

Tossups
by Tom Waters

1. Number One states that the life of believers should be one of penitence. Number 62 says that the true treasure of the Church is the Holy Gospel. Another asks the Pope to empty Purgatory out of the goodness of his heart. But the best known is number 27 which questions the connection between salvation and monetary generosity. For 10 points, name this famous Reformation document.

Luther's 95 Theses

2. His 1956 Nobel Prize was for work on semiconductors. Sixteen years later, superconductors earned him a second Nobel Prize. For 10 points, name this American who was the first to win two Nobels in the same field.

John Bardeen

3. In 1913 President Wilson publicly repudiated the "hard bargains" being driven by "foreign money-lenders" in Latin America and then attacked his predecessor's policy of using loans to attain foreign policy objectives. For 10 points, what name was given to this policy of the Taft Administration?

Dollar Diplomacy

4. Although the term has come to describe chemical behavior, these compounds were originally named for their strong odors. For 10 points, name this class of organic molecules typified by benzene.

Aromatics

5. Only 2,000 or so men were involved, mostly members of the Citizen's Army, a worker's association. The Post Office and other strategic points were seized and the Republic declared. Fighting lasted for a week until Patrick Pearse and his colleagues were forced to surrender. For 10 points, what was this 1916 event which led to the downfall of the Asquith government?

Easter Rebellion in Ireland

6. Bohemia first honored his "Moravian Duets" and "Slavonic Dances." But international fame was earned only by going overseas and composing a "Symphony From the New World." For 10 points, name the composer.

Antonin Dvorak (Da VOR zhack)

7. When a lumberjack does it, it's called birling. Your Congressman calls it "trading votes." For 10 points, what name is given it?

Logrolling

8. Their brilliant glittering colors led the 19th century naturalist John Gould to give them exotic names--coquette, fairy, sapphire, topaz, and sun gem. The giant variety weighs two-thirds of an ounce, the bee less than two grams. For 10 points, name this animal whose best-known variety is ruby-throated.

Hummingbird

9. Its title, when first translated, was Nora, after the heroine Nora Helmer who, realizing the childish and unrealistic life she is leading, decides to leave her husband and family in order to discover herself. For 10 points, name this feminist statement by Henrik Ibsen.

A Doll's House

10. It was discovered by Cook in 1770 and named Stingray Harbor. Later explorers were more impressed with the flora and changed its name. It was the site of Khan's exile in the second Star Trek movie, a reference to its historical use as a penal colony. For 10 points, name this Australian area.

Botany Bay

11. It is a spring-flowering garden perennial of the Genus Dicentra. It is also a term in politics, which William Safire defines as, "a sucker for every sob story...who places tax burdens on all." For 10 points, what is this term which might also be a concern of Doctors DeVries and DuBakey?

Bleeding Heart

12. Although it was active in only one presidential election, this political party set several precedents. It was our nation's first third-party and, in 1831, it held the first nominating convention. For 10 points, name this party which merged with the Whigs in 1838.

Anti-Masonic Party

13. Constantine, to settle what he termed "a fight over trifling and foolish verbal differences," called the first ecumenical council of the Christian Church. For 10 points, where was it held?

Nicea (accept Nicean Council)

14. Moline, ~~East Moline~~^{Bethalto}, and Rock Island, Illinois, and Davenport, Iowa sit astride the Mississippi River, some 400 miles south of the Twin Cities. For 10 points, what collective name is given them?

Quad Cities

15. "Measure For Measure" presented him with an unusually difficult problem because of the inherent indecency of its plot. For 10 points, name the scholar who sought to preserve Shakespeare's "beauties" without the "blemishes" unsuitable for family reading.

Thomas Bowdler

16. It contained 19,000 vacuum tubes and 70,000 resistors, had more than half a million hand-soldered connections, consumed 100 kilowatts of power, weighed 30 tons and filled a room 30 feet by 50 feet. For 10 points, name this first computer, built for the Army in 1946.

ENIAC (Electronic and Numeric Integrator and Calculator)

17. Thomas Shadwell, one of England's more obscure poets-laureate, should never have held that office. The appointment is for life, but Shadwell reaped a windfall when his predecessor was deposed in 1688 for loyalty to James II. For 10 points, name this poet, the only one to lose that office.

Jôhn Dryden

18. It contains Moses' farewell address to the Israelites before they entered Canaan, and is equivalent to the Book of the Law, found in the Temple in 622 B.C. For 10 points, name this fifth book of the Old Testament.

Deuteronomy

19. It was the first French city liberated by the Allied invasion of Normandy in 1944. Its Museum, however, commemorates a different invasion, nine centuries earlier and in the opposite direction. For 10 points, name this town which houses the best pictorial record of the Battle of Hastings.

Bayeux

20. Its former capital was built on ground only slightly above sea level and, in 1961 was almost destroyed by Hurricane Hattie. Plans were made to build on an inland site and, in 1970, even though its population was only 2,000, Belmopan became the capital. For 10 points, of what current Central American country?

Belize (Do not accept British Honduras)

BONUSES by Tom Waters

1. 30 points - Thirty points if you can identify him after one clue, 20 points after two, 10 if you need all three
- 1) He received his doctorate in Chemistry in 1858 and did valuable research on aldehydes before founding Russia's first medical college for women.
 - 2) He was a member of the Russian group of Nationalist composers named "The Five"
 - 3) He is best known for "Prince Igor" and "The Steppes of Asia"

Aleksandr Borodin

2. 20 points - During his long reign, King Henry VIII was assisted by four able ministers named Thomas. For 20 points, all or none, place Thomas Cromwell, Sir Thomas More, Cardinal Thomas Wolsey, and Archbishop Thomas Cranmer in the order which they served. *More*

Wolsey	More	Cromwell	Cranmer
1515-29	1529-32	1532-40	1533-47

3. 25 points - If I found protozoans in your red cells, you would be malarial. For 25 points, what would you be if I found Barr bodies in your white blood cells?

Female(classical genetic test for gender)

4. 20 points - The Continental System was an attempt by Napoleon to destroy British commerce by closing the entire European continent to British trade. The blockade was established by the decrees of 1806 and 1807, named after the European cities where they were signed. For ten points apiece, name the cities and you name the decrees.

Berlin, Milan

5. 20 points - In the Webster-Ashburton Treaty of 1842 the U.S. won a favorable boundary from Lake Superior to Lake of the Woods. Included, but unknown at the time to the negotiators, were the extensive deposits of Minnesota's most valuable iron ore region. For 20 points, name this range.

Mesabi Range

6. 20 points - You have a bushel each of soybeans, wheat, corn, and oats. For 20 points, all or nothing, rank these commodities in value.

All ready in order - soybeans, wheat, corn, & oats

Soy. oats corn wheat

- ✓ 7. 20 points - Only one vitamin is known to contain a heavy element, in this case cobalt. In an imperfectly understood process, the pancreas uses the cobalt to synthesize insulin. The vitamin itself is important in the manufacture of red blood cells. For 20 points name this vitamin, also called cyanocobalamine.

B12✓

- ✓ 8. 25 points - You may recognize this as the 20th century but how much more do you know about our time?
a) For 5 points, in what Era do we live?

Cenozoic✓

- b) For 10 points, in what Period do we live?

Quaternary✓

- c) Finally, for 10 points, what other name is given to this, the Recent Epoch?

Holocene✓

- ✓ 9. 20 points - It sets out to relate the undeserved misfortunes of the brother of Samuel Richardson's Pamela, but deals in the main with the adventures of Parson Adams, a lovable and ridiculous curate. Other characters are Lady Booby, Fanny Goodwill, and Mrs. Shysslop. For 20 points, name this novel by Henry Fielding.

Joseph Andrews

- ✓ 10. 25 points - I know you've seen the movies, but this bonus concerns the novel. For 10 points, in what language were The Bridge on the River Kwai and The Planet of the Apes originally written?

French✓

For 15 points, name their French author. Pierre Boulle✓

- ✓ 11. 20 points - Heterosis is thought to result from interaction of alleles of a given gene, and is displayed mainly in increased vitality and fertility. The first-generation offspring show, in greater measure, the desired characteristics of both parents. What two-word term more commonly describes this breeder's trick, for 20 points.

Hybrid Vigor✓

- ✓ 12. 30 points - Thirty points if you can identify him after one of his collaborations, 20 points after two, 15 points after three, and 10 points if you need four.

- a) Beggar on Horseback, with Marc Connelly
b) Dinner at Eight, with Edna Ferber
c) Of Thee I Sing, with George Gershwin
d) You Can't Take it With You, with Moss Hart

George Kaufman✓

- ✓ 13. 20 Points - Probably the four greatest gold strikes of the 19th century were those in the Klondike, in Australia, in South Africa, and in California. For 5 points apiece, place these discoveries in the order in which they occurred.

10/20
California(1848) Australia(1851) South Africa(1886)
Klondike(1896)

- ✓ 14. 20 Points - All acids are not created equal. Even among the strongest acids, some are stronger than others. For 20 points, all or none, rank the following acids in decreasing order of strength.

Hydrochloric(HCl) Nitric(HNO₃) Perchloric(HClO₄)
Hydrosulfuric(H₂SO₄)

✓ Perchloric, Hydrosulfuric, Hydrochloric, Nitric

- ✓ 15. 25 points - Although it sounds like it might have been a battle of the American Indian Wars, this 1526 clash actually paved the way for Turkish domination of Hungary. King Louis II and his force of 20,000 men were wiped out by the numerically superior army of Suleiman. The Capital city Buda was taken and Suleiman ultimately incorporated two-thirds of Hungary into the Ottoman Empire. For 25 points, name this pivotal battle.

Mohacs ✕

- ✓ 16. 20 points - Some of the great cities of antiquity have retained the traditional forms of their name; others are almost unrecognizable. For 10 points each, what is the better-known ancient name of the following cities:

a) Edirne Hadrianople ✕
b) Ismir Smyrna ✕

17. 20 points - Julian Wolfe is the commissioner of this group, headquartered at 33 Riverside Drive in New York City. Christopher Morley became the first leader of the club when it was formed in 1934. There are currently 600 members in 40 chapters throughout the country. The club sponsors the annual Silver Blaze Handicap horse race, but is best known for its fanatical devotion to a certain fictional character. For 20 points, by what name do we know the Sherlock Holmes fan club?

Baker Street Irregulars

18. 25 Points - You won't find Raphael's famous painting in the Sistine Chapel, or even in Italy. For 25 points to what Communist bloc city must you travel to see the Sistine Madonna?

Dresden, E. Germany

19. 20 points - A barcarole is a boating song of the Venetian gondoliers, or music composed in that style. Probably the most famous barcarole was first performed in 1881 in the much acclaimed Tales of Hoffman. For 20 points, name the French-German composer.

Jacques Offenbach(accept Jacob Eberst)

20. 30 points - 30 points if you identify him after one clue, 20 after two clues, 10 if you need all three.

1) Of his four children, the first died in infancy, he killed the second, the third was a half-wit, and the fourth was an epileptic.
2) He died while playing chess with Boris Godunov in 1584.
3) Son of Vasily III, he is considered by many to have been Russia's first tsar.

Ivan IV(Terrible)