

FORT OSAGE NOVICE SET (FONS) IV

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Round 11

1. **This novel's opening lines, "It is a truth universally acknowledged, that a single man in possession of a good fortune, must be in want of a wife," reflect the goal of the Bennet family to locate suitable matches for their five daughters. (*)** One character in *this* novel has a fortune of 10,000 pounds a year, while another character tends to make snap judgements based on first impressions of people she has met. For 10 points, name this 1813 Regency-era novel about the blossoming love between Elizabeth Bennet and Fitzwilliam Darcy, written by Jane Austen.

Pride and Prejudice

2. **This physical property allows matter to shed its angular momentum in the accretion disk and fall into a black hole, and "slurry" is the the term for mixtures of solid and liquid that retain some of this physical property. In amorphous materials, this physical property must be thermally activated, (*)** and stress is usually required to overcome the friction that comes with *this* physical property. The "zero" type of *this* physical property is only observed at very low temperatures in superfluids. For 10 points, name this physical property that describes the resistance of a fluid to deformation.

Viscosity

3. **Description acceptable. One of these events occurred in India in 1974 and was dubbed "Smiling Buddha," while another of these events may or may not have taken place in 1979 in the South Atlantic Ocean called the "Vela Incident." The South Pacific island of Bikini (*)** was the site of number of *these* events between 1946 and 1958, while the first of *these* events took place in July, 1945 in New Mexico and was code-named "Trinity." For 10 points, name these events, which have been conducted at Punggye-Ri {POONG-YA--REE} in North Korea since the 1990's.

Nuclear weapons test(ing) (accept obvious equivalents that involve "atomic" or "nuclear" tests"; prompt on partial answer)

4. **This structure replaced an outdated, namesake "Depot" that had been built in the same location in 1871 by Cornelius Vanderbilt. This structure was built on a massive scale to compete with a similar depot built nearby by the Pennsylvania Railroad, (*)** and *this* structure opened in 1913 as the largest of its kind in the world. Reconstruction of this structure is in progress now to add Long Island Railroad lines to *this* structure, which is to be completed by 2022. For 10 points, name this massive railroad station located at 42nd Street and Park Avenue in Midtown Manhattan, New York City.

Grand Central Station (Terminal)

5. The Blue Ridge Mountains are a subrange of *this* mountain range, but the Adirondack Mountains are not, since they were formed separately in geologic history. The Piedmont is a region of *this* mountain range located east of the Blue Ridge from New Jersey (*) to Alabama, while its namesake "Plateau" region is west of the "Valley and Ridge" region of *this* mountain range. *This* mountain range contains the so-called "Southern Sixers" in North Carolina and Tennessee, which are the tallest mountains in its range. For 10 points, name *this* mountain range which runs through the Eastern United States.

Appalachian(s) Mountains

6. *These* types of documents were introduced with a 1952 law that changed the method for obtaining them, and ended the use of the term "alien." *These* types of documents can be obtained through family ties to the United States, and an estimated 65,000 holders of *these* types of documents are serving in the U.S. military. (*) President Trump has stated that he wants to restrict those on welfare from getting *these* types of documents, which can also be used to obtain state identifications and driver's licenses. For 10 points, name these documents, nicknamed for their historical color, held by "legal permanent residents" or "LPR's."

Green cards (prompt on "legal permanent residents" or "LPR" before mention)

7. One of *these* mathematical statements does not hold in non-Euclidean geometry and states that two lines meet if a line drawn between them forms same-side interior angles with a sum less than 180 degrees. That statement was the fifth of five of *these* mathematical statements, (*) others of which include "a straight line can be drawn from one point to another point," and "all right angles are equal to one another." For 10 points, name these mathematical statements, five of which were described by Euclid in this book *Elements*, also known as "axioms."

Postulates (accept "Axiom(s)" until mention)

8. One of *these* creatures named Qinglong {CHEENG-LONG} represents the East in Chinese mythology, while in Shinto mythology, one of *these* creatures named Seiryuu {SAY-ROO} represents the East. Warriors will "grow" when the teeth of these creatures are planted in the ground, and one of these creatures named Nidhogg constantly gnaws at the roots of Yggdrasil. (*) Vritra {VREE-TRAH} is one of *these* creatures from Hindu mythology, and was struck by lightning by *vajra* {VAHJ-RAH}. For 10 points, name this fire breathing creatures from mythology, which St. George battled to save a princess.

Dragons

9. This science fiction author's first book was entitled *Five Weeks in a Balloon*, and his last published novel was 1905's *Invasion of the Sea*. *This* author described attempts by the Baltimore Gun Club to launch a group of people into space (*) from Florida to the title object. In another of *this* author's works, Ned Land and Pierre Aronnax survive the sinking of the *Abraham Lincoln* and are imprisoned aboard the *Nautilus* by its enigmatic leader, Captain Nemo. For 10 points, name this French science fiction author of *From the Earth to the Moon* and *Twenty Thousand Leagues Under the Sea*.

Jules Verne

10. The state where *this* incident took place saw a combination of excessive land taxation, high legal costs, and severe economic depression that led to nearly a third of all households sued for debt. The namesake of *this* incident gathered disaffected farmers together to close courts in western Massachusetts to prevent them from taking away farmers' land, (*) which caused the government in Boston to gather a militia led by Benjamin Lincoln to stop them. For 10 points, name this 1786 incident, in which the titular leader marched on the Springfield, Massachusetts arsenal trying to gather weapons.

Shays Rebellion (prompt on partial answer)

11. One type of *this* quantity is conserved by Kepler's Second Law, and "impulse" is the change in *this* quantity during a collision. The total value of *this* quantity is conserved whether a collision is "elastic" or "inelastic," according to *this* quantity's value of conservation. This quantity has two types, "linear" (*) and "angular," the latter of which is equal to the moment of inertia times angular velocity, and exemplified by a gyroscope staying upright. For 10 points, name this vector quantity defined as the product of that object's mass and its velocity and abbreviated "P."

Momentum

12. This stand-up comedian's first acting role was in the short lived 2001 TV series *Undeclared*, and his early films like *Paper Soldiers* and *Soul Plane* were small, secondary roles. He released a series of stand-up comedy films between 2009 and 2016, the most recent of which was *What Now?* (*) This actor and comedian starred as "Bic Mitchum" in 2015's *The Wedding Ringer* and in two films as "Ben Barber" with Ice Cube called *Ride Along*. For 10 points, name this actor and comedian who starred with Dwayne "the Rock" Johnson in *Central Intelligence* and *Jumanji: Welcome to the Jungle*.

Kevin Hart

13. Members of *this* religious faith created "culture regions" throughout the American West, including a large-scale farming community near Jackson Hole, Wyoming. This religious faith has its beginnings in the "Burned-Over" District of western New York, (*) where its founder was visited by the angel Moroni {MUH-ROE-NYE} on the hill Cumorah. Members of *this* religious faith were pushed out of New York to the Midwestern states of Missouri and Illinois due to persecution. For 10 points, name *this* religious faith which left Illinois in 1844 and traveled to present-day Utah after the death of Joseph Smith.

Mormon Church (accept "Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints" or LDS)

14. This non-Japanese nation has a sacred mountain that is considered the traditional birthplace of its people, and that still-active volcanic mountain has a sacred lake within it called "the Heavenly Lake." The Yalu River separates the western part of *this* nation from China, (*) while its major port cities include Hungnam {HOONG-NAHM} and Wonsan {WONN-SAHN}. This nation shares Kanghwa {KAWNG-WAH} Bay with its southern neighbor, with which it is still technically at war. For 10 points, name this Asian nation with capital at Pyongyang which shares its namesake peninsula with a "Southern" neighbor.

North Korea (accept "DPRK" or "Democratic People's Republic of Korea"; the mountain in Paektu)

15. This group lost to a group of Lumbee Indians at the 1958 Battle of Hayes Pond, and members of it were responsible for the deaths of 5 members of the Communist Workers Party in the 1979 Greensboro Massacre. Members of *this* group lynched Michael Donald in Mobile, AL in 1981, (*) but Donald's mother sued one organization within *this* group for "wrongful death" and bankrupted it in 1986. This hate group was the target of the 1870 Enforcement Acts, and a "Second" version of *this* group was founded in 1915 in Georgia. For 10 points, name this hate organization formed during Reconstruction in Pulaski, Tennessee.

Ku Klux Klan (KKK)

16. Early versions of *these* instruments have been credited to musicians in Berlin, Russia, and Austria, but Charles Wheatstone of England was the first to bring both chords and keyboards together in one device, which he dubbed the "concertina." (*) Composers like Pyotr Tchaikovsky and Charles Ives wrote pieces for the "diatonic button" version of *these* instruments, while Paul Hindemith was one of the first to write for the "chromatic" version of *this* instrument. For 10 points, name this box-shaped instrument which is bellows-driven and often referred to as a "squeezebox."

Accordion (accept "**Concertina**" before mention; prompt on "squeezebox" before mention; prompt on "harmonium")

17. This alkali metal is one of five elemental metals that are liquid at or near room temperature, and only has one stable isotope, 133. This element is the least electronegative on the Pauling Scale, and its 137 isotope is extracted from waste produced by atomic reactors. This element was discovered using flame spectroscopy (*) and this element's electrons are used to measure the seconds in an atomic clock. For 10 points, name this element, whose common commercial usage today is in drilling fluids, with chemical symbol Cs and atomic number 55.

Cesium

18. Description acceptable. William T. Adams wrote a series of *this* genre of literature under the pen name "Oliver Optic" with patriotic titles like *Strange Sights Abroad* and *Stand by the Union*. Fellow 19th century author Horatio Alger wrote stories in *this* genre entitled *Ragged Dick* and *Tattered Tom*, while modern authors in *this* genre for girls include Sarah Dessen and Veronica Roth. (*) Awards for books in *this* genre include the Michael Printz and Margaret Edwards Awards. For 10 points, name *this* genre of books that appeals to adolescent readers.

Young Adult (YA) literature (accept "**juvenile**" or "**pulp**" fiction; prompt on "boys" or "girls" literature)

19. This nation's southern and eastern portions contain massive "sand seas" along with sporadic oases of the Sahara Desert, which covers the lower half of *this* nation. This nation's southern borders are shared with Sudan, Chad, and Niger, (*) and most of its cities are located along its northern coastal region bordering the Mediterranean Sea. The Gulf of Sidra separates the western coastal portion of *this* nation which contains its capital, from its eastern portion, the location of the city of Benghazi. For 10 points, name this North African nation with capital at Tripoli.

Libya

20. This entity has made eight rate increases since 2015, and plans to continue doing so until 2020, since economic growth "is running at a healthy clip." Before that 2015 rate increase, *this* entity had left rates unchanged for nine years, due to the struggling economy. (*) This entity was created in the aftermath of the Panic of 1907, and is currently headed by Trump appointee Jerome Powell. Powell succeeded Janet Yellen, who is still the only female to serve as Chairman of *this* entity. For 10 points, name *this* entity, created in 1913 with a namesake Act, that functions as America's central banking system

Federal Reserve Bank (accept "The Fed")

21. About 5,000 types of *these* organisms have been described in detail, the first of which was the "tobacco mosaic" type in 1897. These organisms usually contain genetic material, a protein coat called a "capsid," and an envelope of lipids when not in an infected cell. The "varicella-zoster" form of *this* organism causes "chicken pox" (*) in children, and can cause "shingles" in older adults. The "herpes simplex Type 1" of *these* types of organisms causes cold sores near the mouth, while its "Type 2" is a common STD. For 10 points, name these organisms that replicate inside the living cells of other organisms.

Virus(es)

22. This New England poet was also a physician, a lecturer, and an inventor, among his many talents. This author's poem, "The Last Leaf," describes an aged survivor of the Boston Tea Party, while his "Breakfast Table" series began in 1858, with "The Autocrat of..." This author's poem "Old Ironsides" (*) helped with the preservation of the famous warship *U.S.S. Constitution*, while his "The Chambered Nautilus" describes a mollusk that builds an ever-increasing shell. For 10 points, name this "Fireside Poet" whose son became a Supreme Court Justice.

Oliver Wendell Holmes

BONUSES

1. Answer some questions about events in the Texas Independence movement of 1835-6. For 10 points each...

(10) Two women sewed a flag with a cannon that said, "Come and Take It" in *this* town near San Antonio that is often referred to as the "Lexington of Texas," since it was the site of the first skirmish.

ANSWER: Gonzales

(10) Texas soldiers were massacred by Mexican forces in *these* two locations near San Antonio in the winter of 1836. Name EITHER one.

ANSWER: The Alamo or Goliad (a town)

(10) After the Goliad Massacre, Texas forces, led by *this* general, defeated Mexican General Santa Anna at the Battle of San Jacinto {HAH-SEEN-TOE}.

ANSWER: Sam Houston

2. When this Symphony was first performed in 1813, the composer's friends arranged for a repeat performance to help him financially. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this Symphony, whose second movement *Allegretto* was well-received and is often performed separately.

ANSWER: Symphony No. 7 in A major, Op. 92

(10) *Symphony Number 7* was performed along with a patriotic work entitled "*this man's* Victory," the British commander of the forces that had just defeated Napoleon in Leipzig at the "Battle of the Nations."

ANSWER: Duke of Wellington

(10) Beethoven himself conducted the premiere performance in *this* city, which Napoleon had occupied between 1809-1814 and was the seat of the Habsburg Empire.

ANSWER: Vienna

3. Answer some questions about literary portrayals of our first President, George Washington. For 10 points each...

(10) It was Parson Weems' biography of Washington in 1806 that first told the story of young George cutting down *this* and provoking the anger of his father. Historians now believe that this story is false.

ANSWER: Cherry tree (prompt on partial answer)

(10) *This* Supreme Court Chief Justice wrote a five-volume biography of Washington which portrayed the man as stiff and lacking in strong emotions. He was appointed by John Adams and served over 30 years.

ANSWER: John Marshall

(10) Before Washington had even fought a battle in the American Revolution, *this* African-American female poet wrote, "To His Excellency, General Washington" in 1775.

ANSWER: Phillis Wheatley

4. Adherent of this religion follow the *Holy Piby*, written by Robert Athlyi Rogers. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this Afrocentric religion prominent in Africa and the West Indies that regards cannabis as sacred.

ANSWER: **Rastafari(anism)**

(10) Rogers considered *this* nation's people as the "chosen ones," and this nation's leader, Haile Selassie {HYE-LEE--SUH-LAW-SEE}, as similar to a god.

ANSWER: **Ethiopia**

(10) Adherents also follow the law of *i-tal* {EE-TALL}, which avoids food that contains *these* iodine-based products OR *these* substances often placed in food for presentation. Description acceptable.

ANSWER: **Salt OR Sodium OR Additives OR food colorings OR Preservatives** (take any underlined answer or equivalents)

5. These two female musicians got into a fight during New York's Fashion Week at the Plaza Hotel. For 10 points each...

(10) Name these two female rappers with such hits as "Bodak Yellow," and "Starships," who have had beef over various issues.

ANSWER: **Cardi B AND Nicki Minaj** (prompt on partial answer)

(10) Cardi B is a featured vocalist on *this* band's hit, "Girls Like You." This band's lead singer, Adam Levine, is a judge on the TV show *The Voice*.

ANSWER: **Maroon 5**

(10) Nicki Minaj's newest album, entitled *this*, was released in August, 2018, and has released three singles so far, "Chun-Li," "Bed," and "Barbie Dreams."

ANSWER: **Queen**

6. Answer some questions about scientist and naturalist Charles Darwin. For 10 points each...

(10) Darwin was working as the naturalist on the *HMS Beagle* when he came up with *this* controversial theory regarding the origin of humanity.

ANSWER: **Theory of Evolution or Natural Selection** (accept either answer)

(10) Much of Darwin's work involved study of the beaks of finches on *this* Pacific Island group, also known for its tortoises.

ANSWER: **Galapagos Islands**

(10) Darwin wrote an 1881 page-turner called *The Formation of Vegetable Mould Through the Action of "this"* tube-shaped animal from the phylum *Annelida* {ANN-AH-LEE-DAH}

ANSWER: **Earthworms** (sorry for the bad joke:)

7. For this bonus, you will answer some questions about canyons in the United States, NOT named "Grand." For 10 points each...

(10) *This* canyon is sometimes dubbed "the Grand Canyon of the Snake" and forms the border between Idaho and Oregon.

ANSWER: **Hells Canyon**

(10) Letchworth State Park in *this* state has dubbed itself "the Grand Canyon of the East." The Genesee River flows into a series of three waterfalls in *this* state's canyon that reach up to 500 feet tall.

ANSWER: **New York**

(10) Glen Canyon along the Arizona-Utah border is the site of one of *these* structures, controversially built in the 1960's in order to provide power to the region.

ANSWER: **Glen Canyon Dam**

8. For this bonus, you will answer some questions about Egyptian gods and goddesses. For 10 points each...

(10) *This* god of the “sun” is carried across the sky daily in his solar barge, and fathered Shu and Tefnut. Apep attempts to eat this god every day as he travels across the sky.

ANSWER: **Ra**

(10) *This* goddess once sent a serpent to bite Ra to learn his secret name, and she pieced Osiris back together after Set tore him into pieces.

ANSWER: **Isis**

(10) *This* crocodile-headed god is the son of Set and Neith {NEETH}, a patron of the military, and protector of travelers on the Nile.

ANSWER: **Sobek**

9. This group’s 44th meeting was held in Quebec, Canada in June, 2018. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this group of the titular nations of the world, which meets annually in one nation to discuss trade and political issues.

ANSWER: **Group of 7 (G-7)**

(10) From 1997-2014, *this* nation was a part of the G-8, but was removed from the group due to its aggression in Eastern Europe.

ANSWER: **Russia**

(10) The 2019 meeting of this group is scheduled for *this* nation’s resort town of Biarritz {BEE-ARR-ITS}, located on the Bay of Biscay.

ANSWER: **France**

10. For this bonus, you will answer some question about poppies in literature. For 10 points each...

(10) In *this* L. Frank Baum novel, the protagonists run through a poppy field that causes them to fall asleep before they reach the Emerald City.

ANSWER: **The Wonderful Wizard of Oz**

(10) In *this* John McCrae poem from World War I, he describes how at the *title location*, “the poppies blow/Between the crosses, row on row.”

ANSWER: **“In Flanders Fields”**

(10) In Khaled Hosseini’s novels *A Thousand Splendid Suns* and *Kite Runner*, he describes poppy fields in *this* Middle Eastern nation which was once ruled by the Taliban.

ANSWER: **Afghanistan**

Moderator: pay attention to answerline number 1!!

11. Joseph Addison described the exploits of *this* man at the 1704 Battle of Blenheim {BLENN-UMM} as an “angel guiding the whirlwind.” For 10 points each...

(10) Name this general who led served militarily under five English monarchs and led British forces to victory during the War of Spanish Succession.

ANSWER: **7th Duke of Marlborough** (accept “**John Churchill**,” prompt on “Churchill” alone; DO NOT otherwise give Churchill’s name unless it is given by the respondee)

(10) The Peace of Utrecht that ended War of Spanish Succession gave Great Britain *this* Overseas Territory on the south coast of Spain.

ANSWER: **Gibraltar**

(10) The Duke of Marlborough is the paternal grandfather of *this* British leader who led the nation during World War II.

ANSWER: **Winston Churchill**

12. Mass-production painter Thomas Kinkade called himself “the Painter of Light,” which was originally used to describe *this* 19th century English artist. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this English artist of *The Fighting Temeraire*, *Rain, Steam and Speed*, and *The Slave Ship*.

ANSWER: **Joseph Mallord William (JMW) Turner**

(10) Turner was linked with *this* artistic movement, which included Caspar David Friedrich and William Hogarth.

ANSWER: **Romanticism**

(10) One of Turner’s early paintings is set off the coast of the Isle of Wight, where the titular group of men are in peril. Description acceptable.

ANSWER: **Fishermen at Sea** (prompt on “sailors” or “seamen”; be generous if they describe the men fishing)

13. These are sometimes used intentionally by power companies to prevent a complete collapse of the electrical grid. For 10 points each...

(10) Give this term for the decrease of power in the electrical grid that can damage electronic devices.

ANSWER: **Brownout**

(10) Reducing power in the electrical grid involves reducing *this* unit of electric potential, measured as 1 joule per coulomb.

ANSWER: **Volts(age)**

(10) If reducing power on a electrical grid does not work, a power company might choose to use *these*. California had a series of these in 2000 and 2001 due to major financial crisis.

ANSWER: **Rolling blackouts**

14. Answer some questions about geography in the state of Israel. For 10 points each...

(10) This freshwater lake is located between Israel and the Golan Heights, and lies north of the Dead Sea, which is made up of saltwater.

ANSWER: **Sea of Galilee** (accept other names like “**Lake Kinnereth**” or “**Lake Tiberias**”)

(10) *This* river flows between the Sea of Galilee and the Dead Sea, and has no outflow beyond the Dead Sea, which is why that body of water is so saline.

ANSWER: **Jordan River**

(10) *This* territory located along the Jordan River is occupied by Israel, but is desired by the Palestinian leadership for a future state, along with the Gaza Strip.

ANSWER: **West Bank** (derives its name from being the “west bank” of the Jordan River)

15. This African-American playwright created a series of ten plays, each about a different decade in the titular city. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this playwright who wrote the “Pittsburgh Cycle” of plays about the African-American experience in the Hill District neighborhood.

ANSWER: **August Wilson**

(10) This 1985 Wilson play describes ex-baseball player Troy’s life in Pittsburgh, with his wife Rose and sons Cory and Gabriel.

ANSWER: **Fences**

(10) In *Fences*, Troy is working at *this* job, although he is angry that no black men are allowed to work as “drivers” at this job.

ANSWER: **Garbage collector** (accept equivalents “**trash men**” or “**trash collector**” or “**garbage man**”)

16. Nobel laureate Charles Kao helped develop *these* types of cables that helped make the Digital Age possible. For 10 points each...

(10) Name *these* types of cables, which form the basis of today's broadband communications.

ANSWER: **Fiber optic cables**

(10) The fiber optic cables developed by Kao and others were thin like fishing wire, but more effective than *this* material common in electrical wiring.

ANSWER: **Copper wire**

(10) Fiber optics send *these* through glass or plastic strands. Description acceptable.

ANSWER: **Light pulses** (accept obvious equivalents involving "pulses" of "light")

17. Answer some questions about events in the American Revolution in Virginia. For 10 points each...

(10) *This* ex-Patriot General invaded Virginia in 1781 and captured and burned Richmond, forcing government officials to flee.

ANSWER: **Benedict Arnold**

(10) *This* Virginia Governor was criticized for his actions during the British invasion when he fled the capital to his home in Monticello after the city's fall.

ANSWER: **Thomas Jefferson**

(10) The final battle of the American Revolution took place in October, 1781 at *this* location near the James River. General Cornwallis surrendered his troops to Patriot and French forces.

ANSWER: **Battle of Yorktown**

18. This type of chemical species has the ability to "donate" and "accept" pairs of electrons. For 10 points each...

(10) Name these types of "acids" and "bases" named for an American chemist who also gives his name to a "dot structure."

ANSWER: **Lewis acids/bases**

(10) Lewis acids seek to fill *these* entities which are "empty" but capable of accepting an electron pair. The addition of electrons to *these* neither increases nor decreases the bond order.

ANSWER: **Orbitals**

(10) *This* compound, with chemical formula NH_3 {said: N-H-3}, is a Lewis base because it can donate its lone pair of electrons.

ANSWER: **Ammonia**

19. A Boeing 737 flying into *this* Pacific Island nation missed the runway completely and landed in a lagoon in September, 2018. For 10 points each...

(10) Name *this* Pacific Island nation with capital at Palikir, and largest city at Weno, where the plane wrecked in the sea.

ANSWER: **Federated States of Micronesia** (technically, Micronesia is divided up among a number of nations, but be generous)

(10) The Boeing 737 was headed to Weno, and then to Port Moresby, the capital of *this* nation which shares its namesake island with Indonesia.

ANSWER: **Papua New Guinea**

(10) The Chuuk Lagoon where the plane crashed is a popular diving location for wrecks from *this* nation which fought the U.S in the Pacific Theater of World War II.

ANSWER: **Japan**

20. This novel was written in 1985 and set in a dystopian New England. For 10 points each...

(10) Name this Margaret Atwood novel, partially inspired by Geoffrey Chaucer's *The Canterbury Tales*, about the titular woman Offred {OF-FRED}.

ANSWER: ***The Handmaid's Tale***

(10) The area of New England is referred to by *this* Biblical name, historically a region east of the Jordan River.

ANSWER: **Gilead {GILL-EE-ADD}**

(10) Offred is "owned" by this man, whose real name is Fred Waterford, but is referred to by *this* military title.

ANSWER: **The "Commander"**