

Round 7 1st Section Toss-up Questions

Question #1: Social Studies

10 points

This explorer was the first person to lead a team	James <u>Cook</u>
that crossed the Antarctic Circle. Tobias Furneaux	
[fur-noh], who worked for this explorer, took a	
person named Omai ["OH-my"] from Tahiti to	
England, and this person brought Omai back on	
board the HMS <i>Resolution</i> . This person's first trip	
to Tahiti was to observe a transit of Venus in 1769.	
This explorer was killed while trying to retrieve a	
small boat from natives by kidnapping the king of	
Hawaii. Name this explorer who made the first	
recorded circumnavigation of New Zealand and who	
mapped the eastern coastline of Australia.	

Question #2: Miscellaneous

This organization's employees Maggie Michael,	Associated Press or AP
Maad al-Zikry and Nariman [nah-ree-MAHN]	
El-Mofty won awards for their recent work in	
Yemen. The concept of "quasi-property" was given	
Supreme Court backing when this organization won	
the I.N.S. case. Moses Yale Beach started this	
organization, after having worked at The Sun, to	
improve information-gathering during the	
Mexican-American War. This organization had a	
major rivalry with UPI, but since the UPI is now	
smaller, this organization's biggest rival is Reuters	
[ROY-turs]. Name this U.S. organization whose	
members are newspapers.	



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Question #3: Science

10 points

This quantity is multiplied by electric susceptibility and electric field strength to find polarization density. The di-electric constant can be called "specific inductive capacity" or the "relative" type of this quantity. This quantity measures the ability of a material to store electrical potential energy. 1 over this quantity times permeability equals the speed of light squared. The Coulomb force constant is found by taking the reciprocal of 4 pi times the value of this quantity for a vacuum. Name this quantity that equals about 8.854 times 10 to the -12 farads per meter as a measure of "free space".

(absolute) **permittivity**[accept **permittivity** of free space or vacuum **permittivity** or relative **permittivity**]

Question #4: Literature

10 points

One poem by this writer states "Weave the warp,	Thon
and weave the woof, the winding sheet of Edward's	
race." In that poem, the English king is cursed by a	
character from Wales. In addition to that Pindaric	
[pin-DAR-ik] ode, another work by this poet states,	
"Full many a flower is born to blush unseen." This	
person wrote that work after the death of Richard	
West. In that work, this poet stated "The paths of	
glory lead but to the grave," and he ended it with a	
section called "The Epitaph". Name this	
18th-century English poet who used the line "The	
curfew tolls the knell of parting day" to begin his	
poem Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard.	

Thomas Gray



Round 7 1st Section Toss-up Questions

Question #5: Mathematics

10 points

Three times the radius of a triangle's in·circle equals this value calculated from the triangle's altitudes. Half of this value is used to solve the crossed ladders problem, giving the height where two ladders meet if the top of each one is above the bottom of the other one. This value is the average speed when an object travels the same distance at two different speeds. This quantity is calculated by dividing the number of values by the sum of the reciprocals of the values. Name this type of average that is neither arithmetic [air-ith-MET-tik] nor geometric.

harmonic mean [do not accept or prompt on partial answers]

Question #6: Social Studies

10 points

Some of these texts are classified as "mursal" because the proof of their chain of transmission is weak, in terms of the isnads [iz-NODZ] that attest to their authenticity. These texts are classified as mawdu [maw-DOO] if they are determined to be untrue. Six of the books containing these texts are collectively called Kutub al-Sittah [koo-TUB ahl SIT-tuh]. One of these texts states that people can enter Paradise if they believe in the 99 names of God. Another of these texts states the Six Articles of Faith. These texts are sometimes viewed as documentations of practices called sunnah [SOON-uh]. Name these texts that tell of the words and actions of Muhammad.

hadiths [accept isnad before it is mentioned]



Question #7: Fine Arts

10 points per part

This	s building started out as a Hindu temple but	
long	g ago was converted into a Buddhist temple.	
1	Name this enormous complex that appears on	Angkor Wat
	the flag of Cambodia.	
2	Angkor Wat is an example of Khmer	Dravidian
	architecture, which was influenced by this	[druh-VID-ee-un]
	architectural style from southern India and Sri	
	Lanka. This style shares its name with the	
	family of languages that includes Tamil	
	[TAM-il].	
3	This is the name of a monumental entrance	gopura m
	tower of a Hindu temple, especially in	
	Dravidian architecture. Angkor Wat has these	
	towers, though they are thinner than many	
	Dravidian examples.	

Question #8: Fine Arts

This	s title is shared by a 1963 lithograph and a	
1964	4 enamel-on-steel work by the same artist.	
1	Name these works that both show the face of a	Crying Girl
	blonde female, one of whom has her hand by	
	her mouth and the other of whom has her hand	
	just under her eye.	
2	This artist used Ben-Day dots in composing the	Roy (Fox) Lichtenstein
	Crying Girl pictures, as well as in Whaam!.	
3	Lichtenstein also used Ben-Day dots in this	The Head of Barcelona
	sculpture that he created for the 1992 Summer	[or <i>El Cap de</i>
	Olympics.	[Barcelona]



Question #9: Science

10 points per part

This	s compound is the simplest alkene.	
1	Name this compound whose chemical formula is	ethylene or ethene
	$C_2 H_4$ ["C two H four"].	
2	Alkenes are often produced by this type of	elimination reactions or
	reaction in which a pair of atoms or groups of	$\underline{\mathbf{eliminations}}$
	atoms are removed from a molecule. These	
	reactions often involve dehydration.	
3	What rule states that in elimination reactions,	Zaitsev's rule
	hydrogen is removed from the beta-carbon with	
	the fewest hydrogen atoms?	

Question #10: Science

This	s constant is often uni·molecular, bi·molecular,	
or to	er·molecular, and it is often represented by the	
lette	k.	
1	Name this constant that is multiplied by the	reaction <u>rate</u> constant or
	concentration of reactants to find how fast a	reaction <u>rate</u> coefficient
	reaction proceeds.	
2	The rate constant was introduced in the	law of mass action
	development of this law by Cato Guldberg and	
	Peter Waage [VAH-guh] before the work of	
	Jacobus Henricus van 't Hoff [yah-KOE-bus	
	hen-REE-kus vont hof].	
3	The uni-molecular rate constant times the	natural log arithm of 2 [or
	half-life of a reaction is always equal to this	the log arithm base e of 2 ;
	value. Give a mathematically precise answer,	accept ln 2; do not accept
	not an approximation.	or prompt on partial
		answers]



Question #11: Literature

10 points per part

One	poem addressed to this woman begins "I hate	
and	love. Why I do so, perhaps you ask. I know	
not,	but I feel it, and I am in torment."	
1	Name this woman who was probably based on	Lesbia
	Clodia Metelli, and who is the subject of several	
	ancient poems.	
2	This Latin poet wrote to Lesbia. His poems are	(Gaius Valerius) <u>Catullus</u>
	numbered from 1 to 116 and include several	$[\underline{\mathbf{kuh}}$ - $\underline{\mathbf{TULL}}$ - $\underline{\mathbf{uss}}]$
	invectives.	
3	Catullus occasionally used a meter named after	Sappho [SAF-oh] [prompt
	this poet from Lesbos.	on <u>Sapphic</u> meter]

Question #12: Literature

One	e of this author's title characters, Indiana, is	
mar	ried to Colonel Delmare but is in love with	
Ray	mon de Ramiere.	
1	Name this French author who also wrote	George <u>Sand</u> [zhorzh
	Consuelo.	sahnd [or Amantine
		$\underline{\mathbf{Dupin}}$
2	Near the beginning of an extremely long work	(Valentin Louis Georges
	by this other author, a mother in Combray	Eugène) Marcel Proust
	reads George Sand novels to her son.	
3	George Sand dedicated her novel Le Dernier	Gustave Flaubert
	Amour to this close friend of hers who wrote	[goo-stahv <u>"flow-bear"</u>]
	Madame Bovary.	



Question #13: Social Studies

10 points per part

This	s quantity is usually a good measure of value.	
1	Name this synonym of "cost", referring to the amount of money charged to buy a good or service.	price
2	This practice of significantly raising prices during an emergency is sometimes a crime, though many economists do not think it should be a crime.	price gouging [prompt on spike or spiking]
3	This name is given to monetary values that are assigned to unknowable costs that may be implicit or intangible.	shadow prices

Question #14: Social Studies

This	s economic quantity is calculated by dividing	
the	percent change of two variables.	
1	Give this general term for a measure of how one	<u>elastic</u> ity
	economic variable responds to changes to the	
	other.	
2	A firm should always select a price in the	monopoly
	elastic region of its demand curve in this type	
	of situation in which there is only one supplier.	
3	In contrast with a monopoly, this situation has	monopsony
	the market controlled by a single buyer. When	
	employers are the buyers of labor in this	
	situation, they face a finite labor-supply	
	elasticity.	



Round 7 3rd Section Toss-up Questions

Question #15: Science

10 points

	,
It is difficult to distinguish between BL Lacertae	quasar s [or blazar s]
[lah-SUR-tee] objects and the optically violent	
variable types of these objects. Over the last few	
decades, scientists have gone from thinking that all	
of these objects are radio-loud to thinking only 10%	
are radio-loud. One of these objects in the Boötes	
[boh-OH-teez] constellation is over 13 giga-light	
years away. What used to be thought of as radio	
galaxies are now known to be these objects seen	
from a different angle. The name of these objects is	
based on them looking like stars and producing	
radio waves. Name these gaseous accretion disks	
surrounding supermassive black holes, making up	
extremely bright active galactic nuclei.	

Question #16: Literature

Several characters in this novel take the painkiller	$Infinite\ Jest$
Dilaudid [dih-LAW-did], including Nooch and	
Eugene Fackelmann. Several characters in this	
novel play a sport that requires 8 to 12 people, at	
least 40 megabytes of available RAM, and 400 dead	
tennis balls. That sport, called Eschaton	
[ESS-kuh-tahn], was mastered by Michael Pemulis.	
In this novel, the sport is often played near the	
Ennet House Drug and Alcohol Recovery House at	
the Enfield Tennis Academy. Much of this novel is	
set during the Year of the Depend Adult	
Undergarment. Name this novel with a large	
number of endnotes, written by David Foster	
Wallace.	



Round 7 3rd Section Toss-up Questions

Question #17: Social Studies

10 points

This person led a group that ambushed Thomas	Tecumseh
Van Horne at the Battle of Brownstown. This	
person then worked with Isaac Brock to get	
William Hull to surrender Detroit. While this	
person was traveling in order to build a bigger	
alliance in 1811, his brother got into a costly battle	
against the U.S. that ended with their village being	
burned down. This person and his war chief,	
Roundhead, were killed at the same battle as each	
other. This leader of the Shawnee was the brother	
of Tenskwatawa [ten-skwah-TAH-wuh]. Name this	
leader who died fighting William Henry Harrison at	
the Battle of the Thames [temz] two years after his	
brother's loss at Tippecanoe.	

Question #18: Fine Arts

10 points

This opera's aria "In quegli anni" [een KWAY-yee The Marriage of Figaro AH-nee is sung by a music teacher, though that [or Le **nozze di Figaro**] number is dropped from some productions to shorten the fourth act. One character in this opera sings "Non so piú cosa son" and "Voi che sapete" [voy kay sah-PEH-tay]. That character, who announces that he is infatuated with all women and is later taught to act like a woman, is Cherubino ["care"-oo-BEE-noh]. During this opera, the Count believes that he is having an affair with Susanna, who is actually his wife in disguise. Name this opera by Mozart that has many of the same characters as Gioachino Rossini's [joh-ah-KEE-noh roh-SEE-nee'z] The Barber of Seville.



Round 7 3rd Section Toss-up Questions

Question #19: Science

10 points

When these organisms have scales, they are called	<u>lichen</u> s
"squamulose" [SKWAH-myoo-lohss]. The Cladonia	
genus of these organisms is eaten by animals and	
used as an antibiotic cream. Reindeer and caribou	
have an enzyme named for this type of organism,	
which is useful because this organism is the most	
important part of those animals' winter diets. Like	
mosses, these organisms have rhizines ["RYE"-zynz]	
that help them attach to surfaces. Recent studies	
found that these organisms can be made in part	
from yeast, and they often include cyano-bacteria	
["sigh-AN-oh-bacteria"]. Name this composite	
organism that consists of algae and fungi.	

Question #20: Literature

When this god's father Vayu went on strike, the	Hanuman
other gods gave powers to this god to bring back	
the wind. This god's name came from the time he	
jumped into the sky in an effort to play with the	
Sun but was struck down by Indra, who threw a	
lightning bolt at his jaw. This god often forgot his	
powers until reminded of them, including the time	
that Jambavan reminded him he could fly across	
the ocean. This god carries Sita to her husband	
Rama, and he is often depicted paying respects to	
Rama. This god caused Lanka to burn down after	
his tail caught fire. Name this Hindu monkey god.	



Question #21: Mathematics

10 points per part

Who	en a conic section is defined as the intersection	
of a	plane with a double cone, then this term is	
usec	d for cases when the plane goes through the	
vert	ex of the cone.	
1	Give this term for ostensible conic sections that	degenerate conic sections
	are not circles, ellipses, parabolas, or	
	hyperbolas.	
2	Graphing "the quantity x minus $2y$, quantity	$\frac{1}{2} [\text{accept } 0.5]$
	squared, equals 9" generates two parallel lines,	_
	which can be thought of as a degenerate conic	
	section. What is the slope of those lines?	
3	A single point can also be a degenerate conic.	(-3, -4) [order matters;
	Find the coordinates of the point generated by	accept $x = -3$ and
	the equation " x squared plus y squared plus $6x$	y = -4 in either order]
	plus $8y$ plus 25 equals 0 ".	

Question #22: Mathematics

In t	his area of probability, you can change the	
$ord\epsilon$	er of the events by applying Bayes' theorem.	
1	Name this type of probability in which events	conditional probability
	are dependent. The notation " A vertical bar B "	
	indicates this type of probability, in which A	
	happens given that we already know B	
	happens.	
2	Find the conditional probability of A given B if	2/3
	the probability of B is $\frac{1}{2}$ [pause] and the	
	probability of both A and B happening is $\frac{1}{3}$.	
3	A coin is tossed three times. Find the	1/7
	probability of three heads given that there was	
	at least one head.	



Question #23: Social Studies

10 points per part

Ider	ntify these places where major floods took	
plac	ee:	
1	Thousands of people in this state died in 1928	<u>Florida</u>
	in the Okeechobee hurricane when a dike gave	
	way. Some of the bodies were buried in a mass	
	grave in West Palm Beach.	
2	The deadliest hurricane in U.S. history was in	Galveston, Texas
	1900 when this resort city on an island was	
	covered with about 10 feet of water.	
3	2,000 people in and around this Pennsylvania	Johnstown, Pennsylvania
	town were killed in 1889 when a dam burst.	

Question #24: Social Studies

Thi	s organization's first president was Moorfield	
Sto	rey, and its founders included W. E. B.	
Du	Bois [boyss] and Ida Wells.	
1	Name this civil rights organization that gives	NAACP or the National
	out Image Awards and the Spingarn Medal.	Association for the
		Advancement of
		Colored People
2	The NAACP registered nine students in	Little Rock, Arkansas
	Central High in this city in 1957. This city's	
	mayor, Woodrow Wilson Mann, supported the	
	students, though its state's governor, Orval	
	Faubus, did not.	
3	The NAACP grew out of this movement named	Niagara Movement
	for the location of an initial meeting.	



Question #25: Literature

10 points per part

In t	his novel, one side of a ping-pong table has a	
calc	ulator and a device for pitting cherries.	
1	Name this novel in which Alfred's children	The <u>Corrections</u>
	notice his increasing Parkinson's disease and	
	dementia when they return to St. Jude one	
	year for Christmas.	
2	This author of <i>The Corrections</i> got into a feud	Jonathan Franzen
	with Oprah Winfrey.	
3	Jonathan Franzen wrote the essay	William Gaddis
	"Mr. Difficult" about this author, particularly	
	his novel The Recognitions.	

Question #26: Literature

In t	his story, John Anderton kills Leopold Kaplan.	
1	Name this story in which Anderton is the head	"The Minority Report"
	of the Precrime Division.	
2	"The Minority Report" is by this author of <i>Do</i>	Philip K. <u>Dick</u>
	Androids Dream of Electric Sheep? and "We	
	Can Remember It for You Wholesale".	
3	Philip K. Dick's novel The Man in the High	San Francisco, California
	Castle is mainly set in this city, where Bob	
	Childan owns an antique shop.	



Question #27: Science

10 points per part

At o	one point in this cycle, fumarate	
["FU	JME-uh-rate"] and water combine to form	
mal	ate [MAL-"ate"].	
1	Give the name, based on that of a scientist, for	Krebs cycle
	the cycle that is also sometimes called the citric	
	acid cycle or TCA cycle.	
2	This compound combines with acetyl-CoA	<u>oxaloacetate</u>
	[uh-SEE-tul koh "A"] and water to make citrate	["OX-uh-low-ASS-it-ate"]
	in the citric acid cycle.	[or <u>oxalo·acetic acid</u>]
3	This enzyme converts citrate into iso citrate by	aconitase
	moving a hydroxyl ion.	[uh-KAH-nit-"ace"]

Question #28: Science

This	s phylum includes vertebrates, tunicates	
[TO	ON-ih-kuts], and one other subphylum.	
1	Name these animals that, at some point in	<u>chordate</u> s
	development, have a stiff rod that is essentially	["CORE-dates"] or
	a backbone.	<u>Chordata</u>
		["core-DAH-tuh"]
2	Chordates are all this type of animal since they	<u>deuterostome</u> s
	develop an anus before a mouth.	$[{\color{red} ext{doo-TEER-oh-stohm}} ext{z}]$
3	Chordates, hemi-chordates, and this other	<u>echinodermata</u>
	phylum are the three types of deuterostomes.	[uh-KY-noh-dur-MAH-tuh]
		or echinoderm s



Round 7 5th Section Toss-up Questions

Question #29: Social Studies

10 points

Towards the end of this person's life, he translated books and worked as a mechanic using the last name "Shaw". This person was tortured as a prisoner after being captured in Dera'a [DEER-ah-ah] before helping plan an attack on Damascus. Early in this person's career, after working briefly as an archaeologist, he worked for the person who would become Faisal I of Iraq in an attempt to free territory from control by the Ottoman Empire. After this person refused George V's attempt to make him a knight, he named his motorcycle "George V". Name this Englishman who wrote Seven Pillars of Wisdom and tried to unify Saudi Arabia.

T(homas) E(dward)

<u>Lawrence</u> or <u>Lawrence</u>
of Arabia

Question #30: Science

Molecular orbitals can often be predicted by an	Erich (Armand Arthur
approach named for August Möbius or an approach	Joseph) <u>Hückel</u>
named for this person; together, those approaches	
give an alternative to the Woodward-Hoffmann	
rules. This person and Peter Debye [duh-"BYE"]	
devised an equation and a limiting law that use the	
activity coefficient to predict the behavior of	
electrolytic ["elect"-roh-LIT-ik] solutions. The rule	
named for this person, which is not related to his	
work with Debye, applies to pi bonds in molecules	
that are cyclic, planar, and conjugated. Name this	
German scientist whose rule about aromatic	
compounds is called the " $4n$ plus 2 rule".	



Round 7 5th Section Toss-up Questions

Question #31: Literature

10 points

The end of one poem by this writer brags "that I have kept the form and essence of my love in its decomposition". In that poem—which begins "Darling, do you recall that thing we found?"—this writer describes a decaying carcass near a path. In another poem by this writer, the narrator repeatedly begs "Take pity on my long misery." That poem, which this writer ended with a prayer stating "Glory and praise to you, O Satan," is titled "The Litanies of Satan". Name this French poet who used the section "Spleen and Ideal" to begin his collection *The Flowers of Evil*.

Charles <u>Baudelaire</u> [sharl boh-deh-lair]

Question #32: Mathematics

10 points

The numbers named after this person are odd numbers k such that k times 2 to the nth power plus 1 is composite for all natural n. One of the figures named for this person is a generalization of the Cantor set to two dimensions and is formed by removing the center of a square, then removing the centers of the remaining squares, and so on. Another shape named for this person is formed by the chaos game, repeatedly moving halfway to one of three points chosen randomly. That same shape is also made by repeatedly removing an upside-down middle triangle from an equilateral triangle. Identify this Polish mathematician who is the namesake of fractals called his "carpet" and his "sieve".

Wacław (Franciszek)
Sierpinski [VAHT-swaff
seer-PIN-skee]



Round 7 Extra Section Toss-up Questions

Extra Question #1: Social Studies

10 points

This person's father was executed for committing	Emmett (Louis) <u>Till</u>
murder and rape in Italy during World War II, a	
fact mentioned in Ezra Pound's Pisan Cantos. This	
person's body was identified because he was	
wearing a ring with his father's initials. J. W.	
Milam and Roy Bryant were found innocent of	
murdering this person but later admitted that they	
did it. The weekly magazine Jet published a	
picture of this person's open-casket funeral that	
brought attention to racism in Mississippi. Name	
this African-American person from Chicago who	
was 14 years old in 1955 when he was killed for	
flirting with a white woman.	

Extra Question #2: Fine Arts

In one painting by this artist, there is an animal in	Henri <u>Rousseau</u> [awn-ree
a position that suggests it is about to pounce, with	$\frac{\text{roo-soh}}{}$
lightning bolts in the background. Another	
painting by this artist shows a naked woman on a	
couch on the left and a snake charmer playing a	
flute in the center. Like many paintings by this	
artist, those works are set in the jungle. This	
painter of Tiger in a Tropical Storm and The	
Dream made another work showing a woman lying	
next to a mandolin near a lion. That woman is	
dark, and her hair and dress are colorfully striped.	
Name this French artist of <i>The Sleeping Gypsy</i> .	



Round 7 Extra Section Toss-up Questions

Extra Question #3: Science

10 points

This scientist improved and popularized a device invented by Johan Carl Wilcke [YOH-hahn "Carl" VIL-kuh] that uses a charge on a di-electric to build electro-static charge on metal. That device is an electrophorus [EE-lek-TRAH-fur-uss]. This scientist later disproved the notion of animal electricity by showing that a frog's leg was not necessary to generate electricity. In that experiment, this scientist used only metals to generate electricity, disproving Luigi Galvani's theory. This Italian scientist used zinc and silver in the first electrical battery. Identify this scientist whose name was shortened slightly to name the unit of electric potential difference.

Alessandro <u>Volta</u> [do not prompt on "volt"]

Extra Question #4: Literature

10 points

This character claims "that there is not room in all Paris to turn a wheelbarrow" and that the city looks better than it smells. This character wishes that he had been born on the Moon, or on any of the planets, though he could never bear the cold weather of Jupiter or Saturn. Before a discussion on the training of midwives, this character complains about his mother asking his father whether he forgot to wind up the clock. This character blames Dr. Slop's forceps for crushing his nose. Name this rambling narrator of an 18th century novel by Laurence Sterne in which this "gentleman" describes his "life and opinions".

Tristram Shandy [accept either; accept The Life and Opinions of Tristram
Shandy, Gentleman]



Round 7 Extra Section Toss-up Questions

Extra Question #5: Mathematics

10 points

If one of these constructs is generated by two relatively prime numbers, then the Dirichlet [DEER-ik-let] prime number theorem states that this construct contains infinitely many primes.

Endre Szemerédi [EN-dray SEM-eh-ree-dee] proved the existence of arbitrarily sized examples of these entities when a set has a positive Banach [BAH-nuk] density. If the sides of a right triangle form this type of construct, then the triangle is similar to a 3-4-5 right triangle. Taking the reciprocal of each member in this type of entity generates a harmonic sequence. Name this type of sequence in which each term equals the previous term plus a fixed common difference.

arithmetic
[air-ith-MET-ik] sequence
or arithmetic
progression [accept just
arithmetic after
"sequence"; prompt on
sequence or progression
before "sequence"; do not
accept answers containing
"series"]



Extra Question #6: Literature

10 points per part

The	warriors in this hall will help Odin when	
Rag	narök occurs.	
1	Name this hall located in Asgard.	<u>Valhalla</u>
2	Heidrun ["HIDE-run"], which is this type of	<u>goat</u>
	animal, provides the mead for the warriors in	
	Valhalla.	
3	Valhalla has this many doors, the same number	540
	as the number of rooms in Thor's palace of	
	Bilskírnir.	

Extra Question #7: Literature

Ans	swer the following about mythological birds:	
1	These birds lived for hundreds of years. Each	<u>phoenix</u> es
	one died in a fire, and a new bird of this type	
	would come out of the fire.	
2	Heracles killed these person-eating birds by	Stymphalian
	shaking a rattle that made them fly, then	[stim-FAY-lee-un] birds or
	shooting an arrow at them.	$\underline{\text{Stympahalides}}$
3	This place is the underworld in Finnish	Tuonela [or Tuoni or
	mythology, where a black swan sings a	Manala; accept the swan
	never-ending song.	of <u>Tuonela</u>]



Extra Question #8: Mathematics

10 points per part

Plot	ts of these values are sometimes used to	
dete	ermine if the correct type of regression was	
usec	l.	
1	Name this quantity equal to an observed value	residual(s)
	minus the value predicted by a regression	
	analysis.	
2	Nonlinear transformations are attempts to	coefficient of
	increase this property, equal to the correlation	$\underline{\text{determination}}$
	coefficient squared and sometimes called	
	" r squared."	
3	Find the coefficient of determination if there	1
	are two data points and their dependent	
	variable values are unequal.	

Extra Question #9: Mathematics

		יים איינים אייני
A tı	riangle can have at most one angle of this type,	
and	if it does have one, then the median to the	
long	gest side is less than the circumradius.	
1	Name this type of angle that measures between	$\underline{\mathbf{obtuse}}$ angle(s)
	90 and 180 degrees.	
2	This other type of angle measures between 180	$\underline{\mathbf{reflex}} \text{ angle}(\mathbf{s})$
	and 360 degrees. A triangle can't have any of	
	them.	
3	Consider a triangle with interior angles $A, B,$	<u>2</u>
	and C . What number must "sine A , quantity	
	squared, plus sine B , quantity squared, plus	
	sine C , quantity squared" be less than, if and	
	only if one of the angles is obtuse?	