

The 2018 Scottie



Written and edited by current and former players and coaches including Todd Garrison, Tyler Reid, Olivia Kiser, Anish Patel, Rajeev Nair, Garrison Page, Mason Reid, Parker Bannister, Daniel Dill.

Packet Fourteen

TOSSUPS

1. In one work by this philosopher, a man prosecuting his own father for murder attempts to define piety. He provided four arguments for the immortality of the soul, and explained how an “excess of freedom” causes democracy to devolve into tyranny in a work describing the ideal (*) city-state. He believed that objects in our world attempt to mimic ideal forms, an idea illustrated in his Allegory of the Cave. For 10 points, name this Greek philosopher who wrote dialogues such as the *Republic* which feature his teacher, Socrates. (TR)

ANSWER: **Plato** [or **Platon**; or **Aristocles**]

2. This thinker contrasted the religions of India and China with the puritanism of Europe. This author of *Economy and Society* discusses the state’s “monopoly on violence” in his work *Politics as a Vocation*. In another work this thinker warns of the “iron cage of rationality” and details how (*) Calvinist beliefs helped entrench the title economic system. For 10 points, name this German sociologist and author of *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*.

ANSWER: Max **Weber** (RN)

3. Early in this leader’s rule he ordered the killing of his enemies in a period known as the “White Terror” and he sent the Blue Division to assist an ally. This general fought against Abd-el-kerim as the leader of his nation’s foreign legion during the (*) Rif War. This leader, who was succeeded by King Juan Carlos I, came to power following the victory of his Nationalist forces in his country’s civil war. For 10 points, name this fascist dictator of Spain who ruled from 1939 to 1975. (RN)

Answer: Francisco **Franco** Bahamonde

4. **The sixth movement of this piece features a four note “spell” motif and staccato bassoons, while its calm second movement opens with an ascending motif for solo horn. Another of this work’s movements lacks a distinct melody and ends with a door slowly closing on an offstage women’s chorus. That seventh and final movement is subtitled “the (*) Mystic.”** An ostinato in 5/4 time drives the first movement of this piece, “the Bringer of War.” For 10 points, name this Gustav Holst suite featuring movements titled after Neptune and Mars. (TR)

ANSWER: *The Planets*, Opus 32

5. **The title character of one of this author’s novels finds himself reconnecting with his Jewish heritage after saving Mirah Lapidoth’s life. This author of *Daniel Deronda* features a “love rectangle” in one novel, which includes (*) Hetty Sorrel being sentenced to death for abandoning her child. Another of her works ends with a flood engulfing the title location, prompting the Tulliver siblings to reconcile.** For 10 points, name this author of *Adam Bede* and *The Mill on the Floss*. (OK)

ANSWER: George Eliot [or Mary Anne Evans]

6. **Dennis Kearney was a major proponent of this legislation which was repealed in 1943 by the Magnuson Act. Benjamin Harrison opposed this law, claiming it would violate the Burlingame Treaty, and Governor John Bigler argued that the targets of this legislation were to blame for (*) depressed wages.** This law was signed by Chester Arthur and was sparked by the California Gold Rush. For 10 points, name this 1882 law that restricted immigration to the U.S. from a namesake Asian country. (RN)

ANSWER: Chinese Exclusion Act

7. **One of these figures first appeared because live actors were unavailable during the 2000 Screen Actors Guild strike. A “This is Sportscenter” commercial features Steve Irwin tackling one of these things after it exits an elevator. One of these entities officially named Poppin’ Fresh often giggles after being (*) poked in the stomach, and several baseball teams hold races between four of them at home games.** For 10 points, name these figures, such as the GEICO Gecko and Florida Gator, which represent a school, sports team, or brand.(TR)

ANSWER: mascots

8. **In this film, a man believed to have died in a concentration camp leads patrons of a nightclub in the singing of *La Marseilles*, angering Major Strasser. That nightclub's owner is furious at Sam for playing a song he had told him never to play. In this film, (*) Ilsa wishes to get her husband Victor Laszlo out of the title city by purchasing letters of transit possessed by her former lover. For 10 points, Humphrey Bogart stars as Rick Blaine in this film titled for a Moroccan city. (TG)**

ANSWER: Casablanca

9. **A relic important to this city was stolen by the Qarmatians and held for twenty-three years until its return in 952. The Ottoman Empire was sovereign over this city from 1517 until the First Saudi State captured it in 1803. This city has a population of around two million but (*) swells to over four million each year during the last month of its calendar. The qibla is the direction toward the Kaaba that one faces when praying in this city. For 10 points, name this birthplace of Muhammad that is the destination of the Hajj. (TG)**

ANSWER: Mecca [or Makkah]

10. **This character suffers stage fright while reciting Henry Clay's "Give me liberty or give me death" speech. After receiving a Bible in front of a church congregation, this character answers that the first two apostles were David and (*) Goliath. This character testifies in the murder case of Dr. Robinson, leading him to dream that he will be murdered by Injun Joe. Becky Thatcher is attracted to, for 10 points, what troublemaking character created by Mark Twain? (GP)**

ANSWER: Tom Sawyer [accept either]

11. ***The Thames, Westminster Bridge* is one of close to 30 paintings of the Thames River by one founder of this art movement. That artist's painting *The Turning Road, L'Estaque* is representative of this movement's habit of separating (*) color from purpose. The other founder of this movement is known for two versions of *The Dance*. For 10 points, name this group of "wild beasts" led by Andre Derain and Henri Matisse. (TG)**

ANSWER: Fauvism [accept Fauvists]

12. **In one work by this author, Cleante's valet steals the treasure of the money-obsessed title character. Madame Pernelle and her son are both beguiled by the protagonist of another work by this author, and Elmire has to convince her husband to (*) hide so that she can prove that man's falseness. This playwright was playing the title role of the hypochondriac Argan when he collapsed and later died. For 10 points, name this author of *The Miser*, *Tartuffe*, and *The Imaginary Invalid*. (TG)**

ANSWER: Moliere [accept Jean-Baptiste Poquelin]

13. **The fourth member of this group of elements was used to synthesize the first Bose-Einstein condensate, while another was the last element discovered in nature. That element, francium, has the largest (*) atomic radius.** These elements are silvery white and highly reactive, and this group forms cations with a plus one charge. For 10 points, name this first group on the periodic table, which includes lithium. (MR)

ANSWER: Alkali Metal [or group 1; DO NOT accept alkaline metal, alkali earth metal, or similar answers]

14. **This politician was called the “dumb doll” by rivals and sent troops to aid the Awami League's struggle for independence. This leader ruled during a period known as “The Emergency” in which mass sterilization programs were instituted and civil liberties were curbed. The Smiling Buddha nuclear test was ordered by this (*) prime minister, who was assassinated by her Sikh bodyguards after she ordered an attack on the Golden Temple in Amritsar.** For 10 points, name this prime minister of India and daughter of Jawaharlal Nehru.(RN)

ANSWER: Indira Gandhi [prompt on just “Gandhi”]

15. **The Sudd in South Sudan is an example of this type of geographic region. The author of *The History of the Dividing Line*, William Byrd, named a well-known one of these wetlands on the Virginia-North Carolina border. The (*) Pantanal is a large one of these regions in South America.** For 10 points, The Great Dismal and the Okefenokee are two examples of this type of region in the United States. (PB)

ANSWER: Swamp [prompt on wetland]

16. **Artist Anish Kapoor used carbon nanotubes to create an almost “ideal” version of this color. Stars described by this adjective are white dwarfs that no longer emit significant light or heat due to cooling. (*) “Bodies” of this color can undergo an ultraviolet catastrophe, and those bodies absorb light in the entire electromagnetic spectrum.** For 10 points, name this color that describe “holes” in astronomy that are so dense light cannot escape them. (MR)

ANSWER: black [accept black body, black hole, or black dwarf]

17. **The world’s largest open-pit zinc and lead mine is located in this region’s town of Faro. In this area, a group known as the “Sourdoughs” were based near Lynn Canal. Settlements such as Circle City and (*) Dawson City bloomed in this territory due to the discovery of a certain precious metal. This territory was the site of a namesake gold rush based in the Klondike region.** For 10 points, name this Canadian federal territory that borders the US state of Alaska with capital at Whitehorse. (AP)

ANSWER: Yukon

18. In 1906, this man's rediscovered works were compiled in his "Palimpsest." One of this philosopher's lesser known works, *The Sand Reckoner*, investigates how many grains of sand it would take to fill the universe. This man's namesake (*) "Screw" transports water uphill. According to legend, this man discovered a way to determine if a king's crown was made of pure gold after seeing water rise when he entered a bath. For 10 points, name this ancient Greek mathematician who supposedly shouted Eureka when he discovered buoyancy. (MR)
ANSWER: Archimedes of Syracuse

19. The prophesied death of the protagonist of this work occurs when he is accidentally killed by a spear with the point of a stingray. A friend of the main character in this work owns four dogs "savage as wild beasts," but that shepherd, (*) Eumaeus, doesn't recognize the title character. Antinous is the least pleasant of several suitors to Penelope in this poem, and is the first killed by an arrow from the father of Telemachus on his return. For 10 points, name this epic poem by Homer about a hero's return from the Trojan War. (TG)
ANSWER: *The Odyssey*

20. This scientist taught himself taxidermy with the help of freed slave John Edmonstone, and he studied to be a parson at Christ's College. This man studied orchids and barnacles and also wrote *Descent of Man*. This man's cousin Francis Galton coined the term (*) eugenics. The word "evolution" only appeared once in the first five editions of this man's most famous work, *On The Origin of Species*. For 10 points, name this scientist who formulated the theory of natural selection. (MR)
ANSWER: Charles Darwin

BONUSES

1. A 2007 study concluded seven primary reasons a child may exhibit this phenomenon in school. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this phenomenon, originated by John Darley and Bibb Latané, in which an individual is less likely to offer help to a victim when others are present.

ANSWER: **bystander** effect

[10] The concept of the bystander effect arose after the 1964 murder of this woman. There were supposedly thirty eight witnesses around when she called for help outside her Queens apartment.

ANSWER: Catherine "**Kitty**" **Genovese** [accept either]

[10] The bystander effect is often attributed to the "diffusion of" this principle. Darley and Latané listed three factors that affected the degree of this principle felt by a bystander.

ANSWER: **responsibility** [accept equivalents mentioning "responsible"]

2. For 10 points each, answer these questions regarding the Holy Roman Empire. (RN)

[10] This son of Pepin the Short was crowned the first Holy Roman Emperor by Pope Leo III in 800 A.D. on Christmas Day

ANSWER: **Charlemagne** [or **Carolus Magnus**; or **Charles the Great**; or **Charles I** of France; prompt on "Charles"]

[10] Charlemagne defeated Desiderius, his former father-in-law, at this battle. Charles V later won a battle of the same name over Francis I

ANSWER: **Pavia**

[10] The next man to receive the title of Holy Roman Emperor was this man who defeated the Magyars at the Battle of Lechfeld. His coronation marked the beginning of the First Reich.

ANSWER: **Otto I** [or **Otto** the **Great**; prompt on "Otto"]

3. For 10 points each, answer some questions about paintings of Jesus.

[10] Rubens, Tintoretto, and Dali have all painted this scene in which Jesus shares a meal with his disciples. The most famous is the one by Da Vinci.

ANSWER: ***The Last Supper***

[10] Gauguin painted this Symbolist work that depicted Jesus being crucified in northern France. He also painted a "Green" one.

ANSWER: ***The Yellow Christ***

[10] Caravaggio is well known for this painting that depicted the moment that Jesus inspired a tax-collector to become one of his disciples.

ANSWER: ***The Calling of St. Matthew***

4. The titular figure of this poem is called “good, fair White” by the knight who is in love with her. For 10 points each:(OK)

[10] Name this Middle English poem, written around 1368, which is commonly thought by scholars to be about the wife of John of Gaunt.

ANSWER: *The **Book of the Duchess***

[10] *The Book of the Duchess* was written by this author, who is perhaps best known for the *Canterbury Tales*.

ANSWER: Geoffrey **Chaucer**

[10] In addition to the *Canterbury Tales*, Chaucer also wrote this tale of two lovers in the Trojan War, which a later Shakespeare play was based upon.

ANSWER: ***Troilus and Criseyde***

5. This author was a friend of Goethe and was known for plays like *Don Carlos* and *The Maid of Orleans*. For 10 points each: (DD)

[10] Beethoven set this author’s “Ode to Joy” to music in his ninth symphony.

ANSWER: Friedrich von **Schiller**

[10] Schiller was a member of this German literary movement, which allowed the expression of extreme emotions in opposition to the rationalism of the Enlightenment.

ANSWER: **Sturm und Drang**

[10] Schiller wrote this play about a legendary Swiss archer’s conflict with the tyrant Gessler.

ANSWER: ***William Tell***

6. In July 2018, the Chairman of this network’s parent company, Les Moonves, came under investigation for sexual misconduct allegations. For 10 points each: (TR)

[10] Name this major American television network. It is home to several long running shows like *NCIS* and *Survivor* as well as the most viewed show on TV, *The Big Bang Theory*.

ANSWER: **CBS**

[10] Moonves is the husband of this CBS personality. She began her career anchoring CBS morning shows, but is now more known as a reality show host and moderator for *The Talk*.

ANSWER: Julie Suzanne **Chen**

[10] Chen is entering her 20th season as host of this CBS reality show featuring “houseguests” competing for 500,000 dollars. Its credits claim it is unrelated to George Orwell’s *1984*, from which this shows draws its title.

ANSWER: ***Big Brother***

7. This family can generally be easily identified in portraits, as many members possess the namesake “jaw”. For 10 points each: (OK)

[10] Name this family, who were Holy Roman Emperors for 600 years and Kings of Spain from 1516-1700.

ANSWER: **Habsburg**

[10] Technically, the House of Habsburg ended with the death of this ruler, as she was unable to pass on her family name. She was installed as ruler after her father, Charles VI, passed the Pragmatic Sanction.

ANSWER: **Maria Theresa**

[10] The death of Charles II, the last Habsburg king of Spain, led to this war. It was concluded with the Treaty of Utrecht.

ANSWER: War of the **Spanish Succession**

8. For 10 points each, answer some questions about a famous jazz musician. (RN)

[10] This jazz trumpeter behind the songs “Flamenco Sketches” and “So What” created the albums *Bitches Brew* and *Sketches of Spain*.

ANSWER: Miles **Davis**

[10] This other Davis album features “Freddie Freeloader” and is usually ranked as the greatest Jazz album ever made.

ANSWER: **Kind of Blue**

[10] This alto saxophonist worked with Davis on *Kind of Blue*. He is best known for his single “Mercy, Mercy, Mercy.”

ANSWER: Cannonball **Adderley**

9. This mountain rises 21.9 kilometers above the Martian surface. For 10 points each: (MR)

[10] Name this mountain on Mars, the tallest on any planet in the Solar System.

ANSWER: **Olympus Mons**

[10] This 22 km tall mountain on the asteroid Vesta is the tallest in all of the solar system.

ANSWER: **Rheasilvia**

[10] This planet contains the Caloris Basin, and it also has a series of hills known as “Weird Terrain.”

ANSWER: **Mercury**

10. This scientist formulated the theories of special and general relativity, as well as a theory which he won the Nobel Prize in Physics for. For 10 points: (MR)

[10] Name this German scientist who won the Nobel Prize for his work on the photoelectric effect.

ANSWER: Albert **Einstein**

[10] This year was Einstein's Annus Mirabilis, or "Miracle Year." That term is also attached to a set of four papers he wrote during this year.

ANSWER: **1905**

[10] Einstein laid the groundwork for his theories of relativity and the photoelectric effect while working for one of these institutions in Sweden.

ANSWER: **Patent Office** [accept reasonable equivalents]

11. This geopolitical title refers to a territory that came under British control after an Arab uprising against the Ottoman Empire during World War I. For 10 points each: (TG)

[10] Name this region that generally includes the West Bank, Gaza Strip, parts of western Jordan, and Israel.

ANSWER: **Palestine**

[10] The British indicated support for a Jewish state in Palestine with a declaration sent by this man to Lord Rothschild in November of 1917.

ANSWER: Arthur **Balfour** [Declaration]

[10] This commission, named for the man who repealed the Corn Laws, recommended partition of Palestine in 1937 after being organized to investigate unrest in the region.

ANSWER: Robert **Peel** Commission

12. Matsya is the first of these incarnations. He saved the first man, Manu, by telling him to build a giant boat. For 10 points each: (TG)

[10] Most Vaishnavites believe that there are ten of these figures, although the 10th, Kalki, has not made it to earth yet.

ANSWER: **avatars** of **Vishnu** [prompt on avatar]

[10] This eighth avatar of Vishnu appears in the Mahabharata and acted as Arjuna's charioteer.

ANSWER: **Krishna**

[10] The seventh avatar of Vishnu has this name, which is also contained in the sixth avatar's name. He rescued his wife from the demon Ravana in one epic.

ANSWER: **Rama**

13. This process was used before the 2008 Summer Olympics so that outdoor events wouldn't be interfered with. For 10 points each: (AP)

[10] Name this process that artificially induces precipitation by depositing ionic compounds into namesake bodies.

ANSWER: **Cloud seeding**

[10] Cloud seeding mainly uses the iodides of potassium and this transition metal. This metal's chloride is used to make photographic paper and cure mercury poisoning.

ANSWER: **Silver**

[10] Silver Iodide is also used as one of these substances, which are placed onto live tissue to help prevent infection.

ANSWER: **Antiseptic**

14. This man and his mother Danae were locked in a box and thrown into the sea after it was prophesied that he would kill his grandfather. For 10 points each: (MR)

[10] This man killed the mortal gorgon Medusa, and saved the princess Andromeda from a sea monster.

ANSWER: **Perseus**

[10] Danae was locked in a room to prevent any male suitors from impregnating her. Zeus took this form in order to sneak into the room and seduce her.

ANSWER: **Showers of gold** [accept reasonable equivalents]

[10] Perseus was given this shield by the goddess Athena so he wouldn't have to look directly at Medusa. After she was slain, Perseus tied her head to the front.

ANSWER: **Aegis**

15. This group of early 20th century French composers was created as a reaction against German romanticism. For 10 points each: (DD)

[10] Name this group with a numerical name. Its members include Francis Poulenc and Arthur Honegger.

ANSWER: Les **Six** [lay see] [or The Group of **Six**]

[10] This early 20th century French composer of *Gymnopedie* and *Vexations* for piano was the inspiration for much of the music for The Six.

ANSWER: Erik **Satie**

[10] The Six collaborated with this composer to create the ballet *L'éventail de Jeanne*. Other famous compositions by this man include *Pavane for a Dead Princess* and *Bolero*.

ANSWER: Maurice **Ravel**

16. In this type of life cycle, diploid sporophytes produce haploid spores, which then form gametophytes. For 10 points each: (MR)

[10] Name this life cycle found in some plants that includes distinct haploid and diploid stages.

ANSWER: **alternation of generations** [accept **metagenesis**]

[10] During alternation of generations, gametes form zygotes by way of this process.

ANSWER: **fusion** [accept **fertilization** or **pollination**]

[10] In these organisms, which include the genus *Chlorella*, the sporophyte and gametophyte are found on different individuals.

ANSWER: **algae**

17. One character in this play was called “Blue Roses” in high school. For 10 points each: (GP)

[10] Name this play in which Tom Wingfield invites a colleague over in attempt to find a suitor for his sister Laura.

ANSWER: *The **Glass Menagerie***

[10] The colleague is this man, who breaks the title figurine. He later leaves after kissing Laura, saying he is already in a relationship.

ANSWER: **Jim O’Connor** [accept either]

[10] *The Glass Menagerie* was written by this American playwright of *A Streetcar Named Desire*.

ANSWER: Tennessee **Williams**

18. ANZAC troops landed at their namesake cove in this battle, and later made another landing at Suvla. For 10 points each: (OK)

[10] Name this World War I battle, also known as the Dardanelles Campaign, that ended in an Ottoman victory over ANZAC forces.

ANSWER: Battle of **Gallipoli**

[10] ANZAC troops came from these two nations. Both nations saw a surge of support for self-determination after WWI.

ANSWER: **Australia** and **New Zealand**

[10] The Gallipoli campaign was the brainchild of this First Lord of the Admiralty who later became Prime Minister of the UK.

ANSWER: Winston **Churchill**

19. This river is home to a namesake group of Cossacks, and was where Stenka Razin's rebellion was located. For 10 points each: (AP)

[10] Name this Russian river west of Volgograd, that flows to the Black Sea.

ANSWER: **Don** River

[10] The Neva River flows through this Russian city, a former imperial capital on the Gulf of Finland

ANSWER: **St. Petersburg** [accept **Petrograd** or **Leningrad**]

[10] This Siberian river forms part of the border between Russia and Northeastern China, and gives its name to a subspecies of tiger.

ANSWER: **Amur** River

20. This novel centers on an Andalusian shepherd, who is told he will discover a treasure at the Egyptian pyramids. For 10 points each: (OK)

[10] Name this novel, in which Santiago meets with the king Melchizedek, who tells him about the idea of a Personal Legend.

ANSWER: *The **Alchemist***

[10] *The Alchemist* is a novel by Paulo Coelho, an author from this country. Other authors from this country include Machado de Assis.

ANSWER: **Brazil**

[10] Coelho describes undertaking this action along the Way of Saint James in a namesake book. Other examples in Christianity involve going to the Holy Land.

ANSWER: **Pilgrimage** [accept word forms]