

12

TOSS-UPS

- S. 1. Esther, Omni, Alma, Halaman, Mosiah, Jarom, Jacob, 1st Nephi, 2nd Nephi, and Moroni are 10 of the 12 books contained in this volume as scripture by members of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints. For 10 pts, give the book's name.

ANS. The Book of Mormon

- S. 2. Grandfather of Charles Darwin, he set up his own pottery works in 1759 near Stoke-on-Trent. There he developed his famous blue jasper ware, durable unglazed porcelain with detailed white cameos. For 10 pts. identify this potter.

ANS. Josiah Wedgwood

- NCS 3. He was secretary to Galileo in 1641 and 1642, and on Galileo's death, succeeded him as professor of philosophy and mathematics at the Florentine Academy. He was the author of a treatise on motion, Trattato del Moto, he defined atmospheric pressure and invented the barometer. For 10 pts name this physicist.

ANS. Evangelista Torricelli

- 3 4. Though they have enormous beaks, the beaks are extremely lightweight. They range in size from 7 to 25 inches and have a short thick body. They are black with touches of white, yellow and red. For 10 pts, name this South American bird, best known for its endorsement of Fruit Loops cereal.

ANS. Toucan

- NCS 5. The name is the same: an inflammatory infection occurring in the feet of horses, a contagious fungus disease of the mouth characterized by the appearance of white patches in the mouth, and a common name applied to songbirds such as the nightingale, robin and bluebird. For 10 pts, what is the common word?

ANS. Thrush

- NCS 6. Of his several works, only two were published in his lifetime. The first, A Week on the Concord and Merrimack Rivers describes a boating trip taken 10 year earlier. For 10 pts, name this American writer, often associated with a small pond near Concord.

ANS. Henry David Thoreau

7. This country's literature is largely poetry, characterized by such early bards as Taliesin and Cynddelw(Ken-thel-oo). In the 14th century Dafydd ap Gwilym(David ap Gwil-um) established himself as one of medieval Europe's greatest poets. Today the major figures are Richard Llewelyn and Dylan Thomas. For 10

Florida

me

12

Bonuses
by Tennessee

1. (25 points) The Scandinavian nations have had a lengthy history of best literature. I'll give you a book title, you give me its Scandinavian author, 5 points each.

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| a. The Emigrants | Vilhelm Moberg ✓ |
| b. Gosta Berling's Saga | Selma Lagerlof ✓ |
| c. Barabas | Par Lagerkvist ✓ |
| d. Giants in the Earth | Ole Rolvaag ✗ |
| e. Kristin Lavransdatter | Sigrid Undset ✓ |

(20 points)

2. Two black South Africans have won the Nobel Peace prize. For 5 points name:

- a. The black bishop who won the 1984 Prize.

Desmond Tutu ✓

- b. For 15 points, name the political leader who advocated nonviolence and passive resistance. Banished by South Africa, he nevertheless still exercised great influence. he won the 1960 prize.

Albert Luthuli

(30 points)

3. The subject of this question is monastic orders. I'll describe an order, you tell me its name. Ten points each.

- a. Called the Grey Friars in England, they originally followed a short and simple rule of evangelical maxims called the primitive rule. In 1210 they received oral authorization from Pope Innocent III. The aim of the group is to work among the poor and unfortunate.

Franciscans ✗

- b. Officially known as the O.P., it was founded in 1216. Members are accepted not into a specific house but into the whole order and wear a white habit with a black mantle.

Dominicans ✗

- c. This group stresses moderation rather than austerity. The first abbey was at Monte Cassino. The Cluniacs and Cistercians are spin-offs of this order.

Benedictines ✗

4. (25 points) Are you an ardent oenologist? Let's see how much you know about wine. Five points for each country you name given the wines of that country.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| a. Champagne | <u>France</u> ✓ |
| b. Lacrima Cristi | <u>Italy</u> ✓ |
| c. Bull's Blood | <u>Hungary</u> x |
| d. Madiera | <u>Portugal</u> x |
| e. Tokay | <u>Hungary</u> x |

5. (25 points) Classic cinema has been a bit more difficult to analyze and find universal greats, than has been true of literature or art; but there have been some acknowledged standouts. For 5 points each, given the film, tell me the director.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| a. The Passion of Joan of Arc | Carl <u>Dreyer</u> x |
| b. Vertigo | Alfred <u>Hitchcock</u> ✓ |
| c. The Magnificent Ambersons | Orson <u>Welles</u> ✓ |
| d. The 400 Blows | Francois <u>Truffaut</u> + |
| e. Persona | Ingmar <u>Bergman</u> ^ |

6. (20 points) Elements generally derive their names from one of two sources, a root from Latin and Greek, or a noted person, place or thing. I'll give you the derivation, you tell me the element, 5 points each.

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| a. The Greek for "stone" | <u>Lithium</u> ✓ |
| b. The Greek for "violet" | <u>Iodine</u> x |
| c. The Latin for "rainbow" | <u>Iridium</u> ✓ |
| d. The Greek for "color" | <u>Chromium</u> ✓ |

7. (20 points) The year 1890 was a banner one for anthropology in Britain because of a 12-volume work by one of Britain's greatest anthropologist. Subtitled "A Study in Magic and Religion" it proposed an evolutionary sequence of Magical, religious, and scientific thought. For 10 points each, name this book and its author.

The Golden Bough by Sir James Frazer

8. (30 points) There have been three Summer Olympic Games cancelled, those in 1916, 1940, and 1944, the 6th, 12th, and 13th respectively. For 10 points each, tell me where these games would have been held. Hint: the Olympics of 1940 were scheduled at two places, give either.

1916 or 6th--Berlin, Germany
1940 or 12th--Tokyo or Helsinki
1944 or 13th--London

9. (30 points) Serious music of the 20th century has never achieved the acclaim that its counterpart in earlier centuries did. I'll describe a composer; you identify him from the description:

- a. Born in Cadiz in 1876, he won fame with his distillation of Andalusian folk music in the ballet, "El Amor Brujo." Among his other works are "The three-cornered Hat," and the suite "Nights in the Gardens of Spain."

Manuel De Falla x

- b. Popular for his operas in English, his major works include "The Old Maid and the Thief" and "The Saint of Bleeker Street." He is best known for establishing The Festival of Two Worlds at Spoleto.

Gian-Carlo Menotti x

- c. Noted for his collection of British folk songs, he arranged them for symphonic compositions, also. Among his better known works are "Norfolk Rhapsodies," "Five Mystical Songs," and "On Wenlock Edge."

Ralph Vaughan Williams x

10. (25 points) The French Revolutionary calendar restructured the year and altered the different months, even instituting 10-day weeks. The months were named for characteristics of the months. For 5 points each, I'll give you the English equivalent, you tell me the name of the month.

- | | |
|------------|--------------------|
| a. Blossom | <u>Floreal</u> ↓ |
| b. Mist | <u>Brumaire</u> x |
| c. Snow | <u>Nivose</u> x |
| d. Meadow | <u>Prairial</u> x |
| e. Fruit | <u>Fructidor</u> x |

(25)
11. National parks were first established in the U.S. in 1872, with the establishment of Yellowstone, in Montana, Idaho, and Wyoming. For 5 points each, given the park, tell me what state it is in.

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| a. Denali | <u>Alaska</u> x |
| b. Isle Royale | <u>Michigan</u> x |
| c. Petrified Forest | <u>Arizona</u> ✓ |
| d. Shenandoah | <u>Virginia</u> ✓ |
| e. Mammoth Cave | <u>Kentucky</u> ✓ |

12. (25 points) The improvement of mankind by improving heredity is eugenics, but for 25 points, what is the improvement of mankind by improvement of environment called?

Euthenics x

13. (20 points) Been to the gym lately? If not you could have some trouble with this question on muscles. I'll tell you their action and location, you tell me the muscle, 5 points each.

- a. Connected at one point to the scapula and at two points on the humerus, it extends the arm at the elbow.

Triceps ✓

- b. Connected to the clavicle and scapula, it raises the arm outward from the body.

Deltoid ✓

- c. Connected to the clavicle, sternum, and rib cartilage, it pulls the arm forward.

Pectoralis major ✓

- d. Connected to the zygomatic arch, temporal bone and malar bone, it closes the jaw.

Masseter ✓

14. (25 points) The Moral Majority is not the only fundamentalist group to use the adjective moral. In 1938, American evangelist Frank Nathan Buchman formed a group advocating moral absolutes and "life-changing." It steadfastly opposed communism, managed to reconcile management and labor problems, and influenced the founding of Alcoholics Anonymous. For 25 points, name this "Moral" group.

Moral Re-Armament

15. (30 points) Plastids are double-membraned organelles characteristic of plant cells and certain unicellular organisms. There are three basic types of plastids, for 10 points each, name them.

Leucoplasts, Chloroplasts, Chromoplasts

16. (20 points) These small organisms approach the size of large viruses, but are bacteria-like in structure and reproduce only in living cells. Among them are the organisms responsible for Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever. For 20 points, name these virus-like organisms.

Rickettsia

17. (20 points) The U.S. had problems throughout the early 19th century with the Barbary States, three of which are still in existence. For 5 points each, name them, these four.

Tripolitania, Tunis or Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco

18. (30 points) I will give you a list of characteristics that are unique to particular phyla. For 10 points each, you tell me which phylum.

- a. Tube Feet Echinodermata
- b. Stinging cells or Nematocysts Coelenterata or Cnidaria
- c. Metameric coelom Annelida

19. (25 points) Bartlett's Familiar Quotations once took its place beside the Bible in every home. How well do you know famous quotes. I'll give you a quote, you tell me who said it, 5 points apiece.

- a. They also serve who only stand and wait.
John Milton
- b. For I will wear my heart upon my sleeve.
William Shakespeare
- c. I could not love thee, dear, so much
Loved I not honor more
Sir Richard Lovelace
- d. God helps them that helps themselves
Benjamin Franklin
- e. The child is the father of the man
William Wordsworth

20. (30 points) It is hard to realize now that there were once other vitamins than the now standar A, B-complex, C, D, and E. I'll give you a description of the former vitamin, you tell me its letter designation.

- a. Unsaturated fatty acid like linoleic and arichidonic.
F
- b. Biotin H
- c. A vitamin, never really fully identified, considered essential to proper human lactation.
L