13. For a fast 10 points--what would you find in-an abscess?

PUS or DEAD WHITE BLOOD CELLS

14. Listen to this sequence: 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128...
For 10 points--what mathematical term describes this kind of number sequence?

GEOMETRIC

(ACCEPT: "Power series" or "Powers of 2")

15. A tintinnabulum (tin-tin-AB-yoo-um) is a small bell often referred as a "jingle bell." For 10 points--spell "tintinnabulum."

T-I-N-T-I-N-N-A-B-U-L-U-M

16. Five years after the first flight of the Space Shuttle "Columbia," "Challenger" will be the first manned vehicle to be launched from the American west coast. For 10 points--from where will "Challenger" lift off next March?

VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIFORNIA

17. The only American to win an Olympic gold medal in the javelin throw is known by the same name as the first American League pitcher to hurl a perfect game. For 10 points--what is their common name?

CY YOUNG

18. It sounds impossible—the more energy you add to it, the more slowly it goes. But it can never go at a rate slower than the speed of light. For 10 points—what is this fast-moving object?

A TACHYON (TAK-ee-ahn)

19. In the beginning, Sgt. Esterhaus ended roll call on <u>Hill Street Blues</u> with the words "Let's be careful out there." After the death of Esterhaus, a new police sergeant now conducts roll call. For 10 points--with what words does Sgt. Yablonski end <u>his</u> rolls?

"LET'S DO IT TO THEM BEFORE THEY DO IT TO US."

EARLY BIRD OPEN--Page Four

Round #2--Tossups

20. "I once had a girl/Or should I say/She once had me?" begins a song recorded by the Beatles in 1965. For 10 points--what song by John Lennon and Paul McCartney has as its alternate title "This Bird Has Flown"?

NORWEGIAN WOOD

21. Before he made his great fall, Humpty Dumpty once said, "When I use a word, it means what I choose it to mean." For 10 points--these words are found in what Lewis Carroll book?

ALICE THROUGH THE LOOKING GLASS

22. For many people who take piano lessons, one of the first songs they learn is the "Dirge of the Volga Boatmen," a song the boatmen sing as they tow barges up the Volga River. For 10 points—if you travel down the Volga to the mouth and beyond, you would enter what body of water?

CASPIAN SEA

23. His original last name was Goldfish. He once said the immortal line, "Anyone who goes to a psychiatrist ought to have his head examined." For 10 points—name this movie producer.

SAMUEL GOLDWYN

24. Established 1478, abolished 1834, it was once headed by Tomas (toh-MAHS) de Torquemada (tor-kay-MAH-dah). Its original purpose was to punish converted Jews and Muslims who were insincere. For 10 points--what is this organization established by Ferdinand II and Isabella I with the reluctant approval of Sixtus IV?

THE SPANISH INQUISITION

(DO NOT ACCEPT: Inquisition--different organization!!!!)

25. Lake Albert is now Lake Mobutu Sese Seko, Stanleyville is now Kisangani, and Elisabethville is now Lumbumbashi. For 10 points—what is the present name of the country which changed the names of many of its geographic features in 1966?

ZAIRE (zah-EER)

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Round #2--Bonus

1. 25 POINT BONUS

May 1902 was not a good month for a city in the West Indies. After a volcanic eruption, the city was invaded by poisonous snakes. Then a landslide of boiling mud caused a tsunami (soo-NAH-mee) that swept the area. And finally the mountain exploded, obliterating the town and killing all but two of its thirty thousand inhabitants. For 5 points each, 25 for all 3--name the volcano that erupted, the city that was hit, and the island on which both were located.

MT. PELEE <PAY-lay>--VOLCANO ST. PIERRE--CITY MARTINIQUE--ISLAND

2. 20 POINT BONUS

Hydrogen means "water-forming" and neon means ▶new." Identify these elements from their etymology for 5 points each.

1. It is derived from the Latin word for Russia. [RUTHENIUM]

It is Swedish, meaning "heavy stone." [TUNGSTEN]

It is derived from the Greek word meaning "hidden." [KRYPTON]

4. It is derived from the Latin word meaning "sky blue." [CESIUM]

25 POINT BONUS

How well do you know Chinese geography? I'm going to name five major Chinese cities and five Chinese rivers on which you would find them. Your job--should you decide to accept it--is to match the city to its river for 5 points each. The cities are: Beijing, Canton (KAHN-tahn), Jinan (JEE-nahn), Nanjing, and Shanghai; and the rivers: the Pearl, the Sangkan, the Whangpoo, the Yangtze (YANG-zee), and the Yellow.

BEIJING--SANGKAN

CANTON--PEARL

JINAN--YELLOW

NANJING--YANGTZE

SHANGHAI -- WHANGPOO

EARLY BIRD OPEN--Page Two

Round #2--Bonus

4. 30 POINT BONUS

It is common practice for a performer to change his name for professional reasons. For 10 points each—identify these popular singers who have had their names changed for the stage.

- He dropped his last name to avoid confusion with a boxer.
 [RAY CHARLES ROBINSON]
- He adopted the name of a German classical composer.
 [ENGELBERT HUMPERDINCK--Accept: Arnold "Gerry" Dorsey]
- 3. He had his last name changed to avoid confusion with a Monkee.
 [DAVID BOWIE -- Accept: David Jones]

5. 30 POINT BONUS

Identify the Shakespearean play by its cast of major characters for 10 points each. Needless to say, I shall omit the people whose names appear in the titles of the plays.

 Lord Talbot, Duke of Gloucester; Duke of Bedford, and Charles of France.

[KING HENRY VI, PART I]

2. Prospero, Miranda, Ariel, Ferdinand, and Caliban.

[THE TEMPEST]

3. Vincentio, Angelo, Isabella, Claudio, and Mariana.

[MEASURE FOR MEASURE]

6. 25 POINT BONUS

In the not-too-distant past, Great Britain and Argentina fought a war over the question of "Who owns the Falkland Islands?" Well, there is no question that the U.S. "owns" Hawaii and Spain the Canary Islands. For 5 points each--25 for all three--what countries own Spitzbergen, Kaalit Nuunat, and Franz Josef Land?

SPITZBERGEN--NORWAY

KAALIT NUUNAT--DENMARK

FRANZ JOSEF LAND--U.S.S.R. or RUSSIA or SOVIET UNION

EARLY BIRD OPEN--Page Three

Round #2--Bonus

7. 30 POINT BONUS

Thirty points are yours if you identify the school of art on the first clue, 20 on the second, and ten if you need all three clues to name it.

- Theodore Rousseau was the primary figure, but the group also included Constant Troyon (KOHN-stahn trwa-YOHN), Jules Dupre (doo-PRAY), Diaz de la Pena (dee-AHS day lah PAY-nyah), and Charles Daubigny (sharl doh-bee-NYEE).
- Their work was strongly influenced by 17th-century Dutch landscape painters Jacob (YAH-cohb) van Ruisdael (ROYZ-dayl), Aelbert Cuyp (koip), and Meindert Hobbema.
- Jean Corot (zhah koh-ROH) and Jean Francois Millet (mee-YAY) are
 often associated with it, but their role in the school is in
 dispute.

BARBIZON SCHOOL

8. 25 POINT BONUS

Identify the unit of measurement by its definition for 5 points each.

1. 66 feet [CHAIN]
2. 200 milligrams [CARAT]

16 drams [OUNCE AVOIRDUPOIS] (ah-VWAHR-doo-pwah)

5280 yards [LEAGUE]
 100 square meters [ARE] (ayr)

9. 20 POINT BONUS

Contrary to popular belief, it is <u>not</u> found at the top page of a newspaper; instead, it is found on the editorial page, usually stating ownership and management.

- For 10 points--what is it? [BANNER or MASTHEAD]
- 2. And for another 10 points—what is the name of the feature usually found atop the front page which incorporates the date of issue and single-copy price?

[FLAG]

10. 25 POINT BONUS

Many children have heard a song based on a poem that begins with the line "Over the river and through the wood to grandfather's house we go..." For 10 points for one, 25 for both—what is the name of the poem and who wrote it?

EARLY BIRD OPEN--Page Four

Round #2--Bonus

11. 20 POINT BONUS

Beethoven composed nine symphonies, but--for 5 points each--how many symphonies were composed by these people?

Dmitri Shostakovich [THIRTEEN]
 Jean (zhah) Sibelius [SEVEN]
 Robert Schumann [FOUR]
 Peter Tchaikovsky [SIX]

12 30 POINT BONUS

The World Boxing Council, the World Boxing Association, and the International Boxing Federation are the three major governing bodies of the sport of professional boxing. Although all three recognize a world heavyweight champion, they do not agree on one man. For 10 points each—name the three men the three organizations recognize as world heavyweight champ.

TONY "T.N.T." TUBBS (W.B.A.)
PINKLON THOMAS (W.B.C.)
MICHAEL SPINKS (I.B.F.)

13. 20 POINT BONUS

Each of the angles of an equilateral triangle is a 60-degree angle. Each of the angles of a square is, of course, a right angle. For 10 points each—how wide (in degrees) is an angle in each of these polygons:

A regular pentagon C108 DEGREESI
 A regular octagon C135 DEGREESI

14. 25 POINT BONUS

Secretary of State George Schultz is not the only member of President Reagan's Cabinet to serve in another President's Cabinet. Secretary of Defense Caspar Weinberger served two years in the Nixon and Ford administration at a different position. For 25 points--Weinberger headed what department from 1973 to 1975?

HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE or H.E.W.

(Accept the Cabinet position)

EARLY BIRD OPEN--Page Five

Round #2--Bonus

15. 20 POINT BONUS

The life work of Korczak Ziolkowski (zee-ohl-KOW-skee), began on June 3, 1948. When it's finished, it will be about 560 feet high and 640 feet long, and will depict a man on a horse. For 20 points--who will be the subject of the world's largest sculpture?

CRAZY HORSE or TASHUNCA-UITCO

16. 30 POINT BONUS

Every once in a while a rock performer finds a Broadway standard and makes it a pop hit. Identify the composers of these songs so transformed for 10 points each.

Puttin' on the Ritz [IRVING BERLIN or ISRAEL BELLINE] I Got You Under My Skin [COLE PORTER]

Blue Moon 3. [IRVING BERLIN or ISRAEL BELLINE]

17. 20 POINT BONUS

Since 1901, Nobel prizes have been awarded in five fields, and in 1969 a sixth was added. For 5 points each--the following people won in what category?

[PHYSICS] 1. Max Planck [PEACE] Albert Schweitzer William Ramsay [CHEMISTRY] 3. 4. Andrei Sakharov [PEACE]

18. 20 POINT BONUS

Fifty-five years after its creation by Chic Young, the comic strip "Blondie" is still one of the most popular strips in American newspapers. Answer these questions about "Blondie" for 5 points each.

- 1. What are the names of Dagwood and Blondie Bumstead's children? [ALEXANDER and COOKIE]
- 2. Name the two people who live next door to them. [HERB and TOOTSIE (or HARRIET) WOODLEY]
- 3. Dagwood works at what company?

[J.C. DITHERS CONSTRUCTION COMPANY]

4. What is the name of the Bumsteads' dog? [DAISY--Accept ELMER (one of 5 puppies by Daisy)]

EARLY BIRD OPEN--Page Six

Round #2--Bonus

19. 30 POINT BONUS

1.

Thirty points are yours if you identify the playwright on the first clue, 20 on the second, and 10 if you need all three clues. Each clue is a set of characters from one of his plays.

- Harry Hope, Willie Oban, "Jimmy Tomorrow," Larry Slade, Dan Parritt, and "Hickey" Hickman.
- Ezra, Orin, Christine, and Livinia Mannon; Adam Brandt; and Peter Niles.
- The Tyrone family: Mary, James, Jamie, and Edmund.

EUGENE O'NEILL

EHOST: First set from "The Iceman Cometh", second set from "Mourning Becomes Electra," third set from "Long Day's Journey Into Night."]

20. 25 POINT BONUS

He had one hundred eyes with which he could guard Io (EE-oh) from the advances of Zeus, but Zeus managed to kill him with the help of another god. For 5 points each--25 for three correct answers:

1. Name the ill-fated guard.

[ARGUS or PANOPTES]

2. Who was Zeus' accomplice?

[HERMES]

3. After he was killed, what happened to his eyes?

[HERA PLACED THEM IN THE TAIL OF A PEACOCK]

21. 30 POINT BONUS

The Cenezoic Era, which began about 60 million years ago, is the latest of the five eras of geologic time. For 15 points each—name the two periods which compose the Cenezoic Era.

TERTIARY, QUATERNARY

22. 20 POINT BONUS

The Gulf Stream is a warm ocean current which accounts for Europe's being warmer than parts of Canada at the same latitude. For 5 points each—are the following ocean currents warm water or cold water?

1.	Humboldt Current	[COLD]
- 2.	Falkland Current	[COLD]
3.	Canary Current	[WARM]
4.	North Atlantic Current	[WARM]