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Tossups
by Tennessee

1. His real name was Shaitan. Born in Morocco near Casablanca, his tribe relied on his speed to retain their territory each year. After a ship carrying him sank, he was marooned on an island with Alec Ramsey. Alec brought him to the U.S., where he lived and had a series of exciting adventures. For 10 points, name this equine hero Walter Farley wrote about.

The Black Stallion

2. Undoubtedly Canada's greatest chemist, he developed more than 100 new chemical processes, including methods for extracting bromine, magnesium, and iodine from brine. For 10 points, name this chemist best known for his eponymous chemical company that became famous for manufacturing napalm.

Herbert Henry Dow

3. "Video Killed the Radio Star," by the Buggles, inaugurated this controversial but popular cultural phenomenon. For 10 points, name this cable network.

MTV

4. Its greatest ruler was Emperor Mansu Musa. It was largely Islamic and was one of the world's chief gold suppliers. It declined in the 15th century and was subsumed by the Songhai Empire. Timbuktu was its major city. For 10 points, name this African Empire.

Mali

5. Historically, only men between the ages of 18 and 36 composed its membership, but in 1984 a court decision ordered that women be admitted. Formed in 1920 as the U.S. Junior Chamber of Commerce, it changed its name in 1965. For 10 points, name this group.

Jaycees

6. It was founded by Swami Prab-hupada, and has thousands of followers. It teaches devotion to an avatar of Vishnu by chanting a mantra. For 10 points, what is the common name for this sect, so called after its mantra?

Hare Krishna

7. It secretes a substance called melatonin, but has no known hormone. A pea-sized organ in the brain, it was theorized that it could be a primitive "third eye." For 10 points, name this hormone-less endocrine gland?

Pineal gland or body

8. Becky Sharp is arguably the first American film made in color. Life Magazine was the first American magazine to have a color photo on the cover. For 10 points, what was the first prime time network TV show to broadcast in color?

Walt Disney's Wonderful World of Color

9. Structurally different from true fats, these have four fused carbon rings with an attached carbon chain of varying length. Some examples include Vitamin D, bile salts, cholesterol, and adreno-cortical hormones. For 10 points, what are these lipid types called?

Steroids

10. Introduced by the Bohemian zoologist Purkinje, this term was used by T.H. Huxley to describe "the physical basis of life." For 10 points, what is this word, used to describe all living matter?

Protoplasm

11. Beardmore, Denman, Recovery, and Slessor are noted ones. The world's longest, 320 miles long, is the Lambert-Fisher Passage in Antarctica. For 10 points, what are these large objects?

Glaciers

12. Waddy Wachtel, Millicent Fenwick, Reverend William Sloan Coffin, William Simon, Kingman Brewster, David Halberstam, and Hunter S. Thompson are all real life figures that have their counterparts in a controversial comic strip. For 10 points, name it.

Doonesbury

13. Terry Garrity was one of the largest selling authors of the 1970's. An ex-publicity agent, she was commissioned by Lyle Stuart to write a book for women. She did so, and in 1969 it became a number-one best-seller. For 10 points, name this book, written by Terry Garrity under the pseudonym "J."

The Sensuous Woman

14. The longest-lived third party in American history, it fielded its first candidate, James Polack, in 1872. Aside from the reform it took its name from, it also supported women's suffrage, income tax, and railroad regulations. Most of its efforts today are in state and local elections in the Midwest. For 10 points, name this party.

Prohibition Party

15. Bordered by Rwanda, Tanzania, and Zaire, this country is one of the smallest, most densely populated and poorest in Africa. For 10 points, name this country whose capital is Bujumbura.

Burundi

16. He was jailed for the pamphlet "The Shortest Way with Dissenters" in 1703. Called the father of modern journalism, he wrote and published a journal single-handedly from 1703 to 1713. For 10 points, name this pre-novelist who wrote in memoir style, A Journal of the Plague Year.

Daniel DeFoe

17. Its celebration probably originated in the spring fertility festivals of India and Egypt. It later was one of the feast days of Flora, Goddess of Spring. The Second Socialist International, in 1889, designated it the holiday for radical labor. For 10 points, what is this day?

May Day

18. So as not to embarrass his family, he used a pseudonym to break into the movies. He turned to directing under his own name in 1908, scoring hit after hit for the Biograph Company, in films starring Lillian Gish. For 10 points, name this director of "Intolerance" and "Birth of a Nation."

David Wark Griffith

19. Despite its appearance, it is a percussion instrument. Tchaikovsky used it in his Dance of the Sugar Plum Fairy. It consists of steel bars fastened over wood resonators, struck by hammers operated from a keyboard. For 10 points, name this instrument.

Celesta (Che lest)

20. Probably the best-known American psychiatrists, these Kansas doctors established their clinic in Topeka as the psychiatric center of the U.S. For 10 points, name this family for which the clinic is named.

Menninger

Comment
by Tom Waters

1. The Presidential Medal of Freedom is the nation's highest civilian award and was established in 1963. For 5 points each, which President awarded the medal to the following:

a. Ralph Bunche, George Meany, and Andrew Wyeth

JFK

A

b. Rachel Carson, Walter Cronkite, and John Wayne

Carter

F

c. John Ford, Eugene Ormandy, and the Apollo 13 Mission Operations Team

Nixon

A

d. Eubie Blake, Bear Bryant, and Kate Smith

Reagan

F

2. (25 pts) A. A. Milne's son, Christopher Robin, appears in 4 books written by his father. For 5 points each, 25 points for all four, name them.

When We Were Very Young; Now We Are Six;
The House at Pooh Corner; Winnie the Pooh

X

3. (25 pts) The European Comon Market is contemplating additions that would bring its membership up to 12 nations. When it was formed in 1958, it had only six members. For 5 points, name two, for 15 points name four, for 25 points, name all six.

~~Belgium, France, Italy, Luxemburg,~~
~~West Germany, Netherlands (Holland)~~

Spain

4. (20 pts) For 5 points each, identify the causative agent, protozoa, bacteria, or virus in each of the following diseases:

a. Chagas Disease and Nagana

Protozoa

A

b. Malaria

Protozoa

A

c. Typhoid Fever

Bacteria

F

d. Leprosy

Bacteria

F

5. (20 pts) This French gymnast and performer is credited with inventing the flying trapeze. But today, he is remembered for another invention, the uniform he wore in his performance. For 20 points, name him.

Leotard

6. (30 pts) Greek gods were divided into Olympians, Chthonic deities, and others. The gods in Norse mythology fell into two groups. For 10 points, name one, for 30 points, name both.

Vanir and Aesir

7. (20 pts) Henry Clay was a 19th century American statesman. For 10 points each, identify the last name of these other Henry Clays from their information given.

a. His library is located next to the Library of Congress in Washington, D.C.

Henry Clay Folger P

b. His art museum is one of New York City's special tourist attractions.

Henry Clay Frick P

8. (30 pts) Thirty points are yours if you can identify them after one clue; 20 points after two, 10 if you need all three.

a. They follow the so-called Five-K's: long hair, comb in hair, steel bracelet on right wrist, soldier's shorts, and a sword.

b. Their major shrine is located in the middle of a lake called the "pool of immortality."

c. They were the victims of a famous 1919 massacre.

Sikhs

9. (30 pts) The class Amphibia is comprised of only three orders, which include the frogs and toads, the salamanders, and a third order, represented by few species. For 15 points each, name any two of these taxonomic order.

Annura or Salienta

Caudata or Urodela

Gymnophiona or Caecilia

10. (20 pts) Had they not been such holy men, they may have made good biologists. For 10 points each, what animals were preached to by:

a. St. Francis of Assisi

birds P

b. St. Anthony of Padua

fishes P

11. (20 points) What is the American equivalent of the following Japanese sports:
- a. Kendo Fencing (accept any answers involving sword-play or jousting--they are bamboo swords)
 - b. Kyudo Archery

12. (20 points) Its floor contains the "house of the everlasting fire," legendary home of Pele, the fire goddess. The western rim contains an observatory. To the north is a tropical fern jungle. To the southwest is the Kaw desert and to the east is the Thurston Lava Tube. For 10 points, name this place, whose name means "rising smoke cloud."

Kilauea, Hawaii

13. (30 points) Thirty points if you can name it after one clue, 20 after two, 10 after three.
- a. It was the capital of the Mongol Empire from 1504 to 1526, and is situated at an altitude of 5,900 feet.
 - b. The Mogul Dynast founder, Baber, is buried there and most of its residents are Persian speaking.
 - c. It is mentioned in the Rig Veda and by Ptolemy, and today is the capital of the country.

Kabul, Afghanistan

14. (20 points) His book "The Edge of the Sword," published in 1960, epitomized his personal philosophy, "authority requires prestige, and prestige requires remoteness." For 20 points, name this 20th century western statesman.

Charles DeGaulle

15. (20 points) It is also known as S-U symmetry and was considered to be merely a fanciful idea until it successfully predicted the existence of a sub-atomic particle in the 1960's. It has since evoked comparison with the Periodic Table for the way it classifies particles. for 20 points, name this concept formulated by Murray Gell-Mann.

Eightfold Way (Do not accept Eightfold Path)

16. (20 points) Diamonds may be a girl's best friend but they've been known to trip up College Bowl players. For 10 points each, tell me:

- a. What nation is the world's largest producer of natural diamonds? Zaire
- b. What nation is the world's largest producer of gem quality diamonds? South Africa

17. (20 points) The banjo has been called America's only contribution to musical family of instruments. For 10 points apiece, identify these musical works which have the distinction of being "American."

a. What work by Aaron Copeland has been called the first American ballet?

Billy the Kid

b. What Puccini work has been called the first American opera?

The Girl of the Golden West

18. (20 points) The terms have a Churchillian ring to them, even though he had nothing to do with it. For 10 points each, in American history, what was referred to as:

a. The Peculiar Institution

Slavery

b. The Noble Experiment

Prohibition

19. (30 points) This bonus tests your knowledge of one-word and just one-word. The word is "plastics." For 10 points apiece, name:

a. The first synthetic plastic, invented in 1869 by J.W. Hyatt

Celluloid

b. What is regenerated cellulose called when it is extruded into thin, flat sheets?

Cellophane

c. If the same regenerated cellulose is extruded through a small hole or spinneret, another synthetic material results. What did its discoverer Chardonnet, call it?

Rayon

20. (20 points) Originally a scientific engineer, this religious leader began to believe that God had revealed the true inner doctrine of the Church to him. For 20 points, name this founder of the "New Church" whose followers formed the Church of the New Jerusalem.

Emanuel Swedenborg

- NCS
21. She experimented first on defective children, ages three to six, in the slum districts of Rome. Her rooms for children in tenement blocks were based on free discipline and movement. For 10 points, name this pioneer in education.

Maria Montessori