

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl

> Round 7
> 1st Section
> Toss-up Questions

2020 State Tournament

## Question \#1: Social Studies

10 points

| This explorer was the first person to lead a team | James Cook |
| :--- | :--- |
| that crossed the Antarctic Circle. Tobias Furneaux |  |
| [fur-noh], who worked for this explorer, took a |  |
| person named Omai ["OH-my"] from Tahiti to |  |
| England, and this person brought Omai back on |  |
| board the HMS Resolution. This person's first trip |  |
| to Tahiti was to observe a transit of Venus in 1769. |  |
| This explorer was killed while trying to retrieve a |  |
| small boat from natives by kidnapping the king of |  |
| Hawaii. Name this explorer who made the first |  |
| recorded circumnavigation of New Zealand and who |  |
| mapped the eastern coastline of Australia. |  |

## Question \#2: Miscellaneous

10 points
This organization's employees Maggie Michael, Maad al-Zikry and Nariman [nah-ree-MAHN] El-Mofty won awards for their recent work in Yemen. The concept of "quasi-property" was given Supreme Court backing when this organization won the I.N.S. case. Moses Yale Beach started this organization, after having worked at The Sun, to improve information-gathering during the Mexican-American War. This organization had a major rivalry with UPI, but since the UPI is now smaller, this organization's biggest rival is Reuters [ROY-turs]. Name this U.S. organization whose members are newspapers.


Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl


2020 State Tournament

## Question \#3: Science

10 points

This quantity is multiplied by electric susceptibility and electric field strength to find polarization density. The di•electric constant can be called "specific inductive capacity" or the "relative" type of this quantity. This quantity measures the ability of a material to store electrical potential energy. 1 over this quantity times permeability equals the speed of light squared. The Coulomb force constant is found by taking the reciprocal of 4 pi times the value of this quantity for a vacuum. Name this quantity that equals about 8.854 times 10 to the -12 farads per meter as a measure of "free space".
(absolute) permittivity [accept permittivity of free space or vacuum permittivity or relative permittivity]

## Question \#4: Literature

10 points
One poem by this writer states "Weave the warp, and weave the woof, the winding sheet of Edward's race." In that poem, the English king is cursed by a character from Wales. In addition to that Pindaric [pin-DAR-ik] ode, another work by this poet states, "Full many a flower is born to blush unseen." This person wrote that work after the death of Richard West. In that work, this poet stated "The paths of glory lead but to the grave," and he ended it with a section called "The Epitaph". Name this 18th-century English poet who used the line "The curfew tolls the knell of parting day" to begin his poem Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard.


Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl


2020 State Tournament

## Question \#5: Mathematics

10 points
Three times the radius of a triangle's in circle equals this value calculated from the triangle's altitudes. Half of this value is used to solve the crossed ladders problem, giving the height where two ladders meet if the top of each one is above the bottom of the other one. This value is the average speed when an object travels the same distance at two different speeds. This quantity is calculated by dividing the number of values by the sum of the reciprocals of the values. Name this type of average that is neither arithmetic [air-ith-MET-tik] nor geometric.
harmonic mean [do not accept or prompt on partial answers]

## Question \#6: Social Studies

10 points
Some of these texts are classified as "mursal" because the proof of their chain of transmission is weak, in terms of the isnads [iz-NODZ] that attest to their authenticity. These texts are classified as mawdu [maw-DOO] if they are determined to be untrue. Six of the books containing these texts are collectively called Kutub al-Sittah [koo-TUB ahl SIT-tuh]. One of these texts states that people can enter Paradise if they believe in the 99 names of God. Another of these texts states the Six Articles of Faith. These texts are sometimes viewed as documentations of practices called sunnah [SOON-uh]. Name these texts that tell of the words and actions of Muhammad.

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7 2nd Section Teamwork Questions

## Question \#7: Fine Arts

10 points per part

| This building started out as a Hindu temple but <br> long ago was converted into a Buddhist temple. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this enormous complex that appears on <br> the flag of Cambodia. | $\underline{\text { Angkor Wat }}$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Angkor Wat is an example of Khmer <br> architecture, which was influenced by this <br> architectural style from southern India and Sri <br> Lanka. This style shares its name with the <br> family of languages that includes Tamil <br> [TAM-il]. | Dravidian <br> [druh-VID-ee-un] |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | This is the name of a monumental entrance <br> tower of a Hindu temple, especially in <br> Dravidian architecture. Angkor Wat has these <br> towers, though they are thinner than many <br> Dravidian examples. | gopuram |

## Question \#8: Fine Arts

10 points per part

| This title is shared by a 1963 lithograph and a <br> 1964 <br> enamel-on-steel work by the same artist. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name these works that both show the face of a <br> blonde female, one of whom has her hand by <br> her mouth and the other of whom has her hand <br> just under her eye. | Crying Girl |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | This artist used Ben-Day dots in composing the <br> Crying Girl pictures, as well as in Whaam!. | Roy (Fox) Lichtenstein |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Lichtenstein also used Ben-Day dots in this <br> sculpture that he created for the 1992 Summer <br> Olympics. | The Head of Barcelona <br> [or El Cap de <br> Barcelona $]$ |

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7 2nd Section Teamwork Questions

## Question \#9: Science

10 points per part

| This compound is the simplest alkene. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this compound whose chemical formula is <br> $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4}$ ["C two H four"]. | ethylene or ethene |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Alkenes are often produced by this type of <br> reaction in which a pair of atoms or groups of <br> atoms are removed from a molecule. These <br> reactions often involve dehydration. | elimination reactions or <br> eliminations |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | What rule states that in elimination reactions, <br> hydrogen is removed from the beta-carbon with <br> the fewest hydrogen atoms? | Zaitsev's rule |

## Question \#10: Science

10 points per part

|  | constant is often uni•molecular, bi•molecular, $\cdot$ molecular, and it is often represented by the $k$. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Name this constant that is multiplied by the concentration of reactants to find how fast a reaction proceeds. | reaction rate constant or reaction rate coefficient |
| 2 | The rate constant was introduced in the development of this law by Cato Guldberg and Peter Waage [VAH-guh] before the work of Jacobus Henricus van 't Hoff [yah-KOE-bus hen-REE-kus vont hof]. | law of mass action |
| 3 | The uni-molecular rate constant times the half-life of a reaction is always equal to this value. Give a mathematically precise answer, not an approximation. | natural logarithm of $\underline{\mathbf{2}}$ [or the logarithm base $e$ of $\underline{\mathbf{2}}$; accept $\underline{\ln 2}$; do not accept or prompt on partial answers] |

2nd Section<br>Teamwork Questions

## Question \#11: Literature

10 points per part

| One poem addressed to this woman begins "I hate <br> and love. Why I do so, perhaps you ask. I know <br> not, but I feel it, and I am in torment." |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this woman who was probably based on <br> Clodia Metelli, and who is the subject of several <br> ancient poems. | Lesbia |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | This Latin poet wrote to Lesbia. His poems are <br> numbered from 1 to 116 and include several <br> invectives. | (Gaius Valerius) Catullus <br> [kuh-TULL-uss] |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Catullus occasionally used a meter named after <br> this poet from Lesbos. | Sappho [SAF-oh] [prompt <br> on Sapphic meter] |

## Question \#12: Literature

10 points per part

| One of this author's title characters, Indiana, is <br> married to Colonel Delmare but is in love with <br> Raymon de Ramiere. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this French author who also wrote <br> Consuelo. | George Sand [zhorzh <br> sahnd] <br> Dup Amantine <br> Dupin] |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Near the beginning of an extremely long work <br> by this other author, a mother in Combray <br> reads George Sand novels to her son. | (Valentin Louis Georges <br> Eugène) Marcel Proust |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | George Sand dedicated her novel Le Dernier <br> Amour to this close friend of hers who wrote <br> Madame Bovary. | Gustave Flaubert <br> [goo-stahy "flow-bear"] |

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>2nd Section Teamwork Questions

## Question \#13: Social Studies

10 points per part

| This quantity is usually a good measure of value. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this synonym of "cost", referring to the <br> amount of money charged to buy a good or <br> service. | price |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | This practice of significantly raising prices <br> during an emergency is sometimes a crime, <br> though many economists do not think it should <br> be a crime. | price gouging [prompt on <br> spike or spiking] |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | This name is given to monetary values that are <br> assigned to unknowable costs that may be <br> implicit or intangible. | shadow prices |

## Question \#14: Social Studies

10 points per part

| This economic quantity is calculated by dividing <br> the percent change of two variables. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Give this general term for a measure of how one <br> economic variable responds to changes to the <br> other. | elasticity |  |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | A firm should always select a price in the <br> elastic region of its demand curve in this type <br> of situation in which there is only one supplier. | monopoly |  |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | In contrast with a monopoly, this situation has <br> the market controlled by a single buyer. When <br> employers are the buyers of labor in this <br> situation, they face a finite labor-supply <br> elasticity. | monopsony |  |



Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>3rd Section<br>Toss-up Questions

## Question \#15: Science

10 points
It is difficult to distinguish between BL Lacertae
quasars [or blazars] [lah-SUR-tee] objects and the optically violent variable types of these objects. Over the last few decades, scientists have gone from thinking that all of these objects are radio-loud to thinking only $10 \%$ are radio-loud. One of these objects in the Boötes [boh-OH-teez] constellation is over 13 giga-light years away. What used to be thought of as radio galaxies are now known to be these objects seen from a different angle. The name of these objects is based on them looking like stars and producing radio waves. Name these gaseous accretion disks surrounding supermassive black holes, making up extremely bright active galactic nuclei.

## Question \#16: Literature

10 points
Several characters in this novel take the painkiller
Infinite Jest
Dilaudid [dih-LAW-did], including Nooch and
Eugene Fackelmann. Several characters in this novel play a sport that requires 8 to 12 people, at least 40 megabytes of available RAM, and 400 dead tennis balls. That sport, called Eschaton [ESS-kuh-tahn], was mastered by Michael Pemulis. In this novel, the sport is often played near the Ennet House Drug and Alcohol Recovery House at the Enfield Tennis Academy. Much of this novel is set during the Year of the Depend Adult Undergarment. Name this novel with a large number of endnotes, written by David Foster Wallace.

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>3rd Section Toss-up Questions

## Question \#17: Social Studies

10 points
This person led a group that ambushed Thomas
Tecumseh
Van Horne at the Battle of Brownstown. This person then worked with Isaac Brock to get William Hull to surrender Detroit. While this person was traveling in order to build a bigger alliance in 1811, his brother got into a costly battle against the U.S. that ended with their village being burned down. This person and his war chief, Roundhead, were killed at the same battle as each other. This leader of the Shawnee was the brother of Tenskwatawa [ten-skwah-TAH-wuh]. Name this leader who died fighting William Henry Harrison at the Battle of the Thames [temz] two years after his brother's loss at Tippecanoe.

## Question \#18: Fine Arts

10 points
This opera's aria "In quegli anni" [een KWAY-yee AH-nee] is sung by a music teacher, though that number is dropped from some productions to shorten the fourth act. One character in this opera sings "Non so piú cosa son" and "Voi che sapete" [voy kay sah-PEH-tay]. That character, who announces that he is infatuated with all women and is later taught to act like a woman, is Cherubino ["care"-oo-BEE-noh]. During this opera, the Count believes that he is having an affair with Susanna, who is actually his wife in disguise. Name this opera by Mozart that has many of the same characters as Gioachino Rossini's [joh-ah-KEE-noh roh-SEE-nee'z] The Barber of Seville.

The Marriage of Figaro [or Le nozze di Figaro]

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>3rd Section<br>Toss-up Questions

## Question \#19: Science

10 points


#### Abstract

When these organisms have scales, they are called "squamulose" [SKWAH-myoo-lohss]. The Cladonia genus of these organisms is eaten by animals and used as an antibiotic cream. Reindeer and caribou have an enzyme named for this type of organism, which is useful because this organism is the most important part of those animals' winter diets. Like mosses, these organisms have rhizines ["RYE"-zynz] that help them attach to surfaces. Recent studies found that these organisms can be made in part from yeast, and they often include cyano-bacteria ["sigh-AN-oh-bacteria"]. Name this composite organism that consists of algae and fungi.

\section*{lichens}  $\qquad$


## Question \#20: Literature

10 points
When this god's father Vayu went on strike, the $\quad$ Hanuman other gods gave powers to this god to bring back the wind. This god's name came from the time he jumped into the sky in an effort to play with the Sun but was struck down by Indra, who threw a lightning bolt at his jaw. This god often forgot his powers until reminded of them, including the time that Jambavan reminded him he could fly across the ocean. This god carries Sita to her husband Rama, and he is often depicted paying respects to Rama. This god caused Lanka to burn down after his tail caught fire. Name this Hindu monkey god.

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>4th Section Teamwork Questions

## Question \#21: Mathematics

10 points per part

| When a conic section is defined as the intersection <br> of a plane with a double cone, then this term is <br> used for cases when the plane goes through the <br> vertex of the cone. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Give this term for ostensible conic sections that <br> are not circles, ellipses, parabolas, or <br> hyperbolas. | degenerate conic sections |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Graphing "the quantity $x$ minus $2 y$, quantity <br> squared, equals 9" generates two parallel lines, <br> which can be thought of as a degenerate conic <br> section. What is the slope of those lines? | $\frac{1}{2}$ [accept 0.5$]$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | A single point can also be a degenerate conic. <br> Find the coordinates of the point generated by <br> the equation " $x$ squared plus $y$ squared plus $6 x$ <br> plus $8 y$ plus 25 equals 0 ". | $(-\mathbf{3 , - 4 )}$ accept $\boldsymbol{x}=-\mathbf{3}$ and <br> $\boldsymbol{y =}=-\mathbf{4}$ in either order] |

## Question \#22: Mathematics

10 points per part

| In this area of probability, you can change the <br> order of the events by applying Bayes' theorem. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this type of probability in which events <br> are dependent. The notation " $A$ vertical bar $B$ " <br> indicates this type of probability, in which $A$ <br> happens given that we already know $B$ <br> happens. | conditional probability |  |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Find the conditional probability of $A$ given $B$ if <br> the probability of $B$ is $\frac{1}{2}$ [pause] and the <br> probability of both $A$ and $B$ happening is $\frac{1}{3}$. | $\underline{\mathbf{2 / 3}}$ |  |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | A coin is tossed three times. Find the <br> probability of three heads given that there was <br> at least one head. | $\underline{\mathbf{1 / 7}}$ |  |

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

## Round 7 <br> 4th Section <br> Teamwork Questions

## Question \#23: Social Studies

10 points per part

| Identify these places where major floods took <br> place: |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Thousands of people in this state died in 1928 <br> in the Okeechobee hurricane when a dike gave <br> way. Some of the bodies were buried in a mass <br> grave in West Palm Beach. | Florida |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | The deadliest hurricane in U.S. history was in <br> 1900 when this resort city on an island was <br> covered with about 10 feet of water. | Galveston, Texas |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | 2,000 people in and around this Pennsylvania <br> town were killed in 1889 when a dam burst. | Johnstown, Pennsylvania |

## Question \#24: Social Studies

10 points per part

| This organization's first president was Moorfield <br> Storey, and its founders included W. E. B. <br> Du Bois [boyss] and Ida Wells. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this civil rights organization that gives <br> out Image Awards and the Spingarn Medal. | NAACP or the National <br> Association for the |
| Advancement of <br> Colored People |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | The NAACP registered nine students in <br> Central High in this city in 1957. This city's <br> mayor, Woodrow Wilson Mann, supported the <br> students, though its state's governor, Orval <br> Faubus, did not. | Little Rock, Arkansas |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | The NAACP grew out of this movement named <br> for the location of an initial meeting. | Niagara Movement |

## Question \#25: Literature

10 points per part
In this novel, one side of a ping-pong table has a calculator and a device for pitting cherries.

| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this novel in which Alfred's children <br> notice his increasing Parkinson's disease and <br> dementia when they return to St. Jude one <br> year for Christmas. | The Corrections |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | This author of The Corrections got into a feud <br> with Oprah Winfrey. | Jonathan Franzen |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Jonathan Franzen wrote the essay <br> "Mr. Difficult" about this author, particularly <br> his novel The Recognitions. | William Gaddis |

## Question \#26: Literature

10 points per part

| In this story, John Anderton kills Leopold Kaplan. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this story in which Anderton is the head <br> of the Precrime Division. | "The Minority Report" |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | "The Minority Report" is by this author of Do <br> Androids Dream of Electric Sheep? and "We <br> Can Remember It for You Wholesale". | Philip K. Dick |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Philip K. Dick's novel The Man in the High <br> Castle is mainly set in this city, where Bob <br> Childan owns an antique shop. | San Francisco, California |

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

## Round 7 <br> 4th Section <br> Teamwork Questions

## Question \#27: Science

10 points per part

| At one point in this cycle, fumarate <br> ["FUME-uh-rate"] and water combine to form <br> malate [MAL-"ate"]. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Give the name, based on that of a scientist, for <br> the cycle that is also sometimes called the citric <br> acid cycle or TCA cycle. | $\underline{\text { Krebs cycle }}$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | This compound combines with acetyl-CoA <br> [uh-SEE-tul koh "A"] and water to make citrate <br> in the citric acid cycle. | oxaloacetate <br> ["OX-uh-low-ASS-it-ate"] <br> [or oxalo•acetic acid] |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | This enzyme converts citrate into iso•citrate by <br> moving a hydroxyl ion. | $\underline{l}$aconitase <br> [uh-KAH-nit-"ace"] |

## Question \#28: Science

10 points per part

| This phylum includes vertebrates, tunicates <br> [TOON-ih-kuts], and one other subphylum. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name these animals that, at some point in <br> development, have a stiff rod that is essentially <br> a backbone. | chordates <br> ["CORE-dates"] or <br> Chordata |
| ["core-DAH-tuh"] |  |  |$|$

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>5th Section<br>Toss-up Questions

## Question \#29: Social Studies

10 points
Towards the end of this person's life, he translated books and worked as a mechanic using the last name "Shaw". This person was tortured as a prisoner after being captured in Dera'a [DEER-ah-ah] before helping plan an attack on Damascus. Early in this person's career, after working briefly as an archaeologist, he worked for the person who would become Faisal I of Iraq in an attempt to free territory from control by the Ottoman Empire. After this person refused George V's attempt to make him a knight, he named his motorcycle "George V". Name this Englishman who wrote Seven Pillars of Wisdom and tried to unify Saudi Arabia.
T(homas) E(dward)
Lawrence or Lawrence
of Arabia Lawrence or Lawrence of Arabia

## Question \#30: Science

10 points
Molecular orbitals can often be predicted by an approach named for August Möbius or an approach

Erich (Armand Arthur
Joseph) Hückel named for this person; together, those approaches give an alternative to the Woodward-Hoffmann rules. This person and Peter Debye [duh-"BYE"] devised an equation and a limiting law that use the activity coefficient to predict the behavior of electrolytic ["elect"-roh-LIT-ik] solutions. The rule named for this person, which is not related to his work with Debye, applies to pi bonds in molecules that are cyclic, planar, and conjugated. Name this German scientist whose rule about aromatic compounds is called the " $4 n$ plus 2 rule".

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>5th Section Toss-up Questions

## Question \#31: Literature

10 points

| The end of one poem by this writer brags "that I | Charles Baudelaire [sharl |
| :--- | :--- |
| have kept the form and essence of my love in its | boh-deh-lair] |
| decomposition". In that poem-which begins |  |
| "Darling, do you recall that thing we found?"-this |  |
| writer describes a decaying carcass near a path. In |  |
| another poem by this writer, the narrator |  |
| repeatedly begs "Take pity on my long misery." |  |
| That poem, which this writer ended with a prayer |  |
| stating "Glory and praise to you, O Satan," is |  |
| titled "The Litanies of Satan". Name this French |  |
| poet who used the section "Spleen and Ideal" to |  |
| begin his collection The Flowers of Evil. |  |

## Question \#32: Mathematics

10 points
The numbers named after this person are odd numbers $k$ such that $k$ times 2 to the $n$th power plus 1 is composite for all natural $n$. One of the figures named for this person is a generalization of the Cantor set to two dimensions and is formed by removing the center of a square, then removing the centers of the remaining squares, and so on.
Another shape named for this person is formed by the chaos game, repeatedly moving halfway to one of three points chosen randomly. That same shape is also made by repeatedly removing an upside-down middle triangle from an equilateral triangle. Identify this Polish mathematician who is the namesake of fractals called his "carpet" and his "sieve".

Wacław (Franciszek)<br>Sierpinski [VAHT-swaff seer-PIN-skee]

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>Extra Section Toss-up Questions

## Extra Question \#1: Social Studies

10 points

| This person's father was executed for committing | Emmett (Louis) Till |
| :--- | :--- |
| murder and rape in Italy during World War II, a |  |
| fact mentioned in Ezra Pound's Pisan Cantos. This |  |
| person's body was identified because he was |  |
| wearing a ring with his father's initials. J. W. |  |
| Milam and Roy Bryant were found innocent of |  |
| murdering this person but later admitted that they |  |
| did it. The weekly magazine Jet published a |  |
| picture of this person's open-casket funeral that |  |
| brought attention to racism in Mississippi. Name |  |
| this African-American person from Chicago who |  |
| was 14 years old in 1955 when he was killed for |  |
| flirting with a white woman. |  |

## Extra Question \#2: Fine Arts

10 points

| In one painting by this artist, there is an animal in | Henri Rousseau [awn-ree |
| :--- | :--- |
| a position that suggests it is about to pounce, with | roo-soh] |
| lightning bolts in the background. Another |  |
| painting by this artist shows a naked woman on a |  |
| couch on the left and a snake charmer playing a |  |
| flute in the center. Like many paintings by this |  |
| artist, those works are set in the jungle. This |  |
| painter of Tiger in a Tropical Storm and The |  |
| Dream made another work showing a woman lying |  |
| next to a mandolin near a lion. That woman is |  |
| dark, and her hair and dress are colorfully striped. |  |
| Name this French artist of The Sleeping Gypsy. |  |

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

## Extra Question \#3: Science

This scientist improved and popularized a device invented by Johan Carl Wilcke [YOH-hahn "Carl" VIL-kuh] that uses a charge on a di•electric to build electro-static charge on metal. That device is an electrophorus [EE-lek-TRAH-fur-uss]. This scientist later disproved the notion of animal electricity by showing that a frog's leg was not necessary to generate electricity. In that experiment, this scientist used only metals to generate electricity, disproving Luigi Galvani's theory. This Italian scientist used zinc and silver in the first electrical battery. Identify this scientist whose name was shortened slightly to name the unit of electric potential difference.

Round 7<br>Extra Section<br>Toss-up Questions

10 points

Alessandro Volta [do not prompt on "volt"]

## Extra Question \#4: Literature

10 points
This character claims "that there is not room in all Paris to turn a wheelbarrow" and that the city looks better than it smells. This character wishes that he had been born on the Moon, or on any of the planets, though he could never bear the cold weather of Jupiter or Saturn. Before a discussion on the training of midwives, this character complains about his mother asking his father whether he forgot to wind up the clock. This character blames Dr. Slop's forceps for crushing his nose. Name this rambling narrator of an 18th century novel by Laurence Sterne in which this "gentleman" describes his "life and opinions".

Tristram Shandy [accept either; accept The Life and Opinions of Tristram
Shandy, Gentleman]


Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>Extra Section<br>Toss-up Questions

## Extra Question \#5: Mathematics

10 points
If one of these constructs is generated by two relatively prime numbers, then the Dirichlet [DEER-ik-let] prime number theorem states that this construct contains infinitely many primes. Endre Szemerédi [EN-dray SEM-eh-ree-dee] proved the existence of arbitrarily sized examples of these entities when a set has a positive Banach [BAH-nuk] density. If the sides of a right triangle form this type of construct, then the triangle is similar to a $3-4-5$ right triangle. Taking the reciprocal of each member in this type of entity generates a harmonic sequence. Name this type of sequence in which each term equals the previous term plus a fixed common difference.

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>Extra Section<br>Teamwork Questions

## Extra Question \#6: Literature

10 points per part

| The warriors in this hall will help Odin when <br> Ragnarök occurs. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this hall located in Asgard. | Valhalla |  |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Heidrun ["HIDE-run"], which is this type of <br> animal, provides the mead for the warriors in <br> Valhalla. | goat |  |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Valhalla has this many doors, the same number <br> as the number of rooms in Thor's palace of <br> Bilskírnir. | $\underline{\mathbf{5 4 0}}$ |  |

## Extra Question \#7: Literature

10 points per part

| Answer the following about mythological birds: |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | These birds lived for hundreds of years. Each <br> one died in a fire, and a new bird of this type <br> would come out of the fire. | phoenixes |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Heracles killed these person-eating birds by <br> shaking a rattle that made them fly, then <br> shooting an arrow at them. | Stymphalian <br> [stim-FAY-lee-un] birds or <br> Stympahalides |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | This place is the underworld in Finnish <br> mythology, where a black swan sings a <br> never-ending song. | $\underline{\text { Tuonela [or Tuoni }}$ or <br> Manala; accept the swan <br> of Tuonela] |

Illinois Masonic Academic Bowl
2020 State Tournament

Round 7<br>Extra Section<br>Teamwork Questions

## Extra Question \#8: Mathematics

10 points per part

| Plots of these values are sometimes used to <br> determine if the correct type of regression was <br> used. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this quantity equal to an observed value <br> minus the value predicted by a regression <br> analysis. | $\underline{\text { residual }(s)}$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Nonlinear transformations are attempts to <br> increase this property, equal to the correlation <br> coefficient squared and sometimes called <br> "r squared." | coefficient of <br> determination |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Find the coefficient of determination if there <br> are two data points and their dependent <br> variable values are unequal. | $\underline{\mathbf{1}}$ |

## Extra Question \#9: Mathematics

10 points per part

| A triangle can have at most one angle of this type, <br> and if it does have one, then the median to the <br> longest side is less than the circumradius. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Name this type of angle that measures between <br> 90 and 180 degrees. | obtuse angle(s) |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | This other type of angle measures between 180 <br> and 360 degrees. A triangle can't have any of <br> them. | reflex angle(s) |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Consider a triangle with interior angles $A, B$, <br> and $C$. What number must "sine $A$, quantity <br> squared, plus sine $B$, quantity squared, plus <br> sine $C$, quantity squared" be less than, if and <br> only if one of the angles is obtuse? | $\mathbf{2}$ |

