

1. **This undertaking was intended to improve on a similar project previously overseen Baron Maurice de Hirsch. A report by Franz Gunther implicated those overseeing the construction of this project in cooperating with deportation orders. This project was endangered when the Committee for Union and Progress Party came to power. A major breakthrough in it was a tunnel through Infidel Mountain. Constructed by a (*) syndicate which had previously connected Ankara to the Bosphorus, the final few hundred miles of this project were completed by by Syria and another nation after World War I, and included an extension to Basra. Authorized by Abdulhamid II, for 10 points, identify this major construction project that completed the connection between Germany, Istanbul, and the Iraqi capital.**

ANSWER: Berlin-**Baghdad Railway** [accept any synonym for “Railway”]

043-12-54-13102

2. **This country’s first post-Communist leader trained as a nuclear physicist and hosted the meeting that formed the Commonwealth of Independent States. That leader, Stanislav Shushkevich, lost power when the no confidence vote he led against Vyacheslav Kebich failed. Dissidents in this nation during World War II were buried in a mass grave at Kurapaty. A candidate in its 2006 presidential election, (*) Alyaksandr Milinkevich, unsuccessfully tried to emulate its southern neighbor’s Orange Revolution. This “last dictatorship in Europe” is currently ruled by Alexander Lukashenko. For 10 points, name this former Soviet Republic with capital at Minsk.**

ANSWER: Republic of **Belarus**

094-12-54-13103

3. **An early attempt at this objective was made with the briefly successful seizure of Dadra and Nagar Haveli. Troops opposing this event were massed at the Church of Bom Jesus. The conclusion of this event prompted a decades-long debate over making Konkani an official language and turned Panaji into a center of commerce. The battle that accomplished this goal included the capture of (*) Andijiv Island and the grounding of the battleship *NRP Afonso de Albuquerque* during Operation Vijay. This goal was achieved on December 18, 1961, simultaneously with similar actions in Diu and Daman. For 10 points, identify this action which created a new Indian state by overrunning a Portuguese colony on the subcontinent.**

ANSWER: the Indian **annexation of Goa** [or **incorporation of Goa** into India, etc.]

019-12-54-13104

4. **At the end of this opera’s first act, a man tries to escape an illiterate policeman by pretending to read an an arrest warrant. The third act of this opera introduces the character of Rangoni, a Jesuit who wishes to co-opt Marina’s schemes in order to spread Catholicism. Its last two acts feature a Holy Fool who is first robbed and then refuses to pray for the title character after accusing him of murdering a (*) child. The first act of this opera includes Gregory’s waking from a nightmare as Pimen finishes writing a history book, and it ends as peasants prepare to face a Polish invasion. Vasily Shuisky interlocutes for visions of the murdered Dmitri that haunt the title character, a tsar of Russia, in, for 10 points, what historical opera by Modest Mussorgsky?**

ANSWER: **Boris Godunov**

019-12-54-13105

5. **One person who participated in this event wrote a letter to James Challis requesting an investigation. Another letter by an individual participating in this event was sent to Johann Galle, who also participated in this event with the help of his student Heinrich D'Arrest. Galle and D'Arrest carried out the observation crucial to this event, an observation also attempted by Challis at the behest of George Airy. This event was prompted by the discovery of perturbations in the orbit of a certain (*) planet, which resulted in two independent attempts to predict the location of another body on the basis of calculations carried out by John Couch Adams and Urban Le Verrier. For 10 points, identify this event which resulted in the identification of the planet perturbing the orbit of Uranus.**

ANSWER: **discovery of Neptune** [accept equivalents which indicate that **Neptune** was found for the first time]

043-12-54-13106

6. **This battle saw the death of a man who had previously defeated Severus in a civil war. A monument commemorating this battle includes scenes of the victor's earlier Siege of Verona. The losing commander moved his troops to a plain near Saxa Rubra after receiving a bad omen in the Sibylline Books. That losing commander's head was shipped to Carthage to prove that he (*) drowned during this battle. The victor at this battle later issued the Edict of Milan because he reportedly saw "in this sign conquer" written on a flaming cross prior to this battle. For 10 points, name this battle where Maxentius was defeated by Constantine the Great.**

ANSWER: Battle of **Milvian Bridge**

094-12-54-13107

7. **In order to get his subjects to eat a "superior" meat diet, this man lifted a ban on eating four-legged animals. He composed over 100,000 poems during his lifetime, and while still serving as Crown Prince, one of his country's cities was bombarded in retribution for Charles Lennox Richardson's death. This man intervened against Saigo Takamori's planned annexation of Korea, although his reign was dominated by genro like Ito Hirobumi. This son of (*) Komei agreed to the five principles outlined in the Charter Oath and moved the capital to Tokyo. For 10 points, name this emperor, whose reign witnessed a namesake restoration of imperial power.**

ANSWER: Emperor **Meiji** the Great [or **Mutsubito**]

094-12-54-13108

8. **This object became prominent during an incident in which candles were suddenly blown out, about sixty years after Samuel Wyllys was persuaded by local Indians to avoid removing this object. Joseph Wadsworth located it for its most notable purpose, though it had previously been used as a signal for when to plant. Currently, the governor's desk and the chairs used for the speaker of the state house and president of the state senate are made from the (*) remains of this object, which was destroyed in an 1856 storm. It was used to resist Edmund Andros's attempts to dissolve existing colonial governments into the Dominion of New England. For 10 points, name this tree in which the royal document which authorized the founding of Connecticut was hidden.**

ANSWER: the **Charter Oak**

019-12-54-13109

9. **The run-up to this event saw the promulgation of the ENU school reform program. Prior to this event, a major newspaper changed its headline from “The Plebiscite Will Take Place” to “Everyone to His Combat Post.” The photographer Orlando Lagos is believed to have taken the last photograph of the target of this event. That target of this event refused to escape in a plane, declaring his intention to “resist by whatever means, even at the (*) cost of my life,” and Seymour Hersh’s reporting and the testimony of Richard Helms regarding project FUBELT caused the Church committee to uncover the extent of US participation in this event. . For 10 points, identify this September 11, 1973 event, a military uprising led by Augusto Pinochet against the sitting president of Chile.**

ANSWER: coup against Salvador Allende [accept Chilean military coup or similar before “Chile” is mentioned; accept obvious equivalents for “coup” (e.g. overthrow) and so on]

043-12-54-13110

10. **A subject of this king was attacked in the papal bull *Unigenitus*; that man was Pasquier Quesnel. During his reign, Henri Philippe de Chauvelin helped secure the expulsion of the Jesuits. This king tried to place the father of his wife Marie (*) Leszczyńska on the Polish throne. He survived an assassination attempt by Robert Damiens, and his finance minister John Law presided over the Mississippi Bubble. One of this man’s mistresses uttered the famous line, “after us, the deluge” and was named Madame de Pompadour. Under this ruler, France lost the Seven Years’ War. For 10 points, name this man who ruled as King of France from 1715-1774.**

ANSWER: Louis XV [prompt on Louis]

094-12-54-13111

11. **In one novella by this author, the protagonist quotes from "Why I Am Not a Christian" to Hawes Caudwell, the Dean of Men at Winesburg College but ends up dead in the Korean War. The interfaith marriage of Libby and Paul Herz causes strain in a novel he wrote narrated by Gabe Wallach. He created a professor who calls two black students (*) “spooks” but is revealed to be passing as white. This creator of Coleman Silk in *The Human Stain* imagined the United States turning into a fascist state under President Lindbergh in *The Plot Against America*. For 10 points, name this author who wrote of Nathan Zuckerman in *American Pastoral*.**

ANSWER: Philip Milton Roth

094-12-54-13112

12. **Reformer Lucy Page Gaston is sometimes called the Carrie Nation of this industry. Milanese patriots started boycotting this industry on January 1st, 1848, leading to a namesake riot. This industry conducted Operation Berkshire, and proceeds from this industry fund the American Legacy Foundation. Lowell Bergman’s interview of an executive in this industry named Jeffrey (*) Wigand was dramatized in a 1999 Michael Mann film. In the US, companies in this industry agreed to the Master Settlement Agreement in 1998 that partially funds The Truth campaigns. For 10 points, name this industry whose products contain nicotine.**

ANSWER: Tobacco Industry [or Cigarette Companies]

094-12-54-13113

13. **This election was chronicled in *What It Takes* by Richard Ben Cramer. During a speech at the DNC, the Republican nominee for president in this election was accused of being “born with a silver foot in his mouth” by Ann Richards. The losing candidate posed for a photo in an Abrams tank and selected Texas senator (*) Lloyd Bentsen for VP. That same losing candidate in this election was accused of giving Willie Horton a “weekend pass”. The winning candidate would go on to give the “Thousand Points of Light” speech and to utter the line, “read my lips”. For 10 points, name this election where Michael Dukakis was defeated by George H. W. Bush.**

ANSWER: U.S. Presidential Election of 1988

094-12-54-13114

14. **This man founded the ILO at Versailles after supporting Woodrow Wilson throughout the war. With his ally Adolph Strasser, this man successfully campaigned to abolish the tenement system of production and began the “blue label” campaign for union-made goods. The Supreme Court voided this man's conviction for violating an injunction in the *Bucks Stove and Range Company* case. This advocate of “voluntarism” joined the (*) Anti-Imperialist League out of fear that cheap Filipino labor would flood the west coast. Earlier, this cigar-maker led fellow craft unionists out of the Knights of Labor in 1886. For 10 points, name this British-born founder of the American Federation of Labor.**

ANSWER: Samuel Gompers

019-12-54-13115

15. **This speech’s final paragraph announces, “neither let us be slandered from our duty by false accusations against us, nor frightened from it by menaces of destruction to the Government”. Elsewhere, this oration examined restrictions placed on Tennessee's entrance to the Union. This oration was originally to be given at Henry Ward (*) Beecher’s church. It argued that at least 21 of the 39 Framers advocated controlling or abolishing slavery, a statement that refuted a claim made in an earlier address by the speaker’s rival, Stephen A. Douglas. For 10 points, name this 1859 address given at a namesake New York school by Abraham Lincoln.**

ANSWER: Cooper Union Speech [or Cooper Union Address]

094-12-54-13116

16. **This ruler used bribery to net himself four votes for the title of Holy Roman Emperor, which he claimed by descent from Philip of Swabia, over the three garnered by Richard of Cornwall, but the election was vetoed by Alexander IV. James the Conqueror helped this man suppress a rebellion. Under this ruler’s supervision, a legal code called the Seven Divisions of the Law was assembled. It was for this king that Jehuda ben Moses Cohen and Isaac ben Sid assembled namesake (*) astronomical tables. This king legally recognized the sheep ranching society called the Mesta, and his court scholars produced the history *Premera cronica general*. Succeeded by his son Sancho IV, for 10 points, identify this ruler of Castile and Leon from 1252 to 1284, renowned for his alleged sagacity.**

ANSWER: Alfonso X [or Alfonso the Wise or Alfonso the Learned or Alfonso el Sabio; prompt on Alfonso]

043-12-54-13117

17. **One thinker who theorized about this group argued that it was distinguished by its high degree of organization and that its legitimacy was established by appeal to a “political formula.”. Another thinker divided this group it into (*) “lions” and “foxes,” and argued that foxes were dominant in periods of upheaval, while lions dominated during times of stability. Those are Gaetano Mosca and Vilfredo Pareto, who argued that this group replenishes itself through "circulation." This group was also the subject of a 1956 work, which argued that this group was divided into overlapping economic, political, and military branches. For 10 points identify this group, the subject of Mosca’s *The Ruling Class* and a study of who holds power in America by C. Wright Mills.**

ANSWER: elites [accept “The Power Elite” and also accept “the ruling class” before mention]

043-12-54-13118

18. **Agents of this country attempted to poison the drink of dissident Paul Goma in Paris, only for Goma's drink to be spilled by an undercover French agent. This country's dictatorship was opposed by the "Letter of the Six." An August 1969 trip to this country by Richard Nixon was the first time a U.S. President visited a Communist state. The (*) Groz faction in this country launched a purge of Jews and Soviet-sympathizing "Muscovites," who were led by Ana Pauker. Another of its leaders doubled down on censorship with the July Theses and took the title of "Conducator;" that man, whose regime was enforced by the Securitate, succeeded Gheorghe Gheorghiu-Dej. For 10 points, name this country where a Christmas 1989 revolution executed its last Communist dictator, Nicolae Ceausescu.**

ANSWER: People's Republic of **Romania** [or Republica Populara **Romina**; or Socialist Republic of **Romania**; or Republica Socialista **Romania**]

019-12-54-13119

19. **This man was impressed by a farmer who pledged to pay "ten percent of his aches and pains" and exempted the farmer from further taxes. He organized the "Hillsmen" in order to break the two-party dominance of the Plain and Coast factions. This man approved of the elder Miliadiades's plan to seize Chersonesus. He acquired riches from the Pangaeum mines in order to hire men to fight for him at Pallene. During his rule, the Hall of the Mysteries and (*) Propylaea were built. After attracting attention by capturing the harbor of Megara, this man attacked several of his mules and slashed his own flesh in order to be allowed a club-bearing bodyguard. His house's rule was ended when Harmodius and Aristogeiton killed his son Hipparchus. For 10 points, name this three-time tyrant of Athens.**

ANSWER: **Peisistratus**

019-12-54-13120

20. **Before becoming Abraham Lincoln's Secretary of War, Edwin Stanton served in this cabinet position under James Buchanan. A man who held this post under FDR led the effort to ban gold clauses in contracts. Besides Homer Cummings, Mrs. Mabel Willebrandt was appointed assistant to this post by Warren Harding, serving under Harry M. (*) Daugherty and tasked with supervising Prohibition. One holder of this post deported over 200 people on the *Buford* after conducting the Palmer Raids. The first woman to hold this position ordered the seizure of Elian Gonzalez and was named Janet Reno. For 10 points, name this "chief lawyer" of the United States.**

ANSWER: United States **Attorney General**

094-12-54-13121

21. **A Supreme Court Justice with this last name argued that an Indiana military trial was illegal in the majority opinion in *Ex parte Milligan*. Along with Bandemer, a man with this surname was a party to a 1986 Supreme Court case that upheld the practice of political gerrymandering. A man with this surname had a \$100,000 bail (*) bond partially paid by Horace Greeley. This surname was shared by Charles W. Bryan's Democratic running mate in 1924. A president with this surname was elected on a ticket with Alexander Stephens. For 10 points, give this surname shared by the first and only President of the Confederacy.**

ANSWER: **Davis**

094-12-54-13122

1. Teddy Roosevelt once claimed that this woman had the passion of an “apothecary clerk”. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this woman sometimes called “the first female President of the United States” for the power she wielded after her husband suffered a stroke in 1919.

ANSWER: **Edith Wilson** [or Edith Bolling **Galt**]

[10] Woodrow Wilson’s stroke is sometimes blamed for this treaty not getting ratified by the US Senate. The terms of this treaty were negotiated at the Paris Peace Conference.

ANSWER: Treaty of **Versailles**

[10] Edith Wilson prevented Vice President Thomas R. Marshall from ruling in Woodrow’s stead. Marshall had earlier served as governor of this state, which was the site of Morgan’s Raid in 1863.

ANSWER: **Indiana**

094-12-54-13201

2. This member of the Danube School painted several works celebrating Regensburg’s expulsion of the Jews in 1519. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this artist best known for a battle scene commissioned by Wilhelm IV of Bavaria where the sun sets over the Nile on the right and a crescent moon is about to disappear in the top left.

ANSWER: Albrecht **Altdorfer**

[10] That Altdorfer painting showed this general's victory over Darius at the Battle of Issus. This military leader founded a city in Egypt and also laid siege to Tyre.

ANSWER: **Alexander the Great** [or **Alexander III**]

[10] Altdorfer made copies of some paintings by this German artist, best known for his depiction of *The Judgment of Paris* and his portraits of Martin Luther.

ANSWER: Lucas **Cranach** the Elder [or Lucas **Cranach** der Aeltere]

094-12-54-13202

3. Declared candidates for this event include former prime minister Ahmed Shafik and Tahrir Square activist Bothaini Kamel. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this event, scheduled to begin on May 23, 2012, which will select the successor to the regime that overthrew Hosni Mubarak.

ANSWER: the 2012 **Egyptian presidential election** [or obvious equivalents]

[10] This military group has ruled Egypt since February 2011 and is conducting the elections. It is led by marshal Mohammed Hussein Talawi.

ANSWER: **SCAF** [or the **Supreme Council of the Armed Forces**; or al-**Maglis al-Ala lil-Quwwat al-Musallahah**]

[10] This former director of the International Atomic Energy Agency and popular figurehead of the anti-Mubarak forces withdrew from the race in January 2012, citing the military regime’s hostility to democracy.

ANSWER: Mohammed El-**Baradei**

019-12-54-13203

4. Philip II recognized this son of Barbara Blomberg as his half-brother. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this illegitimate son of Charles V who led forces of the Holy League at the Battle of Lepanto.

ANSWER: Don **Juan** of Austria [or **John** of Austria or Ritter **Johann** von Österreich or Don **Juan** de Austria]

[10] Don Juan of Austria was forced to sign a 1577 document of this name which expelled Spanish forces from the Netherlands. A 1667 document of this name abolished the office of stadtholder in Holland.

ANSWER: **Perpetual Edict**

[10] Don Juan also led a raid on the capital of this modern day country situated between Algeria and Libya. Its president, Zine El Abidine Ben Ali, fell in the first wave of the Arab Spring.

ANSWER: **Tunisia**

094-12-54-13204

5. David Bordwell analyzed all 1500 cuts in this film, finding that less than thirty maintain visual continuity of objects. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this film whose cinematography is also noted for a total lack of establishing shots, which stars Maria Falconetti in what Pauline Kael called the greatest acting performance ever and was based on trial transcripts from 1431.

ANSWER: *The **Passion of Joan of Arc*** [or *La **passion de Jeanne d'Arc***]

[10] *The Passion of Joan of Arc* was directed by this Dane, who also created *Gertrud* and *Ordet*.

ANSWER: Carl Theodore **Dreyer**

[10] Dreyer directed a 1932 movie about one of these beings, based on Sheridan La Fanu's novel *Carmilla*. Other examples of these beings include an ennobled one played by Christopher Lee and Bela Lugosi, as well as a sparkly variety portrayed by Robert Pattinson.

ANSWER: a **vampire**

019-12-54-13205

6. These structures often have a knotted pile carpet on the floor and are surrounded by a type of felt called *esgii*. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify these portable residences that are erected near good pastureland in parts of Central Asia.

ANSWER: **Yurts** [or **Gers**]

[10] Gers are the traditional home for the nomads of this country. Its southern border with China contains the Gobi Desert.

ANSWER: **Mongolia**

[10] The valley of this Mongolian river is a UNESCO World Heritage site. The Erdene Zuu Monastery and the Mongol capital of Karakorum are found in this river's valley.

ANSWER: **Orkhon** River [or **Orhon** River or **Orchon** River]

094-12-54-13206

7. This man was deposed with CIA help after trying to expropriate lands held by the United Fruit Company. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this man who was part of an officer revolt against Jorge Ubico and succeeded Juan Jose Arevalo as president of his nation.

ANSWER: Jacobo **Arbenz**

[10] Arbenz was president of this Central American country, in which, in the 1980s and 90s, Rigoberta Menchu led the push for indigenous rights of people like the Quiche.

ANSWER: **Guatemala**

[10] This officer succeeded Arbenz as president of Guatemala. He suppressed communists, peasants, unions, and pretty much everyone else before being assassinated in 1957.

ANSWER: Carlos Castillo **Armas**

043-12-54-13207

8. A hat called a pileus symbolized people who had reached this legal state. For 10 points each:
[10] Identify these people, exemplified by Trimalchio in the *Satyricon*. Augustus only permitted a household to create a hundred of these type of people at a time in a will.

ANSWER: **Freed Roman Slaves** [or **Freedmen** of Rome or **Manumitted Roman Slaves** or **Liberti**; accept equivalents that mention that these people were **former slaves**; do not accept or prompt on “slaves” or “Roman slaves”]

[10] This Roman author, the son of a freedman, wrote the *Satires* and *Ars Poetica*.

ANSWER: **Horace** [or Quintus **Horatius** Flaccus]

[10] In the empire, only the emperor could grant freedom to these categories of slaves, who did things like guard prisons. These slaves could hold property and write wills.

ANSWER: **Servus publicus** [or **Public Slaves**]

094-12-54-13208

9. During his tenure, his nation became the first state to completely disarm its nuclear weapons program, and Chris Hani was assassinated. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this man who negotiated a transfer of power to a new government through the CODESA agreements. He'd later win the Nobel Peace Prize.

ANSWER: Fredrik Willem **de Klerk**

[10] de Klerk was a leader of this country, which ended apartheid in the early '90s.

ANSWER: Republic of **South Africa**

[10] de Klerk granted asylum to Bob Denard, who was accused of assassinating Ahmed Abdallah, head of this island nation. Ngazidja is one of the three islands that comprise it.

ANSWER: Union of the **Comoros**

094-12-54-13209

10. The Battle of Ballymore Hill was fought during the Wexford Rebellion in this year. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this year in which the United Irishmen Rebellion began. This year also saw the passage of the Alien and Sedition Acts and the Battle of the Pyramids.

ANSWER: **1798**

[10] Two years before the 1798 Irish Rebellion, the Irish Parliament suspended an act that provided *this* legal right to come before a judge after being arrested. Its name is Latin for “present the body”.

ANSWER: **Habeas corpus**

[10] The French Directory sponsored a republic of this name that existed for 13 days during the United Irishmen Rebellion. Medb was supposedly a queen of this western Irish province.

ANSWER: Republic of **Connaught** [or Republic of **Connacht**]

094-12-54-13210

11. Identify the following about the war on drugs, for 10 points each.

[10] Partially in response to high levels of HIV/AIDS, this European nation decriminalized drug use in 2001 as part of a “harm reduction” strategy.

ANSWER: **Portugal**

[10] This man is one of the Commissioners of the Global Commission on Drug Policy that has criticized the war on drugs. He was succeeded by Bam Ki-moon as Secretary-General of the United Nations.

ANSWER: Kofi Atta **Annan**

[10] This city's mayor Larry Campbell, part of the COPE party, established North America's first safe-injection site for drug users. Its current mayor, Gregor Robertson, opened drug treatment centers in Granville.

ANSWER: **Vancouver**, British Columbia

094-12-54-13211

12. Among the consequences of this movement was a fad for homespun clothing and spinning bees organized by the Daughters of Liberty. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this movement of the late 1760s and early 1770s, in which local associations were organized to boycott British goods in the colonies.

ANSWER: **nonimportation** movement

[10] The nonimportation movement was a direct response to the duties established by the second of these Parliamentary Acts.

ANSWER: **Townshend** Acts

[10] Along with lead, paper, paint, and tea, this other commodity was also taxed by the Townshend Acts. The tax was different depending on whether it was green or white.

ANSWER: **glass**

043-12-54-13212

13. Identify the following about some Antarctic explorers, for 10 points each.

[10] This Norwegian became the first man to reach the South Pole, beating Robert Falcon Scott's party by 35 days.

ANSWER: Roald Engelbregt Gravning **Amundsen**

[10] This man failed to reach the South Pole in his Nimrod Expedition. He'd later launch the Imperial Trans-Atlantic Expedition, which saw the *Endurance* get trapped in ice.

ANSWER: Sir Ernest Henry **Shackleton**

[10] During the Trans-Atlantic Expedition, this group of men under Aeneas Mackintosh struggled to lay supply depots for Shackleton. This group is named for an aquatic feature off of Antarctica.

ANSWER: The **Ross Sea** Party

094-12-54-13213

14. Algirdas of Lithuania supported Michael of Tver against this man, who became prince at the ripe age of nine. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this prince of Moscow, who gained his nickname by winning a 1380 battle.

ANSWER: Dimitri **Donskoi** [or **Dimitri II**]

[10] That aforementioned victory came over the forces of the Golden Horde at this battle, which the Mongols lost partially because their Lithuanian allies were slow to arrive.

ANSWER: Battle of **Kulikovo** Field [or **Snipes' Field** or **Kulikovo Pole**]

[10] This general led the Mongol forces at Kulikovo. After the death of the khan Jani Beg, this man effectively controlled the Golden Horde.

ANSWER: **Mamai**

043-12-54-13214

15. This state was ruled by such men as Yelu Yi and took tribute from the Song Dynasty beginning in 1004. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this kingdom, which was dominated by the Khitan tribes, divided itself into ritual and Chinese sections, and ruled the northern area of present-day China until 1125.

ANSWER: **Liao** dynasty

[10] The next masters of the northern Chinese frontier were this dynasty, which overthrew the Liao and ruled from 1115 to 1234, when their capital of Kaifeng fell. They banned all Chinese culture from their army in an attempt to preserve their ethnic identity.

ANSWER: **Jin** [or **Chin**; or **Juchen**; or **Jurchen**; or **Nuzhen**; or **Ruzhen**; or **Nu-chen**; or **Ju-chen**; or **Jurched**]

[10] The Jin re-emerged in the 1500s under the new name of this people, whose men wore a distinctive “queue” or pigtail. They conquered China and established the Qing Dynasty.

ANSWER: **Manchus**

019-12-54-13215

16. This legislation’s Title IV established a fellowship program and its Title V provided for resources to help identify and encourage able students. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this legislation whose Title III provided for financial assistance to strengthen education in “science, mathematics, and modern foreign language.”

ANSWER: **National Defense Education Act**

[10] The NDEA was partially prompted by the launch of this Soviet satellite in 1958. It beeped.

ANSWER: **Sputnik-1**

[10] Subsection f of Section 1001 of Title X of the NDEA contained this controversial requirement which had to be carried out before any money would be made available under the Act.

ANSWER: loyalty **oath** or **affidavit** to the United States [accept anything that implies one had to swear allegiance to the U.S.]

043-12-54-13216

17. Turing Award winners who worked at this location included Charles Thacker and Alan Kay. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this research lab that created Smalltalk, the world’s first Object Oriented language. Its other achievements included inventing Ethernet and laser printers.

ANSWER: Xerox **PARC** [or **Palo Alto Research Center** Incorporated; prompt on just “Xerox”]

[10] This man visited PARC in 1979. This Pixar co-founder created a computer company with Steve Wozniak.

ANSWER: Steven Paul “Steve” **Jobs**

[10] After being purged from Apple, Steve Jobs founded this company, which developed OpenStep, WebObjects and a “Cube” computer that cost \$6,500 in 1988.

ANSWER: **NeXT**, Inc. [or **Next** Computer Inc. or **Next** Software, Inc.]

094-12-54-13217

18. The victors of this battle capitalized by conquering Laconia and Sicyon, then founding Megalopolis and the Acadian League. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this 371 BCE battle at which Sparta was defeated by Pelopidas's Sacred Band, under the overall command of Epaminondas.

ANSWER: Battle of **Leuctra**

[10] This city, ruled in myth by Cadmus and Oedipus, defeated Sparta at Leuctra and was the head of the Boetian League.

ANSWER: **Thebes**

[10] Xenophon's son Gryllys killed Epaminondas at this 362 battle, another Theban victory, over the newly-formed Spartan League.

ANSWER: **Mantineia**

019-12-54-13218

19. This theory was derided by Herbert Spencer and William James, and was first put forth in the book *Heroes and Hero-Worship*. For 10 points each:

[10] Gods, prophets, poets, men of letters, and kings are the five types of the namesake person in what theory about the movers of history, which states "the history of the world is but the biography of" these people?

ANSWER: **great man** theory of history

[10] The great man theory of history was elaborated by this historian and novelist, who wrote *The History of Friedrich II of Prussia* and *Chartism*.

ANSWER: Thomas **Carlyle**

[10] Carlyle's three-volume work about this historical event was accidentally burned by John Stuart Mill's maid. The rewritten manuscript discusses such events as the war of the Vendee and the Thermidorean Reaction.

ANSWER: the **French Revolution**

019-12-54-13219

20. One of these cases, *Dooley v. United States*, upheld Congress' power to tax exports to Puerto Rico, although tariffs on imports were overturned in another of these cases, *De Lima v. Bidwell*. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this name given to a series of early 20th century cases that decided matters like whether the Bill of Rights applied to overseas territories controlled by the United States.

ANSWER: **Insular** Cases

[10] The Insular Cases arose out of territory gained by the United States in this conflict, which included the Battle of Manila Bay.

ANSWER: **Spanish-American** War

[10] In *Dorr v. United States*, a majority of the court accepted that this doctrine applied to overseas territories. Application of this doctrine at the state level was considered by the Court beginning with *Barron v. Baltimore*.

ANSWER: **Incorporation** Doctrine

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21. This event stemmed from an allegation of an incorrect declaration of manifest and resulted in a \$6000 fine for Tyng and Company, owners of the namesake vessel. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this customs dustup that occurred when the namesake ship docked in Havana on its way to New York.

ANSWER: **Black Warrior** affair

[10] Franklin Pierce was urged by this Secretary of State to use the Black Warrior affair as a pretext to somehow acquire Cuba.

ANSWER: William Learned **Marcy**

[10] Marcy's attempts to acquire Cuba were conducted via communication with this man, the United States Minister to Spain. After efforts to purchase Cuba failed, this man met up with James Buchanan and John Mason and issued the Ostend Manifesto, advocating seizure of Cuba by force.

ANSWER: Pierre **Soule**

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