

1. IT'S THE TRANSLATION OF THE LAKOTA NAME SUNGMANITUTONKA OB WACI (SOONG-MAH-NEE-TOO-TONE-KA-OH-BWAH-CHEE), WHICH WAS GIVEN, AFTER AN ENCOUNTER WITH TWO-SOCKS, TO LIEUTENANT JOHN DUNBAR. FOR 10 POINTS, GIVE THIS THREE WORD NAME, ALSO THE TITLE OF THE 1990 ACADEMY-AWARD-WINNING MOVIE DIRECTED BY KEVIN COSTNER.

ANSWER: DANCES WITH WOLVES

2. CLIENTS OF HIS HAVE INCLUDED MICHAEL JACKSON, TODD BRIDGES, JIM BROWN, REGINALD DENNY, AND TUPAC SHAKUR. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS AFRICAN-AMERICAN LAWYER WHO WAS PART OF THE DEFENSE FOR O.J. SIMPSON.

ANSWER: JOHNNIE COCHRAN  
(NOTE: THIS IS THE ONLY O.J. SIMPSON-RELATED QUESTION IN THIS TOURNAMENT.)

3. HIS GREAT-GRANDFATHER, STERLING THROWER, FOUGHT FOR THE CONFEDERACY, AS CHRONICLED IN HIS NEWEST BOOK, SHROUDS OF GLORY. FOR TEN POINTS, NAME THIS WRITER OF BETTER TIMES THAN THESE, AS SUMMERS DIE, AND--HIS MOST FAMOUS WORK--FORREST GUMP.

ANSWER: WINSTON GROOM

4. BORN CHARLES S. STRATTON, HE WAS "DISCOVERED" AT HIS HOME IN BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT IN 1842 BEFORE MARRYING 32-INCH-TALL LAVINIA WARREN BUMP. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS FAMOUS ATTRACTION WHO WAS HIRED FOR \$3 PER WEEK BY P. T. BARNUM.

ANSWER: TOM THUMB

5. DAVID AND FREDERICK IN 1979; ALLEN IN 1980; ALICIA IN 1983; ELENA AND GLORIA IN 1985; GILBERT AND JOAN IN 1988; BOB IN 1991; AND HUGO IN 1989; ARE ALL OF THE RETIRED NAMES OF--FOR TEN POINTS--WHAT DESTRUCTIVE ATMOSPHERIC PHENOMENON?

ANSWER: HURRICANES (ACCEPT: RETIRED HURRICANE NAMES; PROMPT ON: TROPICAL STORMS)

6. PENCIL AND PAPER READY. SUPPOSE YOU HAVE A PYRAMID WHICH MEASURES 150 METERS TALL, AND HAS EACH SIDE MEASURING 100 METERS EACH. FOR 10 POINTS, HOW MANY CUBIC METERS COMPRISE THAT PYRAMID'S VOLUME?

ANSWER: 5000 CUBIC METERS (150 X 100 DIVIDED BY 3)

7. FRANCIS BELLAMY, FOR THE AMERICAN QUADRICENTENNIAL, WROTE THIS ONE-SENTENCE PROCLAMATION, WHICH HAS BEEN REVISED THREE TIMES SINCE. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS PATRIOTIC CREED.

ANSWER: PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

8. BORN IN LES CAYES, HAITI, HE ESTABLISHED A GENERAL STORE IN LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY, WHERE HE BEGAN WORK ON THE BOOK: VIVIPAROUS QUADRUPEDS OF NORTH AMERICA. FOR 10 POINTS, WHAT WRITER GAINED FAME WITH THE 435 FOLIO PLATES IN HIS BIRDS OF NORTH AMERICA?

ANSWER: JOHN JAMES AUDUBON

9. BROOKLYN DODGER SAL MAGLIE GAVE UP ONLY TWO RUNS AND FIVE HITS IN THE NINE INNINGS HE PITCHED. NOT BAD, BUT AN ACHIEVEMENT OVERWHELMINGLY SURPASSED BY THE OPPOSING PITCHER. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS YANKER RIGHTHANDER, WHO, IN THE 1956 WORLD SERIES, PITCHED A PERFECT GAME.

ANSWER: DON LARSEN

10. DERIVED FROM THE LATIN FOR "ELBOW," IT WAS ORIGINALLY DEFINED AS THE LENGTH FROM THE ELBOW TO THE TIP OF THE MIDDLE FINGER. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS UNIT OF MEASUREMENT PROMINENT IN BIBLICAL TIMES.

ANSWER: CUBIT

11. ALONG WITH HIS BROTHER HYRUM, HE WAS MARTYRED IN ON JUNE 24, 1844 IN CARTHAGE, TENNESSEE, AFTER HAVING MOVED TO KIRTLAND, OHIO, AND NAVOO, ILLINOIS, FOR ESPOUSING POLYGAMY. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS AMERICAN RELIGIOUS LEADER AND PROPHET OF MORMONISM.

ANSWER: JOSEPH SMITH

12. IT'S NOT JACKIE GLEASON OR WAYNE GRETZKY, EVEN THOUGH ITS ATHABASCAN NAME TRANSLATES TO "THE GREAT ONE." SPANNING A HEIGHT OF 20,320 FEET--FOR TEN POINTS, GIVE EITHER OF THE NAMES OF THIS TALLEST MOUNTAIN IN NORTH AMERICA.

ANSWER: MOUNT MCKINLEY OR DENALI

13. HE WROTE A PLAGIARIZED NOVEL--"THE LIVES OF HAYDN, MOZART, AND METASTASIO"--UNDER THE PSEUDONYM BOMBET. WHEN THE FRAUD WAS DISCOVERED, HE DEFENDED HIMSELF USING AN EQUALLY-FICTITIOUS BOMBET JUNIOR. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS FRENCH WRITER OF THE CHARTERHOUSE OF PARMA AND THE RED AND THE BLACK.

ANSWER: STENDAL OR MARIE HENRI BEYLE

14. ALONG WITH KARL BRAUN, HE WON THE 1909 NOBEL PRIZE IN PHYSICS, WHICH HE EARNED FOR RECEIVING THE FIRST TRANSATLANTIC WIRE SIGNALS. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS SCIENTIST, ALSO KNOWN FOR HAVING SENT LONG WAVE SIGNALS OVER A MILE WITH HIS INVENTION, THE RADIO.

ANSWER: GUGLIELMO MARCHESI MARCONI

15. COMPANIES LIKE ABB COMBUSTION AND THE CMS ENERGY CORPORATION SUBMITTED BIDS IN 1995 TO BUILD A THERMAL-POWERED ENERGY PLANT TO COMPENSATE FOR THE ENERGY LOST TO UKRAINE RESULTING FROM THE APRIL 1986 EXPLOSION AND FIRE OF THE FOURTH NUCLEAR REACTOR OF--FOR 10 POINTS--WHAT IRRADIATED CITY?

ANSWER: CHERNOBYL

16. PENCIL AND PAPER READY. 30% OF A CERTAIN NUMBER IS 240. FOR 10 POINTS, WHAT IS THAT CERTAIN NUMBER?

ANSWER: 800

17. THIS TERM WAS FIRST OBSERVED BY PSYCHOLOGISTS EUGENE ASERINSKY AND NATHANIEL KLEITMAN IN 1958, AFTER OBSERVING SLEEPING PATIENTS. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS BODILY SIGNAL OF DREAMING, OR THE NAME OF A BAND LED BY MICHAEL STIPE.

ANSWER: R.E.M. (ACCEPT: RAPID EYE MOVEMENT IF EARLY)

18. THE ISLANDS OF SAN MICHELE AND LA GIUDECCA ASIDE, WHICH TOTAL JUST 3 SQUARE MILES IN AREA, ONE CAN WALK--THAT'S RIGHT, WALK--THROUGH THIS CITY IN JUST UNDER AN HOUR. FOR TEN POINTS, NAME THIS ITALIAN CITY, KNOWN FOR ITS GONDOLAS.

ANSWER: VENICE

19. PSEUDONYMS OF HIS INCLUDE JONATHAN OLDSTYLE, GEOFFREY CRAYON, AND DIEDRICH KNICKERBOCKER. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS AUTHOR OF LEGENDS: THE LEGENDS OF THE ALHAMBRA, AND THE LEGEND OF SLEEPY HOLLOW.

ANSWER: WASHINGTON IRVING

20. PENCIL AND PAPER READY. ON JUST THE TWELFTH DAY OF CHRISTMAS, ACCORDING TO THE CHRISTMAS-TIME SONG "THE 12 DAYS OF CHRISTMAS," YOUR TRUE LOVE GAVE TO YOU A TOTAL--FOR 10 POINTS--OF HOW MANY GIFTS?

ANSWER: 78 (.5 x 12 x 13)

21. THE MOTHER OF 19 CHILDREN, THERE ARE THREE LEGENDS CONCERNING HER DEATH: SUICIDE IN THE HELLESPONT, BEING KILLED FOR ABUSING HER CAPTORS, AND BEING KILLED AFTER BEING TRANSFORMED INTO A DOG. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS WIFE OF PRIAM AND MOTHER OF HECTOR.

ANSWER: HECUBA

22. HE SCOFFED HIS NATIVE ENGLAND, AND VISITED HOME ONLY TWICE, BOTH TIMES IN EFFORTS TO RAISE MONEY. FOR 10 POINTS, WHAT BRITISH KING, THE THIRD SON OF HENRY II AND ELEANOR OF ACQUITAINE, LIVED FOR MUCH OF HIS LIFE IN FRANCE, UNTIL HIS DEATH IN 1199?

ANSWER: RICHARD THE LIONHEARTED OR RICHARD LION-HEART OR RICHARD I OR RICHARD COEUR DE LION

23. PATENT #251,539, IT WAS TESTED BY FRANCIS UPTON, USING MATERIALS SUCH AS HORSE HAIR, FISHING LINE, CARDBOWARD, COTTON SOAKED IN BOILING TAR, AND HAIR FROM THE BEARD OF CHARLES BATCHELOR. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS INVENTION WHICH ONLY SUCCEEDED UPON USING TUNGSTEN.

ANSWER: THE ELECTRIC LIGHT-BULB

24. OF COURSE, THE POINT IS THAT YOU HAVE TO WORK. FOR 10 POINTS, HOW MUCH WORK, IN JOULES, IS NEEDED TO MOVE A WEIGHT SIX METERS WITH A FORCE OF SIX NEWTONS?

ANSWER: 36 JOULES (6 X 6)

25. HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, AND AUTHOR OF THE MEMOIR AS I SAW IT FOR HIS YEARS UNDER THE KENNEDY AND JOHNSON ADMINISTRATIONS. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS SECOND-LONGEST-SERVING SECRETARY OF STATE, WHO DIED IN 1995.

ANSWER: DEAN RUSK

26. HE WAS BOTH THE CHAIR OF LOGIC AND THE CHAIR OF MORAL PHILOSOPHY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW; HIS INTERESTS WERE REFLECTED IN HIS WORKS, THEORY OF MORAL SENTIMENTS, AND ESSAYS ON PHILOSOPHICAL SUBJECTS. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS EARLY ECONOMIST, WHO ALSO WROTE ON THE WEALTH OF NATIONS?

ANSWER: ADAM SMITH

27. THE TITLE CHARACTER, A "PURE WOMAN" AND DAIRYMAID, FALLS IN LOVE WITH ANGEL CLARE, GETS MARRIED, AND IS DESERTED, THEN RETURNS TO A PREVIOUS LOVE, ALEC, WHO HAS SINCE BECOME A FANATICAL PREACHER, ALL IN--FOR 10 POINTS--WHAT 1891 NOVEL BY THOMAS HARDY?

ANSWER: TESS OF THE D'URBERVILLES (OR DURBEYFIELD)

28. WANG HONG WEN, ZHANG CHUNQIAO, YAO WENYUAN, AND MAO TSE-TUNG'S WIDOW JIANG QING WERE COLLECTIVELY BETTER KNOWN--FOR 10 POINTS--AS WHAT RADICAL CHINESE QUARTET?

ANSWER: GANG OF FOUR OR SSU-JEN-PANG SIREN BANG

29. ALASKA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE BRIAN SHORTELL RULED THAT IT DOESN'T HAVE TO PAY \$9.7 MILLION IN DAMAGES DONE TO NATIVE AND PUBLIC LANDS. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS CORPORATION, WHOSE CHECKBOOK WAS SAVED FROM THE NEGLIGENCE OF ROBERT HAZELWOOD.

ANSWER: EXXON ACCEPT: "EXXON VALDEZ" ON EARLY BUZZ. PROMPT: ON "VALDEZ" ALONE

30. IN THE SUMMER OF 1995, SCIENTISTS USING THE HOPKINS ULTRAVIOLET TELESCOPE HAVE DISCOVERED HELIUM IN QUASAR HS1700+64, LENDING FURTHER EVIDENCE--FOR TEN POINTS--TO WHAT THEORY WHICH STATES THAT THE UNIVERSE BEGAN FROM ONE, HOT, VERY DENSE POINT?

ANSWER: BIG BANG THEORY

31. PENCIL AND PAPER READY. YOU HAVE A QUANTITY OF THUMBTRACKS TOTALING 10 TO THE TENTH POWER THUMBTRACKS, DIVIDED EVENLY IN TWO LARGE BOXES. FOR 10 POINTS, HOW MANY THUMBTRACKS ARE IN EACH BOX?

ANSWER: 5 BILLION OR  $5 \times 10^{10}$  OR EQUIVALENTS

32. HIS TWENTY-FIRST NOVEL AND NEWEST NOVEL IS SET IN THE AUSTRALIAN TOWN OF KEMPSEY ON THE BANKS OF THE MACLEAY RIVER, ENTITLED A RIVER TOWN. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS WRITER, WHO FIRST EARNED ACCOLADES FOR HIS BOOK SCHINDLER'S LIST.

ANSWER: THOMAS KENEALLY

33. MEMBERS OF THIS STATE'S LEGISLATURE ARE ELECTED ON A NON-PARTISAN BASIS. THE MEMBERS OF THIS LEGISLATURE ARE ALL KNOWN AS SENATORS, BECAUSE IT HAS A LEGISLATURE THAT'S UNICAMERAL. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS CORNHUSKER STATE.

ANSWER: NEBRASKA

34. A DROPOUT OF BROWN UNIVERSITY, HE WON THE 1977 AMERICA'S CUP, YET FACED BANKRUPTCY IN 1987 AFTER BUYING MGM. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS MEDIA TYCOON, WHO, AFTER A 1995 MERGER, MAY BE PLAYING SECOND-FIDDLE TO GERALD P. LEVIN OF TIME-WARNER.

ANSWER: TED TURNER

35. THE CULMINATION OF INDO-ISLAMIC STYLE, IT STANDS ON A PLATFORM, ADJACENT TO A SHALLOW POOL OF WATER AND FOUR MINARETS. BUILT BY THE EMPEROR SHAH JAHAN--FOR 10 POINTS--NAME THIS FAMOUS LANDMARK IN AGRA.

ANSWER: TAJ MAHAL

36. FIRST SOLD IN OCTOBER 1908 FOR \$850, IT INCLUDED SUCH FEATURES AS TWO-SPEED PLANETARY TRANSMISSION, A VANADIUM STEEL CHASSIS, AND A DETACHABLE CYLINDER HEAD FOR EASY REPAIR. FOR 10 POINTS, NAME THIS 20-HORSEPOWER "CAR FOR THE GREAT MULTITUDE" BUILT BY FORD.

ANSWER: MODEL T