

Emile d'Erlanger commissioned Salvador Martínez Cubells to transfer these pieces to canvas in the 1870s. These pieces include depictions of a "fountain" and a "pilgrimage" at the same place that the artist earlier depicted a "meadow." A goat-horned being addresses a circle of bestial-faced women in a painting from this series, which also includes ~Two Old Men Eating Soup~. The walls of the Quinta del Sordo were the original medium of, for 10 points, what disturbing series by Francisco Goya?

ANSWER: _Black_ Paintings

This phenomenon may have peaked following a Saint-Jean-Baptiste Day parade in which a man refused to leave his seat while rioters threw rocks and bottles. A board game satirizing this phenomenon was designed by George Reti, awarded victory to the first player to lose all assets to the government, and was marketed as "the game of chance where you have no chance." At rallies promoting the campaign slogan "Come work with me," screaming girls exhibited this phenomenon, contributing to Robert Stanfield's defeat in 1968. For 10 points, name this wave of excitement for the Liberal Party leader in Canada.

ANSWER: _Trudeaumania_

This man starred alongside the actor Desiré in the staging of one of his compositions. This composer of ~Don Quichotte et Sancho Pança~ and ~Chilperic~ was known as a "musicotherapist." This composer based ~Mam'zelle Nitouche~ on his own life story. For 10 points, name this composer, born Florimond Ronger, who invented operetta in Paris.

ANSWER: _Hervé_

This man congratulated a women's college graduating class in his lauded commencement address "The Significance of the Bachelor's Degree." This founder of the Reform League of Baltimore and National Municipal League was dubbed the "Crook Chaser" for his dogged opposition to the tobacco trust during his tenure as Theodore Roosevelt's attorney general. In that role, he first established the Bureau of Investigation. For 10 points, name this founder of the agency later renamed the FBI, whose grandfather Jérôme was named Prince of Westphalia by this man's great-great-uncle Napoleon.

ANSWER: Charles Joseph _Bonaparte_

One of these people uttered the ambiguous phrase "baba bakale" while dying. One of these people created the katha or discursive style of scriptural recital. The third of these people introduced the dasvandh tithe system and set up sangatias as chiefs over different regions called manji. The second of these people introduced a system of spiritual wrestling called Mall Akhara. Amar Das, the third of these people, finalized the custom of communal meals at the *langar*. Gobind Singh was the last human holder of, for 10 points, what office begun by Nanak which led Sikhism?

ANSWER: Sikh _guru_s

This president's sole Supreme Court appointment almost failed due to the nominee's 1859 prosecution of a newspaper editor under the Fugitive Slave Act; he succeeded by one vote in the Senate in adding Stanley Matthews to the Court after his predecessor failed to secure a floor vote. This man expressed his complaints about the White House menu by sarcastically offering his oatmeal to Sitting Bull. Thomas Brady and this man's campaign manager Stephen Dorsey were both implicated in Post Office bid-rigging known as the Star Route scandal. This man likely acquired an infection from incompetent physician Willard Bliss, who also interfered with Alexander Graham Bell's efforts to use a newly invented metal detector to locate a bullet wound he received at Sixth Street Station. For 10 points, name this president who was assassinated by Charles Guiteau in 1881.

ANSWER: James A. _Garfield_

Calculations within this field of study may be affected by the phenomena of core extensivity or size consistency. This field may use the Peter Knowles-designed software package MOLPRO in order to perform new state-averaged quadratically convergent methods or complete active space SCF. This field may analyze conical intersections of potential energy surfaces using the equation for a phenomenon excluded from the Born-Oppenheimer approximation, vibronic coupling. For 10 points, name this branch of chemistry which studies the effects of modern physics on models of chemical structure and action.
ANSWER: _quantum chemistry_

On *The Simpsons*, a parody of this song adds the lyrics "I've got a crooked spine" and "you're better than us!" and is performed by Cletus Spuckler's children. This song has been parodied three times by Seth MacFarlane, including before Peter leaves for gay conversion camp. A 2020 SNL episode features a parody of this song which notes plans to rent a house with "four other guys named Hans" and that the current year is "1930-bad," performed by Cecily Strong and John Mulaney. A gazebo is the backdrop for messenger boy Rolfe and Liesl's reflections on a girl whose age is "on the brink" in, for 10 points, what song from *The Sound of Music*?
ANSWER: "_Sixteen Going on Seventeen_"

A short story by this author features Josefina, whose husband is appealing a prison sentence and who works for the racist and crotchety Amy Dunbar in Chicago. In a novel by this man, a French-speaking secretary responds to an ad at Donceles 815 and eventually transforms into General Lorente, who relives his life with the equally shapeshifting Consuelo. This author of *The Crystal Frontier* and *Aura* dedicated to C. Wright Mills a novel in which a man betrays Gonzalo Bernal after joining the revolution against Porfirio Diaz and then grows rich selling extraction contracts to American companies. For 10 points, name this Mexican author of *The Death of Artemio Cruz*.
ANSWER: Carlos _Fuentes_

This island is where Dr. Yakub invented white people according to the Nation of Islam. In Greek myth, this island was brought to the surface after Selene repeatedly begged Artemis, whose shrine at Mount Latmos was located on the shore near this island at Caria. A book written on this island discusses the pouring of seven bowls, the arrival of the Whore of Babylon, and the resurrection of martyrs to live with Christ for a thousand years. For 10 points, name this Greek island where St. John wrote Revelation.
ANSWER: _Patmos_

In this novel, Rita Cohen is blamed for orchestrating terrorist attacks such as the bombing of the Old Rimrock post office, though the protagonist's daughter Merry may have acted on her own accord. Dawn has an affair with the architect William Orcutt in this novel, which follows the effects of 1960s turmoil on the suburbs of Newark and the owner of a glove factory who is nicknamed "the Swede." Seymour Levov is the protagonist of, for 10 points, what novel by Philip Roth?
ANSWER: _American Pastoral_

One of the two survivors of this event was eventually repatriated and remains an important member of the Supreme People's Assembly. The other survivor of this event defected and became a pastor at the Sungrak Sambong church. The instigators of this event escaped patrols at Nogo Mountain and assaulted the Segeomjeong-Jahamun checkpoint. 31 members of Unit 124 of the KPA were neutralized during this attempt to kill Park Chung-hee. For 10 points, name this 1968 North Korean attack on South Korea's presidential palace.
ANSWER: _ Blue House _ raid

The elite opposition to this group was known as the Goose Creek Men. These people were disliked by common settlers due to failing to provide aid in the Yamasee War and in the attack on Charlestown during Queen Anne's War. These people awarded 150 acres per slave to every landowner after receiving possessions confiscated from Robert Hearsh in a 1663 charter from Charles II. William Berkeley, George Carteret, and the Earl of Shaftesbury were among these people, who in 1669 adopted a "fundamental constitution" written by John Locke. For 10 points, name this group of eight people who founded the Carolinas.

ANSWER: the Lords Proprietors

Tim Kelly combined this concept with Benjamin Bloom's "mastery" model. Predecessors to this concept include Alison King's "guide on the side" concept and Eric Mazur's *Peer Instruction*. An advocate of this concept often tells a story about a girl named Annabelle who "learned how to learn." This concept was pioneered in the Colorado Springs suburb of Woodland Park by chemistry teachers Aaron Sams and Jonathan Bergmann. Turkey's MEF University claims to exclusively use this method, which may rely on custom-recorded materials or lectures from sources such as Khan Academy. For 10 points, name this educational trend involving the viewing of lectures at home before doing practical work in school.

ANSWER: flipped classroom

A statue designed by this man which includes an enormous rolled-up flag was climbed by an electric car in 1913 as part of a sales stunt by Detroit Electric representative Eugene McDonald. This creator of the John Logan Memorial in Chicago also designed a gilded monument at the center of Grand Army Plaza in Manhattan depicting William Tecumseh Sherman and the standing Lincoln in Chicago's Lincoln Park. Black soldiers of the 54th Massachusetts are remembered by another of his sculptures. For 10 points, name this creator of the Robert Gould Shaw Memorial in Boston.

ANSWER: Augustus Saint-Gaudens

A pair of compositions by this man includes a C-sharp minor piece that starts in larghetto and contains a "più mosso" section in the middle, and a companion piece in D-flat major that is in 6/8 and marked "lento sostenuto." A 3/2 meter is used in the contemplative largo third movement of his cello sonata in G minor. This composer of the Grande valse brillante and Farewell Waltz has compositions chronicled in the KK catalog compiled by Krystyna Kobylańska. For 10 points, name this composer of numerous etudes, nocturnes, and mazurkas, many of which celebrate the Polish musical tradition.

ANSWER: Frédéric François Chopin

Since the 1980s the BLEG process has been used to identify areas suitable for this activity. This economic activity largely relies on the MacArthur-Forrest process, which uses thirteen percent of the world's cyanide supply to form soluble coordination complexes of the compound sought in this activity. This activity may seek to purify tellurides such as sylvanite. "Parting" must be used to complete this activity in areas with a high concentration of electrum. Carlin deposits are subject to the placer type of this activity, whose largest center is at Grasberg in Indonesian Papua. People engaged in this activity in the 19th century might have jumped up and down while slapping their knees with a hat to celebrate successful pans. For 10 points, name this activity performed by prospectors that extracts a valuable metal.

ANSWER: gold mining

This man attempts to arrest Mordaunt for regicide but is forced to let Mordaunt drown after a boat explosion following his escape into a secret passage during a duel. Fictitious "memoirs" attributed to this person were written by Gatien de Courtilz de Sandras and published in 1700. After successfully capturing rogue finance minister Nicholas Fouquet in a horse chase, this man dies while besieging Maastricht in the Franco-Dutch War. This man, who returns jewels to Anne of Austria after his first excursion to England, reappears in *The Vicomte of Bragelonne* and *Twenty Years After* following his discovery of a fleur-de-lis on the shoulder of Milady de Winter. For 10 points, name this swordsman who continuously encounters Athos, Porthos, and Aramis during *The Three Musketeers*.

ANSWER: _D'Artagnan_

Repression in this country was the subject of the book *Stolen Lives* by Malika Oufkir. An opposition leader in this country founded the Tricontinental Conference and the National Union of Popular Forces before likely being assassinated by this country's government in Paris in 1965. Many dissidents in this country were imprisoned at Tazmamart following a failed 1972 military coup. This non-Italian country's Years of Lead purged opponents of Alaouite dynasty king Hassan II. For 10 points, name this country which fought against indigenous Rif Mountain dwellers and claims control of the Western Sahara.

ANSWER: _Morocco_

This philosopher offered "ideas that represent non-things as things" as the definition of "material falsity," which he then explains includes the notion of coldness. The fourth section of a book by this philosopher uses the phantom pain of amputees and the false sensations produced by damaged nerves as examples of unreliable perceptions, which he divided into the categories of cognitive error and errors of sensory representation. This philosopher posited that God, rather than inertia, lies behind laws of motion in scientific essays such as *Meteorology* and *Dioptrics*. For 10 points, name this philosopher who wrote *Discourse on Method* and *Meditations on First Philosophy* and posited "cogito ergo sum."

ANSWER: Rene _Descartes_

An American composer with this surname composed song cycles on subjects such as Salomon Andree's North Pole balloon expedition and Miss Manners columns, for which he used the term "monodramas." This name of the composer of *Miss Havisham's Fire* and *The Aspern Papers* is shared with a director who created a film in which Kazanian is stabbed by a hot dog vendor while being eaten by rats and Rose Elliot is killed by being cut with a piece of glass. That film is the second in the *Three Mothers* trilogy by a director with this surname, that concluded with 2007's *Mother of Tears*. For 10 points, give this last name of the director of *The Bird with the Crystal Plumage* and *Suspiria*, whose first name is Dario and whose daughter is actress Asia.

ANSWER: _Argento_

The NOYB launched prepared lawsuits at the moment that this law came into effect. British Airways has paid the largest fine thus far under this law. Violations of this law may be subject to fines of up to four percent of the prior year's income. The six lawful bases specified under this law include public task, vital interest, and contract. It includes a provision for the reporting of breaches within 72 hours. Most websites displayed boilerplate notices regarding the May 2018 effective date of this legislation. For 10 points, name this European Union law on the storage of personal information.

ANSWER: _GDPR_ or _General Data Protection Regulation_

The target of this event finished an interview with Jim Laurie and advised photojournalists "be ready with your hand camera because this action can be very fast" just before it happened. The target of this event was using a fake passport issued by Rashid Lucman that bore the name "Marcial Bonifacio" as he disembarked from China Airlines flight 811. This event was directly ordered by Eduardo Cojuangco and carried out by AVSECOM, after which its target was unburied for nine days prior to a funeral mass conducted by Jaime Sin. The People Power Revolution was led by the widow of the target of this event three years after it happened at Manila International Airport. For 10 points, name this killing of a critic of the Ferdinand Marcos regime.

ANSWER: _assassination_ of Benigno _Aquino_ Jr.

This poem says "You're rich, join Hercules's cult to Mammon's" and claims that an older culture's "panic" has been "saved in the footsteps of the great feet of Bacchus." This poem labels the title man "Rifleman the terrible and strong Hunter" and claims he is "missing one thing: God." This poem warns of a "future invader" of "the naïve America who has Indian blood" and "speaks Spanish." This poem, a response to the machinations behind Panamanian independence, denounces an "Alejandro Nebuchadnezzar." For 10 points, name this poem by Ruben Dario denouncing a U.S. president.

ANSWER: _To Roosevelt_ or _A Roosevelt_

This city's Harada House is a memorial to the restaurant owner whose lawsuit overturned a 1913 law prohibiting non-citizens from owning land. Frank Miller's Mission Inn was a frequent presidential retreat in this city. This city is the center of the largest Metropolitan Statistical Area in the U.S. without a major league professional sports team. A university named for this city, which opened the first new public research medical school in the U.S. since the 1960s in 2013, was founded as the "Citrus Experiment Station" and sits at the foot of the Box Springs Mountains. Along with cities such as Ontario and San Bernardino, it comprises the Inland Empire. For 10 points, name this city in southeastern California.

ANSWER: _Riverside_

This man was planned to be removed from a presidential ticket due to his involvement with the Serv-U Corporation headed by corrupt legislative assistant Bobby Baker. This man ordered the illegal wiretapping of his opponent's campaign plane, resulting in his announcement of the Task Force on Peace and Freedom just before his opponent's similar initiative. In the biggest scandal of his presidency, this man shared an attorney with a con man who abused a federal cotton subsidy program to scam mortgage payments for nonexistent ammonia storage facilities. Billy Sol Estes shared many connections in Texas with, for 10 points, what president who miffed dog owners with a portrait of him picking up his beagle by the ears in 1964?

ANSWER: Lyndon B. _Johnson_

This man worked with his granddaughter Leah to develop a measurement of performance that improves on the Sharpe ratio. This man and Lucas Papademos co-invented the concept of the non-inflationary, as opposed to natural, rate of unemployment. A statement attributed to this man says that consumers attempt to keep their level of consumption constant and is known as the life-cycle hypothesis. With an American student, he put forth a theorem which says that debt-to-equity ratio is irrelevant when valuing a firm. For 10 points, name this Italian-born economist who coined a namesake theorem with Merton Miller.

ANSWER: Franco _Modigliani_

A member of this family founded a film production studio solely to adapt the novel *Bless Me, Ultima*. A member of this family was briefly the namesake of the University of Missouri's basketball stadium but had her name removed after it was revealed that she only attended USC and paid her roommate to do her homework. The patriarch of this family took over several Ben Franklin's franchises including one in Bentonville before using his focus on logistics and small-town locations to expand. For 10 points, name this Arkansas-based family descended from Sam and Bud that controls the world's largest retail chain.

ANSWER: _Walton_s

An election for this office was thrown into scandal by Alfred Worm's article in the magazine *Profil*. Kurt Steyrer lost an election for this office, after which chancellor Fred Sinowatz and foreign minister Leopold Gratz resigned in refusal to defend the new holder of this office. Documents showing that a man was stationed at Thessaloniki during the massacre of that city's Jewish population were publicized during the 1986 election for this office. For 10 points, name this office which was won by former U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim.

ANSWER: _president of Austria_

A couple in this play exchanges the lines "I don't feel like Mavis tonight" and "I never feel like Mavis" regarding a character denounced as the "mother of the Philistines." The title character of this play comes to oppose the corrupt anti-drug politician Wally O'Hara. Gloria is revealed to be a prostitute, not an "international model," in this play and kills herself after Alton Scales breaks off their relationship. The title Greenwich Village bohemian reconciles with his wife Iris at the end of this play. For 10 points, name this latter of two plays written by Lorraine Hansberry.

ANSWER: The _Sign in Sidney Brustein's Window_

The most prominent survivor of this event may have changed his name and become the leader of a regional branch of Seicho no Ie or moved to Shikoku and become a priest. This event took place at the headquarters of the Self-Defense Forces' Eastern Command. At the end of this event, Masakatsu Morita failed in three attempts at using a sword. The three surviving members of the Shield Society who assisted in this event served only four years in prison. Soldiers mocked the speech given by the instigator of this event. For 10 points, identify this 1970 event in which the author of ~Spring Snow~ tried to overthrow Japanese democracy.

ANSWER: Yukio _Mishima_'s attempted _coup_ or _suicide_

Henry Tucker's song about this man discusses his "bandbox...quite full of fancy goods" and attributes to him the quote "to dodge the bullets I will wear my tin-clad crinoline." This subject of a song about him "In Petticoats" was mocked by Reverend J. Barker in a song about him "in prison." A song formerly sung at University of Pennsylvania football games adopts the tune of "John Brown's Body" and advocates hanging this man "from a sour apple tree." For 10 points, name this president of a self-declared country whose suggested national anthems included "Dixie."

ANSWER: Jefferson _Davis_

In a play by this author, a network of vines satirizes the recently invented telephone, and characters are based on medieval animal symbols including the title rooster, Chantecler. Arthur Honneger made an operatic adaptation of his play about Napoleon II, L'Aiglon. Harvey Schmidt adapted this man's play about families tricking their children into love, The Romanesques, into the Broadway musical The Fantasticks. He also wrote a play which coined the word "panache" and features a title character supplying words for Christian. For 10 points, name this author of a play about the large-nosed poet Cyrano de Bergerac.

ANSWER: Edmond _Rostand_

An image of machines located near this food owned by this person was identified as two of the BI-30U/S model which retails for \$10,465 and is made by the Sub-Zero corporation. Defenders pointed out that this person probably keeps this food due to having nine grandchildren. This food owned by this person was seen on the April 13 episode of James Corden's Late Late Show, and it included several examples of the Jeni brand and at least one box of Dove bars. House Republicans and right-wing media outlets joined with rose emoji Twitter to make a really big deal out of, for 10 points, what dessert owned in a large quantity by the Speaker of the House?

ANSWER: Nancy _Pelosi_'s _ice cream_

In the denominator of the formula used to calculate this value, the number of carbons eluted just before the unknown analyte appears in a term subtracted from a term containing the number of carbons eluted just after. This value has a linear relationship with the log of the adjusted retention time. A homologous series of n-paraffins is used as standards when defining this value, symbolized capital I. Hexane has a value of 600 for this measure and heptane has a value of 700. For 10 points, name this index value for a scale of polarity used in gas chromatography.

ANSWER: _Kovats_ retention index

The early settlers of this city were divided into "rabbits" and "goats" based on advocating construction near or far from a river and tried to name it Possum Trot. In 1963 a student at a university in this city, Elbert Hayes, became the first recorded African-American quizbowl participant when a school named for this city appeared on ~GE College Bowl~. Pretty Boy Floyd orchestrated the namesake "massacre" of this city in 1933. At the turn of the 20th century, this city had the second-largest stockyards after Chicago, and was under the rule of the Pendergast machine. A 1981 walkway collapse killed 114 people at a hotel in this city, where Harry Truman first entered politics. For 10 points, name this home city of the incumbent Super Bowl champions.

ANSWER: _Kansas City_, Missouri

A character in this novel is derided for serving food that tastes like soap because she can only afford one servant for both cooking and washing. The protagonist of this book considers dressing as Tiepolo's version of Cleopatra before settling on Mrs. Lloyd as portrayed by Joshua Reynolds while participating in a tableau vivant at the Wellington Brys household that impresses Gerty Farish. Despite a last-minute reprieve from debts to Gus Trenor via a check from the estate of Mrs. Peniston, the central character of this novel overdoses on sleeping pills and dies. For 10 points, Lawrence Selden pursues Lily Bart in what novel by Edith Wharton?

ANSWER: ~The _House of Mirth_~

A character in this film proclaims that greatness cannot be achieved by someone "who relies on the doubtful comforts of human love." Another character plans to tell people that he was most happy "somewhere on the Mediterranean." At the opening of this film, Julian Craster realizes that Professor Palmer has plagiarized him to compose the score to ~Heart of Fire~. It ends with a spotlight highlighting the absence of Vicky Page, who is dying after being struck by a train. For 10 points, name this 1948 Powell and Pressburger film about a cursed pair of ballet footwear.

ANSWER: ~The _Red Shoes_~

In order to opt out of Carrie Baird's ~The Shining~-inspired version of this dish using black sesame ice cream over a goat cheese cookie, Bruce Kalman invented a nonsense anecdote about being "afraid of seeds" and made it with pomegranate instead. Shirley Chung added toasted cashews, lychees, and cherries to a plum wine version of this dish in order to offset overthickening, and Robin Leventhal's tribute to Dale Chihuly using a sugar glass on this dish failed disastrously. Brooke Williamson achieved a rare success with this dish by basing it on purple daikon and adding chocolate pop rocks and sour pineapple curd, and fellow champion Kelsey Barnard Clark also pulled off this dish during Season 16's Restaurant Wars. Sweet cream cooked with gelatin is the basic recipe of, for 10 points, what dessert which has proven the undoing of numerous ~Top Chef~ contestants?

ANSWER: _panna cotta_

This structure was originally built at the Udayagiri Caves before being transferred in the early 11th century, possibly by Anangpal of the Tomara dynasty. Its oldest inscription is similar to that on a sandstone object near Allahabad. The unusual amount of phosphorus in this structure has created a three-stage passive film that prevents it from corroding. Chandragupta II first built and inscribed, for 10 points, what pole that uses archaic Sanskrit and has not rusted in 1600 years?

ANSWER: _Iron pillar of Delhi_

A local women's shelter is named for this man's last surviving child, Princess Angeline. This man was the leader of an 1847 massacre at Port Townsend that exterminated the Chimakum. He was allowed to maintain residence in the Old Man House at Agate Passage by his longtime friend Doc Maynard. This man, who was known as Le Gros to fur traders, led the Suquamish from around 1850 to 1866. Isaac Stevens is the address of an unverifiable "letter" from this man which asks "the great chief in Washington" to respect the environment. For 10 points, identify this namesake of a Pacific Northwest city.

ANSWER: Chief _Seattle_

Patrick Anderson said that a new budget for this institution could severely impact suicide prevention efforts in the Rural Community Action Program that this institution hosts. As part of changes to funding for this institution, the Museum of the North may close. This institution's board chair, John Davies, negotiated a more gradual funding cut with governor Mike Dunleavy. This system began as a community college serving Elmendorf Air Force Base. A "southeast" campus that extends to Ketchikan and Sitka may be one of the closures caused by massive 2019 budgets cuts to, for 10 points, what university system whose main campus is in Anchorage?

ANSWER: University of _Alaska_

George Switzer persuaded Harry Winston to donate this object in 1958, at which time it was insured for \$145 as registered mail. This object includes a soldered bail which was once used to attach it to the Star of the East and other items owned by Evelyn MacLean. Trace amounts of boron give this item, which was cut from the Tavernier Blue in 1791, its color. For 10 points, the U.S. Museum of Natural History now owns what supposedly cursed gemstone once worn by Marie Antoinette?

ANSWER: _Hope diamond_

This god is seen on a chrysocolla and turquoise-inlaid gold nariguera. This mythological character is often depicted holding the "tumi" knife in one hand and is occasionally represented as a blood-sucking spider. The skeletons discovered at Huaca de la Luna were probably sacrifices to this deity. This usually half-jaguar was worshipped at Cerro Blanco by a culture that withered over the course of the seventh century AD. In recent years, this god has come to be viewed as identical to the much less excitingly named Ai Apaec. For 10 points, give this former descriptive name for the chief god of a pre-Incan Peruvian culture.

ANSWER: _Moche Decapitator_ God [or _Ai Apaec_ until "Ai Apaec" is read]

Soldiers who died in this conflict are memorialized by the Cross of Sorrow. The false flag shelling of Mainila was a pretext for this war, which violated a nonaggression pact signed 19 years earlier at Tartu. The tank battle of Honkaniemi occurred during this war, in which 500 people were killed by Simo Häyhä, a sniper known as the "white death." The Mannerheim Line was breached at the start of this war, whose participants fought again shortly after in the Continuation War. For 10 points, name this 1939 conflict between the USSR and Finland.

ANSWER: _Winter_ War

This man briefly fled to Cuba after intervening in an argument about James Scanlon's call on Bingo DeMoss and being arrested. This man's biographer Jeremy Beer posted a 2019 analysis which included a career .347/.418/.806 slashline for this player against MLB pitchers. As a player-manager in the 1930s this man managed Cool Papa Bell, Satchel Paige, and Josh Gibson on the Pittsburgh Crawfords. In the 2001 New Historical Baseball Abstract, Bill James's fourth-best baseball player of all time was, for 10 points, what center fielder who played in the Negro Leagues for 26 years?

ANSWER: Oscar _Charleston_

A 2019 film shot entirely in and along this river by Anabel Rodríguez Ríos depicts the environmental effects of political conflict in the town of Congo Mirador. This river flows into a lake which names a "dry forests" region and itself the namesake of "moist forests." A phenomenon named for this river appears on the flag of Zulia state and may be related to the unique presence of uranium and methane at the mouth of this river; that phenomenon, which can occur up to 280 times per hour on about half the nights of the year, is this river's namesake lightning. For 10 points, name this river which flows into Lake Maracaibo in Venezuela.

ANSWER: _Catatumbo_ River

During this period, authors such as John Osborne and Friedrich Hayek were reprinted in the underground Grey and Yellow Books. This era's use of the "Black Seven Categories" was criticized in an essay attributed to the "Family Background Study Group." Campaigns launched during this period included "Eliminate the Office of National President" and "Destroy the Four Olds." At its start, the author of ~Hai Rui Dismissed from Office~ was imprisoned. Jiang Qing was a major leader of, for 10 points, what late 1960s movement to intensify communist ideological purity in China?

ANSWER: _Cultural Revolution_

This man's writings include a children's play about Sts. Peter and Paul which cast all the students at his son's school. In one of his poems, he wrote "let him who would be happy, seize the moment, for tomorrow will never come." He collected his poems and his own notes on them alongside autobiographical essays in the *Il Commento*. For 10 points, name this prolific poet who was the effective head of state in Florence from 1469 to 1492.

ANSWER: Lorenzo de Medici or Lorenzo the Magnificent

A 200-foot example at Tham Xe Biang Fai is the longest known instance of a type of formation often seen in this environment, which has the appearance of stairs extending into flowstone and is known as gour or rimstone. Twelve scalene triangle faces are considered the ideal form of dogtooth spar, another kind of formation found in these places. An oddly cream-like precipitate from limestone found in these places is known as moonmilk. For 10 points, name this environment where speleothems, such as stalactites and stalagmites, are found.

ANSWER: caves

This thinker posited that the principles of "vision and division" constitute the "nomos" of each group of interactions between "incumbents and insurgents." His notion of "hexis" refers to body posture and speech accent as it contributes to the set of mimetically acquired behaviors that constitute a related kind of system. This author's *The Logic of Practice* explained those concepts of "fields" and "habitus." For 10 points, name this sociologist who wrote about the influence of cultural capital on standards of taste in *Distinction*.

ANSWER: Pierre Bourdieu

During musical performances in this culture, compensation is usually received through the pasting of "le" money to the bandleader's forehead, a practice known as "spraying." This group may use an ensemble of "omele" drums following a lead "iya lu" or recreate the same arrangement with electric guitars to play "juju." The "fuji" genre is the most popular among this group, which includes the inventors of sakara, highlife, and Afrobeat. Isiah Kehinde Dairo and Fela Kuti were musicians from, for 10 points, what west African ethnic group?

ANSWER: Yoruba

A set of seven planks designed to help corporations achieve this goal was designed by the former head of the 10-36 Plan and the Progress Plaza who sat on the board of General Motors. Using universities to achieve this goal was the object of an organization founded at Berkeley by Ramon Sevilla that quickly spread to Hampshire College. This goal motivated the "Sullivan Principles" and an act sponsored by Howard Wolpe and Ron Dellums that was passed over Ronald Reagan's veto. The "constructive engagement" policy was replaced by the late 1980s with a sanctions regime aimed at, for 10 points, what dismantling of a discriminatory social system in South Africa?

ANSWER: ending apartheid

This man led a camp of soldiers at Tamynae that won a surprise victory against Callias of Euboea and then captured Zaretra. This man asked "Why provoke this Macedonian who is full of limitless ambition?" while denouncing the anti-Alexander rhetoric of Demosthenes. The *Parallel Lives* contrasts this politician, who was installed as governor after his city was conquered by Antipater, with Cato the Younger. His downfall came when Polyperchon ascended to the Macedonian throne and he attempted to intrigue with Nicanor. For 10 points, name this 45-time strategos of Athens who was ultimately executed in 318 BC.

ANSWER: _Phocion_

On the shores of this body of water, D.A. Puccio and R.D. Kirpatrick sculpted a locomotive out of driftwood as part of the Emeryville mudflat sculptures. Groucho Marx slant-rhymed the name of an island in this body of water with "unveilin' the Tylon" to commemorate an event that included two rounds of the first NCAA basketball tournament and the building of the Court of Pacifica on this body's artificial Treasure Island. The more western of two 1939 World's Fairs was held within this body of water, which is spanned by a two-segment bridge designed by Charles Purcell that partially collapsed during the World Series earthquake of 1989 and incorporates Yerba Buena Island. The Pacific Ocean is connected by the Golden Gate to, for 10 points, what body of water whose eastern shore includes Oakland?

ANSWER: _San Francisco Bay_

An innovative piece of Wikipedia vandalism erroneously claims that this director is scheduled to make a big-budget remake of the thirteen-episode 1985 children's cartoon *The Wuzzles*. This director's films in the 2010s included an adaptation of Diane Ackerman's book about Antonina Żabińska's heroism during the Holocaust and a Kevin Costner movie about coaching a Hispanic track team. In this director's most acclaimed film, the protagonist recovers a *rei puta* from the ocean and defies Koro to learn to fight with a *taiaha* stick before performing the title action on a pod that has beached near her home village. Paikea Apirana was portrayed by Keisha Castle-Hughes in that film by this director of the upcoming live-action *Mulan* remake. For 10 points, name this New Zealand director of *Whale Rider*.

ANSWER: Niki _Caro_

This man represented Cleveland as "Buffland" in a novel that features Alice Belding averting a murder by spying on her neighbors with opera glasses and shrieking just before Andrew Jackson Offitt can kill Arthur Farnham with Sam Sleeny's hammer. As a poet, he celebrated European revolutionary movements in "The Prayer of the Romans" and "Sunrise in the Place de la Concorde" and achieved his greatest critical approval with the *Pike County Ballads*. His best-selling literary effort was a ten-volume biography co-written with John Nicolay and based on his time as personal secretary to Abraham Lincoln. For 10 points, name this author of the novel *The Breadwinners* who reflected on the "splendid little war" with Spain that he helped win as ambassador to the U.K., shortly before negotiating the independence of Panama with Tomás Herrán as Theodore Roosevelt's Secretary of State.

ANSWER: John _Hay_

In a wide shot near the end of his first appearance, this character is seen wearing a microphone transmitter above a belt and holding hands with a bolo tied-man who earlier complained of being "kicked in the yonson." This character performs his signature action right before the phrase "coming soon to bootleg DVD" is heard. He is introduced immediately after a yellow velour-clad man who advocates "if a Dracula is chasing you, turn around and trip the bitch" and before a man in a purple suit and a cowboy hat who asks about "eating dookie." Commentary on such themes as "New York vs L.A." is provided by, for 10 points, what Zach Galifianakis-played character who has no speaking lines and appears on screen for a total of twelve seconds in the SNL *Kings of Catchphrase Comedy* sketch?
ANSWER: Pete "Airhorn" _Schultz_ (accept _Airhorn_)

A scandal named for people with this religious title was blamed on John Hazard rather than the true instigator, cinematographer John Noel. A group of "dancing" people with this title were escorted to the London Zoo to meet animals and used to promote the 1924 documentary *The Epic of Everest*. The holder of a prestigious degree of this title, Gedhun Choekyi Nyima, has not been seen since being taken into government custody in 1995. The "Panchen" is the second-ranking holder of this title. For 10 points, give this title whose highest-ranking holder formerly sat at Potala Palace in Lhasa and is the Dalai.
ANSWER: _lama_s

A sociology book with this phrase in its title was published with a new 90-page preface analyzing the surprising decline of Catholic influence on urban politics and contained a chapter on Irish identity written by Daniel Patrick Moynihan. That study of the persistence of ethnic consciousness in New York City by Nathan Glazer is titled "beyond" this concept. A list of tired metaphors that includes this phrase juxtaposes its usage regarding an article of clothing to "the fascist octopus sings its swan song." George Orwell's "Politics and the English Language" discusses putting a "jackboot" into one of these things, which name a 1908 play about the Jewish immigrant Quixano family by Israel Zangwill. For 10 points, name this high-temperature cooking vessel used as a metaphor for assimilating into American society or as an actual receptacle for serving fondue.
ANSWER: _melting pot_

A FastCompany article traces the origin of these devices to Lien-teh Wu's work in Manchuria in 1910. 3M designer Sara Little Turnbull pioneered the modern version of this device in 1972, and its mass-scale manufacture was enabled by Peter Tsai's research at the University of Tennessee in 1995. Taiwan banned the export of these items in January 2020. These devices use melt blowing to produce a nonwoven polypropylene. Shaving of facial hair and user seal checks should be performed before wearing, for 10 points, what disposable respirators which provide effective protection against coronavirus transmission?
ANSWER: _N95_ masks (prompt on _masks_)

An event named for this building caused the passage of the Bannmeile Decree and occurred when striking workers protesting the Works Council Act were violently opposed by the Sipo in 1920. This namesake of a "bloodbath" is the subject of a *Brown Book* by Willi Münzenberg and appears in a 1945 photo taken by Yevgeny Khaldei. Future Bulgarian dictator Georgi Dimitrov was put on trial following another incident at this building which was mainly blamed on Marinus van der Lubbe and led to the passage of the Enabling Act. For 10 points, name this building which was set on fire in Berlin in 1933.
ANSWER: _Reichstag_

A Renaissance author in this language wrote the autobiographical romance *Maiden and Modest* under the pen name "Bimnarder." Three women with the same first name who wrote in this language collaborated on a volume called its "new letters" in 1972, denouncing Catholic moral policing and colonialism. A man dons a jacket and follows an author to a graveyard in a novel in this language which fictionalizes the author of *The Book of Disquiet*. For 10 points, name this language in which *The Year of the Death of Ricardo Reis* discusses Fernando Pessoa and was written by Jose Saramago.

ANSWER: _Portuguese_

Thomas Edison's Johnstown factory produced eleven tons of this substance each day. Hugo Schweitzer's attempt to use front companies to buy the entire American supply of this substance was foiled when Schweitzer left a briefcase containing plans on a train being monitored by the Secret Service. This subject of a namesake "great plot" during World War I was used to coat plastic phonograph records, to create explosive picric acid, and in the manufacture of aspirin by Bayer. For 10 points, name this aromatic compound with formula C_6H_5OH .

ANSWER: _phenol_

This man co-wrote a book on environmentalist actions within the borders of New York City along with Sidney Horenstein, called *Concrete Jungle*. This collector of over 500 nineteenth-century cornets discussed the implications of being an unprecedented "global species" in his 1995 book *Dominion*. He argued for an "extension" of an idea advanced by Julian Huxley, Theodosius Dobzhansky, and Ernst Mayr in *Unfinished Synthesis*, which advocates adding such notions as saltations to a major theory. In 1972 he co-wrote a paper offering "an alternative to phyletic gradualism." For 10 points, name this co-inventor of the punctuated equilibrium theory with Stephen Jay Gould.

ANSWER: Niles _Eldredge_

Duncan Renaldo played this character in the first TV show filmed in color for seven seasons in the 1950s. Cesar Romero, Warner Baxter, and Gilbert Roland were among the frequent portrayers of this character in a 27-film series lasting from 1914 to 1950. In this character's first appearance, we learn that he "had killed six men in more or less fair scrimmages, had murdered twice as many (mostly Mexicans), and had winged a larger number whom he modestly forbore to count. Therefore a woman loved him." Sandridge is manipulated into killing Tonia by this man in "The Caballero's Way" by O. Henry. For 10 points, name this horse-riding antihero of the Mexican border.

ANSWER: the _Cisco_ Kid

The current holder of this office won a lawsuit against the health ministry over construction dust at the House on the Embankment and released a poorly edited photo eliminating his expensive Breguet watch. The current holder of this office oversees an enormous tax-free cigarette importation business that has profited over 1.5 billion dollars during his term. After an eighteen-year period in which this office was abolished, it was given to Sergius in 1943 in an attempt to rally support for the Great Patriotic War. Kirill is the current holder of, for 10 points, what office whose holder Nikon issued reforms that caused the Old Believer schism?

ANSWER: Metropolitan, Patriarch, or Archbishop of _Moscow_

A city in this state celebrates a holiday every October 21 in honor of a 1943 invention by Ignacio Anaya. This home of the International Day of the Nacho in Piedras Negras. The Antonio Narro Agrarian Autonomous University has campuses in both of this state's two largest cities. The largest city in this state is the namesake of a decorative tile that comes in colors such as Spanish Mission Red. Torreón and Saltillo are found in, for 10 points, what Mexican state between Nuevo Leon and Chihuahua that borders south central Texas from the Big Bend eastward?

ANSWER: Free and Sovereign State of Coahuila de Zaragoza

Mao Zedong told this person that China was willing to suffer 300 million deaths in order to annex Taiwan. This man won a long power struggle with Boris Ponomarev's "International Department." This man's frequent use of his veto power on the Security Council earned him the nickname "Mr. Nyet." During Leonid Brezhnev's incapacity, this man and Dmitry Ustinov co-held power before Yuri Andropov's formal ascension. He signed the ABM and SALT treaties before being replaced by Eduard Shevardnadze. For 10 points, name this Soviet foreign minister from 1957 to 1985.

ANSWER: Andrei Gromyko

Pioneering electrical engineer Edith Clarke invented a mechanical version of this device in 1925. The first consumer version of this device was the fx-7000g introduced in 1985, by the same company that manufactures the touchscreen-based ClassPad line today. Programs which run on these devices may be acquired from Kerm Martian's Cemetch. Software packages which may drive these devices include Derive and NSpire. The HP-28s, which use Reverse Polish notation, were the first models of these devices to contain a computer algebra system. Casio and Texas Instruments manufacture, for 10 points, what classroom tools that include the TI-83?

ANSWER: graphing calculators

On this man's deathbed, his longtime goal of ending the "replacement" system and instituting universal service of firstborn sons in the military was finally ratified. This man patronized public works such as the Hippodrome Wellington and Laeken Castle, earning the epithet "Builder King." Anarchist Gennaro Rubino tried to assassinate this man, whose general Louis-Napoleon Chaltin won the Battle of Rejaf. This man was denounced by John Harris and Roger Casement for the source of his wealth, which involved the Force Publique cutting off hands. For 10 points, name this beneficiary of the "rubber atrocities" in his personal monarchical colony of the Congo Free State.

ANSWER: Leopold II

This man urged the U.S. to join World War I in his poem "A Message to America." This man's likeness is on the statue in Place des États-Unis honoring Americans who fought in France during World War I. In a favorite poem of JFK, this man wrote of an event "when springs brings back blue days and fair" that occurred to him in reality during the Battle of the Somme. This man wrote the war poem "I Have a Rendezvous with Death." For 10 points, name this "American Rupert Brooke" whose nephew was a Stalinist folk singer that recorded "If I Have a Hammer" and "Where Have All the Flowers Gone?"

ANSWER: Alan Seeger

These items were introduced in 1967 by the Guaranteed Pure company and took off because they were easily adapted to a new metrification initiative. These items must be placed inside a durable Kankomat or Jugit before being used and generally are opened using a specialised tool called the Snippit. The most common use of these items in the U.S. is at the Kwik Trip chain of convenience stores, which sells them in a half-gallon size. In the country most iconically known for using these items, they are sold in a triple pack containing three 1.33-liter units. For 10 points, name these containers used to distribute milk in Canada.

ANSWER: milk _bag_s

A parody which adds a single letter to this phrase was used to subtitle a 2003 article for *Cabinet* magazine which claims that the U.S. ban on Kinder Eggs is designed to prevent an object which "displays too openly the inherent structure of a commodity" from reaching Americans. A book titled for this seven-word phrase labels the Israeli-Arab conflict the "symptomal knot" of the modern world, suggests that fascism is an "obscene superego supplement" to liberalism, and posits that big-budget disaster movies constituted a "libidinal investment" in a subconscious desire for 9/11 to happen. This phrase incorporates the name coined for a place which is "no longer those of the Empire, but our own" in conclusion to a 1991 passage ruminating on the Borges short story "On Exactitude in Science." In a 1999 film, this seven-word phrase follows the line "This is the world as it exists today" in a long monologue describing "The Construct" and the enslavement of human beings in a computer program. For 10 points, give this seven-word phrase, which expands on a notion introduced in *Simulacra and Simulation* by Jean Baudrillard, is spoken by Morpheus in *The Matrix*, and titles a 2002 book by Slavoj Žižek.

ANSWER: _welcome to the desert of the real_ [Zizek's article "Human Rights in a Chocolate Egg" is subtitled "Welcome to the Dessert of the Real."]

The protagonist of a novel by this author observes bruises on the legs of his dwarf ex-lover Treckie. Benn takes a honeymoon at the North Pole after Uncle Vilitzer swindles the Crader family out of their inheritance in that novel by him. This author wrote about Billy Rose's fundraiser for Holocaust victims in *The Bellarosa Connection*. This writer of *More Die of Heartbreak* created a character who visits the Arnewi village and attempts to rid a cistern of frogs in a novel about a well-off middle aged man who suffers a spiritual crisis and goes to Africa. For 10 points, name this writer of *Henderson the Rain King*.

ANSWER: Saul _Bellow_