

FORT OSAGE NOVICE SET (FONS) IV

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Round 6

1. The western portion of **this** U.S. state lies in the Piedmont region, and the Camp David Presidential Retreat is located in the Catoctin {CAH-TOKE-TIN} Mountain in the north-central part of **this** state. At its narrowest point, **this** state is less than two miles wide, and its Eastern Shore (*) region is separated from the rest of the state by Chesapeake Bay. This state, despite its small size, has been dubbed “America in Miniature” since it has seemingly every type of topography. For 10 points, name this Eastern U.S. state with capital at Annapolis.

Maryland

2. The second edition of **this** epic poem refers to it as “English heroic verse without rhyme,” and this work is credited with introducing words to the English language like “terrific” and “unoriginal.” One character in **this** poem claims it “is better to reign in hell, than serve in heaven” and builds a city called Pandemonium (*) in the Lake of Fire after being ejected from heaven. **This** poem was originally intended to be 10 books, but the author added 2 books to describe the aftermath of the “fall of man.” For 10 points, name this epic poem about Adam and Eve’s fall by John Milton.

Paradise Lost

3. Robert C. Winthrop gave an address at the laying of the cornerstone for **this** structure in 1848, and sent a letter for its 1885 dedication, since he was unable to travel and give it in person. The original design for **this** structure by Robert Mills featured a colonnade, but it was never built due to cost. This building of **this** structure was delayed by costs and the Civil War (*) for over 25 years until its completion in 1885. For 10 points, name this obelisk, which was damaged in a 2011 earthquake, located in Washington D.C. east of the Reflecting Pool.

Washington Monument

4. English scientist Michael Faraday coined similar terms to **this** type of molecule, but Swedish scientist Svante {SUH-VON-TAY} Arrhenius {AH-RENN-EE-US} was the first to propose that **these** types of molecules form, even in the absence of an electric current. If **this** entity contained unpaired electrons, it is referred to as “radical,”(*) and monatomic ones of **these** are formed by the gain or loss of electrons to the valence shell. For 10 points, name this term for any atom or molecule that is not electrically neutral, or in other words, can be positively or negatively charged

Ion

5. Description needed. According to the speaker of *this* phrase, the intended recipient is only “Jim Boonie.” The other speaker of *this* phrase tells Jim that “he’s not carrying this around all day” and “there’s a pool in the back” although “you gotta bring furniture.” According to the speakers of this phrase, Tim and Eric, the “house is free!”(*) and “keys are included” but there are “no rugs.” The titular website for this phrase references the fact that it is only for Jim, and no one else. For 10 points, name this phrase spoken by Tim Heidecker of the “Tim and Eric Awesome Show” in a whisper that describes the namesake cost-free property.

“It’s **Free Real Estate!**” (prompt on partial answer, but phrase is needed)

6. *This* type of artwork was common in ancient cultures, such as at Persepolis and the Elgin Marbles of Greece. The Robert Gould Shaw Memorial in Boston Common uses *this* style of artwork in bronze, while Stone Mountain in Georgia features three Confederate leaders in *this* style along the rock face.(*) This style of artwork sees figures that are raised a few inches from a flat background, in order to show three dimensional effect. For 10 points, name this artistic style that can be seen at South Dakota’s Mount Rushmore National Memorial.

Relief (accept “**Bas-relief**” or “**High, mid, sunk, or counter-relief**”)

7. The first Pope with *this* name was able to convince Attila the Hun not to sack Rome, although his methods may have involved bribery. The third Pope with *this* name crowned Charlemagne as the first Holy Roman Emperor in 800 CE, while the ninth Pope of *this* name began the East-West Schism between Catholicism and Orthodox Christianity by invoking the “Donation of Constantine”(*) in a letter to the Patriarch of Constantinople. For 10 points, give this name shared by thirteen Catholic Popes, of which the tenth of this number excommunicated Martin Luther for beginning the Protestant Reformation.

Pope **Leo** (accept if they give “Pope Leo and any number between 1-13”)

8. *This* Eastern European nation has made an offer to build a military base for U.S. forces, and jokingly dubbed it, “Fort Trump.” Much of *this* Eastern European nation’s territory is part of the North European Plain, other than its southern border regions with the Czech Republic and Slovakia, (*) which is located along the Carpathian Mountains. The northeastern portion of *this* Eastern European nation is adjacent to the Russian exclave of Kaliningrad. For 10 points, name this Eastern European nation with cities such as Krakow {KRAH-COW}, Gdansk {GUH-DANSK}, and Warsaw, the capital.

Poland

9. *This* author’s most recent output has been under the pseudonym “Robert Galbraith,” and included titles such *The Cuckoo’s Calling*, *The Silkworm*, and *Career of Evil*. *This* author created her most famous character while training as a teacher in Scotland, and that character is orphaned as a baby by his nemesis, who was born Tom Riddle. (*) This author imagined a “School of Witchcraft and Wizardry” which her best-known character attends for six years, while trying to defeat the evil Voldemort. For 10 points, name this English author who created the wizard “Harry Potter.”

J.K. Rowling

10. A community in *this* South American nation was settled by Confederate refugees after the Civil War since this nation still had legalized slavery. The area where *this* nation is now located was explored by Portuguese captain Pedro Cabral, requiring a change to the Treaty of Tordesillas {TORR-DUH-SEE-YAS}.* Two former leaders of *this* nation, Lula da Silva and Dilma Rousseff, are currently serving prison terms for various crimes committed while in office. For 10 points, name this largest South American nation, currently led by Michel Temer {MIH-SHELL--TUH-MARE}

Brazil

11. The largest plant performing *this* scientific process is in Saudi Arabia, and the nearby nation of Kuwait gets 100% of its water through *this* process. The traditional method used in *this* scientific process is vacuum distillation, although the use of reverse osmosis (*) allows for more capacity and yearly growth in *this* process. Australia has experimented with a method that uses underwater wave motion to perform *this* process. For 10 points, name *this* scientific process in which salt is removed from seawater in order to make it safe for human consumption.

Desalination (accept “removing salt from seawater” before mention)

12. *This* geometric object is defined mathematically as a set of points that are all at the same distance r from a given point in a three-dimensional space. In three dimensions, the volume inside *this* geometric object is $V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$ {said: V equals four-thirds-pi-r-cubed} (*), while the surface area for *this* geometric object is $A = 4\pi r^2$ {said: A equals four-pi-r-squared}. The four points within this geometric object are not coplanar {CO-PLANE-UR}, and the “ r ” located within *this* object indicates “radius.” For 10 points, name this geometric object in space that can be called “a ball.”

Sphere (prompt on “circle” until “three dimensional;” prompt on “ball” before mention)

13. *This* corporation is considered one of the “Big Four” banks, although the Federal Reserve has barred it from growing its asset base any further due to past misdeeds. Those misdeeds at *this* corporation included employees creating fake accounts for customers, and during a 5-year period, improperly foreclosing on hundreds of people (*) by denying them loan modifications that could have allowed them to stay in their homes. For 10 points, name this corporation which admitted in 2017 to having forced thousands of people to pay for unnecessary auto insurance policies.

Wells Fargo

14. *This* group of Greek deities may have originated in the Mycenaean {MY-SUH-NEE-AHN} culture, and accounts vary as to what power they had over Zeus. In Hesiod’s *Theogony*, *these* deities are daughters of Nyx and are empowered over the gods, while in Plato’s *Republic*, *these* deities are the daughter of Ananke {AH-NONK-EE}.* *These* deities wore white robes and their individual names were Clotho, Lachesis {LAH-KEH-SEES}, and Atropos {AH-TROE-POSE}. For 10 points, give the collective name for these three Greek deities, which controlled the mother thread of life for all mortals from birth to death.

The Fates (accept “Moirai” {said: MOE-RYE or MORE-AY})

15. The *Chandra* observatory using *this* type of radiation was launched by the Space Shuttle *Columbia* in 1999, and Elizabeth Fleischman was one of the first scientists to die of prolonged exposure to *this* type of radiation. The discoverer of *this* type of radiation used Crookes' tubes (*) containing cathode rays, and took the first "picture" using this radiation of his wife's hand. This type of radiation typically measures between 0.01 and 10 nanometers, and its wavelength falls between ultraviolet rays and gamma rays. For 10 points, name this type of radiation used in medical imaging.

X-rays (accept "Roentgen radiation")

16. The "Sheehan Memo" warned of the growing power of *this* group, which had launched nearly simultaneous attacks on two American embassies in Africa in 1998. This group, whose name translates as "the base" in Arabic, began in Afghanistan in 1988 as opposition to the Soviet occupation, and its leader was a Saudi (*) native who was a member of the mujahideen {MOO-ZHAH-HAH-DEEN} before creating *this* group. For 10 points, name this terrorist group, which launched the 2000 attack on the *U.S.S. Cole* and the 9/11 attacks, once led by Osama bin Laden.

al-Qaeda

17. This fictional character describes how he had been written about in a previous book, and that the author had "told the truth, mainly." This character complains that his "Aunt Sally" intended to "adopt and civilize" him and he "can't stand it."(*) When this character flees down the Mississippi River, he and his friend, Jim, encounter the feuding families, the Shepherdsons and Grangerfords, and befriend two con artists named "the Duke and Dauphin." For 10 points, name *this* fictional character, who first appeared in *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*, and then in a namesake 1885 novel, both by Mark Twain.

Huckleberry Finn

18. *This* desert is home to a rare bear species, which is critically endangered and lives in a group of small oases in its southern portion. Unlike many deserts in the world, *this* desert is largely made up of bare rock, not sand, and it is growing at an alarming rate along its southeastern edge in China.(*) This desert was formed as a rain shadow of the Tibetan Plateau and forms most of the border between Mongolia and China. For 10 points, name this large desert of central Asia, home to the Bactrian Camel and large numbers of fossil deposits.

Gobi Desert

19. One of *this* composer's most famous works was written during a life crisis, and uses Chinese poetry and imagery to convey internal struggle. That work, by *this* composer, is scored for large orchestra, two vocal soloists, and features songs such as "The Drinking Song of Earth's Misery" and "The Lonely One in Autumn." That composition, *The Song of the Earth*, (*) ends with the tenor singing "The Drunkard in Spring." For 10 points, name this Austrian composer whose other works include "Symphony of a Thousand."

Gustav Mahler

20. If large masses of *this* igneous rock cool slowly, it can form a polygonal joint pattern, such as at the “Giant’s Causeway” in Northern Ireland. When *this* volcanic rock erupts underwater, it can form into “pillow” shapes, and *this* type of igneous rock forms most of the material of tectonic (*) plates. This hard, dense igneous rock is estimated to make up over 90% of all volcanic rock on Earth, and its low viscosity allows for extensive lava flows over a wide area. For 10 points, name this extrusive igneous rock formed from the rapid cooling of magnesium and iron-rich lava.

Basalt

21. *This* fictional character has a sister named Dunyazad {DOON-YAH-ZAHD}, and their father, the Vizier, relates the “Tale of the Bull and the Ass” to demonstrate King Shariyar’s {SHAR-EE-YARR} cruelty. *This* fictional character saves her sister by marrying Shariyar, and her first tale on her wedding night (*) is “The Tale of the Merchant and the Jinni.” From there, *this* character relates “Tales” such as “Sinbad the Sailor,” and “Aladdin and the Wonderful Lamp.” For 10 points, name *this* fictional female character from the *One Thousand and One Nights*, who tells stories to King Shariyar to stave off her execution.

Scheherezade {said: SHUH-HAIR-AH-ZAWD}

22. *This* Presidential election saw the infamous Willie Horton ad and a Democratic candidate who posed on a tank with an oversized helmet on. The Republican Vice-Presidential candidate in *this* election, Dan Quayle, (*) seemed unable to grasp the basic issues and struggled through questions about his draft status at the New Orleans Convention. The Democratic candidate in *this* election chose Senator Lloyd Bentsen of Texas in order to balance out his Northeastern ticket. For 10 points, name *this* election that saw Republican Vice-President George H.W. Bush defeat Michael Dukakis to succeed Ronald Reagan.

1988 Presidential Election

BONUSES

1. Answer some questions about English entomologist and engraver Moses Harris. For 10 points each...

(10) In 1766, Harris published *A Natural History of these* creatures, examples of which include bees, ants, and termites.

ANSWER: **Insects**

(10) In that book, Harris focused specifically on *this* order of insects, known as *lepidoptera* {LEP-IH-DOPP-TURR-AH}, which begin life as caterpillars.

ANSWER: **Butterfly(ies)** (accept "**Moths**")

(10) After a caterpillar forms a chrysalis, it goes through *this* transition stage before emerging into a full grown moth or butterfly.

ANSWER: **Pupal**

2. This lake is the smallest of the five Great Lakes, although it exceeds Lake Erie in volume. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this Great Lake, which derives its name from the most populous Canadian province.

ANSWER: **Lake Ontario**

(10) *This* largest Canadian city lies along the northern edge of the Lake, and is part of the heavily populated "Golden Horseshoe."

ANSWER: **Toronto**

(10) The American side of the Lake is mainly rural, except for *this* third-largest city in New York, which lies along the Genesee River and was the historical endpoint of the Erie Canal.

ANSWER: **Rochester, New York**

3. *This* author based his short story *The Open Boat* on his experiences surviving a shipwreck on his way to Cuba. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this American author whose Naturalistic works include *Maggie: A Girl of the Streets* and *The Bride Comes to Yellow Sky*.

ANSWER: **Stephen Crane**

(10) Crane was traveling to Cuba to work as a correspondent in *this* conflict that saw the destruction of the *U.S.S. Maine* and fighting at Santiago.

ANSWER: **Spanish-American War**

(10) Crane's best known book is *this* 1895 novel about Henry Fleming's experiences in the Civil War and his attempts to gain the title "wound."

ANSWER: **The Red Badge of Courage**

4. The Supreme Court's decision regarding this man came 11 years after he first filed suit to gain his freedom. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this slave who filed suit in St. Louis, Missouri in 1846 to gain his freedom since he had lived in areas like Minnesota and Illinois where slavery was illegal.

ANSWER: **Dred Scott (vs. Sandford)**

(10) Scott's case wound its way through the courts before reaching the Supreme Court in 1857, where *this* Chief Justice rendered the majority opinion against Scott's claim.

ANSWER: **Roger Taney (TAW-NEE)**

(10) In his majority opinion, Taney stated that Scott had "none of *these* which the white man was bound to respect."

ANSWER: **"Rights"**

5. Answer some questions about the Calvinist faith, which emerged in Europe during the 16th century. For 10 points each...

(10) Calvinism derived its name from founder John Calvin, who began preaching in *this* Swiss city, which was described as the "most perfect school of Christ."

ANSWER: **Geneva**

(10) Many Calvinists moved to western France, where they endured severe persecution by the Catholic majority, and became known by *this* name, which may have been a reference to an early leader.

ANSWER: **Huguenots** {said: HYOO-GUH-NOTES} (after Besancon Hugue)

(10) *This* Scottish Calvinist created the Presbyterian Church in his home country, and came into conflict with Mary, Queen of Scots over her Catholic faith.

ANSWER: **John Knox**

6. The formula $y = mx + b$ is the most common method to express *this* type of linear equation. For 10 points each...

(10) Give the name for *this* type of equation, which shows both the direction and steepness of a line.

ANSWER: **Slope-intercept form**

(10) Slope-intercept form DOES NOT work for *this* type of line, since the slope is "undefined."

ANSWER: **Vertical line**

(10) If the line is horizontal, its slope is *this* number.

ANSWER: **0 (Zero)**

7. The death toll from *this* event was raised from 64 people to nearly 3,000 by Governor Ricardo Rossello in August, 2018, angering President Trump. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this September, 2017 weather event which struck Puerto Rico, and devastated the island's infrastructure.

ANSWER: **Hurricane Maria** (prompt on "hurricane" alone)

(10) Hurricane Maria hit Puerto Rico just a few weeks after *this* Category 5 hurricane, which also hit the Leeward Islands, Cuba, and Florida.

ANSWER: **Hurricane Irma**

(10) President Trump was criticized during recovery efforts in Puerto Rico in October, 2017 when he was captured on video "lobbing" *these* items into the crowd.

ANSWER: **Paper Towels** (accept "**paper towel rolls**" or equivalent phrases)

Moderator: Pay attention to answer lines 1 and 2!!!

8. According to Hesiod, *this* woman was the result of Cronus castrating Uranus. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this Greek goddess, who according to the *Iliad*, was the daughter of Zeus and Dione {DEE-O-NAY}, and was born as a beautiful, fully-grown woman.

ANSWER: **Aphrodite** (DO NOT prompt on or accept "Venus"; SEE BELOW)

(10) Aphrodite was known by *this* name in Roman mythology, where she was also considered the "goddess of love and beauty."

ANSWER: **Venus**

(10) Aphrodite married *this* god of fire and the forge, when he demanded her in order to release Hera from a magical spell.

ANSWER: **Hephaestus** (accept "**Vulcan**")

9. Answer some questions about the painting *Luncheon of the Boating Party*. For 10 points each...

(10) The painting is in *this* style, which included such artists as Claude Monet and Edouard Manet.

ANSWER: **Impressionist(m)**

(10) *Luncheon of the Boating Party* was painted by *this* artist of such works as *Two Sisters* and *A Girl with a Watering Can*.

ANSWER: **Pierre-Auguste Renoir** {REN-WAH}

(10) The painting itself is unique because all of the subjects featured were of *this* relation to Renoir. Description acceptable.

ANSWER: **Friends** (accept equivalents like "**acquaintances**"; one was his future wife, but if this is given, prompt)

10. Answer some questions about various islands in the Mediterranean Sea. For 10 points each...

(10) *This* largest island in the Mediterranean lies across the Strait of Messina from Italy, and is the home of the active volcano Mount Etna.

ANSWER: **Sicily**

(10) This strategic island lies between Sicily and North Africa, and received its independence from the United Kingdom in 1974. It survived a three-year Axis siege during World War II.

ANSWER: **Malta**

(10) *This* island in the Eastern Mediterranean has been divided into Turkish and Greek portions since 1974 by the "Green Line," which travels through the city of Nicosia {NYE-CO-SEE-AH}.

ANSWER: **Cyprus**

11. *This* NHL franchise opened its 2018 playoff run by losing twice to the Columbus Blue Jackets, before recovering to win the series, 4 games to 2. For 10 points each...

(10) Name *this* NHL franchise that won the 2018 Stanley Cup after falling to the Pittsburgh Penguins in the previous two postseasons.

ANSWER: **Washington Capitals** (accept either answer)

(10) The Capitals defeated *this* upstart expansion franchise in 5 games, which advanced after defeating the Winnipeg Jets in the Western Conference Finals.

ANSWER: **Vegas Golden Knights** (grudgingly accept "**Las Vegas**" although they don't call themselves that!!)

(10) Since 2005, the Capitals have been led by *this* Russian winger, who was named one of the top 100 NHL players of all time in 2017. He won the Conn Smythe MVP award for the 2018 Stanley Cup.

ANSWER: **Alexander Ovechkin** (prompt on "Ovi" or "Great Eight")

12. Answer some questions about controversial Secretary of War William Belknap {BELL-NAPP}. For 10 points each...

(10) Belknap was appointed as Secretary of War by *this* President, who succeeded Andrew Johnson in 1869.

ANSWER: **Ulysses S. Grant**

(10) Belknap resigned from his position in 1876 for his involvement in *this* scandal that took place at a reservation near Fort Sill, Oklahoma involving kickbacks to Belknap and members of his family.

ANSWER: **Indian Ring** (accept "**Trading Post Scandal**")

(10) Belknap was still impeached by Congress for his actions, and *this* controversial general testified against Belknap and other officials. He was killed in battle at Little Bighorn just two months later.

ANSWER: **George Custer**

13. Answer some questions about Decade Volcanoes around the world. For 10 points each...

(10) The only Decade Volcano located in the Atlantic Ocean is Teide {TAY-DEE}, located on the island of Tenerife in *this* island chain located west of Spain.

ANSWER: **Canary Islands**

(10) The only Decade Volcano located in the United States is Mount Rainier, located in *this* Pacific Northwest state.

ANSWER: **Washington**

(10) In order to be classified as one of the Decade Volcanoes, the volcano has at least TWO characteristics. Name EITHER one.

ANSWER: **Volcano is active** OR **Volcano located near populated area**

14. This emperor sent his general Belisarius to reconquer the Western Roman Empire. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this Byzantine ruler who ruled from 527 to 565 CE and was known by the epithet, "The Great."

ANSWER: **Justinian**

(10) Justinian is best known for *this* type of document, which standardized jurisprudence throughout the Byzantine Empire. Hammurabi had one of *these* as well in Babylon.

ANSWER: **Law code** (accept "**Corpus juris civilis**" or "**Codex Justinianus**" or "**Justinian Code**")

(10) Early in his reign, Justinian dealt with the Nika {NEE-KAH} Riots, which began among factions of *this* activity, which had been popular in Rome at the Circus Maximus.

ANSWER: **Chariot racing** (prompt on partial answer)

15. For this bonus, you will answer some questions about the opera, *The Pearl Fishers*. For 10 points each...

(10) *The Pearl Fishers* was written by *this* French composer whose best known work was the opera *Carmen*.

ANSWER: **Georges Bizet**

(10) *The Pearl Fishers* is set in ancient times on *this* large island that lies off the southeast coast of India.

ANSWER: **Sri Lanka** (accept ancient name of "**Ceylon**")

(10) The storyline follows two fishermen who swear loyalty to each other with *this* famous aria, but end up falling in love with the same woman.

ANSWER: **"Au fond du temple saint"** (grudgingly accept "**The Pearl Fishers Duet**" or the English title, "**At the back of the holy temple**")

16. Answer some questions about award winning author V.S. Naipaul {NYE-PAUL}, whose works described the dismantling of the British Empire and its effects. For 10 points each...

(10) Naipaul was born in 1932 on *this* island, which is now part of a nation with a neighboring island of Tobago {TOE-BAH-GO}.

ANSWER: **Trinidad**

(10) Naipaul wrote a nonfiction trilogy about *this* South Asian nation, which was the land of his ancestors, and now is the second most populous nation in the world.

ANSWER: **India**

(10) Naipaul described the efforts of Salim {SAH-LEEM} to establish a business in central Africa in *this* 1979 novel, named for its strategic location.

ANSWER: **A Bend in the River**

17. For this bonus, you will answer some questions about philosophy from the writings of Scottish doctor John Abercrombie. For 10 points each...

(10) Abercrombie wrote extensively about *this* subject, which is he claimed was not just about “right” and “wrong,” but also “vice” and “virtue.”

ANSWER: **Morality** (accept word forms like “morals”)

(10) Abercrombie describes the “utility” of an action as outlined by *this* Scottish Empiricist philosopher, whose works include *A Treatise of Human Nature*.

ANSWER: **David Hume**

(10) Abercrombie described the “Theory of Sympathy” of *this* English economist and philosopher, who is best known for his 1776 work *The Wealth of Nations*.

ANSWER: **Adam Smith**

18. For this bonus, you will answer some questions about the Yangtze {YAHNG-ZEE} or Chang Jiang {SHAWNG--ZHEE-AHNG} River, China’s longest. For 10 points each...

(10) The River begins in *this* namesake Plateau in southwestern China, that shares its name with an autonomous region that was taken by the Chinese Army in 1951.

ANSWER: **Tibetan Plateau**

(10) The River travels through the Three Gorges region of China, which contains one of *these* entities, designed for hydroelectricity.

ANSWER: **Three Gorges Dam**

(10) The River flows into the East China Sea at *this* city, which is the second largest urban area in the world with over 20 million people.

ANSWER: **Shanghai**

19. This disease is caused by a parasite from the genus *Plasmodium* {PLAZ-MOE-DEE-UMM}. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this disease, commonly spread by the female *Anopheles* {AN-NOFF-UH-LEES} mosquito, which causes fever, shivering, and vomiting.

ANSWER: **Malaria**

(10) One of the earliest drugs used to treat malaria was *this* medication which is found in the bark of the cinchona {CHIN-CHOE-NAH} tree.

ANSWER: **Quinine**

(10) Malaria is still a problem in the developing world, and *this* method is favored in areas of Africa and Asia where insect repellent is rare. Description acceptable.

ANSWER: **Mosquito nets**

20. Answer some questions about the *New York Times* bestseller, *Killers of the Flower Moon* by David Grann. For 10 points each...

(10) This nonfiction book tells the story of *this* Indian tribe, which was relocated to Oklahoma in the 1800's from their homeland in Missouri, where they lived near a namesake river in the Ozarks.

ANSWER: **Osage** (also the namesake of the school that wrote this set!!)

(10) The book describes a string of murders, called the "Reign of Terror," over tribal headrights to *this* resource, which was discovered in Oklahoma in the early 20th century.

ANSWER: **Oil** (accept "**petroleum**")

(10) The investigation of the murders was handled by *this* government organization, led by a young J. Edgar Hoover, which had previously handled financial crimes.

ANSWER: **Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)**