

1. **One emperor of this dynasty established the Intrepid Militia. Women began fashioning their hair into the “convict cinch” in sympathy for an exiled ruler from this dynasty living in Chengdu named Xizong. This dynasty was briefly interrupted by the self-proclaimed Second Zhou Dynasty. One ruler of this dynasty died when his wife, the future (*) Empress Wei, poisoned his pastry, although Wu would be succeeded by the long-ruling Emperor Xuanzong. Its first ruler, Gaozu, defeated the last Sui emperor. Later, An Lushan rebelled against this dynasty. For 10 points, during which Chinese dynasty did poet Li Po live?**

ANSWER: **Tang** Dynasty

094-12-54-06102

2. **This man's mother, Isabelle of Bavaria, allied with John the Fearless of Burgundy, causing him to assume leadership of the Armagnac faction. His advisors included Arthur de Richemont, duke of Brittany, whom this man made Constable of France. This man established the liberties of the Gallic church with the Pragmatic Sanction of Bourges. He signed the Treaty of (*) Arras with Philip the Good of Burgundy and suppressed the Praguerie, a rebellion hatched against him by his son, the future Louis XI. He was crowned in Reims in 1429 following a victory in which his forces were led by a person who was later captured at Compeigne and burned as a witch. For 10 points, identify this French king, who won his throne by lifting the English siege of Orleans with the help of Joan of Arc.**

ANSWER: **Charles VII** [or **Charles the Well-served** or **Charles the Victorious** or **Charles le Bien-servi** or **Charles le Victorieux**; prompt on **Charles**]

043-12-54-06103

3. **During the Korean War, this man, then serving in the House, complained that "Korea has become a meat grinder of American manhood" and suggested a “cataclysmic” ending to the war by permanently irradiating the border between North and South Korea. This Occidental Petroleum vice-president’s last two elections were a close victory over "Talking Horse" Dan Kuykendall and a loss to Bill Brock. Along with Lyndon Johnson and his own state-mate (*) Estes Kefauver, he was one of three Southern Senators who refused to sign the pro-segregation Southern Manifesto. For 10 points, name this three-term Tennessee Senator, a Democrat whose son held the same office before becoming Vice-President in 1993.**

ANSWER: Albert Arnold “Al” **Gore, Sr.** [prompt on Albert Arnold “Al” **Gore**]

019-12-54-06104

4. **This work’s first section ends by proposing to answer the question “What light does linguistics throw on the history of,” the title concept. It concludes by stating “the ascetic ideal offered man meaning,” and that the will derived from that ideal was a “will to nothingness.” Its second section connects responsibility with the breeding of “an animal with the right to make promises,” and examines the appearance of “bad conscience,” or (*) guilt. Characterizing its central conflict as “Rome against Judea,” this work restates the thesis that the Jews began “a slave revolt,” and introduces “the inversion of the value-positing eye,” that it calls *ressentiment*. For 10 points, identify this work by Friedrich Nietzsche, which traces the historical development of right and wrong.**

ANSWER: On The **Genealogy of Morals** [or Zur **Genealogie der Moral**]

043-12-54-06105

5. **One scholar of the role of buffalo soldiers at this battle noted that a white regiment sent its standards in the hands of black sergeant George Berry. Another person's role in this battle was trumpeted by the publicist brought on the campaign, Richard Harding Davis. This battle was the land support for a naval operation led by William Sampson and Winfield Schley that drove (*) Pascual Cervera from the nearby harbor. It took place on the same day as Henry Lawton's capture of El Caney, secured the capture of Santiago, and occurred at two sites, including its namesake and Kettle Hill. Due to the recent promotion of Leonard Wood, the Rough Riders were commanded by Theodore Roosevelt at, for 10 points, what symbolic 1898 capture of high ground during the Spanish-American War?**

ANSWER: Battle of **San Juan Hill** [or the larger Battle of **San Juan Heights** or **San Juan Ridge**, which the Battle of San Juan Hill was part of, or the larger Battle of **Santiago** de Cuba, which the Battle of San Juan Heights was part of, before it is read]

019-12-54-06106

6. **Some of the earliest inhabitants of this country were known as "masters of the soil" or *tompontany*. This country is home to the Antemoro ethnic group. The French set up a trading post at Fort-Dauphin--now Tolanaro--in this country. Its first king formed an alliance with Robert Farquhar and was the ruler of the (*) Merina Kingdom. Its first monarch was Radama, and Christian missionaries were expelled from this country by its female monarch, Ranavalona. Its first president was Philibert Tsiranana, a member of its dominant ethnic group, the Malagasy. For 10 points, name this large island nation off the coast of Africa.**

ANSWER: **Madagascar**

094-12-54-06107

7. **This operation started as an attempt to track down the stolen Peter Rubens painting *The Judgment of Cambyses*. Another component of this operation found that several Camden politicians participated in illicit acquisition of Atlantic City gambling licenses. The prosecutor who orchestrated this operation was the first to boast "I could indict a ham sandwich," Thomas Puccio. It also produced the quote "I've got (*) larceny in my blood" from John Jenrette. Raymond Lederer, Michael Myers, John Murphy, and Frank Thompson were convicted as a result of this operation, which saw Jack Murtha named as an unindicted co-conspirator. For 10 points, identify this 1979 to 1980 sting operation which saw eight Congressmen implicated for taking bribes from a fictitious oil sheik.**

ANSWER: the **Abscam** scandal

019-12-54-06108

8. **Marco Polo recounts that several descendants of this historical figure were slaughtered by a spiteful aunt of the king of Badakhshan. In medieval romances, this figure is said to have a deer's legs and to eat human flesh. When this figure went missing among the Uxians, a threat of genocide led to his return. The city of Jhelum was founded in honor of this figure, who died in battle against (*) Porus. Upon first meeting this figure, a certain person turned him to face the sun so that he would no longer be afraid of his shadow. This figure was acquired for thirteen talents from Philonicus, after another person bet the entire thirteen talents on being able to tame him and was then told "Macedonia is too little for you." For 10 points, name this horse of Alexander the Great.**

ANSWER: **Bucephalus** [or **Bulcyfal**]

019-12-54-06109

9. In one work, this man's adopted son stands on a chariot holding a spear as this ruler sits above an eagle; that cameo depicts this man's apotheosis. In a statue of this man found at Primaporta, Cupid rides a small dolphin next to his right leg. A monument dedicated to this man was originally placed next to an Egyptian obelisk whose shadow pointed at (*) Numa Pompilius and Romulus through an open door on the fall equinox. That building features the imperial procession relief and was commissioned by the Senate upon this man's triumphal return from Hispania. For 10 points, the Ara Pacis honors which first Roman Emperor?

ANSWER: Augustus [or Gaius Octavius Thurinus or Gaius Julius Caesar Augustus]

094-12-54-06110

10. The run-up to this event saw a newspaper called the *Star* publish an editorial in opposition to the hanging of Roy Belton, who had been accused of the shooting death of Homer Nida. During this event, Barney Cleaver attempted to get one side to depart, and Willard McCullough failed to enforce his initial dispersal order. The genesis of this event was an alleged assault in the Drexel building by Dick (*) Rowland on elevator operator Sarah Page, and the subsequent mobilization prompted by a *Tribune* article that referred to an area called Greenwood as "Little Africa." Suppressed by the National Guard under Charles Barrett, for 10 points, identify this armed assault on a black neighborhood of a certain Oklahoma city.

ANSWER: Tulsa race riot [or obvious equivalents]

043-12-54-06111

11. Parts of this document were directly motivated by the case of the Five Knights. The opening section of this document says that the "Stratum de tellagio no concedendo" prohibits the "late diverse commissions directed to sundry commissioners." The composition of this document was partially prompted by the extraction of a forced loan to fund an expedition by (*) Buckingham to relieve La Rochelle. This document's major demands included a prohibition of quartering soldiers in private homes, a suspension of martial law in peacetime, and a prohibition on taxation without the consent of Parliament. Repeatedly referencing the Magna Carta, for 10 points, identify this document, a Parliamentary claim of privileges against Charles I written by Edward Coke.

ANSWER: Petition of Right

043-12-54-06112

12. A 1967 treaty named for a neighborhood in this city created the OPANAL to stop nuclear proliferation; a year later, that same neighborhood was the site of a massacre of the National Student Strike Committee. A fortress in this city was defended by the "Boy Heroes." This home to the Plaza of (*) Three Cultures, over 10,000 people died in a 1985 earthquake in this city. 400 years earlier, Pedro de Alvarado barely survived its *noche triste*. It hosted the high-elevation 1968 Summer Olympics. For 10 points, name this capital of the southern neighbor of the United States.

ANSWER: Mexico City [or Tenochtitlan or Ciudad de Mexico or Mexico D.F. or Federal District of Mexico or Distrito Federal de Mexico; accept Tlatelolco before "Boy Heroes"]

094-12-54-06113

13. Pompeia Plotina was accused of staging this ruler's adoption by his predecessor. This man began writing speeches for his predecessor after the death of Lucius Licinius Sura, and Salvius Julianus codified praetorian law during his reign. This emperor's wife, Vibia Sabina, was accused of having an affair with the historian (*) Suetonius. This man, nicknamed "Little Greek", completed the building of the Temple of Zeus in Athens and the reconstruction of Rome's Pantheon. The Bar Kokhba revolt began during his reign, and he was succeeded by Antoninus Pius. For 10 points, name this successor of Trajan, who constructed a namesake wall in Britain.

ANSWER: Hadrian [or Publius Aelius Hadrianus or Caesar Traianus Hadrianus Augustus or Adrian]

094-12-54-06114

14. **One leading exponent of this activity first became interested in it by reading Arno Mayer's book *Why Did the Heavens Not Darken?* Canada's Supreme Court voided Section 181, a law against this behavior, though in France, this behavior is still outlawed by the Gayssot Act. That law was used to convict Robert (*) Faurrison, whose publication endorsing this activity came with an introduction by Noam Chomsky. In the United States, a major organ of this activity is Willis Carto and Mark Weber's Institute for Historical Review. Fred Leuchter testified at Ernst Zundel's trial for this activity, whose current leader is perhaps David Irving. For 10 points, identify this pseudohistorical activity which is engaged in by Richard Verrall's pamphlet *Did Six Million Really Die?***

ANSWER: Holocaust denial [or Holocaust revisionism or other equivalents]

019-12-54-06115

15. **This man long sought the subject of the prophecy "a nation should arise which should dissolve and give end to his empire." When this man came to power, one of the chief threats to his lands was raids by the birch canoe- and French hatchet-bearing Massawomecks. He inherited, through his mother, the chiefdom of the Youghtanund, Pamunkey, and Arrohateck, as well as three others. He was the high chief among the (*) *weorance* and held the title of *mamanatowick* or "emperor" from his capital of Werowocomoco. This man's brother and successor, Opechancanough, ended his policy of attempting to starve out one settlement, instead opting for a direct attack in 1622. For 10 points, name this father of Pocahontas and leader of the Indians around the Jamestown settlement.**

ANSWER: Powhatan [or Wahunsenacah; or Wahunsenacawh]

019-12-54-06116

16. **This commodity was smuggled by Chang Lo-hsing, a leader of the Nien Rebellion. Robert P. Multhauf wrote a history of this commodity in *Neptune's Gift*, while the ancient state of Chu became wealthy by trading in this commodity. Huo Guang organized a debate over the Han dynasty's control of iron and this substance. It was taxed by the (*) *gabelle* in France. It's not cod, but a "World History" of this substance was written by Mark Kurlansky. Along with gold and copper, this commodity was the chief currency of the Mali Empire. For 10 points, Mahatma Gandhi led a march to Dandi to protest the British monopoly on what food additive?**

ANSWER: Table Salt [or Rock Salt]

094-12-54-06117

17. **A monarch of this name arrested men like Jacob de Witt in a spat over reducing the size of the army. F. A. van Hall served as finance minister for a king of this name whose country adopted a liberal constitution in 1848 under Johan Thorbecke. Margaret of Navarre served as regent for a king of this name who married Henry II's daughter Joan and was known as "the Good" King of Sicily. An English king with this name fought against his brother (*) Robert II Curthose over control of Normandy and had the epithet "Rufus". For 10 points, give this name shared by the English king who succeeded the victor at Hastings.**

ANSWER: William II

094-12-54-06118

18. **This man's memoir *Midnight Diaries* describes how his second term was reinvigorated by the "Chubais Team", named for his privatization chief. Acting Prime Minister Gaidar pursued an economic policy of "shock therapy" during his tenure, and this leader gave the black box of KAL Flight 007 to Roh Tae-Woo. He resolved one crisis by arresting Ruslan Khasbulatov and Alexander Rutskoi. After the Battle of (*) Grozny, his government signed a ceasefire agreement in the First Chechen War. This man helped prevent a coup by hardliners against his predecessor, Mikhail Gorbachev. For 10 points, name this first president of a post-Communist Russia.**

ANSWER: Boris Nikolayevich Yeltsin

094-12-54-06119

19. **This party came to power in an election where it was accused of financial irregularities in the In and Out Scandal. While two of this party’s major opponents support the abolition of the Senate, it has gradually adopted the “Triple E” platform for Senatorial reform. In a 2006 election, this party nominated Lois Brown in an attempt to unseat a prominent defector, Belinda Stronach. This party was formed by the merger of previous groups including the (*) “Alliance” formerly led by Stockwell Day, and has currently held the government for six years, with its current Official Opposition being the Tom Mulcair-led New Democratic Party. For 10 points, name this Stephen Harper-led party which governs Canada.**

ANSWER: the Conservative Party of Canada [or Conservatives; prompt on Tory; prompt on Tories; do not accept “Progressive Conservative Party”]

019-12-54-06120

20. **Cooperation with this legislation by affected parties was secured by the influence of Benjamin Strong. This legislation was sponsored partly by Edward Vreeland, and the implementation of this law was largely the responsibility of William MacAdoo. The impetus for this legislation came partially from the investigations of the Pujo Committee, and this legislation was based on a framework initially proposed by Nelson (*) Aldrich. Sometimes known by the name of its two sponsors, Owen and Glass, this act was also motivated by a 1907 panic in which the government had to be bailed out by J.P. Morgan. For 10 points, identify this 1913 act, which created a board of governors to oversee a national central banking system.**

ANSWER: Federal Reserve Act [accept Owen-Glass Act with names in any order until it is mentioned]

043-12-54-06121

21. **As a Senator, this man repeatedly sponsored bills that were meant to aid the formation of worker co-operatives. This man kept his state in the Union after winning the governorship on a plurality vote against a split Democratic ticket. One of this man’s most famous projects was achieved after consultation with Andrew White and Charles Eliot, the latter of whom suggested an initial (*) endowment of \$5 million. In 1861, this man allied with Charles Huntington, Charles Crocker, and Mark Hopkins to create the Central Pacific Railroad, which met the Union Pacific at Promontory point. For 10 points, identify this railroad magnate and sometime governor and Senator from California, who in 1885 founded a “junior university” named after his late son.**

ANSWER: Amasa Leland Stanford

043-12-54-06122

1. This group was founded by Bishop Albert of Riga and lost the battles of Saule and Lake Peipus in the 13th century. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this crusading order, some of whose members merged with the Teutonic Knights in 1237. A war fought in their namesake region was ended with the Peace of Yam Zapolsky.

ANSWER: **Livonian Knights** [or **Livonian Order** or **Knights of the Sword** or **Fraternity of the Warriors of Christ** or **Fratres militiae Christi**]

[10] The Livonian Knights were defeated at this 1240 battle, which was a culmination of a campaign launched by Birger Jarl. It provides the byname for Alexander Yaroslavich.

ANSWER: Battle of the **Neva** River

[10] Birger Jarl helped unify this Scandinavian nation, later ruled by kings from the House of Vasa like Gustav I.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Sweden** [or Konungariket **Sverige**]

094-12-54-06201

2. One ruler of this name was accused by Polybius of murdering his predecessor, Archidamus V, although Archidamus was probably murdered by the same people who did in his brother, Agis IV. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this name shared by two kings of Sparta, the third of which preceded Archidamus and the first of which invaded Athens in 510 B.C.E. to depose the tyrant Hippias.

ANSWER: **Cleomenes**

[10] The first king Cleomenes interfered in Athens again 507 when he supported this leader of the oligarchs against Cleisthenes.

ANSWER: **Isagoras**

[10] This successor to Cleomenes I was his half-brother and died defending the pass of Thermopylae against the Persians under Xerxes.

ANSWER: **Leonidas**

043-12-54-06202

3. After the Meiji Restoration, the remnants of this group joined with the “kuge” to form the new “kazoku” class. For 10 points each:

[10] Name these people who owned lands producing fifty thousand bushels of grain or more each year, and who, subsidiary only to the shogun, ruled vast areas of Japan from the tenth century onward.

ANSWER: **daimyo**

[10] In 1635, the sankin-kotai system was put into law. The system attempted to prevent daimyo rebellion by requiring every daimyo to do this action every two years.

ANSWER: **move to Edo** [or **move away from Edo**; or **move to Tokyo**; or **move away from Tokyo**; the point is that daimyo were required to spend alternate years at their home and in the capital, so accept any answer that displays knowledge of that]

[10] Originally led by Rennyō, this Buddhist movement against aristocrats such as the daimyo rebelled and took control of Kaga in 1488. From their bases at Nagashima and Ishiama Honganji, they fought intermittently with the central government until they allied with Hideyoshi.

ANSWER: **ikko-ikki**

019-12-54-06203

4. A meal shared by these two people was also attended by Colorado mine owner Philip B. Stewart and prompted James K. Vardaman to call one of them a "miscegenationist", among other epithets. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify these two men who controversially dined together on October 16, 1901, in an event celebrated by Scott Joplin's lost opera *A Guest of Honor*.

ANSWER: Booker Taliaferro **Washington** and Theodore "Teddy" **Roosevelt** [prompt on **Roosevelt**]

[10] Booker T. Washington advocated the "compromise" named for this city, which was the starting point of the March to the Sea and where Lester Maddox sat as governor.

ANSWER: **Atlanta**

[10] Roosevelt's civil rights record is tarnished by his assent to the dishonorable discharge of a group of black soldiers dubiously accused of raiding this Texas city in 1906.

ANSWER: **Brownsville**, Texas

094-12-54-06204

5. These features can be "confined" or "unconfined" depending on whether they are found below impermeable rock, and when they extend over relief differences, they can be used to power artesian wells. For 10 points each:

[10] Name these geologic features, which include, in the U.S., the Mahomet, Magothy, and Sankoty.

ANSWER: **aquifers**

[10] Thirty percent of U.S. farmland is irrigated by this aquifer of the Great Plains, which extends across seven states.

ANSWER: the **Ogallala** Aquifer

[10] A threat to the Ogallala Aquifer got a nuclear waste repository moved out of Deaf Smith County in this region, which contains twenty-six counties and is found in the east of the Llano Estacado.

ANSWER: the **Texas panhandle**

019-12-54-06205

6. These animals were sometimes known in Roman times as "Lucanian cows" and the Carthaginians used them unsuccessfully at the Battle of Zama. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify these exotic animals, most of which died during Hannibal's crossing of the Alps.

ANSWER: War **Elephants**

[10] One example where the Romans themselves used elephants in war was in this 197 BCE victory for Titus Quinctius Flaminius. This battle is often used as an example to show the superiority of the legion over the phalanx.

ANSWER: The Battle of **Cynoscephalae**

[10] The Roman Army's first encounter with elephants was probably during this man's invasion of Italy. He won the battles of Heraclea and Ausculum.

ANSWER: **Pyrrhus** of Epirus

094-12-54-06206

7. This regulation applied to two hundred yards of the Kucha Kurrichhan street between 6 AM and 8 PM. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this decree, which was issued in April 1919 by Reginald Dyer at the place where bicyclist Marcella Sherwood was attacked.

ANSWER: the **crawling order**

[10] Reginald Dyer's crawling order was issued in the aftermath of this event, which involved the deaths of a thousand Indian protestors in the namesake Punjabi city. Udham Singh assassinated Michael O'Dwyer in revenge for it twenty-one years later.

ANSWER: **Amritsar** massacre [or **Jallianwala Bagh** massacre]

[10] The Amritsar protestors were expressing opposition to these laws, which addressed Indian sedition by removing the rights of warrant, habeas corpus, and appeal from those subject to the British Raj.

ANSWER: **Rowlatt** Acts

019-12-54-06207

8. This event began with the capture of Sonoma, and gained assistance from Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this uprising that proclaimed an independent California, known by the name of its emblem.

ANSWER: **Bear Flag** revolt

[10] Although he initially offered no support to the incipient Bear Flag Republic, this man eventually assumed command of the revolt at Sonoma.

ANSWER: John Charles **Fremont**

[10] The republic didn't last all that long; two weeks after the revolt, American forces under this naval commander occupied Monterey and replaced the Bear Flag with the Stars and Stripes.

ANSWER: John Drake **Sloat**

043-12-54-06208

9. This object depicted an area bounded on the north by Oxford Street and on the east by Dean Street, and eventually led to the identification of a faulty pump on Broad Street. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this graphical depiction of a London quarter which plotted the outbreaks of a certain disease.

ANSWER: **cholera map** of 1854

[10] The cholera map of 1854 was produced by this British physician, whose investigations led him to be posthumously dubbed the father of epidemiology.

ANSWER: John **Snow**

[10] Snow was also famous for his pioneering work in anaesthesiology, which led to these compounds entering widespread use as anaesthetics. Name either.

ANSWER: **ether** or **chloroform**

043-12-54-06209

10. Prior to the beginning of this campaign, its ostensible target claimed that “I am ready to walk on corpses and the West is not. That is why I shall win.” For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this military campaign overseen by Wesley Clark under the codenames Operation Noble Anvil and Operation Allied Force.

ANSWER: the NATO air **bombing of Serbia** [accept anything that indicates air action over Serbia, prompt if “Yugoslavia” is given instead]

[10] The NATO bombing campaign was intended to force this Serbian leader to withdraw his ground forces from Kosovo.

ANSWER: Slobodan **Milosevic**

[10] Along with Milosevic, this neofascist Croatian dictator was party to the earlier 1995 Dayton Accords, which allowed for the NATO implementation force to take over for U.N. peacekeepers in Bosnia.

ANSWER: Franjo **Tudjman**

043-12-54-06210

11. The first leader of this country met with Captain William Shakespear to discuss an alliance with Britain against the Turks. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this kingdom that officially practices the Wahabi branch of Islam. It’s currently ruled by King Abdullah.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Saudi Arabia**

[10] In 1979, armed insurgents led by Juhaiman ibn Muhammad ibn Saif-al-Otaiba seized this religious building in Mecca and took many pilgrims on the hajj prisoner.

ANSWER: The **Grand Mosque** [or **Al-Masjid al-Haram**]

[10] The British recognized the “complete and absolute” control of Ibn Saud over the Kingdom of Nejd and Hejaz in a 1927 treaty named for this city. This port city was founded by Uthman.

ANSWER: **Jeddah** [or **Jiddah** or **Jidda** or **Juddah**]

094-12-54-06211

12. In *Murdock v. Pennsylvania*, the Supreme Court found that this group had been forced to pay an unconstitutional tax. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this religious group whose members included Newton Cantwell, convicted of soliciting without a license in a Connecticut town.

ANSWER: **Jehovah’s Witnesses**

[10] Jehovah’s Witnesses won the case of *West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barnette*, allowing them to abstain from this practice. Until 1954, performing this action did not involve saying “under God”.

ANSWER: Saying the **Pledge of Allegiance**

[10] In *Chaplinsky v. New Hampshire*, Justice Murphy outlined this two-word doctrine. It states that hate speech that does not possess any social value is not protected by the First Amendment.

ANSWER: **Fighting Words** Doctrine

094-12-54-06212

13. This state was home to an organization known as the Farmers' Nonpartisan League, which got Lynn Frazier elected as this state's governor. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this state, which was admitted to the Union along with another state that had been carved out of the same territory on November 2, 1889.

ANSWER: **North Dakota**

[10] The Nonpartisan League's program, enacted in 1919, included the establishment of the Mill and Elevator Association along with this institution, which today is the only one of its kind.

ANSWER: State **Bank of North Dakota** [accept **state bank**]

[10] Much of the Dakota territory had initially been settled by pioneers taking advantage of this 1862 piece of legislation, which offered 160 acres of public land to anyone over 21 or a household head.

ANSWER: **Homestead** Act

043-12-54-06213

14. Ferdinand I intervened to stop the movement to ban polyphony at this Church council. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this council of the Catholic Church, which did require that religious music no longer be based on existing secular melodies, and outlawed the use of vocal parts that could not be understood by parishioners.

ANSWER: Council of **Trent**

[10] Though Ferdinand's quashing prevented the issue from even coming to a vote, an exaggerated legend states that this motet master saved polyphony at the Council of Trent with his *Pope Marcellus Mass*.

ANSWER: Giovanni da **Palestrina**

[10] This twentieth-century composer of *Krakow Greetings* and *The Rose Garden* depicted the polyphony legend in his opera *Palestrina*.

ANSWER: Hans **Pfitzner**

019-12-54-06214

15. Following this election, the winning candidate instituted austerity measures which included raising the price of gasoline by 3000 percent; the losing candidate had written *The Time of the Hero*. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this election whose winner would eventually flee to Japan ten years later, resulting in the subsequent elevation of Alejandro Toledo to the presidency.

ANSWER: **Peruvian presidential election of 1990** [accept anything that mentions country, office, and year]

[10] The winning candidate in the 1990 election over Mario Vargas Llosa was this notoriously corrupt Peruvian politician, whose government waged moderately successful campaigns against Sendero Luminoso and the Tupac Amaru movement.

ANSWER: Alberto **Fujimori**

[10] Fujimori's government toppled when video emerged showing this man, his head of the secret police, bribing a congressman. This guy is currently on trial for about a million human rights violations, including extrajudicial killings and arms trafficking.

ANSWER: Vladimiro **Montesinos**

043-12-54-06215

16. This man engineered an alliance between the center right and center left that he called the *connubio*, or “marriage” to force the resignation of his rival Massimo d’Azeglio. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this Italian statesman who then formed a government under Victor Emmanuel II.

ANSWER: Camillo Benso, conte di **Cavour**

[10] Cavour was one of the primary voices of this movement, which advocated for the unification of Italy and sought to build a national consciousness.

ANSWER: **Risorgimento**

[10] The cause of the Risorgimento was advanced in 1859 when Franco-Piedmontese armies forced the signing of this treaty after the Battle of Solferino. This treaty recognized the annexation of Lombardy to Piedmont and the formation of an Italian confederation and was formally ratified at Zurich.

ANSWER: Conference [or Treaty or Peace] of **Villafranca**

043-12-54-06216

17. Spin-offs of this show included *Histeria!* For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this animated show produced by Steven Spielberg centering on Yakko, Wakko and Dot, the Warner children.

ANSWER: Steven Spielberg Presents **Animaniacs**

[10] A *Histeria!* segment featured this president in a *Green Eggs and Ham* parody, a reference to his famous hatred of broccoli.

ANSWER: George **Herbert Walker Bush** [or **Bush 41** or **Bush the Elder**; do not accept “George W. Bush” or “George Walker Bush”]

[10] In a song about Charles Babbage, this is the second of three giant computers that almost fall on Big Baby Fat. Its big innovation was using a mercury delay line memory to increase data storage, and it could be controlled through an oscilloscope.

ANSWER: **EDVAC** [or **Electronic Discrete Variable Automatic Computer**]

094-12-54-06217

18. Following this event, the army responsible for it moved south and carried out a similar event at Wexford, with the result that approximately 2000 civilians died. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this event during the pacification of Ireland during which a city on the Boyne was sacked and about 3000 people killed.

ANSWER: the **Drogheda** massacre

[10] The Drogheda massacre was carried out by forces under the command of this future Lord Protector, who had previously won the last victory of the English civil war in 1648 at Preston.

ANSWER: Oliver **Cromwell**

[10] Recalled from Ireland, Cromwell was charged with foiling the invasion, with the help of the Scots, of Charles II. Cromwell did so by defeating Charles and the Scots at this 1651 battle in central England.

ANSWER: Battle of **Worcester**

043-12-54-06218

19. Japanese Prime Minister Kakeui Tanaka was convicted of accepting a 1.8 million dollar bribe from this company in the 1970s. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this company that was also accused of offering a bribe to Prince Bernhard of the Netherlands in order to secure an order of the F-104 it produced.

ANSWER: **Lockheed** Corporation [or **Lockheed Martin**]

[10] One of Lockheed Martin's main rivals is this company, which allegedly used corporate espionage to win a contract for the EELV launcher. This company is a dominant force in the Seattle economy.

ANSWER: **Boeing** Company

[10] Lockheed's bribery scandals were exposed by a committee chaired by this Democratic senator from Idaho. With John Sherman Cooper and Clifford P. Case, this man named bills limiting US involvement in Vietnam.

ANSWER: Frank Forrester **Church** III

094-12-54-06219

20. This man organized the Board of Associated Loyalists and was implicated in the 1782 Asgill Affair after executing Joshua Huddy. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this illegitimate son of a prominent American statesman who was the final Loyalist governor of New Jersey.

ANSWER: William **Franklin**

[10] William Franklin's father, Ben, anonymously published this seminal yearly volume, which contained maxims like "early to bed, early to rise, makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise".

ANSWER: **Poor Richard's Almanack**

[10] Ben Franklin succeeded this man as President of Pennsylvania. This man had to deal with the 1783 Philadelphia Mutiny and wrote *Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania*.

ANSWER: John **Dickinson**

094-12-54-06220

21. This man gained notoriety by addressing the Bundestag without wearing a necktie, and he appointed Oskar Lafontaine as his finance minister. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this man who in 1998 defeated Helmut Kohl for the chancellorship of Germany.

ANSWER: Gerhard **Schroeder**

[10] Schroeder was a member of this center-left party, originally founded by Ferdinand Lasalle, which also counted Willy Brandt and Helmut Schmidt among its members. It was the traditional rival of the CDU.

ANSWER: **Social Democratic** Party of Germany [or **SPD** or **Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands**]

[10] Because the 1998 coalition featured the Green Party as a junior partner, this man became Foreign Minister.

ANSWER: Joschka Joseph **Fischer**

043-12-54-06221